

Index

- absolute flux calibration
 - secondary standards, 189
 - using magnitudes, 202
 - Vega at 5556Å, 188
 - zero-magnitude star 5556Å, 188
- absorption coefficient, *See also* line absorption
 - coefficient, continuous absorption coefficient
 - definition, 102
- atomic data
 - Appendix C: ionization potentials, 493
 - Appendix C: partition functions, 493
- bisectors
 - blue bump, 349
 - C shape, 273, 412
 - C shape for cool stars, 414
 - forming the top of the C, 412
 - mapping, 422
 - reversed C for warm stars, 416
 - variation with effective temperature, 414
 - variation with luminosity, 416
- black body, 106
 - Einstein coefficients, 110
 - freezing point, 112
 - local thermodynamic equilibrium, 107
 - numerical calculation, 111
 - observed scaling relations, 107
 - Planck's law, 110
 - radiation standard, 112
 - Stefan–Boltzmann law, 108
 - Wien's law, 108
- blue shifts
 - standard curve/ ϵ Vir, 420
 - standard curve/Sun, 419
 - third signature of granulation, 418
- bolometric flux
 - bolometric correction for V magnitude, 204
 - bolometric corrections, 203
 - definition, 203
- Boltzmann factor, 16
- Carrington, solar rotation count, 455
- chemical abundances
 - CNO abundances, hot stars, 379
 - CNO abundances, dredge-up, 379
 - composition of the solar photosphere, 364
 - connections to exoplanets, 383
 - diffusion, 381
 - effect of temperature distribution, 359
 - extreme metal poor stars, 372
 - galactic populations, 371
 - globular clusters, 373
 - lithium cosmic-creation value, 378
 - lithium in Population I dwarfs, 376
 - lithium in Population II dwarfs, 375, 378
 - lithium lines, 376
 - peculiar A stars, 381
 - primitive indices, 354
 - scaling relations for weak lines, 356
 - using line profiles, 369
 - using spectral synthesis, 369
 - variation with distance from galactic center, 372
 - variation with time, 374
- chromosphere
 - acoustic waves, 129
 - of Sun, 1
 - temperature inversion, 284
 - Wilson–Bappu effect, 347
- color index, definition, 8
- continuous absorption coefficient, 133
 - electron scattering, 144
 - Gaunt factors, 136, 138
 - helium, 143
 - helium minus free–free, 143
 - hydrogen molecules, 141
 - mass absorption coefficient, 147
 - metals, bound–free, 145
 - negative hydrogen ion bound–free, 139
 - negative hydrogen ion free–free, 141
 - neutral hydrogen bound–free, 134

- continuous absorption coefficient (cont.)
 - neutral hydrogen free-free, 138
 - Rayleigh scattering, 145
 - stimulated emission, 134
 - total absorption coefficient, 147
- continuum normalization, 250
- contribution functions, 158, 172
- convection
 - criterion for, 129
 - energy transport, 128
 - mixing, 129
 - mixing length, 130
 - timescale, 129
- corona
 - Alfvén waves, 129
 - and rotation boundary, 473
 - coronal holes, 468
 - magnetic braking, 129
 - of Sun, 1
 - proxy for magnetic fields, 470
 - temperature inversion, 285
- curve of growth
 - abundances, 367
 - electron pressure dependence, 360
 - for strong lines, 386
 - microturbulence, 361
 - saturation, 361
 - scaling relations, 356
 - temperature dependence, 359
- depth of formation
 - across Balmer jump, 173, 322
 - and bisector mapping, 422
 - and blue shifts, 418
 - and stellar radii, 305
 - change with stellar temperature, 173
 - contribution functions, 158
 - for model continua, 172
 - for spectral lines, 160
- detectors
 - A/D conversion, 86
 - bias level, 84
 - CCD, 81, 83
 - cooling, 85
 - cosmic rays, 93
 - dark current, 85
 - dynamic range, 92
 - flat field, 85
 - linearity, 86
 - noise, 87
 - photographic plate, 94
 - photomultiplier, 93
 - quantum efficiency, 81
 - readout noise, 89
 - thermal leakage, 85
 - well depth, 91
- Eddington–Barbier relation, 158
- effective temperature
 - basic model parameter, 153
 - definition, 305
- Einstein coefficients
 - absorption, 105
 - related to mass absorption coefficient, 105
 - spontaneous emission, 104
 - stimulated emission, 104
- electron donors, elements, 163
- emission coefficient, definition, 102
- energy distributions
 - absolute calibration, 186
 - Balmer jump, 195
 - comparison to model continua, 197
 - definition, 182
 - extinction curves, 184
 - line absorption, 195
 - model continua, 192
 - of Hyades, 191
 - of Sun, 189
 - of Vega, 187
 - standard stars, 184
 - temperature error, 201
- equivalent width
 - definition, 268
 - measurement of, 269
- errors, computation of: Appendix E, 504
- excitation
 - atomic, 15
 - energy levels, 15
 - equation, 17
- exoplanets
 - metallicity of host stars, 383
 - radial velocity, 275
- exponential integrals
 - computation, 123
 - definition, 121
- extinction
 - exponential, 102
 - interstellar, 9, 309
- flux
 - definition, 99
 - from stellar surface, 99
 - isotropic, 100
 - related to specific intensity, 99
- flux integral
 - including limb darkening, 404
 - with macroturbulence, 400
 - with macroturbulence and rotation, 403
- Fourier analysis
 - advantages, 272
 - choice of thermal component, 407
 - disadvantages, 273
 - disk-integration models, 406

- fitting a model, 406, 408
- for large rotation, 449
- for modest rotation, 451
- for small rotation, 454
- for turbulence, 406
- microturbulence dispersion from first zero, 272
- residual transforms, 408
- Fourier noise filters, 259
- Fourier transforms
 - amplitude and phase, 29
 - convolution, 35
 - Cooley–Tukey algorithm, 42
 - data sampling, 34
 - definition, 27
 - delta function, 31
 - diffraction grating, 54
 - fast Fourier transform, 42
 - instrumental profile, 38
 - noise transfer, 44
 - numerical calculation, 42
 - Nyquist frequency, 39
 - sampling and aliasing, 39
 - Shah function, 33
 - sinc function, 30
 - summary of common functions, 34
 - theorems, 41
 - time series, 46
 - window function, 46
- Fraunhofer lines: Appendix D, 503
- gas law, 13
- giant convection cells, supergiants, 426
- granulation
 - blue shifts, 418
 - flux deficit/definition, 423
 - flux deficit/variation with luminosity, 423
 - flux deficit/variation with temperature, 423
 - granule–lane temperature difference, 424
 - intergranular lanes, 422
 - solar, 394
 - solar third signature, 419
 - stars, Fourier power, 430
 - stellar third signature, 418
 - Sun, Fourier domain, 428
 - wiggly lines, 399
- granulation boundary, 417
 - an explanation?, 425
- gratings, 51
 - angular dispersion, 57
 - blaze, 57, 59, 61
 - chromatic resolution, 57
 - diffraction pattern, 55
 - ghost grating, 64
 - ghosts, 64
 - grating equation, 56
 - order number, 56
 - polarization, 60
 - replica, 52
 - resolving power, 57
 - ruling engines, 52
 - shadowing, 62
- Hjerting function
 - definition, 233
 - numerical evaluation, 235
 - transform of, 38
- Holtmark distribution, 226
- HR diagram, 11
- hydrogen lines
 - examples, 194, 224, 295, 300, 324, 339
 - f values, 214, 228
 - Stark broadening, 224
- hydrostatic equilibrium, 154
- image slicers
 - Bowen, 246
 - Richardson, 247
- impact approximation, 217
- instrumental profile, 253
 - blurring example, 256
 - measurement of, 253, 255
 - noise filters, 259
 - removal of/restoration, 257
 - sample, 255
 - transform, 251, 255–256
- interferometers
 - intensity, 311
 - Michelson, 73, 310
 - spectroscopy, 73
- ionization
 - equation, 17
 - process, 17
- irradiance, solar, 190
- K integral, 101
- limb darkening
 - computed curves, 404
 - interferometers/exoplanets, 160
 - observed for Sun, 156
- line absorption, 195
- line absorption coefficient, 210
 - dispersion profile, 213
 - for hydrogen, 231
 - Hjerting function, 233
 - mass absorption coefficient, 238
 - microturbulence, 232
 - natural atomic, 211, 213
 - natural damping constant, 214
 - oscillator strength, 213
 - pressure broadening, 216
 - thermal broadening, 231
 - total, 233
 - widths of energy levels, 215

- line asymmetries
 - line bisectors, 412
 - second signature of granulation, 412
- line bisectors, *See also* bisectors
 - blue shifts, 418
 - solar/variation with limb distance, 413
- line profiles
 - asymmetries, 273
 - bisector definition, 273
 - Fourier transforms, 271
 - half widths, 270
 - noise level in transform, 272
 - shapes, 270
 - shapes and transforms, 272
- lithium lines, 376
- LTE (local thermodynamic equilibrium), 107, 153, 285–286, 362
- luminosity
 - definition, 3
 - of Sun, 190
- macroturbulence
 - across the HR diagram, 410
 - concept/definition, 392
 - disk integration, 403, 405
 - examples of line broadening, 393
 - fictitious isotropic, 400
 - first signature of stellar granulation, 399
 - in computation of lines, 399
 - in hot stars, 411
 - radial–tangential formulation, 400
 - radial–tangential shape, 402
- magnetic braking 497, 503
 - angular momentum loss rate, 468
 - minimum rotation rate, 470
 - open field lines, 468
 - Rosby number condition, 469
- magnetic fields, *See also* magnetic braking
 - Alfvén radius, 468
 - Am stars, 383
 - Ap stars, 382
 - braking, 468, 473
 - chemical concentrations, 382
 - detection of, 470
 - generation of, 469
 - in cool stars, 464
 - line bisectors, 413, 420
 - magnetic cycles, 471
 - O stars, 464
 - solar, 396
- magnitudes
 - absolute, 11
 - definition, 7
 - Geneva system, 8
 - RGU system, Becker, 8
 - Sloan system, 9
 - standard systems, 8
 - UBV system, Johnson and Morgan, 8
 - uvby system, Strömgren, 8
- mass loss
 - and angular momentum loss, 468
 - rates of, 469
- Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution, *See* velocity distributions
- mean intensity, 101
 - definition, 98
- metallicity
 - and electron pressure, 166
 - basic model parameter, 153
 - definition, 163
 - effect on pressures, 176
 - variation with time, 374
- microturbulence
 - concept/definition, 392
 - dispersion from first zero, 272
 - in line computations, 398
- model photosphere
 - basic parameters, 153
 - changes in pressure with effective temperature, 178
 - concept/assumptions, 153
 - contribution functions, 158, 171
 - determination of electron pressure, 164
 - flux spectrum, 171
 - for dwarfs, 168
 - for giants, 168
 - for Sun, 167
 - geometrical depth, 170
 - hydrostatic equilibrium, 154
 - limb darkening, 156
 - magnetic pressure, 155
 - metallicity, 163
 - scaled temperature distribution, 161
 - solar temperature distribution, 156, 158
 - standard temperature distributions, 163
 - temperature distribution for giants, 162
 - turbulent pressure, 155
 - variation of pressure with depth, 173
 - variation of pressure with gravity, 175
 - variation of pressure with helium abundance, 178
 - variation of pressure with metallicity, 176
- nearest-neighbor approximation, 225
- non-radial oscillations
 - radius determination, 314
 - scaling relations, 315
- Nyquist frequency, 39, 252
- occultations, 312
- optical depth
 - definition, 102
 - in model photospheres, 154
- optimum noise filter, 260
- oscillator strength, 213
 - Balmer lines, 228
 - Einstein coefficients, 214
 - for hydrogen, 214

- parallactic angle, 185
- parsec
 - definition, 11
 - value in a.u./meters, 488
- partition function, 16
- partition functions, 493
- peculiar A stars
 - magnetic fields, 382
 - spot mapping, 382
 - variability, 382
- photon noise, 87
- photosphere
 - definition, 1
- physical constants
 - Appendix A, 488
- pressure
 - electron, definition, 13
 - gas, definition, 13
- pressure broadening, 216
 - dispersion profile, 219
 - Holtzmark distribution, 226
 - Holtzmark distribution for hydrogen, 227
 - hydrogen lines, 224
 - impact approximation, 217
 - linear Stark effect, 224
 - nearest-neighbor approximation, 225
 - phase shift, 219
 - quadratic Stark, 221
 - Stark profile for hydrogen, 227
 - static approximation, 225
 - van der Waals, 222
- radial velocities
 - cross correlation, 275
 - eclipsing binaries, 344
 - from third signature, 422
 - granulation noise, 396
 - index of refraction of air, 267
 - jitter, 425, 427
 - of Vega, 187
- radial–tangential macroturbulence, 400
- radiation pressure, 101
- radiation transfer, 115
 - Eddington solution, 127
 - exponential integrals, 121–122
 - flux integral, 120
 - formal solution, 116
 - Milne’s equations, 125
 - plane-parallel approximation, 118
 - radiative equilibrium, 124
 - stellar geometries, 117
 - stellar surface flux, 124
 - the grey case, 126
 - theoretical stellar spectrum, 121
 - transfer equation, 115
- radii
 - absolute flux, 310
 - angular to linear, 305
 - connection to effective temperature, 304
 - photometric determination, 306
 - solar radius, 305
 - summary plot, 315
 - surface-brightness method, 316
 - using bolometric flux, 308
 - using eclipsing binaries, 313
 - using interferometers, 310
 - using lunar occultations, 312
 - using non-radial oscillations, 314
 - using Paschen continuum, 307
 - using spectral lines, 308
- resolution, spectral
 - blurring of observations, 38
 - for energy distributions, 182
 - high-resolution spectrographs, 244
 - instrumental profile, 253
 - meaning of, 51
 - of grating, 56–57
 - of interferometer, 73
 - of spectrograph, 68–69
 - spectral classification, 3
- resolving power, *See* resolution, spectral
- rotation
 - angular momentum, 466
 - binary stars, 475
 - braking timescale, 468
 - braking timescale, 471
 - correction for random axial projection, 459
 - destruction of velocity distribution, 473
 - determination of inclination angle, 461
 - differential-effect on transforms, 458
 - differential-Sun, 455
 - Doppler-shift distribution, 441, 443
 - dynamo criterion, 473
 - examples of line broadening, 440, 445
 - fast/slow braking (dwarfs), 467
 - flux integral for, 445
 - magnetic braking, 464
 - profile fitting, 446
 - Rossiter–McLaughlin effect, 439
 - rotational mapping/Doppler imaging, 477
 - sidereal versus synodic (Sun), 455
 - solar, 455
 - transform of Doppler-shift distribution, 448
 - transform sidelobes, 448
 - white dwarf/neutron stars, 474
- rotation boundary, 418, 473
- rotation results
 - bright giants and supergiants, 474
 - cool dwarfs, 464
 - hot stars, 461
 - subgiants and giants, 471
- rotational modulation, 460
- scattered light
 - corrections, 265
 - effect on profiles, 265
 - measurement of, 263

- scattered light (cont.)
 - reduction, 264
 - relation to instrumental profile, 261
 - sources, 261
- solar constant, 190
- source function
 - definition, 103
 - Planck's Law, 103
 - pure absorption, 103
 - pure isotropic scattering, 103
- specific intensity
 - definition, 97
 - units, 97
- spectra
 - determination of wavelength scale, 266
 - normalization of continuum, 250
- spectral lines
 - abundance dependence, 288
 - computation of, 282
 - connection to source function, 281, 284
 - contribution functions, 282
 - curve of growth, 287
 - H&K lines, 284
 - instrumental profile, 251
 - LTE, 280
 - measurement of, 243
 - measurement of position, 274
 - metallicity dependence, 289
 - non-LTE, 285
 - Nyquist frequency, 251
 - observed versus true, 251
 - pressure dependence, 297–298, 300
 - radial velocity, 275
 - temperature dependence, 291, 293, 295
 - weak-line shape/strength, 283
- spectral type, 3
 - designations, 3
 - flow chart, 5
 - standards, 4
- spectrographs
 - camera, 67, 249
 - camera focal length, 68
 - coudé, 243
 - echelle, 71
 - echelle, cross dispersion, 71
 - field errors, 250
 - grating size, 69
 - high-resolution, 243
 - introduction, 50
 - linear dispersion, 67
 - low-resolution, 182
 - oversampling, 68
 - resolution of, 69
 - scattered light, 261
 - slit magnification, 68
 - spectrograph equation, 69, 183, 244
- Stark broadening, *See* pressure broadening
- starspots
 - effect on line profiles, 477
- static approximation, 225
- statistical weight, 16
- stellar parameters
 - Appendix B, 489
- stellar temperatures
 - effective, 319
 - from Balmer jump, 322
 - from energy distribution, 320
 - from equivalent widths, 325
 - from hydrogen lines, 323
 - from line-depth ratios, 326
 - from synthetic colors, 321
 - scaled, 319
 - summary/calibrations, 328
- Sun
 - bolometric flux, 190
 - effective temperature, 190
 - irradiance, 190
 - luminosity/power output, 190
 - magnetic cycle, 190
 - radius, 305
- surface gravity
 - ambiguity with helium abundance, 344
 - and macroturbulence, 349
 - basic model parameter, 153
 - bisector connection, 349
 - definition, 2
 - from Balmer jump, 336
 - from binary stars, 344
 - from hydrogen lines, 338
 - from oscillations, 345
 - from weak lines, 342
 - from wings of strong lines, 340
 - Inglis–Teller relation, 340
 - solar value, 2
 - summary, 345
 - Wilson–Bappu effect, 346
- telescopes, 76
 - Cassegrain focus, 76
 - coudé focus, 76
 - f-ratio, 76
 - Nasmyth focus, 76
 - scale in focal plane, 77
- temperature, *See also* stellar temperatures
 - effective, 3
- thermal broadening
 - of spectral lines, 232
- third signature of granulation, *See also* granulation
 - absolute radial velocities, 421
 - scale factor-variation with spectral type, 421
 - scaling and shifting, 420
- tidal coupling
 - binary stars, 475

- Vega, *See also* absolute flux calibration
 - effective temperature, 198
 - energy distribution, 187
 - radius, 307
- velocity distribution
 - average speed, 15
 - dispersion, 14
 - gas particles, 13
 - Gaussian, 13
 - Maxwell–Boltzmann, 15
 - root-mean-square, 15
- velocity fields, *See also* microturbulence;
macro-turbulence
 - convert to Doppler shifts, 397
 - flicker, 428
 - in solar photosphere, 395
 - in supergiants, 425
 - jitter, 427
 - models, 431
 - solar granulation, 395
- Voigt function, *See* Hjerting function
- wavelength
 - barycentric corrections, 268
 - effect of index of refraction, 267
- zenith distance, 184