Cavell's Must We Mean What We Say? at 50

In 1969 Stanley Cavell's *Must We Mean What We Say?* revolutionized philosophy of ordinary language, aesthetics, ethics, tragedy, literature, music, art criticism, and modernism. This volume of new essays offers a multifaceted exploration of Cavell's first and most important book, fifty years after its publication. The key subjects which animate Cavell's book are explored in detail: ordinary language, aesthetics, modernism, skepticism, forms of life, philosophy and literature, tragedy and the self, the questions of voice and audience, jazz and sound, Wittgenstein, Austin, Beckett, Kierkegaard, Shakespeare. The essays make Cavell's complex style and sometimes difficult thought accessible to a new generation of students and scholars. They offer a way into Cavell's unique philosophical voice, conveying its seminal importance as an intellectual intervention in American thought and culture, and showing how its philosophical radicality remains of lasting significance for contemporary philosophy, American philosophy, literary studies, and cultural studies.

Greg Chase is a visiting assistant professor of English at the College of the Holy Cross. He is the author of *Wittgenstein and Modernist Fiction: The Language of Acknowledgment* (2022), and has published articles in *Modernism/Modernity, African American Review*, and other journals.

Juliet Floyd is Professor of Philosophy at Boston University. She is the author of *Wittgenstein's Philosophy of Mathematics* (2021), and co-editor of *Philosophical Explorations of the Legacy of Alan Turing* (with A. Bokulich, 2017) and *Philosophy of Emerging Media* (with J. Katz, 2016).

Sandra Laugier is Professor of Philosophy at the University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne. The translator of Cavell's work into French, she is also the author of *Why We Need Ordinary Language Philosophy* (2013) and co-editor of Cavell's posthumous volume *Here and There* (2022).

Cambridge Philosophical Anniversaries

The volumes in this series reflect on classic philosophy books from the second half of the twentieth century, assessing their achievements, their influence on the field, and their lasting significance.

Titles Published in This Series

Cavell's Must We Mean What We Say? at 50 Edited by Greg Chase, Juliet Floyd, and Sandra Laugier

This list can also be seen at www.cambridge.org/cpa

Cavell's Must We Mean What We Say? at 50

Edited by

Greg Chase College of the Holy Cross

Juliet Floyd Boston University

Sandra Laugier University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne





Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009096546

DOI: 10.1017/9781009099714

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2022

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2022 First paperback edition 2024

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data

Names: Chase, Greg, editor. | Floyd, Juliet, 1960- editor. | Laugier, Sandra, editor.

Title: Cavell's Must we mean what we say? at 50 / edited by Greg Chase, College of the Holy Cross, Massachusetts, Juliet Floyd, Boston University, Sandra Laugier, University of Paris, Panthéon-Sorbonne.

Description: Cambridge, United Kingdom ; New York, NY, USA : Cambridge University Press, 2022. | Series: Cambridge philosophical anniversaries | Includes bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2021039258 (print) | LCCN 2021039259 (ebook) | ISBN 9781316515259 (hardback) | ISBN 9781009096546 (paperback) | ISBN 9781009099714 (epub)

Subjects: LCSH: Cavell, Stanley, 1926-2018. Must we mean what we say? | Philosophy, Modern. | Cavell, Stanley, 1926-2018. | BISAC: PHILOSOPHY / Mind & Body

Classification: LCC B945.C273 M873 2022 (print) | LCC B945.C273 (ebook) | DDC 191–dc23/eng/20211014

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021039258

LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2021039259

ISBN 978-1-316-51525-9 Hardback ISBN 978-1-009-09654-6 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

	Contributors Acknowledgments Abbreviations for Cavell's Works	<i>page</i> vii viii ix
	Introduction	1
Pa	rt I Ordinary Language and Its Philosophy	
1	<i>Must We Mean What We Say?</i> and Ordinary Language Philosophy SANDRA LAUGIER	15
2	Revolutionary Uses of Wittgenstein in <i>Must We Mean</i> <i>What We Say?</i> JULIET FLOYD	34
3	Actions and Their Elaboration JEAN-PHILIPPE NARBOUX	56
4	Faces of the Ordinary ELI FRIEDLANDER	77
Pa	rt II Aesthetics and the Modern	
5	"Language-Games" and "Forms of Life": Cavell's Reading of Wittgenstein and Its Relevance to Literary Studies GREG CHASE	89
6	Philosophic and Aesthetic Appeal: Stanley Cavell on the Irreducibility of the First Person in Aesthetics and in Philosophy ARATA HAMAWAKI	103

v

Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-009-09654-6 – Cavell's Must We Mean What We Say? at 50
Greg Chase , Juliet Floyd , Sandra Laugier
Frontmatter
More Information

vi	Contents	
7	Reading Into It or Hearing It Out?: Cavell on Modernism and the Art Critic's Hermeneutical Risk ROBERT ENGELMAN	121
8	Must We Sing What We Mean?: "Music Discomposed" and Philosophy Composed 1 VINCENT COLAPIETRO	
Pa	rt III Tragedy and the Self	
9	Philosophy as Autobiography: From <i>Must We Mean</i> <i>What We Say?</i> to <i>Little Did I Know</i> NAOKO SAITO	151
10	The Finer Weapon: Cavell, Philosophy, and Praise VICTOR J. KREBS	167
11	On Cavell's "Kierkegaard's On Authority and Revelation" – with Constant Reference to Austen KELLY JOLLEY	179
12	Tragic Implication SARAH BECKWITH	198
13	Gored States and Theatrical Guises PAUL STANDISH	210
	Bibliography	231
	Index of Names and Subjects	240
	Index of References to Cavell's Works	249

Contributors

SARAH BECKWITH, Duke University
GREG CHASE, College of the Holy Cross
VINCENT COLAPIETRO, Pennsylvania State University and University of Rhode Island
ROBERT ENGELMAN, Vanderbilt University
JULIET FLOYD, Boston University
ELI FRIEDLANDER, Tel Aviv University
ARATA HAMAWAKI, Auburn University
KELLY JOLLEY, Auburn University
VICTOR J. KREBS, Pontifical Catholic University of Peru, School of Education
SANDRA LAUGIER, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne
JEAN-PHILIPPE NARBOUX, Bordeaux Montaigne University
NAOKO SAITO, University of Kyoto
PAUL STANDISH, University College London Institute of Education

Acknowledgments

The editors thank the Boston University Humanities Center and the Boston University Andrew W. Mellon Sawyer Seminar for supporting the fiftieth anniversary conference "Continuing Cavell: *Must We Mean What We Say?* at Fifty," held at Boston University, February 9–10, 2019, which laid the groundwork for this volume. We are grateful to Cathleen Cavell, Paul Standish, Naoko Saito, Susan Mizruchi, and all the participants and staff members who contributed so much to this conference. Finally, we are grateful to Jordan D. Kokot for his masterly and quick work on the index.

viii

Abbreviations for Cavell's Works

CHU	Conditions Handsome and Unhandsome: The Constitution of
	Emersonian Perfectionism (University of Chicago
	Press, 1990).
CR	The Claim of Reason: Wittgenstein, Skepticism, Morality, and
	Tragedy, new edn (Oxford University Press, 1999; 1st
	edn 1979).
CW	Cities of Words: Pedagogical Letters on a Register of the Moral
	Life (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2004).
DK	Disowning Knowledge in Seven Plays of Shakespeare, updated
	edn (Cambridge University Press, 2003; 1st edn 1987).
LDIK	Little Did I Know: Excerpts from Memory (Stanford
	University Press, 2010).
MWM	Must We Mean What We Say?, 2nd edn (Cambridge
	University Press, 2002; 1st edn 1969).
PDAT	Philosophy the Day after Tomorrow (Cambridge, MA:
	Harvard University Press, 2005).
PP	A Pitch of Philosophy: Autobiographical Exercises (Cambridge,
	MA: Harvard University Press, 1994).
PH	Pursuits of Happiness: The Hollywood Comedy of Remarriage
	(Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981).
SW	The Senses of Walden, expanded edn (University of Chicago
	Press, 1992; 1st edn 1972).
TNYUA	This New Yet Unapproachable America: Lectures after Emerson
	after Wittgenstein (University of Chicago Press, 1989).
WV	The World Viewed: Reflections on the Ontology of Film (New
	York: Viking, 1971).