

Index

Abbasid Caliphate, 8	alliances
advisers	and Chinggis Khan's rise, 7
and Ayushiridara, 223	and collapse of Mongol empire, 4, 183, 249
and Buddhist monks, 66	and diplomatic culture, 4
and Fang Guozhen, 166, 167	and domestic Goryeo politics, 5
and Goryeo kings, 92	and empires, 3
and Goryeo throne, 29	and Goryeo politics, 5
and Qubilai, 40	and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 7
and Toghan-Temür, 1, 160	and hierarchy, 251
and Toqto'a, 118	and inequality, 250
and Wang Gi, 3, 70, 91, 251, 254, 255	and junior partners, 3
and Wang Jeo, 85	and keshig, 67
and Zhu Yuanzhang, 178, 182	and Korean history, 3, 5
agency, 3, 136, 250	and late Yuan rebellions, 166
akso, see miscreant youth	in Liaodong, 230
alliance	and marriage ties, 203, 218, 256
challenge to Goryeo-Yuan alliance,	and military operations, 187
134	and Mongol empire, xiii, 8
changes in Goryeo-Mongol military, 31	and Mongol governance, 17
and Chinggisid support, 40	and multiple allies, 5
cultural dimensions of, 43	network of, 169
definition of, 10	among nomadic pastoralists, 8
and diplomatic culture, 5	proposed Goryeo–Kitan alliance, 32
and early Goryeo–Mongol relations, 32	and protocols, 196, 218
between Empress Gi and Togto'a, 64	and regional politics, 234
and Goryeo–Mongol marriage ties, 84	rethinking of, 215
and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 20, 25	reworking of, 250
between Kart dynasty and Mongols, 12	royal intermarriage, 2
in Liaodong, 221	and self-interest, 197
military, 31	Wang Gi's pursuit of multiple, 162
and political calculation, 147, 244	and Yi Seonggye, 254
and political rhetoric, 142, 143	and Zhu Yuanzhang, 219
rapid changes of, 177	Allsen, Thomas, xv, 10, 136
and risk mitigation, 16	An Bo, 60
as political capital, 124	Analects, 185
review of Goryeo–Mongol military	Ananda, 65
alliance, 33	Anatolia, 3, 14, 256, 257
rhetoric of, 170	Annam, 196, 214, see also Vietnam
and royal intermarriage, 44	annual cash, 201
shift in Goryeo–Yuan alliance, 135	anti-Yuan, 109, 135, 138, 143, 152, 253
understanding of, xiii	Aratnashiri, see King Chungsuk
unequal nature of, 250	Arig-Böke, 40
1 1	8

276



armor	belt
as gift, 119, 168	and diplomacy, 168, 202
and logistics, 121	and political culture, 12
Ashikaga Yoshiakira, 173	Besh-Baliq, 26
assassination, xi, 7, 107	beyliks, 255
of Empress Gi kinsmen's kinsmen, 91,	biao, 188, see also pyo
108	and diplomatic correspondence, 187, 191
of Gi Won, 105, 106	and Goryeo-Ming relations, 193
and Jo Ilsin, 103	Black Death, 14
of Wang Gi, 140	bodyguard
Ayurbarwada	and murder of Wang Gi, 246
and Haewon, 66	and royal consorts, 246, 248
and Wang Jang, 60	and sex with Wang Gi, 247
Ayushiridara	and Wang Gi, 126, 139
birth of, 63	of Wang Gi, 101
and calls for Goyreo aid, 234	and Wang Jeong, 75
and Empress Gi, 78, 160, 202	Boje, 93
enthronement of, 190	Bolad-Temür, 89, 170
and escape from Yingchang, 182, 215	Bongeun Monastery
flight to Shangdu, 185	and Goryeo dynastic founder, 95
as Great Khan, 222	and Wang Gi, 95
and Gwon Gyeom, 140	Bopyeong Hall, 228
as head of Yuan dynasty, 161	Bou, 65, 66
investiture of, 108	Boyang
and Köke-Temür, 170, 233	Battle of, 178
and Maidaribala, 200	Branch Secretariat for Eastern Campaigns
and patronage of Buddhism, 65	and civil service examination, 158
and plans for revival, 236	and correspondence with Japan, 163
prayers for, 65	establishment of, 24
and Qara-Qorum, 223	Goryeo petitions to, 78
and relation with Wang Gi, 234, 252	and Goryeo–Ming relations, 251
and restorationist rhetoric, 233	and interim governance, 77, 91
as rival to Ming court, 224	and Jo Ilsin incident, 103
sermon of behalf of, 65	and King of Goryeo, 192
and Toqto'a, 59, 64, 120, 122	and Wang Heun, 80
and Xuanguang reign title, 223	and Yi Gok, 24, 31
Zhu Yuanzhang's campaigns against, 219	and Yi Susan, 100
hh1:- 246	and Yuan provincial examinations, 23
bacchanalia, 246	Breuker, 15
Bae Jeon, 73	Remco, 251
Bae Yungyeon, 31	brocade
Baghdad, 8, 26	and diplomacy, 166
Baiju, 207, 208	and Goryeo–Ming relations, 225
banditry, 46	Budashiri, see also Wang Jeong
in late Yuan period, 50 suppression of, 52	Grand Empress Dowager, 59 Buddhism
and Toghan-Temür's reign, 70	and critiques of Wang Gi, 203
and Yi Gok, 52	as distraction from governance, 195
Bang Sinu, 75, see also eunuchs	and Goryeo–Ming relations, 195
Bautashirin, 62	and Goryeo monks in Daidu, 66
Bayan, 22, 30, 59, 120, 160	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 28, 215
and murder of, 58	and millenarianism, 154
and Toqto'a, 59	and patronage, 65
and Wang Jeong, 22	and Wang Jang, 61
Bayan-Temür. 126. see Wang Gi	and Zhu Yuanzhang, 195



Bureau of Astronomical Observation, 87	Chae Mansaeng, 246, 253, 254
Buyan-Temür, 63	Chaghan-Temür, 170, 171
Byeon Taeseop, 74, 248	Champa, 44, 196, 214, 220, 221, 222
Byzantines, 255	Chang Yuchun, 180
Dyzantines, 255	Changan Monastery, 65
calendar, see also reign titles	Changde, 145
and 1356 reforms, 151	Changseong, 234
and Fang Guozhen, 166	charisma, xiii, 50, 95
and Goryeo–Ming relations, 192, 195,	and genealogy, 223
217, 230	of Qubilai, 143
and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 187, 201, 229	of Yi Seonggye, 208
as political emblem, 223	of Zhu Yuanzhang, 178
and Red Turbans, 178	chattel
and Wang Gi's abolition of the Yuan	human, 137, 140, 151, 254
calendar, 137	chegen yisü, 69
Wang Gi's adoption of Ming calendar, 196	Chen Li, 228
and Zhang Shicheng, 169	and Chen Youliang, 228
and Zhang Shicheng's polity, 115	and exile to Goryeo, 228, 229
Calendar of Great Ming, 195	Chen Youliang
cannibalism, 46, 51, 52, 122	and Great Han, 148
Cao Jia'er, 236	and Trần dynasty, 220
caravan, 49	Chinggis Khan, 14
cattle, 207	descendants of, 224
and military forces, 211	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 24
cavalry, 38, 213, 219	and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 69
in Ming military, 182	and Herat, 11
and Xu Da, 219	legacy of, 90
and Yi Seonggye, 206, 209	personal guard of, 67
and Yuan court on steppe, 203	and Qubilai, 16
ce/chaek, see tablet of investiture	rise of, 7
Central Asia, 17, 220	successors of, 7
and Chaghadaid power, 257	and Tamerlane, 257
and early Ming court, 221	Choe Gyeong, 109, see Choe Won
and Hami, 16	Choe Won, 68, 108, 109
and Khwārazmian state, 8	Choe Yu, 85, 124, 127
and Moghul khan, 221, 223	and accusations of rape, 125
and Qaidu, 36	family of, 124
and Tamerlane, 16	and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 124, 125, 127,
and Yuan court, 44	158, 159, 160
Central Secretariat, 54, 76, 203	and Tash-Temür, 158
Goryeo court's petitions to, 79	and Wang Gi, 125
and Goryeo officials' petitions to, 82, 86	and Wang Jeo's enthronement, 124
and Goryeo–Ming relations, 226, 229	Chongneung Mausoleum, 88, 93
and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 158, 201	Chosgem, 145
and Toqto'a, 114	Christian
Chabi Pass, 154	churches in Daidu, 49
and Red Turbans, 155	Christianity, see also Pope XII, Alans
Chae Hajung, 125, 127	and Golden Horde, 15
and 1354 Southern Campaign, 123	Chunghye
as envoy to Yuan court, 122, 123	King, 77, see also Wang Jeong
at Goryeo court, 127	Chungmok
and Goryeo court, 124	King, see Wang Heun
and Goryeo court politics, 123	Chungnyeol
and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 111, 122, 123,	King, 20, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 62, 78, 93, 131,
124, 125, 132	158, 174, 238



Cl	hungseon, see Wang Jang King, 21, 60	from Toghan-Temür to Zhang Shicheng, 148 from Wang Gi to Japanese military
	and detention at Yuan court, 93	government, 163
	exile of, 159	from Wang Gi to Yuan court, 150, 158
	and royal succession, 21	from Wang Gi to Zhu Yuanzhang, 187, 191
	and Taylar succession, 21 and Tash-Temür, 93, 157	coups, xi
	and veritable records, 73, 76	1269 abortive coup and military operations
	at Yuan court, 25, 60	against Japan, 41
CI	hungsuk, 29, see also Aratnashiri, Wang Do	1363 abortive coup at Goryeo court, 156
Cı	and detainment in Daidu, 62	abortive, 24, 160, 192
	as father of Wang Jeong, 78	and accusations against Seokki, 93
	and Goryeo politics, 62	at court of Wang Gi, 7
	and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 29	and Gi Cheol, 140, 151, 236
	and loss of throne, 159	and Jo Ilsin, 92, 104, 107, 109
	and royal succession, 21, 78, 94	and Wang Gi's political calculations, 109
	and travel to Yuan court, 30	Yuan intervention in 1269 coup at Goryeo
	and Wang Jeong, 43	court, 40
	and Yuan envoys, 29	customs
C	irendian, see Hall of Kindness and	
Ci	Benevolence	of Goryeo, 92 "of the kingdom," 138
ci	shizhi, see intrument of posthumous	local, 15, 191
Ci.	entitlement	Mongolian, 43
c1	ient	native, 44, 191
CI		native, 44, 191
	Qubilai and King Wonjong, 41	Da Ming Taizu yuzhiji, see Collected Writings
00	states, 8, 13, 33	of the Grand Progenitor of the Great Ming
CO	cast by Zhang Shicheng regime, 115, 169	Da yitongzhi, see Treatise of Great Unified
		Rule
	cast by Zhu Yuanzhang regime (pre- 1368), 178	
	copper coins as fine, 108	Da Yuan tongzhi, see Comprehensive Institutions of the Great Yuan
C	omprehensive Institutions of the Great	Daecheong
	Yuan, 54	
C	onfucianism	and exile of Wang Gi, 28 island of, 28
	and Ayushiridara, 223	Daidu
	and compilation of Goryeo History, 75, 248	as cosmopolitan city, 49
	and Goryeo–Ming relations, 186, 195	and cultural expectations within Goryeo
	and values, 138	royal family, 43
	and Wang Gi's political rhetoric, 138	delivery of tax grain to, 165
	and Yuan dynasty, 15	Goryeo community in, 45, 60
	and Zhu Yuanzhang, 178	and Goryeo envoys, 30
C	onsort An, 122	and Goryeo intelligence-gathering, 29
	onsort Hui	and Goryeo kings, 43
-	and her influence at courts of Wang Heun and	Goryeo lobbying in, 127
	Wang Jeo, 88	Goryeo men in, 128
co	ontingency, 196, 243	and Goryeo monks, 64, 65
	prrespondence	and Goryeo palace women, 63
-	from Ashikaga military government to Wang	and Goryeo refugees, 188
	Gi, 173	and Goryeo religious patronage, 66
	diplomatic correspondence and gifts, 163	Goryeo royals in, 60
	diplomatic correspondence as historical	and Goryeo women, 63
	source, 4	grain shortages in, 165
	between Goryeo court and Japanese military	granaries of, 52
	government, 163	Jo Ilsin's ties to, 100
	and lobbying, 218	and King Chungsuk, 62
	from Red Turbans to Wang Gi, 153	
	nom red raibans to wang Oi, 133	links to Jiangnan, 114



Daidu (cont.)	Dingliao Garrison, 225
Ming seizure of, 181	and early Ming expansion into
Ming siege of, 185	Liaodong, 231
Mongol effort to regain, 181	and Goryeo envoys, 226
Mongol loss of, 171, 173	and horses, 242
and political power of Empress Gi, 64	Wang Gi's memorandum to, 236
and refugees, 51	diplomacy
and reliance on grain, 51	and coercive violence, 250
and river transport, 52	and Mongol legacy, 250
and Tibetan Buddhism, 112	and Wang Gi's pursuit of his interests,
Toghan-Temür's decision to abandon, 176	3
and transportation infrastructure, 52, 114	between Goryeo and Yuan courts, 174
trip to from Gaegyeong, 47	Directorate for Revitalization of Governance,
Wang Gi's entourage in, 91, 96	81, 135
Wang Gi's experiences in, 46	Directorate of Waterways, 114
and Wang Go, 62	Dmitry Ivanovich, 256
Wang Jang's experiences in, 60	Dong Boxiao, 122
and Wang Jeo, 85	Dongning Prefecture, see also Dongnyeong
Daigo Monastery, 163	Prefecture
Dali, 119	and Gi Saying-Temür, 210
and Duan family, 221	and Goryeo court, 208
dargan, see Free Noble	and Goryeo military operations, 208,
darugachi	236
and Goryeo, 34	and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 205
of Tamna, 28	and local populations, 207
Dashouyuan zhongguo Monastery, 64	and Yi Seonggye, 209
Deliying, 231	Dongnyeong Prefecture
Deokheung	abolition of, 205
Prince of, 239, see also Tash-Temür	in fourteenth century, 205
Deoknyeong, see also Queen Deoknyeong	location of, 205, 206
Queen, 81, 84, 86	Dongnyeong Prefecture, See also Dongning
Queen and status at Goryeo court, 86, 88	Prefecture
deposition, see also dethronement	Dongping
attempt in 1356, 160	Prince of, 232
attempt in 1362, 161	Dongzhen, 32
of Goryeo kings, 2, 28, 93	and Gorye–Mongol relations, 32, 33
and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 162	drought
impact of, 175	and famine relief, 51
protests against, 162, 174	Duan family
and relations between Wang Gi and Toghan-	and Dali, 221
Temür, 174	Duke of Gangyang
of Wang Gi in 1362, 157	and Wang Ja, 62
of Wang Jeo, 88	dushuijian, see Directorate of Waterways
of Wang Jeong, 74, 81	dynasties
dethronement, 91, see also deposition	See Great Han, Great Ming, Great Song,
of Wang Gi, 157	Great Zhou, Heaven Consumated
of Wang Jeong, 78	
diaspora	Eastern Screen, 142, 159, 161, 174, 202
Goryeo diaspora and ties to Yuan court, 110	Ejin Banner, 119, 223
Goryeo diaspora as political resource, 49, 60	Ejinai Route, 119, see also Qara-Qoto
Ding Wenbin	El-Temür, 63
and relations between Wang Gi and Zhang	death of, 22
Shicheng, 167	fall of, 22
and Zhang Shicheng, 167	and Goryeo, 22
as envoy to Goryeo court, 167	and Wang Jeong's fall, 22



El-Tugüs	and Sambono, 157
death of, 59	and Sin Dangju, 64
exile to Goryeo, 28	status at Yuan court, 63
Emperor Taizong, 40	and Toqto'a, 59
Emperor Wudi, 56	and political ambition, 160
empress, 162, see also Empress Gi, Grand	and Wang Gi's political debt, 98
Emperor Dowager Budashiri	empresses
birthday of, 29	prayers for, 65
investiture, 29	envoys, 230
Empress Gi, 78	and arrest of Wang Joeng, 76
administration of, 63	attributes of successful envoys, 30
and alliance with Toqto'a, 64, 120, 122	and banquet seating, 228
and attacks on her kinsmen at Goryeo	and collection of tribute, 32
court, 110	and delivery of Wang Jeong into exile,
and birth of Ayushiridara, 78	79
and brother Gi Cheol, 76	and diplomatic gifts, 166, 170, 178
demand for action against Wang Gi,	envoy exchanges and political change,
202	215
and diplomatic practise, 164	Goryeo envoys to Yuan court, 29
and effort to enthrone Tash-Temür,	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 42
160	Goryeo reception of Yuan envoys, 28, 29
and effort to replace Goryeo ruling	and incense envoys, 143
house, 160	and intelligence gathering, 29
and efforts to enthrone Toqto'a-Buqa,	from Liaodong commanders to Goryo
94	court, 200
and family interests, 160	and Marignolli, 46
and flight from Daidu, 176	
	maritime route, 224
flight to Shangdu, 185	Ming envoys and requisition of Tamna horses, 242
and Gi Cheol, 140	
and Goryan court 81	Ming envoys to Vietnem, 220
and Goryeo court, 81	Ming envoys to Vietnam, 220
Goryeo royal deference to, 87	Ming restrictions regarding Goryeo
and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 64, 69, 161	envoys, 226
	from Ming to Goryeo court, 188
and her brother Gi Cheol, 84	Mongol envoys to Goryo court, 232
and her brother Gi Samman, 81, 83	from Mongol nobles to Goryeo court,
and her desire for vengeance, 160	203, 208 from Tomms, 227
and her father Gi Jao, 86	from Tamna, 237
and her first cousin Li Gongsu, 157	and ties between Goryeo and Yuan courts,
and her kinsmen at Goryeo court, 127	44
investiture as empress, 63	and use of local language of power, 183
and Jo Ilsin incident, 101	Wang Gi's reception of Ayushirdara's
mother of, 86	envoys, 234
and murdered kinsmen, 91	Yuan envoys and disposition of Goryeo
and patronage of Buddhism, 65, 66	kings, 28
political network of, 63	Yuan envoys in Gaegyeong, 26
as political patron, 60	Yuan envoys and Goryeo governance,
and political patronage, 251	28
and political power, 90	Yuan envoys and requistion of goods from
and posthumous titles for her family, 77	Goryeo court, 27
power of, 64	Yuan envoys and tribute women, 26
and purge of her kinsmen at Goryeo court,	Yuan envoys delivering political news to
100	Goryeo court, 26
and rise political status, 108	Yuan envoys to Tamna, 237
rising status of, 70	espionage, 204



Essentials, 27, 83, 85, 94, 96	of Mongol nobles, 228
depiction of eunuchs, 75	of Qamaq, 145
depiction of Jo Ilsin incident, 100	of Seokki, 93
depiction of Wang Jeong, 73	of Tash-Temür, 159
description of 1354 Southern Campaign, 123	of Toghan-Temür, 28
description of diplomatic gifts, 163	of Toqto'a, 118
description of Goryeo military operations in	of Toqto'a, 119
Liaodong, 205	of Wang Heun, 80
description of Jo Ilsin's career, 97	of Wang Jang, 61
editorializing about Queen Deoknyeong,	of Wang Jeo, 87, 93
88	of Wang Jeong, 71, 79
as historical source, 73	to Tamna, 237
and Joseon context, 208	to Yunnan, 119
limitations of, 163	extradition, 143, 185, 198, 199
objectives of, 74	emadicin, 115, 155, 156, 156, 155
use of, 75	famine
etiquette, 43, 103	and cannibalism, 52
eunuchs, see also Chae Mansaeng, Gim	and Daidu, 51
Yeoyeon, Go Yongbo	and fall of Mongols, 14
accusations of spying, 226	in late Yuan dynasty, 51
as agents of the Yuan throne, 28	in Liaodong, 27
and depiction in textual sources, 73	and social dislocations, 52
depictions of, 75	and tax waivers, 52
and Empress Gi, 64	and Yi Gok, "On Markets," 52
Goryeo-born, 59, 87, 90, 100, 159	Fang Guozhang, 166
Goryeo-born eunuchs and keshig, 69	Fang Guozhang, 100
Goryeo-born eunuchs at Yuan court, 26	and coastal base, 166
Goryeo-born Ming palace eunuchs, 188,	and comparison with Wang Gi, 150
244, 251	and description in <i>Goryeo History</i> , 172
at Goryeo court, 6	and envoys to Goryeo court, 153, 168
and Goryeo Wyon relations, 228, 244	and envoys to Köke-Temür, 171
and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 29	and grain transport, 148
and Grand Dowager Budashiri, 59	and Köke-Temür, 171
intelligence gathering, 227	and Lan and Xiu Mountains, 198
multilingualism, 227	and late Yuan rebellion, 50
as political asset, 90	and maritime trade, 169
prohibitions against, 27, 90	and maritime transportation, 165
reassessment of, 75	and negotiations with Yuan court, 149
and social order, 28	and negotiations with Yuan throne, 146
and Wang Gi, 97	and Qingyuan, 167
and Wang Gi's murder, 246	as regional leader, 150, 163
as Yuan envoys to Goryeoo court, 87,	submission to Zhu Yuanzhang, 166
159	and titles from Yuan government, 148, 149
examinations	and Toghan-Temür, 166
civil service, 6, 15, 23, 60, 96, 158, 196	and transactional alliances, 174
exile	and Yuan calendar, 166
of Bayan, 58	and Zhu Yuanzhang, 166, 180, 184
of El-Tugüs, 59	Ferghana, 56
of Esen-Temür, 118	Folangguo gongma tu, see Presenting
of Gim Yong, 109	a Frankish Horse
of Grand Empress Budashiri, 58	Free Noble, 112
of Great Prince Boralqi, 28	fu, see prose-poem
of King Chungseon, 159	Fujian, 149, 153, 166, 181
of Ming Sheng, 228	Futian Ward, 51
of Mongol elites to Goryeo, 28, 36	Fuzhou, 210



Gaegyeong, 85	and Goryeo, 122
and Branch Secretariat for Eastern	in Goryeo accounts, 132
Campaigns, 24	as link in Yuan transportation
and Daidu, 26, 66, 71	infrastructure, 114
distance to Liaodong to, 39	and Qamaq, 119
and early Goryeo–Mongol relations, 33	and Toqto'a, 116
fall to Red Turbans, 154	Yuan waterways, 114
fighting in streets of, 91, 110	and Zhang Shicheng, 115
flight from, 139	ger-ün köbegüd, see sons of the yurt
and Hallim Academy, 31	Geumgang
journey from Nanjing to, 189	Mount, 65, 86, 123
and Ming exiles, 228	Gi Cheol
and movement of goods and people, 217	and abortive coup, 236
population of, 19	accusations against, 137, 138, 140, 143
recovery of, 154	and Branch Secretariat for Eastern
and Red Turban atrocities, 155	Campaigns, 84
relocation from Ganghwa Island, 41	and critiques of Toghan-Temür, 140
and royal complex, 21, 85	and denunciations of Wang Jeong, 76
and royal residences, 20	and Empress Gi, 140
trip to Daidu, 47	execution of, 137
Wang Gi's return to, 91, 125, 154	and Gi Sayin-Temür, 209
and Wangnyun Monastery, 203	and interim rule, 77
and Yuan embassy, 78	and Jo Ilin Incident, 100, 105
and Yuan officials, 26	royal edict explaining execution of, 151
Gaizhou, 172, 221	Wang Heun, 80
	•
Gang Seok, 103	Gi Jao, 64, 86
Gang Yunchung, 84, 127	Gi Ju, 82
Gangan, 85	Gi Samman, 82
Gangdongseong	accusations against, 82
and early Goryeo–Mongol relations, 32	death of, 81, 82, 83, 84
Ganggye, 213, 234, 235	imprisonment of, 81
Ganghwa Island, 24	Gi Sayin-Temür
and Goryeo court on, 33, 39	and Dongning Prefecture, 236
King Chunghyeol's flight to, 36	and Goryeo military operations, 209, 211
and Wang Jeo's exile, 87, 92	212, 236
Gansu	and historical narratives, 213
and 1372 Ming military campaign, 219	and Liaodong, 209, 213, 215
and early Ming reach, 181	as regional leader, 211
and Köke-Temür, 181	escape of, 210
and Yuan sphere of influence, 223	Goryeo court's accusations against, 209,
Gao Jianu, 231	212, 236
and attacks on Goryeo border, 235	Gi Seonjae, 83
and envoys to Goryeo court, 171	gift, 4, 28
and Goryeo court, 172, 232	and Buddhism, 28
and hunting culture, 171	and diplomacy, 29, 44, 55, 56, 90
and Liaodong, 180, 222, 230, 231	and early Goryeo–Mongol relations, 32
and Ming court, 222, 235	and early Ming diplomacy, 220
and Red Turbans, 171	and envoys, 29
as regional leader, 180	and Goryeo court, 5
relations with Goryeo court, 172	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 32
and Yuan court, 175, 231	from Goryeo throne to Japanese
and Zhu Yuanzhang, 222	authorities, 163
Gao Tietou, 236	and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 27, 164
Gaoyou	and hunting, 27
and 1354 campaign, 112	and international standing, 56, 70



gift (cont.)	Gim Yu, 238
and patronage of Buddhism, 66	ginseng, 187, 225
and political culture, 146	Go Yongbo
and soldiers, 126	and arrest of Wang Jeong, 77
from Toghan-Temür, 83, 106	and Empress Gi, 64, 100, 105
and Toqto'a, 119	and Jo Ilsin Incident, 100
of weapons, 106	and Wang Heun, 79
from the Yuan throne, 77	as Yuan envoy to Goryeo throne, 77
from Zhang Shicheng to Wang Gi, 168	Gobi Desert, 219
gift exchanges, 4	Gobu, 198
and alliances, 249	and Lan and Xiu Mountains, 198
from Ashikaga to Goryeo throne, 173	gold, 61
from Chinese rebels to Wang Gi, 167	and diplomacy, 202, 225
and diplomacy, 166, 167, 168, 217	and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 27
and early Ming court, 225	Golden Horde, see also Jochids
and horses, 202, 247	decline of, 256
from Fang Guozhen to Zhu Yuanzhang, 166	and Dmitry Ivanovich, 256
from Gao Jianu to Wang Gi, 171	and Orthodox Church, 15
and Goryeo–Ming relations, 187, 188, 192,	putative end of, 16
226, 229, 247	as regional Chinggisid house, 14
and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 215	and Rus, 5
and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 81, 164, 201	and Russian princes, 12
and hunting, 171	and Shams al-Dīn, 11, 12
interpretations of, 169	Gongmin
from Ming Heir Apparent to Wang Gi, 227	as posthumous title, 249
from Naghachu to Wang Gi, 202	Gongwon
from Prince of Huai, 208	Queen, 21
from Prince of Wu, 208	Goryeo History, 88, 189
among rebel leaders, 166	approaches to, 75
and Tamna, 238	compilation of, 73, 74
and Toqto'a's calligraphy, 59	depiction of Wang Gi, xi, 247
Trần dynasty to Ming court, 220	depiction of Wang Jeo, 88
from Wang Gi to Ayushiridara, 234	and depictions of Yi Seonggye, 206, 208
from Wang Gi to Köke-Temür, 170	descriptions of late Yuan Chinese rebels, 172
and Wang Gi's sexual partners, 247	as historical source, 73
and Wang Jang	and Jo Ilsin Incident, 97
and Xie Si, 192	and "Northern Yuan," 205
and Yao Sui, 210	perspectives of, 132
Zhang Shicheng and Zhu Yuanzhang, 178	and Wang Gi's murder, 246
from Zhang Shicheng to Wang Gi, 168	and Xie Si's envoy mission, 189
Gija, 210, see Jizi	governors
Gim Bayan, 210, 216	Mongol, 13
and Gi Sayin-Temür, 210	grain grain
and Goryeo military operations, 210	and aid to Goryeo, 36
Gim Dangtaek, 75, 135	and attack on Niujiazhuang, 219
Gim Deukbae, 122	collection of, 115
Gim Gu, 99	delivery to Daidu, 51, 114, 148, 165
Gim Ilbong, 204	delivery to Liaodong, 231, 232
Gim Yeongdon, 81, 82, 83, 84	and early Goryeo–Mongol relations, 32
and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 82	famine and raising prices, 51
and Toghan-Temür, 83	and famine relief, 37
Gim Yeongon	famine relief to Liaodong, 37
and Queen Mother Deokgyeong, 82	and Fang Guozhen, 149, 166
Gim Yeoyeon, see also eunuchs	Goryeo court's provision of, 213
and Ming court, 188	and Goryeo–Mongol military operations, 34
una ming court, 100	and Goryco Mongor minuary operations, 34



and Goryeo-Mongol relations, 34, 252	Hanyang, 145
and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 201	and Ni Wenjun, 145
and Grand Canal, 115, 148	Happo, 38
from Jiangnan to Goryeo, 37	distance from Gaegyeong, 39
and Niujiazhuang, 230	Heaven's Mandate
and piracy, 173	and Wang Gi's kingship, 94
and preparation for war, 244	Heaven's Mandate
and relief efforts, 52	and Zhu Yuanzhang's writings to Yuan
and relief measures, 52	court, 230
supply of to Great Khan, 34	Zhu Yuanzhang's claims of, 193
tax, 52	Henan
as war matériel, 36, 38, 121	and expansion of Zhu Yuanzhang
and Zhang Shicheng, 165	regime, 180
granaries, 50, 51, 52, 117	and Köke-Temür, 170
and piracy, 173	military operations, 146
Grand Canal	Ming conquest of, 181
as artery of empire, 51	Prince of, 170
and Gaoyou, 114	and rebellion, 50, 111, 147
and grain delivery, 148	and troop mobilization, 51
security of, 117	Herat
transportation along, 115	governance of, 11
and Yuan dynasty, 114	and Kartid dynasty, 11, 12
Grand Empress Dowager, 59	rulers of, 8
fall of, 59	and Shams al-Dīn, 11
Great Compendium to Aid the World,	Hexi Corridor, 223
54	historiography, 136
Great Khans, see also Ayurbarwada	and official histories of the Liao, Jin, and
(Renzong), Chinggis (Taizu), Irinjibal	Song dynasties, 53
(Ningzong), Qaishan (Wuzong), Qubilai	homosexuality
Khan (Shizu), Shidebala (Yingzong),	and Wang Gi's identity, xii
Toghan-Temür (Huizong), Tuq-Temür	Hong Baobao
(Wenzong)	and Wang Gi, 200, 234
Guangdong, 181	Hong Bin, 77, 97
and Wang Jeong's exile, 80	Hong Gunsang, 42
shipyards, 245	Hong lineage, 20
Gutidou, 234	Hong Tak
Gwak Chungsu, 99	father-in-law to Jo Ilsin, 108
Gwandong, 85	hostages
gwibu/guifu, see "return to adherence"	and alliances, 166
Gwon Gyeom, 140 death of, 141	and Garyan Mongol relations 33, 34
as father-in-law of Ayushiridara, 140	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 33, 34 and <i>keshig</i> , 67
	and King Chungnyeol's time at Yuan
ties to Yuan harem, 142 and Wang Heun, 80	court, 37
and Yuan harem, 140	and relations between Fang Guozhen and
and ruan narcin, 140	Zhu Yuanzhang, 166
Haein Monastery	and relations with Mongols, 10
and Go Yongbo, 100	Hu Ba'atur, 235, 236
and historical archives, 73	Huai
Haizhou, 172	Prince of, 208
Hall of Kindness and Benevolence, 55	Huaian route, 112, 118
Hallim Academy, 31	Huaiwang, see Huai, Prince of
Hami, 16	Huguang
Hamju, 139, 150	and rebellion, 50, 51, 113
Han Lin'er, 178	Huifa River, 206



286 Index hunting son-in-law and political status, 105 and diplomacy, 171, 233 and Yuan harem, 140 falcons, 2 in-laws and Goryeo court culture, 20 imperial, 60 and Goryeo royal authority, 75 and Yuan harem, 140 inscriptions, 59, 64 and keshig, 22 and Mongol court culture, 22 funerary, 6, 64, 65, 100, 131, 230 and Mongol rulership, 1 and Juyong Pass, 58 as political critique, 74 stele, 4, 114 and raptors, xi temple, 25 shared interest of Goryeo and Mongol instrument of posthumous entitlement, courts, 27 249 and Wang Jeong, 74 intelligence Hyewol briefs, 184 and fund-raising, 64 false, 141 flow of, 131 identity gathering, 174 and chancellery formats, 163 gathering and envoys, 227 gathering and Ming court, 231 of Goryeo kings, 192 Goryeo court's intelligence sources, 190 and service in keshig, 67 Ikeuchi Hiroshi, 76, 136 Goryeo intelligence gathering in Ming Ilkhan, 10, 12 territory, 226 sharing between Wang Gi and Ilkhanate as patron of Islam, 15 Naghachu, 230 praise of, 15 sources of, 132 as regional Chinggisid house, 14 Trần court intelligence gathering in Ming rule in Anatolia, 257 capital, 220 and Shams al-Dīn, 12 investiture, xii, 252 Im Yeon, 37, 41 announcements of, 29 In Dang, 134 of Ayushiridara, 108 incense Chinggisid investiture of local rulers, 44 aloe wood, 168 of Empress Gi, 63 and death anniversaries, 94 and faltering Chinggisid power, 256 envoys, 143 from Ming court, 190 and Goryeo-Ming relations, 194 of Ming investiture, 190 and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 122 of Ming princes, 196 information, see also intelligence gold registers of, 182 flow of, 47 gold seal of, 189 of Goryeo kings, xii, 43, 80, 86, 192, 194, gathering, 5, 29, 227 196, 201, 215, 229, 233, 234 gathering and envoys, 129, 226 imperfect, 177, 185, 232 and Goryeo-Ming relations, xii, 247, 251, 252 imperial collection of, 49, 70 and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 251, 252 leaks, 227 privileged access to, 196 and Ming diplomacy, 220, 229 sharing of, 4, 249 patent of, 199 in-law seal of, 190, 197 Chinggisid, 26, 256 Irinjibal, 26 Commandant Son-in-Law, 61 irredenta imperial, 251 Liaodong as, 199 Imperial Son-in-Law King of Goryeo, 35 and Golden Horde, 15 and political rhetoric, 35 and Ilkhanate, 15 Son-in-Law King of Goryeo, and Institute of Astronomy, 112 192 itemized articles, 54 Son-in-Law kingdom, 68 Itemized Codes of the Zhizheng Reign, 68



Jade Emperor, 50	Jinzhou
Jaeun, 65, see also Buddhist monks	and Goryeo military operations, 210, 213
and fundraising, 65	Jiqing, 145
Jang Jaon, 185	Jixian Academy, 120
as envoy to Ming court, 185, 189	Jizi, 210
as envoy to Zhu Yuanzhang, 185	Jo Bun, 125
as Goryeo envoy, 185	Jo Ilsin, 97, 102, 103, 106
Japan	and abuse of authority, 99
1281 naval force, 35	arrest of, 103
and 1366 mission to Goryeo, 173	and attempted assassinations, 100, 101
and colonial empire, 135	and Censorate charges against, 99
colonial rule of Korea, 136	and Choe Hwasang, 101
and early Ming diplomacy, 220, 221	denouement of his attempted
and early Ming diplomatic order, 192	assassinations, 108
Goryeo contributions to attacks on, 38	execution of, 103
and Goryeo-Mongol relations, 39, 41,	and Goryeo politics, 104, 109
141	and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 97,
and Happo, 38	104, 112
and Im Yeon coup, 41	incident, 97, 112, 124
and joint Goryeo-Mongol military	interpretations of, 109
operations, 36	and Personnel Authority, 98
and maritime world, 17, 250	and political patronage, 97, 98
and Mongol attacks, 24	and relation with Wang Gi, 99, 100
Mongol attacks on, 41, 206, 237	significance of, 108
and Mongol military operations, 33	and standing at Goryeo court, 99
and piracy, 109, 124, 141, 163, 195, 238	and ties to Daidu, 97
piracy, 236	and ties to Wang Gi, 96, 97
Qubilai's expeditionary campaign	and Wang Gi's ability as king, 103, 105
against, 35	and Wang Gi's Daidu entourage, 96
and ties to Goryeo court, 163, 173, 249	and Yuan court, 97, 107
and ties to Tamna, 237	Jochid
Java, 44, 220	as Chinggisid regional house, 14
Jeju Island, see also Tamna	and Rus princes, 12
Goryeo court's relations with, 5	Jochids, see also Golden Horde
jeongbang, see Personnel Authority	and Daniilovich princes, 256
jeongchi dogam, see Directorate for	Joseon
Revitalization of Governance	dynastic founder, 5, 206, 208
Jeonghwa	dynastic founding, 254
Queen, 62	historians, 73, 206
Jiangbei, 50	legitimating Joseon dynasty, 248
Jiangxi, 51, 66, 149	Office of Historical Chronicles, 247
Jieyang, 79	period, 73
and exile of Wang Jeong, 71, 79	rise of Joseon dynasty, 73
Jin dynastic house	Zhu Yuanzhang's threat against Joseon
descendants of, 50	dynasty, 245
Jin dynasty	Jurchens
abandonment of capital, 176	Eastern, 32
destruction of, 8	and Goryeo court, 5, 143, 249
fall of, 53	and Jin dynasty, 50
rise of, 31	in keshig, 67
Jingshi dadian, see Great Compendium to Aid	and Ming court, 16
the World	jurisdiction
Jingzhou, 51	•
Jingznou, 51 Jinkou Canal, 52	of Branch Secretariat, 212 of Dongning Prefecture, 205
jinshi, see also civil service examinations	
jinsm, see aiso civii scivice examinations	of Dongnyeong Prefecture, 205



288 Index	
jurisdiction (cont.)	and 1372 campaign, 219
and Ming court claims, 194	and Ayushiridara, 170, 233
of Tamna, 199	and Bolad-Temür, 170
Juyong Pass, 47, 58	and Fang Guozhen, 171
and Mongol rulership, 57	in Gansu, 181
multilingual inscriptions, 58	and Jang Jaon, 185
	and regional leaders, 162, 170
Kart	and Wang Gi, 169, 170, 185
dynasty, 8	and Xu Da, 181, 219
Kart dynasty	and Yuan throne, 174
and Chinggis Khan, 11	and Zhu Yuanzhang, 181, 184
and Shams al-Dīn, 11	Koreanists, 150
Kart ruler	and Korean historical agency, 136
and Ilkhan investiture, 12	Kulikovo
Kartid princes	Battle of, 256
as Chinggisid ally, 8 Kasimov	Johan 127
	labor, 137
khanate, 256 keshig	and alliances, 10
and Bayan, 58	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 35 and Jinkou Canal, 52
and elite identity, 67	and local defense, 117
and Goryeo dynasty, 69	military, 2, 10, 13, 42, 159
and Goryeo kings, 92	mobilization of, 6
and Goryeo royal family, 68	and rulership, 75
and Goryeo–Yuan joint military	transport, 198
operations, 126	war-time mobilization of, 117
hierarchy within, 68	Yuan court's mobilization of, 52
and institutions of Mongol empire, 67	Lan and Xiu Mountains, 198, see also
and King Chungnyeol, 37	Lanxiushan
and legal immunities, 68	and Fang Guozhen, 198
members as envoys, 26	and maritime world, 198
size of, 68	and Ming dynasty, 198
and Wang Gi, 123, 130	refugees, 198, 241
and Wang Go, 62	seafaring communities, 241
and Yeom Jesin, 123	and Zhu Yuanzhang, 241
Khwārazm	letters
state, 8	of appointment, 4
King of Goryeo, 24, 35, 80, 90, 161	men of, 56, 60
capital of, 19	patent, 12, 189, 190, 191, 197, 249
investiture as, 92, 191	patent from Ming court, 192
letters patent to, 189	Lhasa, 61
and Ming investiture, xii, 249, 251	Li Jianu
and revenue from Liaodong, 47	as regional leader, 162
seal of, 61, 190 and Tash-Temür, 94	Li Zhima, see Sesame Li
as title from Ming court, 233	Liang Prince of, 221, 223
title of, 61, 192	Liangwang, see Liang, Prince of
and Yuan investiture, xii, 247	Liao
Kitans, see also Liao dynasty	Prince of, 86
and Gangdongseong, 32	Liaodong, 17, see Dongning/Dongneyong
and incursions into Goryeo territory, 32	Prefecture
as Mongol ally, 32	and attacks on Yuan postal relay stations, 134
and resistance against Mongol rule, 32	and balance of power, 221
Köke-Temür, 170, 171, 175, 180, 188, 233,	Branch Secretariat, 202
234, 239, 256	control of, 230



and deployment of Ming troops, 231	Maidaribala, 200
and Dingliao Garrison, 225	Maier, Charles, 10, 250
envoys to Goryeo court, 172, 200	Majardai, 59
and expanding Ming influence, 236	Mandeok Monastery, 93
famine, 27, 37	Mañjuśrī
and Goryeo communities, 202	Assemblies, 246
and Goryeo military operations, 207, 209,	reincarnation of, 57
211, 213, 235	maps
and Goryeo missions, 224	presentation of, 10, 221
and Goryeo populations, 141, 216	Marignolli, Giovanni dei, 46, 55
and Goryeo royal house, 47	marriage
and Goryeo security concerns, 195	alliance and Goryeo-Ming relations, 216
and Goryeo strategic interests, 171, 243	alliances, 2, 5, 20, 44
and Liaodong Garrison, 221	alliances and fading Mongol power, 256
and links to Goryeo, 47	alliances and Ming diplomacy, 218
and Liu Yi, 221, 231	alliances between Yuan and Goryeo
and Ming expansion, 213, 214, 221	courts, 142
and Ming's incomplete control, 232	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 29
and Mongolian strategic interests, 202	and Goryeo-Yuan alliance, 158
and Naghachu, 202, 230, 233	and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 60, 97, 201
and Nayan, 35	and King Chungnyeol, 37
and Prince of Wu, 230	proposal by Gao Jianu, 172
and projection of Goryeo royal power, 234	proposal by Princes of Wu and Huai, 203
and rebellion, 50	ties to Yuan court elite, 30
and Red Turbans, 154, 156	and Wang Gi, 90
and Sayin-Temür, 203, 213	mausoleum
and Tash-Temür, 158	and Wang Jeo, 88
and Three Princely Houses of the Eastern	and Wang Jeong, 79
Region, 87	mausoleums
and Yuan court, 181	care of, 138
and Yuan loyalists, 231	memory
and Yuan regional government, 208	historical, 4, 16, 132, 166
and Yuan restoration, 196	merchants, 19, 26, 167, 223
Liao–Shen, 211, see also Liaoyang and	merit
Shenyang	officials, 96, 99, 100
as Goryeo irredenta, 212	Min Hyeongu, 96, 109, 135, 136, 152
and Ming expansion, 214	Ming Sheng, 219, 228
Liaowang, see Liao, Prince of	Ming Yuzhen, 148, 228 Mingzhou
Lin Baoyi, 198 Linzhou, 147	assault on, 198
Liu Renben	and Ming fleets, 245
and Fang Guozhen, 172	miscreant youth, see also akso
and Köke-Temür, 171	miscreant youths, 75
and tax grain, 165	mobilization
Liu Yi, 221, 231	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 131
and Liaoyang, 221	of Goryeo resources, 24
and Ming court, 221	military, 35, 111, 116, 125, 126, 130, 237
murder of, 221	Möeng Maaw, see also Luchuan
as regional leader, 230	monasteries
submission of, 221, 235	and Goryeo dynastic founder, 95
Liuhe, 118, 122, 129	monasteries
Liutiao zhenglei, see Six Categories of	and Goryeo monks, 65, 66
Governmental Matters	monasteries, see also Boje Monastery 普濟寺
logistics, 67	Bongeun Monastery 奉恩寺, Changan
Luchuan, see also Möeng Maaw	Monastery 長安寺. Daigo-ii Monastery



醍醐寺, Inhae Monastery 海印寺,	of Goryeo officials on Tamna, 199, 240,
Mandeok Monastery 萬德寺, Tenryū-ji	241, 242
Monastery 天龍寺, Wangnyun Monastery	of Liu Yi, 221, 231
王輪寺, Yongning Monastery 永寧寺,	and Red Turban incursions, 155
Zhihua Monastery 智化寺	of Wang Gi, xii, 18, 246, 253
and Ayushiridara, 64, 65	of Yuan envoys, 115
and Empress Gi, 65, 66	Myeongneung
and fundraising, 65	and Wang Heun, 84
and Go Yongbo, 64	2 ,
and Goryeo-Japan relations, 173	Naghachu
and Goryeo royal family, 20, 25, 93, 203	in age of Mongol decline, 202
and Grand Empress Dowager Budashiri, 59	and attack on Niujiazhuang, 219, 233
and Hyewol, 64	career of, 222
and King Chungsuk, 29, 61	and correspondence from Zhu
and Toqto'a, 64	Yuanzhang, 231
and Wang Go, 61	and envoys to Goryeo court, 200, 202, 208
and Wang Jang, 61	and Goryeo military operations, 209
and Yuan imperial patronage, 27	and Goryeo–Ming relations, 204, 221, 235
in Daidu, 25, 49, 61, 64, 65, 66	and Liaodong, 180, 202, 231, 233
and Yuan imperial family, 65	and Liaodong Garrison, 231
and Bou, 65	and military power, 203
and Goryeo monks	and multiple poles of influence, 213
and Haewon, 66	as regional leader, 162
and royal death anniverseries, 94	and relations with Goryeo court, 230
and Wang Gi, 65, 94, 95	and relations with Ming court, 213, 214, 222
and Geumgang Mountain, 123	and tensions with Goryeo court, 201, 202
and Yuan incense envoys, 143	and titles from Goryeo court, 202
Möngke, 12	and titles from Yuan court, 203
Möngke-Timür, 12	Namyang, 20
Mongolianists, 136	Hong lineage of, 20
Monino, see also Wang U	Nanjing, 145
political standing of, 248	capture of, 178
monks	and Goryeo envoys, 189, 194, 196, 240
as advisers, xi	maritime route to, 225
Goryeo, 61, 65	overland route to, 225
and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 70	narrative
and Chinggisid spirtual power, 65	and Goryeo military operations in
and diplomacy, 173	Liadong, 236
and Empress Gi, 65	of Goryeo military operations in Tamna, 239
mendicant, xiii	of Wang Gi, 169
and prayers for deceased, 28	narratives
and prayers for Great Khan, 2, 28, 65	historical, 75
and prayers for Yuan imperial family, 65	Nayan, 35, 38
travel of, 65	Ni Wenjun, 145
and Yuan imperial family, 66	Ningbo, 197, see also Mingzhou
Moscow, 3	Niseong, 234, 235
and Rus princes, 12	Niujiazhuang
Muqali, 118	attack on, 219, 230, 233
Murad I, 255	No Chaek
murder, 241	death of, 141
of Bayan, 58	execution of, 137
and Chen Youliang, 148	and Yuan court, 140
of Choe Hwasang, 102, 104	No Eun, 204
of Empress Gi's kinsmen, 106, 160	noblewomen, 6
of Gi Won, 106	Chinggisid, 20



Goryeo, 21	and rulership, 1
Mongolian, 21, 44, 63, 215	and Wang Jeong, 74
Noguk	Pope
Queen, 89, 102	Benedict XII, 55
Queen, death of, 227	Posuo Prefecture, 37
northern Chinese, 28, see also Han	Prajña Sutra, 65
and status, 69	Presenting a Frankish Horse, 57
und status, 67	prose-poem, 56
O Gyenam	Pyeongyang, 20, 127, 154, 158, 205, see also
and Tamna, 240	Western Capital
Ökecher, 119	*
	Dongnyeong Prefecture, 205
Öljei-Qutuq, see also Empress Gi	pyo
Öljeitü, see also Wang Go	and diplomatic correspondence, 187,
orders of	191, 193
appointment, see also yarligh	
Orhan, 255	Qadan, 36
Orkhan river, 219	and incursion into Goryeo, 37
Orthodox Church	rebellion of, 36
and tax exemptions, 15	Qaidu, 36
Osman, 255, 257	Qaishan, 25, 60, 61, 66
Ottomans, see also Osman, Orhan,	and Wang Jang, 62
Murad I	Qamaq
Ouyang Xuan, 56, 64	fall of, 144
overwriting	and fall of Toqto'a, 120
historical, 17	and Toghan-Temür, 160
111010110411, 17	and Toqto'a, 118
Padma-Dorji, see Wang Heun	Qara-Buqa, 235
palace women, 27, 92	Qara-Jang, 119, 232
pelts, 4, 29, 33, 107, 167, 225	
•	Qara-Qorum, 219, 223, 233
pennants	Qara-Qoto, 54, 55, 119, 223
battle, 116, 205	Qara-Temür, see Chae Hajung
Personnel Authority, 88, 98, 100	Qishui, 148
pilgrimage, 189	Qubilai
Pingjiang, see also Suzhou	and campaign against Nayan, 35
and Zhang Shicheng, 116, 145	and Dongning/Dongnyeong Prefecture,
piracy, see also pirates	205
and Ashikaga Yoshiakira, 173	and Goryeo customs, 44
and Fang Guozhen, 166	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 33, 34, 233
along Goryeo coast, xi	House of, 2
and Goryeo–Japan relations, 163, 173	and King Chungnyeol, 41, 158, 174
and Goryeo–Ming relations, 195	and King Wonjong, 191
Kyūshū, 173	legacy of, 16, 90, 143, 161
and Tamna, 241	legitimacy of, 140
pirate	and Mañjuśrī, 57
Fang Guozhen as pirate-prince, 169	and military aid to Goryeo court, 37
pirates	and post-Mongol world, 250
as Goryeo security issue, 91	and Qadan, 36
Japanese, 109, 195, 238, 242	and Qaidu, 36
as policy issue, 158	and Qutlugh-Kelmish, 20
riverine, 51	and Tamna, 199, 242
and Tamna, 240	Queen Deoknyeong, see Deoknyeong,
polo	Queen
and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 215	Queen Gongwon, see Gongwon, Queen, see
and <i>keshig</i> , 22, 67	also Madame Hong
and royal authority, 75	Qutlugh-Kelmish, 20



rape, 150	rewriting
and Wang Jeong, 73	historical, 169, 184
rebels, see also Chen Youliang, Fang Guozhen,	robes
Ming Yuzhen, Xu Shouhui, Zhu	and Buddhism, 66
Yuanzhang	dragon, 202
Red Turbans, 145, 153	of honor, 11, 12
depictions of, 155	Rostislavich
and fall of Gaegyeong, 154	Fedor, 12
and Goryeo court, 153	rulership
and Goryeo's international standing, 168,	claims of, 193
170, 172	exercise of, 116
and Goryeo-Ming relations, 245	failures of, 76
and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 152, 156, 157	features of, 115
invasion of Goryeo, 154	image of, 58
origins of, 154	modes of, 17
and restoration of Song dynasty, 128	pedigree of, 210
and Toghan-Temür's failures, 158	qualifications for, 95
and Zhu Yuanzhang, 178	recogniton of, 56
refugees	styles of, 74, 75
and Daidu, 49, 51	traditions of, 14
Goryeo-born, 188	universal, 194
from Lan and Xiu Mountains, 198	Rus, see also Russia
settlement on Tamna, 241	princes, 15
regional houses, see also Chaghadaid,	Russia, 5, 8
Ilkhanate, Jochid/Golden Horde, Yuan	, ,
and local identity, 15	Sa Khan Pha, 57
deterioration of, 14	saddles
reign titles, see also Dayi大義 (Great	as diplomatic gift, 113, 187, 225
Righteousness), Longfeng 龍鳳 (Dragon	Samarqand, 223
and Phoenix), Tiantong 天統 (Heaven	merchants, 223
Unified), Tianyou 天祐 (Sustained by	Sambono
Heaven), Zhiping 治平 (Equable	and Empress Gi, 157
Governing), Zhizheng 至正	Samboqdu, 119
relay stations	sambyeolcho, see Three Extraordinary
Goryeo attacks on, 139, 141, 144, 150,	Watches
151, 187	samso, 189
and Goryeo-Mongol relations, 10, 34	Sangha, 85, 86
and Niujiazhuang, 219	Sanghada, 203
and travel between Gaegyeong and	Sarai, 12, 26, 256
Daidu, 47	Satiqan, 141
along Yalu river, 134	Sayin-Temür
and Yuan transportation infrastructure, 51	and Toghan-Temür, 203
restoration	Secret History of Mongols, 10
and Goryeo–Yuan relations, 200	Seljuks, 255
of monasteries, 65	Seogyeong, see Western Capital,
rhetoric of, 138, 143, 169, 220	Pyeongyang
of Song dynasty, 128	Seokki, 159
of Wang Gi to throne, 185	execution of, 138
of Yuan dynasty, 181, 196, 201, 223,	son of Wang Jeong, 93
232, 245	Seol Jangsu, 186
revival	sepye, see annual cash
Chinggisid, 200, 201	Sesame Li, 112
expectations of, 16	Shaanxi, 146
of Yuan dynasty, 30, 233	and Ananda, 65
Yuan, 219	and Köke-Temür, 180
1 (441), 21)	and ixone remai, 100



and Yuan commanders, 17	Song
and Yuan revival, 196	Great, 166
Shams al-Dīn Muḥammad Kart, 11	Song Lian, 194
and Mongol empire, 11	and Goryeo-Ming relations, 230, 244
Shandong, 53	and Jang Jaong, 244
and Goryeo envoy missions, 225, 226	sons of the yurt, 21
and military mobilization, 51	Sosaq, 119, 145
and Ming military expansion, 180	sources, see historiography
and provisioning Liaodong, 231	southern campaign, 111, 123
and rebellion, 50, 111	and Goryeo personnel, 126, 128
Shang dynasty, 23	and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 129
Shangdu	and In Dang, 134
envoys from, 26	significance of, 132
and Goryeo envoys, 201	and Toqto'a dismissal, 121
and Goryeo military aid, 200	spies
and Goryeo royal family, 215	and Goryeo envoys, 226
journey from Gaegeyong, 47	and Goryeo eunuchs, 226
as Mongol court, 26	and Goryeo–Ming relations, 230
and reception of Pope Benedict XII's	Ssangseong, 35
envoy, 55	and administrative control, 141
and Toghan-Temür, 181	defenses of, 37
Toghan-Temür's retreat to, 176, 185	recognition as Goryeo territory, 143
Yuan court's seasonal sojourn, 85	seizure of, 134
Shanxi, 170, 196	Star Lord, 238, 239
and Köke-Temür, 180, 181	and Tamna, 237
and Ming military, 219	Su Tianjue, 27
and Zhu Yuanzhang's military	suibi, see annual cash
expansion, 180	Sukju, 79
Sharabal	Suzhou
and Gi Cheol, 30	and copper coins, 115
Shenyang	defenses of, 116
and death of El-Tugüs, 59	and delivery of grain to Liadong, 232
and Goryeo irredenta, 210	fall of, 180
and Goryeo military operations, 209,	strategic significance of, 116
210, 213	as transportation hub, 116
and Goryeo populations, 47, 202	and Zhang Shicheng, 116, 145, see also
Shidebala	Pingjiang
and Wang Go, 62	1 mg/ung
shipwrecks	tablet
and Goryeo envoy missions, 225	of office, see paiza
Shira-Buqa, 168	tablets
Shun'oku Myōha	of appointment, 4
and Goryeo–Japan relations, 173	of authority, 134
Sim	and imperial rely system, 148
Prince of, 63, 70, 123, 159, see also	of investiture, see also ce/chaek
Toqto'a-Buqa, Wang Go, Wang Jang	spirit, 58, 157
Sim Wang, see Sim, Prince of	stone, 59
Sin Don, 192, 247	Taicang Garrison, 226
Six Categories of Governmental Matters,	Tamerlane, 16
54	as Chinggisid in-law, 256
slave, 81, 83, 93, 96	and disintegration of Chinggisid power, 255
and state enslavement, 246	and ties to Chinggisid state, 257
slaves, 76, see also "sons of the yurt"	Tamna, see also Jeju Island
as state reward, 137	and Goryeo administration, 199
of Gi Cheol 137	and Goryeo central government 237



Tamna (cont.)	rise of, 59
and Goryeo military operations, 238, 243	and southern campaign, 111
and Goryeo-Ming relations, 199, 239, 240	suicide of, 119
and Goryeo-Yuan relations, 238	and Toghan-Temür, 113, 160
and horses, 238, 240, 242	and Xuzhou campaign, 112
kingdom of, 28	and Yellow River, 53
and Lan and Xiu Mountain refugees,	Toqto'a-Buqa, see also Sim, Prince of
198, 241	death of, 94
and Mongol footprint, 237	and Empress Gi, 94
and Mongol population, 218, 238	and keshig, 68
and Qubilai, 199	as King of Goryeo, 94
site of exile for Mongol nobles, 28	and succession to Goryeo throne, 94,
and Star Lords, 237	159
and tensions with Goryeo court, 238	Törelke, 40
and Three Extraordinary Watches, 35	Trần
and Toghan-Temür's imperial palace, 199	court, 220
Tang dynasty, 40, 245	translation, 209, 210
tarkhan, see Free Noble	trauma, 155
Tash-Temür, see also Deokheung, Prince of	and Red Turban incursions, 174
extradition of, 143	Treatise of Great Unified Rule, 55
and flight to Yuan court, 94	trebuchet, 113, 244
and King Chungseon, 93	tribute girls, 27
and succession to Goryeo throne, 116, 157,	tribute women, 26
158, 161	Tu'ula river, 219
Temüge-Odchigin, 87	,
Temür, see Tamerlane	U Je, 203
Tenryū-ji Monastery, 173	Uiju, 155, 189, 205, 210
Three Extraordinary Watches	Ulla Mountain Fortress, 235
and joint Goryeo-Mongol military	and Goryeo military operations, 213
operations, 34	and Yi Seonggye, 208
and Tamna, 35, 237	Uyghur, 255
Three Han, 23, 94, 114	ruling house, 8
rebirth of, 23	scholars, 53, 186
Three Houses of the Eastern Region, 202	Uyghurs
Tianjin, 52	and Wang Jeong, 22
Tianwan, 148	and Xie family, 186
and dynastic titles, 148	,,
Tianyou, 115	Vasily II, 256
and reign periods, 148	Vietnam, xiii, 44, 114, 196
and Zhang Shicheng, 148	
Tibet, 46, 130, 197, 223	Wang Do, 21, 43, see also King Chungsuk,
Tongzhou, 52, 181, 185	King Chungsuk
Toqto'a	Wang Geon
and Ayushiridara, 59, 122	as dynastic founder, 95
career of, 112	as Grand Progenitor, 138
criticism of, 118	image of, 94
dismissal of, 118	Wang Go, see also Sim, Prince of
and Empress Gi, 59, 122	and marriage to Chinggisid noblewoman, 62
exile of, 119	and Mongolian name, 62
and Gaoyou, 114	and Shidebala, 62
and Goryeo court, 122	and succession to Goryeo throne, 159
and Goryeo military, 128	Wang Guangyang, 228
and Jinkou Canal, 52	Wang Heun, see also Padma-Dorji
power of, 59	death of, 83, 84
rehabilitation of, 121	enthronement of, 81



and Queen Deoknyeong, 81	Xie Xun, 186
reign of, 88	Xu Da, 180, 181
Wang Hu, 81, 83, 84, 102	and 1372 campaign, 219
Wang Ja, 62	Xu Shihao, 193, 194
and Wang Go, 62	Xu Shouhui, 145
Wang Jang, 60, 61	Xu Youren, 121
and Ayurbarwada, 60	Xuanguang, 224
and keshig, 61	reign title in Yunnan, 223
as patron of Buddhism, 61	reign title of Ayushiridara, 223
and titles, 61, 62	Xuzhou
and Yao Sui, 61	and rebellion, 112
Wang Jeon, see Wang Gi	renamed as Wuanzhou, 113
Wang Jeong, see also King Chunghye	and Toqto'a, 113
arrest of, 77	1
and Bayan, 22	Yalu river, 134, 213, 235
defense of, 78	and Goryeo military operations, 141,
depictions of, 73	144, 207
enthronement of, 22	and Red Turbans, 154
exile of, 79, 80	Yan Residence Entourage Merit Officials, 105
and Mongolian customs, 43	Yang Öljei, 149
ties to El-Temür, 22	Yangchun County, 59
Wang Jun, 40	Yao Sui, 61
Wang Sim, see also King Chungnyeol	and Wang Jang, 61
Wang U, see also Monino	Yi Am, 85
enthronement of, 247	
	Yi Dorji
and Goryeo–Ming relations, 249	and Suzhou, 116
investiture of, 247	Yi Gala 22 21
Wangnyun Monastery	Yi Gok, 23, 31
and Goryeo royal family, 203	on Daidu, 51
Wei	on Goryeo envoys, 30
Prince of, 89	and Goryeo–Mongol military ties, 38
Weiwang, see Wei, Prince of	and Goryeo–Mongol relations, 23, 24
Western Capital, 20, see also Seogyeong,	and Wang Gi, 85
Pyeongyang	Yi Gongsu, 99
and northern defenses, 205	and Empress Gi, 157
Red Turban atrocities in, 155	Yi Gunhae, 85
and route to Daidu, 47	Yi Inbok, 60, 103, 142
and samso, 189	Yi In'im, 205
seizure by Red Turbans, 154	Yi Jehyeon, 69, 75, 90, 96, 110
white nine, 69	and Branch Secretariat for Eastern
Won Ho, 131	Campaigns, 91
Wonjong	as envoy to Yuan court, 84
King, 21, 34, 40, 41, 131, 191	and Wang Gi, 97
wrestling, 22, 74, 75, 77	Yi Myeongmi, 26, 162
Wu	Yi Saek, 201
Prince of, 178, 185, 203, 208, 230, 232, 233	Yi Seonggye, 5, 207
Wuanzhou, see also Xuzhou	and 1370 campaign, 206
Wutai	and alliance-building, 254
Mount, 65	depictions of martial prowess, 206, 209
Wuwang, see Wu, Prince of	and faltering Mongol power, 254
<i>5,</i> 1 114,	and networks of patronage, 216
Xi Xia, 8	Yi Seunghyu, 47
Xiangyang, 145	Yi Seungno, 86
Xie Changshou, see Seol Jangsu	Yi Susan, 100, 124
Xie Si. 186, 187, 189, 190, 192	and Jo Ilsin Incident, 100



296 Index

Zhang Haima, 235

Yi Ulu-Temür Zhang Shicheng, 115, 123 and Yi Seonggye, 206, see also Yi and creation of administration, 115 Wongyeong and envoys to Goryeo court, 167 Yi Un, 76 and Fang Guozhen, 148 Yi Wongyeong, see Yi Ulu-Temür and Goryeo court, 172 Yi Yeonjong, 86, 99 and Goryeo military operations, 132 Yim Bok, 239 and Grand Canal, 115 and Great Zhou dynasty, 115, 148 Yingchang 1372 Ming campaign against, 219 and imperial salt monopoly, 115 Ming victory at, 181, 190, 200 and negotiations with Yuan court, 115, and Toghan-Temür, 181 148, 165 Yingtian, see Nanjing and occupation of Gaoyou, 115 Yongneung, 79 and occupation of Suzhou, 145 Yongning origins of, 114 and Bou, 65 as regional ruler, 165 and Goryeo community in Daidu, 66 and suicide of, 180 Yu Suk, 97, 122 and Toqto'a, 116, 117 Yuan History, 27, 71, 146, 151 and Wang Gi, 164, 168 and Zhu Yuanzhang, 178 and assessment of Toqto'a, 121 Zhang Shide, 149 compilation of, 71 Yuan intervention, 162 and Yuan titles, 149 Yueyang County, 79 Zhang Zishan, 167 Zhao Mengfu, 61 Yuluo Mountain Fortress, see Ulla Mountain Fortress Zhenjiang Route, 146 Yun Anji, 60 Zhigu river, 53 Yun Huijong, 229 Zhihua Monastery, 61 Yun Seok, 125 Zhiping Yun Taek, 86 and reign name, 148 Yunnan Zhizheng and Duan family, 221 abolition as reign title, 134 and Prince of Liang, 223 and reign title, 188 Prince of, 57, 87, 107, 221, see also restoration as reign title, 187 Bolad and Wang Gi's abolition of, 137, 147 Yunnanwang, see Yunnan, Prince of Zhizheng reign title Yushan-Buqa, 234 and Wang Gi's abolition of, 197 Zhizheng tiaoge, see Itemized Codes of the Zeng Lu, 229 Zhizheng Reign

Zhoushan archipelago, 197