

## Index

- Absorption coefficient
  - bulk semiconductor, 119
  - intersubband transition, 164
  - quantum well, 160
- Acceptor, 54
- Airy equation, 185
- Atomic packing factor, 35
- Auger recombination, 136
  
- Band folding, 11
- Basis, 1
- Bernard–Duraffourg condition, 124
  - quantum well, 162
- Bimolecular recombination, 129
  - coefficient, 130
- Bloch theorem, 10
- Born-von Karman boundary conditions, 40
- Bragg condition, 258
- Bravais lattice, 1
- Brillouin zone, 8
- Burstein–Moss shift, 192
  
- Canonical ensemble, 83
- Canonical momentum, 101
- Carrier freeze-out, 53
- Carrier leakage over barrier, 196
- Carrier overflow, 194
- Compensated semiconductor, 61
- Conductivity, 60
- Confinement factor, 152, 213, 216
  - enhancement factor, 282
  - fill factor, 282
  - VCSEL, 281
- Corrugation-Pitch-Modulated (CPM) DFB laser, 279
- Coulomb gauge, 99
- Coupling parameter, 263
- Crystal momentum, 14
- Current droop, 199
  
- Dark-line defects, 256
- de Broglie wavelength, 10
- Deformation potential
  - hydrostatic, 170
  - shear, 170
- Degenerate semiconductor, 55
  
- Density matrix, 79
- Density of states, 40
- Differential gain coefficient, 125
- Diffusion
  - coefficient, 63
  - current, 63
  - Einstein relation, 63
- Diffusion length, 188
- Direct gap semiconductor, 26
- Distributed Bragg reflector, 284
  - stop-band, 285
- Distributed Bragg reflector laser, 271
- Distributed coupling coefficient (DCC) DFB laser, 279
- Distributed feedback laser, 258
  - $\lambda/4$ -shifted, 261, 270
  - stop-band, 260
  - uniform grating, 266
- Donor, 51
- Doped semiconductor, 50
- Dot in a well, DWELL, 236
- Double heterostructure, 191
- Drift velocity, 60
  
- Edge-emitting laser, 225
- Effective density of states, 46
- Effective mass, 15
  - conductivity mass, 51
  - quantum well, 152
- Efficiency
  - injection, 191
  - radiative, 145, 191
- Ehrenfest theorem, 86
- Elastic stiffness tensor, 169
- Electric dipole approximation, 104
- Electroluminescence, 188
- Electron blocking layer, 197
- Electron capture cross section, 133
- Electron lifetime, 135
- Electron recycling, 293
- Electron–phonon scattering, 60
- Elliott formula
  - three-dimensions, 181
  - two-dimensions, 183

- Envelope function, 150  
 approximation, 149  
 overlap integral, 158
- Exciton, 176  
 absorption spectrum, 180  
 binding energy, 176  
 quantum well, 182  
 radius, 177
- Expectation value, 71
- Exponential Hamiltonian operator, 84
- External quantum efficiency, 221
- Fermi energy, 45  
 intrinsic, 49
- Fermi function, 46
- Fermi's Golden Rule, 77
- Fermi-Dirac distribution function, 45
- Fick's law, 63
- Frank-van der Merwe growth, 233
- Frenkel exciton, 176
- Gain coefficient, 124  
 quantum well, 161
- Gain-guided laser, 225
- Gallium arsenide, 32
- Gallium nitride, 34
- Group index, 227
- Heavy-hole band, 28
- Hermitian operator, 70
- Heterostructure  
 graded, 198
- Hole, 17
- Hole capture cross-section, 134
- Hole lifetime, 135
- Homojunction, 188
- Identity operator, 79
- Index-guided laser, 226
- Indirect semiconductor, 28
- Injection efficiency, 212
- Intersubband transition, 159
- Intraband transition, 159
- Intrinsic carrier density, 49
- Intrinsic semiconductor, 48
- Joint density of states, 117  
 quantum well, 160
- Joyce-Dixon approximation, 67
- k**·**p** method, 29
- Kane energy, 31
- Lagrange equation, 101
- Lagrange undetermined multipliers, method, 92, 141
- Lambertian source, 202
- Legendre transformation, 102
- Light emitting diode, 188  
 blue, 204  
 emission pattern, 201  
 external efficiency, 198  
 output power, 199  
 responsivity, 199  
 transmission efficiency, 198
- Light escape cone, 200
- Light-hole band, 28
- Linear combination of atomic orbitals (LCAO)  
 method, 21
- Linewidth enhancement factor, 255
- Logarithmic loss, 215
- Longitudinal relaxation time, 89
- Luminous efficiency, 202
- Luminous efficiency function, 203
- Luttinger parameters, 153
- Mass-action law, 48, 49
- Matthiessen's rule, 61
- Mean free path, 60
- Misfit dislocation, 167
- Mixed state, 80
- Mobility of an electron, 60
- Modal gain, 215
- Modal gain coefficient, 215
- Multiple quantum well, 223
- Natural broadening, 126
- Nondegenerate semiconductor, 47
- Nonradiative recombination, 132
- Partition function, 81
- Photon lifetime, 214
- Photopic vision, 203
- Point group, 2
- Poisson bracket, 87
- Primitive cell, 1
- Primitive vector, 1
- Principal axis, 16
- Propagator, 96
- Pure state, 79  
 entropy, 92
- Quantum cascade laser, 293  
 coupling strength, 302  
 external quantum efficiency, 299  
 gain coefficient, 295  
 internal quantum efficiency, 299  
 miniband, 294  
 minigap, 294  
 modal cross-section, 295  
 modal gain, 295  
 slope efficiency, 299  
 wall-plug efficiency, 300

- Quantum dot, 232
  - absorption coefficient, 247
  - carrier statistics, 244
  - electronic states, 236
  - gain coefficient, 250
  - optical transitions, 246
  - threshold current density, 251
- Quantum efficiency
  - internal, 191
- Quantum well, 148
  - laser, 222
- Quasi-Fermi energy, 57
- Quasi-resonance approximation, 76
  
- Radiative lifetime, 126
- Radiative recombination time, 131
- Randomizing Hamiltonian, 87
- Reciprocal lattice, 7
- Representation, 70
- Resonant periodic gain, 283
- Resonant tunneling, 300
- Rotating phase approximation, 76
  
- Saturation intensity, 115
- Scattering time, 60
- Scotopic vision, 203
- Selection rules, 116
  - quantum well, 157
- Self-adjoint operator, 70
- Semiclassical approximation, 102
- Semiconductor laser
  - carrier confinement, 211
  - photon confinement, 211
  - rate equations, 212
- Separate confinement heterostructure, 222
- Shockley–Read–Hall (SRH) model, 132
- Silicon, 32
- Slope efficiency, 221
- Slowly varying envelope approximation, 262
- Sommerfeld enhancement factor, 181
- Spectral decomposition of an operator, 79
- Spherical Bessel functions, 239
- Spin–orbit interaction, 26
- Split-off band, 27
- Spontaneous
  - emission, 125
  - transition rate, 126
- Spontaneous emission factor, 213
  
- Spontaneous emission lifetime, 126
- Strain, 169
  - biaxial, 170
  - compressive, 169
  - tensile, 169
  - volumetric, 170
- Strained quantum wells, 166
- Stranski–Krastranov growth, 233
- Stress, 168
  - normal, 168
  - shear, 168
  - tensor, 168
- Surface recombination, 142
  - velocity, 144
- Surface state
  - fast, 143
  - slow, 143
- Susceptibility, 105
  
- Thermal back-filling, 294
- Tight-binding method, 19
- Time-dependent perturbation theory, 74
- Transition probability, 75
- Transition rate, 77
- Transparency condition, 124
  - quantum well, 162
- Transparency density, 124
- Transverse relaxation time, 89
- Trap state, 132
- Truncated inverted pyramid (TIP), 201
  
- Unipolar device, 293
  
- van Roosbroeck–Shockley equation, 126
- Varshni equation, 34
- Vector potential, 98
- Vertical cavity surface-emitting laser, 281
- Volmer–Weber growth, 233
- von Neumann entropy, 91
- von Neumann equation, 86
  
- Wall-plug efficiency
  - light emitting diode, 199
- Wannier–Mott exciton, 176
- Weak-field limit, 103
- Wigner–Seitz cell, 6
- Wurtzite, 5
  
- Zinc-blende, 5