

INDEX

- action research, 47, 48, 49, 50, 55, 169, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 196, 197, 199, 229, 289
 Akmola, 140, 141
 Aktobe, 140, 141
 Almaty, 76, 138, 140, 141, 142, 144, 177, 214
Altyn Belgi award, 116
 Armenia, 15
 art, 103
 Ashyk Alem (Open World), 85
 assessment
 criteria-based, 27, 28, 32, 33, 34, 38, 41, 80, 83, 97, 104, 116, 118, 121, 122, 127, 128, 131, 133, 161, 225, 228, 250, 251, 264, 266, 267, 288
 formative, 27, 41, 97, 104, 108, 109, 120, 121, 128, 129, 227, 251, 253, 264, 268, 274, 276, 285, 288
 peer, 269, 285
 summative, 97, 108, 109, 122, 130, 244, 250, 251, 253, 264, 268, 270, 274, 276
 Astana, 189, 190, 195, 196, 199
 Australia, 15, 16, 174
 autism, 85
 Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD), 84
 Autonomous Education Organizations Nazarbayev
 Intellectual Schools (AEO NIS), 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 45, 61, 192, 193, 194

 Baitursunov, Akhmet, 270
 Belarus, 15, 55
 Bilim Land, 253
 Bilim-Innovation Lyceums, 60
 biology, 21, 24, 60, 61, 65, 221, 250, 267
 Bloom's taxonomy, 21, 26, 266
 Bolashak programme, 287
 Bottisham Village College, 195, 196

 calligraphy, 102, 234
 Cambridge, University of, 26, 27, 29, 30, 46, 60, 138, 142, 300, 304
 Cambridge, University of, Faculty of Education, 21, 45, 46, 53, 100, 189, 192, 195
 Canada, 15
 Center for Educational Programmes (CEP), 21, 22, 26, 32
 Center of Excellence (CoE), 21, 22, 29, 30, 32, 33, 42, 108, 193, 266

 Center for Pedagogical Measurements (CPM), 21, 22, 32
 Center for Twelve-Year Education, 15
 Central Asia, 55
 Centre of Education Modernisation, 195, 196
 certification, 19, 23, 29, 32, 178, 190, 194
 chemistry, 21, 60, 61, 65, 221, 250, 253, 267
 China, 151, 212
 CITO, 304
 Classical Test Theory (CTT), 123
 classroom culture, 66, 70
 Common European Framework Reference (CEFR), 62
 communication skills, 105, 242, 248
 Community Educational Foundation, 87
 Comparative and International Education
 Society (CIES), 53
 computer science, 21
 Content and Language Integrated Learning (CLIL), 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 250
 continuing professional development (CPD), 251, 273
 Coordination Council, 32
 Council of International Schools, 194
 COVID-19 xvi, 42, 76, 144, 158, 165, 178, 196, 198
 critical thinking, 24, 97, 103, 242, 301
 curriculum reform, 32, 33, 39, 50, 96, 97, 107, 191, 237, 238, 251, 255, 285
 Cyrillic, 245, 271

 Dara Foundation, 85
 Darling-Hammond model, 282, 292, 295
 Daryn Center, 60
 Department of Monitoring of Secondary Education, 289
 Dewey, John, 152
 digital skills, 76
 disability, 76, 79, 84, 85, 86
 discrimination, 78
 diversity, 76, 78, 82, 83, 88, 213

 East Kazakhstan, 140, 141
 Egypt, 177, 178
 engagement, 64, 83, 102, 108, 168, 197, 242, 271, 274
 England, 307
 English language, 15, 34, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 98, 105, 231, 267, 277
 equity, 76, 77, 86, 88, 233, 302, 303

- Estonia, 15, 307
 External Assessment of Learning Achievements (EALA), 114, 115, 116, 119
 External Summative Assessment, 194, 195
 extracurricular activities, 26, 31, 250
- Fast Train support programme, 288
 Financial Center, 141
 Finland, 55, 158, 307
 Framework of Inclusive Education, 75
 France, 15
- gender, 18, 301
 geography, 63
 Georgia, 15
 Germany, 15
 gifted students, 20, 21, 25, 31, 81, 259, 260, 287, 303
 Global Education Reform Movement (GERM), 49
 Gorbachev, 304
 grammar, 105, 246, 252, 268
 group work, 103, 223, 248, 249, 251, 266, 268, 269, 276
- HertsCam Network, 174, 176, 177
 history, 63, 230, 247
 home schooling, 81, 84
 homework, 41, 218, 222, 223, 227, 233, 253, 254, 269
 Human Rights Watch, 76, 84
- ICT, 60, 61
 implementation, 100
 inclusion, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 182, 304
 Individual Education Plans (IEPs), 83, 84
 informatics, 267
 in-service training, 28, 82, 99, 161, 171
 Institute of Budget Solutions, 138
 Intermediate State Control (ISC), 114
 International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), 16
 International Coaching Federation (ICF), 86
 International Teacher Leadership (ITL), 174
 internet access, 106, 222, 224, 225, 233, 234, 254, 273, 278, 288, 292, 295
 Ireland, 55
 IT, xx, 246, 250, 284
 Item Response Theory (IRT), 123
- Japan, 15, 55, 151
 Johns Hopkins University, 304
- Kazakh language, 19, 34, 59, 60, 63, 65, 66, 87, 99, 123, 124, 126, 240, 244, 245, 258, 260, 261, 267, 302, 306
 Kazakh literature, 60
 Kokshetau, xiii, 176, 177
- Kundelik, 108, 222, 224, 233, 253, 255, 267, 269, 271, 273, 288, 290
 Kyrgyzstan, 212
 Kyzylorda, 76
- Latin alphabet, 245, 271
 Latvia, 15
 learning communities, 82, 177, 295, 309
 Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, 46, 55
 lesson planning, 249, 251, 266, 275, 284
 lifelong learning, 96
 listening skills, 130
 literacy, 15, 16, 40, 97, 102, 118, 119, 214, 268, 270, 278, 301
 Lithuania, 15
- Malaysia, 178
 mathematics, 16, 17, 21, 24, 25, 34, 40, 64, 66, 84, 96, 115, 123, 124, 126, 214, 216, 244, 247, 270, 305
 Medical Advisory Commission (VKK), 84
 mentoring, 62, 161, 196
 Ministry of Education and Science (MoES), 15, 22, 32, 33, 38, 40, 76, 99, 138, 258
 Ministry of the Republic of Kazakhstan, 33
 mixed-ability teaching, 103
 Moldova, 15
 Monitoring of Student Learning Achievements in Secondary Education (MSLA SE), 114
 Moscow State University, 21, 25
 motivation, 27, 29, 103, 109, 121, 122, 179, 184, 223, 226, 227, 229, 251, 268, 274, 276, 286
- National Academy of Education (NAE), 23, 32, 40, 47, 61, 96, 287, 289, 295, 305
 National Center for Advanced Studies, 23
 National Center for Professional Development (Orleu), xiii, 23, 32, 33, 42, 82, 99, 264, 305, 307
 National Education Database (NED), 115
 National Scientific and Practical Center for Correctional Pedagogy (NSPCCP), 84, 87
 National Testing Center, 23
 Nazarbayev Fund, 23
 Nazarbayev Intellectual Schools (NIS), 13, 16, 17, 20, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 31, 32, 33, 34, 40, 42, 45, 47, 48, 49, 59, 60, 62, 63, 96, 98, 99, 152, 175, 189, 191, 192, 220, 238, 259, 299
 Nazarbayev University, 23, 24, 29, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 86, 238, 305
 Nazarbayev University Graduate School of Education (NUGSE), 45, 46, 48, 53, 60, 100, 138, 142, 145, 177, 179, 238, 300
 Nazarbayev, Nursultan, 60, 99, 300
 neocolonialism, 47, 53, 55
 networking, 175, 184, 305

- NIS curriculum, 25, 104, 284, 287, 294, 295
 NIS model, 21, 25
 NIS network, 20, 49, 104
 NIS programme, 21, 25, 31, 194
 NIS Research Advisory Board, 98
 NIS Research Department, 98, 100
 NIS Strategy 2030, 49
 NIS teachers, 27, 30, 32, 61, 65, 192, 193, 199, 295
 non-governmental organisations (NGOs), 85, 88
 Nur-Sultan, 46, 76, 138, 141, 142, 143, 144, 177
- Olympiads, 83
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 16, 18, 19, 28, 45, 47, 49, 52, 114, 118, 127, 299, 305
- pair work, 103, 248
 Parent Council and Association of Teachers, 272
 Pavlodar, 76
Pedagogical Dialogue magazine, 34, 49
 Pennsylvania, University of, 46, 304
 Pennsylvania, University of, Graduate School of Education, 46, 300
 physics, 21, 24, 25, 60, 61, 65, 66, 67, 221, 242, 250, 267
 pre-school education, 243, 246, 248, 255
 private tutoring, 244, 255, 269
 Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), 15, 40, 49
 Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 40, 42, 47, 49, 119, 158, 214, 216, 259, 307
 Psychological Medical and Pedagogical Commission (PMPC), 79, 84, 86
- reflective practice, 192, 194, 221
 Reformed Teaching Observation Protocol (RTOP), 66, 68, 70
 Renewed Content of Education (RCE), 95–109, 206, 211, 217, 218, 221, 227, 230, 231, 232, 257, 258, 261, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 278, 279, 281, 283, 284, 287, 289, 290, 291, 294, 295, 299
 Roadmap of Trilingual Education Development for 2015–2020, 61
 rote learning, 108, 251, 282
 Russia, 138
 Russian language, 19, 34, 59, 60, 61, 63, 66, 84, 87, 98, 99, 105, 123, 124, 126, 240, 251, 260, 261, 267, 292, 306
 Russian literature, 61, 251
- School for All, 87, 177
 school-based support teams (SBSTs), 83, 87
 school culture, 78, 179, 181
 school development plans, 144, 224, 273
- School Hubs for Action Research in Education (SHARE), 189, 190, 195–200
 School Improvement Plan (SIP), 82
 School University Partnership for Educational Research (SUPER), 190
 science, 16, 17, 19, 34, 40, 42, 59, 60, 61, 62, 65, 66, 67, 70, 84, 96, 103, 123, 124, 126, 214, 240, 246, 250, 253, 270, 305
 self-esteem, 102
 Shymkent, 138, 142, 144
 Singapore, 46, 55, 151, 158, 307
 Soros Foundation, 176, 177
 Soros Kazakhstan Foundation, 238
 South Kazakhstan, 140, 141
 Soviet Union, 13, 54, 59, 76, 212, 304
 speaking skills, 102, 130
 special educational needs (SEN), 75
 Specialized Educational and Scientific Center (SESC), 21, 25
 Stalin, 212
 State Compulsory Standard of Primary Education (SCSPE), 96, 97, 123
 State Program of Education Development (SPED), 80, 86, 137
 stavka system, 106, 181, 199, 308
 STEM, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 248, 249, 258, 272
 Sussex, University of, 192
 System-Methodological Complex, 121, 128, 226
- Tajikistan, 15
 Tajik language, 87
 Taraz, 175, 177
 Teacher Leadership for Learning and Collaboration, 175
 Teacher Leadership in Kazakhstan (TLK), 173, 174, 177, 178, 180, 183, 184
 teacher training, 22, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 37, 41, 47, 121, 152, 181
 Teaching and Learning International Survey (TALIS), 127, 157
 Teacher-Led Development Work (TLDW), 174, 175, 177
 Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET), 214
 testing, 16, 34, 36, 37, 49, 99, 122, 123, 124, 130, 259
 textbooks, 19, 40, 87, 101, 105, 106, 107, 127, 128, 220, 221, 223, 228, 229, 231, 252, 253, 270, 272, 278, 282, 285, 286, 289, 290, 291
 thinking skills, 41, 66, 70, 96, 102, 107, 118, 122, 269
 Tokayev, Kassym-Jomart, 98
 translanguaging, 64, 65
 Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS), 15, 16, 17, 20, 40, 49, 214
 trilingual education, 42, 59, 60, 61, 87, 97, 137, 245, 249, 267, 277
 Trinity of Languages project, 59

UK, 46, 50, 51, 55, 174, 177, 178, 199, 287	Uzbek language, 87, 289
Ukraine, 15, 55	Uzbekistan, 15
Unified National Testing (UNT), 114, 115, 116, 119, 133, 164, 195, 214, 216, 240, 261, 310	values, 26, 30, 78, 87, 96, 114, 127, 132, 168, 174, 175, 183, 190, 193, 194, 199, 295, 300, 301, 306
United Nations Children’s Fund (UNICEF), 85, 138	well-being, 19, 52, 109, 243, 248, 251, 268, 276
USA, 15, 46, 51, 55, 174, 282	
Uyghur language, 123, 124	World Bank, 52