

Index

- Abbas, Ali Ismaeel, 107, 108
 act, perlocutionary, 306
 actors, 70
 admonition, 311, 312, 314
 Afghanistan, 11, 195, 281, 291
 refugees, 281
 war, 281
 Africa, 5
 African Union (AU), 127
 agenda(s), 93, 94, 95, 109, 111
 fifteen-point, 282
 aggression, 69, 73. *See also* violence/violent
ahādīth, 195, 198, 199, 202
 air bases, operational, 281
 aircraft, surveillance, 303
 alarm, 2
 Al Jazeera, 94, 96, 106, 109, 258, 266, 267,
 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273
Al-Khansaa, 201
 al-Qa'ida, 194, 195, 196, 199, 202, 205,
 209, 210
Al-Shamika, 201
 ambiguity, 308, 309, 321
 Amharic, 196
 annexation, 267, 268, 269, 271
 apology, 300–321
 political, 307, 309
 approaches, 2
 Arab, 4
 nations, 281
 Arabic, 196, 198, 200, 210
 Aramaic, 196
 army officers, 282
 Army Public School, 282
 assault, 96, 109
 asylum seekers, 8
 attacks, 71, 79, 83, 88, 90
 attention, metapragmatic, 310
 Austin, John, 306

 Bajwa, Asim Major General, 290, 291
 Balochistan conflict, 280

 Banet-Weiser, Sarah, 24, 43
 banned outfit, 283, 288, 290
baqian, 316, 317, 318
 BBC, 258, 266, 267, 268, 270, 271, 272, 273
 belief systems, 279
 Bender, Lynn Darrell, 23
 Bhutto, Benazir, 282
 biases, 264, 266, 267, 268, 272, 278, 279,
 280, 292
 Black students, 214, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223,
 224, 226, 227
 blame
 attribution, 300, 301 (*see also* guilt
 attribution)
 avoidance, 301
 Blight, James, 23, 43, 44
 Bobby Sands, 165
 Boko Haram, 71, 74, 88
 terrorism, 83
 Brenner, Phillip, 20, 23, 43, 44
 brutal killings, 90
 Bush, President, 94, 111, 304, 312, 313, 315,
 318, 319, 320
 rhetoric of, 105

 Carter, Jimmy, 135
 Castro, Max, 25
 Castro, Soraya, 20
 cattle, 71
 CDA. *See* Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA)
 CDS. *See* Critical Discourse Studies
 channels, 5
 Chechens, 291
 China, government-sponsored media, 140–158
 China Radio International, 142, 144–145,
 147–154, 157–158
 Christians, 83
 chronic conflict, 280
 civil war, 121
 climate change, 71
 CNN effect, 121
 co-existence, 3

- Cold War, 279
 Collins, John, 28
 collision, 11
 Colombian peace talks, 280
 communication, 10
 tool, 278
 concession, 305, 318, 319, 320
 conditions, felicity, 306
 condolences, 308
 conflict(s), 1, 2, 3, 6, 69, 70, 74, 75, 76, 86,
 87, 89, 162, 163, 164, 165, 167, 174, 182,
 184, 187, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262,
 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 270, 271,
 272, 273
 escalation of, 280
 management, 305
 resolution, 1, 8, 12, 305
 constitution, 284
 constitutional rights, 6
 constructive journalism, 142
 content analysis, 10, 26
 contention, 12
 context, 2, 257, 258, 261, 266, 267, 268,
 270, 273
 contrition, 309, 314, 319
 conversation analysis, 3, 4
 corpus linguistics, 325
 CRI. *See* China Radio International
 criminal organization, 281
 critical, 279, 280, 288, 290
 critical analysis, 2, 3
 critical discourse, 213
 Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA), 3, 7, 10,
 76, 199, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 264,
 279, 282, 325
 Critical Discourse Studies, 140–141,
 147–148, 157
 Cuban American National Foundation
 (CANF), 25
 Cuban exile community, 25
 Cuban exiles in the United States, 39, 43
 Cuban Missile Crisis, 23
 Cuban people, 40
 Cuban propaganda, 38
 Cuban protesters, 39
 Cuban style of deterrence, 23, 44
 Cuba's communist economy, 37
 Cuba's economy, 29
 Cuba's political system, 29
 Cultural-Historical and Activity Theory, 257,
 259, 261, 262, 263, 273
 cultural meanings of apologies, 305
 cultural mindsets, 279
 culture, 48–49, 54–57, 59, 63–65

Dabiq, 194, 195, 199, 200
 Da'esh, 194, 195, 196, 199, 202, 205, 206,
 209, 210
daoqian, 312, 317, 318
 decolonization, 213, 216, 219, 221, 222,
 228, 229
 decolonized education, 215, 216
 de-escalate, 280
 delegitimation, 8
 democratic, 69
 Department of Higher Education, 215, 222
 Diaz, Alan, 44
 digital media, 8
 diplomacy, 9, 38, 301, 312, 314, 321
 discourse, 3, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263,
 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 271, 273
 discourse, dialectical theory of, 259, 260
 discourse analysis, 2, 3, 4, 26, 325
 discrimination, 280
 discursive, 278, 282, 286, 289, 293
 displacement, 70, 71
 dissident republican(ism), 162, 163, 165, 166,
 167, 183, 188, 189
 DPRK. *See* North Korea, media coverage of

 Easter, 164, 167
 economic sanctions, 38
 EEZ, 303
 elections, 257, 258, 266, 268, 269, 270, 272
 embedded journalism, 279
 embedded journalists, 279
 emergency situations, 324
 empirical studies, 2
 environmental degradation, 71
 EP-3, 300, 303
 escalate conflicts, 280
 ethnic, 2, 70
 minorities, 8
 ethnocratic, 164
 ethno-religious, 71
 evaluations, 2
 extremism, 195, 286

 fallists, 223
 Fanon, Frantz, 216, 220, 221, 222, 228, 229
 farmer attacks, 75
 farmer–herders crisis, 71
 farmers, 70, 71, 73, 79, 82, 85, 86, 87, 90
 and herdsmen, 70
 Federally Administered Tribal Area (FATA),
 282, 291
 #FeesMustFall, 213, 214, 216, 219, 220, 221,
 222, 225, 226, 227, 228
 Fidel Castro, 37, 40

346 *Index*

- Five Pillars, 202, 204, 209
 force, illocutionary, 306, 308, 309, 310, 311, 316, 317, 320
 frame analysis, 3
 framing, 6, 93, 94, 95, 99, 101, 108, 111, 302
 freedom, 6
 free education, 215, 217, 220, 228
 free expression, 6
 Fulani, 70, 79
 herdsmen, 70, 73, 76, 79, 80, 82, 85, 88, 89
 fundamentalism, 195
- Gadhafi, Muammar, 120
 Ghraib, 102, 106, 107, 108, 110
 global conflicts, 8
 Global War on Terror, 28
 Glover, Ross, 28
 Golden Exiles, 25
 governments, 5
 grammatical structure, 2
 grazing rights, 71
 Greiner, Guillermo, 25
 Grounded Theory, 53
 guerrilla warfare, 165
 guilt attribution, 304, 305, 311, 312. *See also*
 blame attribution
- Hainan, island, 300, 303, 304, 314
 Haq, Samiul, 286, 287
 headlines, 72, 73, 85
 Hebrew, 196
 hegemony, 9, 260
 herdsmen, 70, 71, 73, 79, 83, 86, 87, 90
 farmers conflict, 74, 75
 killings, 75
 heroism, 9
 higher education, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219, 222, 224
 history, 257, 258, 261, 262, 263, 264, 266, 273
 humanitarianism, 119
 human rights abuses, 29, 42
 Human Rights Watch (HRW), 288, 289, 290
 humiliation, century, 305
 hunger-strikes, 165
 hyperbolic proportions, 24, 43
- Ibrahim, 286
 identity(ies), 3, 49, 53–54, 59, 61, 63–65, 70, 324
 ideological functions, 73
 ideology(ies), 3, 6, 76, 163, 164, 166, 171, 172, 174, 175, 176, 195, 196, 199, 324
 IFID, 307, 308, 309, 319, 320
 immigrants, 8
 immigration, 324
- independence, 6
 in-group, 279, 292, 293
 initiatives, 12
 insecurity, 80
Inspire, 194, 195, 199
 insurrection, 164
 interest groups, 280
 international diplomacy, 137
 international human rights organisation, 288
 International Monetary Funds (IMF), 120
 international relations, 12
 interpretations, 12
 interpretations, two, 315
 different, 300
 interpretive schemes, 48, 51, 53–59, 61–65
 Inter Services Public Relations (ISPR), 290
 Iraq, 195
 war, 279
 Irish independence, 164
 Irish peace process, 280
 Irish Republican Prisoner Welfare Association (IRPWA), 167
 ISIS, 52, 60–61
 Islam, 9, 48–49, 54–58, 64–65, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 202, 206, 209
 Islamic State, 55
 Islamism, 195
 Islamophobia, 48, 49
 Israel, 11, 257, 259, 260, 261, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 272, 273
 reasons for negotiating, 250, 252
 recognition of the PLO, 251
 Israel–Palestine conflict, 11
- Japan, media coverage of, 151–153
 Jiang Zemin, President, 311, 314, 318
 jihadism, 195
 Jihadists, 88
 Jorgensen, Marianne, 2
 José Martí, 20
 journalism, 1, 2, 6, 7, 11
 journalists, 1, 2, 7
- Karachi Airport, 282
 keyword, 2
 killer-herdsmen, 80, 82
 killings, 70, 75
 knowledge, 4
 Kurd, 206
- Laclau and Mouffe, 2
 landing, emergency, 303, 308, 309, 315
 language, 2
 Lashkar-e-Jhangvi (LeJ), 288
 leftist social ideology, 284

Index

347

- legitimacy, 162, 170, 171, 172, 174, 188
- letter
 - of apology, 305, 313
 - of two very sorries, 301, 310, 313–319
- Letters to the editor, 41
- lexical/lexicalization, 79, 278, 290, 292
- Lexis Nexis, 125
- liberation, 95, 96, 108, 109
- Libya, 119
- linguistics, 2, 4, 12
- loyalist, 165, 183
- magazines, 8
- martyrdom, 6
- mass media, 6
- Mayer, William G., 26
- McKee, Lyra, 162, 167, 174, 184
- meanings, of apologies (cultural), 305
- Mecca, 197, 203
- media, 1, 5, 10, 47–49, 51, 55, 65, 69
 - representation, 48–49
 - role of, 301, 310, 319, 320
 - studies, 8
- mediation, 1, 6
- mediators, 2
- Medina, 197
- memory discourses, 285
- metaphors, 20, 26, 43
 - David and Gulliver, 20
 - parent child, 20
- methodology, 9
- Middle Belt region, 70
- migration, 48–49, 59–60, 63
- militant groups, 11
- militant organization, 281
- military, 8
- Milwaukee Symphony, 28
- Minister of Higher Education, 216
- Miranshah, 286
- model, 1
- morphology, 196
- movements, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 224, 225, 227, 228, 229
- Mujahidin, 281
- Muslims, 8, 47–51, 54–59, 61–62, 64–65
- narratives, 124, 278
 - victimization, 305
- nationalism, 5
- negotiation, 11, 12
 - diplomatic, 304, 305, 309, 315
- New Irish Republican Army (NIRA), 162, 166, 167, 187
- news, 2, 73
 - actors, 72
 - coverage, 280
 - discourses, 278, 279, 292
 - headlines, 70, 74
 - production of, 280
- newspapers, 4, 7, 47, 51–52, 55, 70, 86
- New York Times*
 - coverage, 238
 - global importance, 237
- Nigeria, 6, 70, 74, 76, 83, 89
- Nigerian civil war, 71
- Nigerian conflict situation, 90
- Nigerian press, 70
- Nigerians, 89
- 9/11 attacks, 21
- non-violent conflict, 69
- North America, 4
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 119
- Northern Ireland, 162, 163, 164, 165, 189
- North Korea, media coverage of, 140–141, 147–151, 154–158
- North Waziristan, 281, 282, 286, 290, 291, 293
- NYT*, 95, 96, 97, 102
- Obama, Barack, 133
- objective truth, 2
- occupation, 264, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272
- open grazing system, 71
- opinion, 9
- Orientalism, 40, 44
- orthodox extremists, 286
- Oslo accord, 7
- otherness, 48–50, 55–59, 63–64
- out-group, 279
- outlawed organisation, 286
- Pakistan Air Force, 291
- Pakistan ideology, 283
- Pakistani government, 278, 283
- Pakistan Muslim League-Nawaz (PML-N), 284, 287
- Pakistan People's Party (PPP), 287
- Palestine, 11, 257, 259, 260, 261, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 270, 272, 273
- Palestinian–Israeli conflict, 280
- Palestinian official negotiators
 - concreteness, 250
 - excluded from secret negotiations, 239
 - occupied territories, 250
- paucity, 280
- peace, 4, 69, 70, 163, 164, 165
 - activist, 10
 - agreement, 11
 - efforts, 2
 - journalism, 6, 7, 293

348 *Index*

- peace (cont.)
 - negotiations, 11
 - processes, 6
 - reporting, 1
 - studies, 12
- peace agreement, DoP
 - delays before agreement, 244
 - delays in implementation, 248
 - first postponement, 247
 - Israel-Syria negotiations, 243
 - mutual recognition, 239, 242, 244
 - powers, functional, 252
 - secrecy, 237
 - separation, 251, 252
 - stalemate, in secret channel, 251
 - vagueness, 242, 251
- peace-building, 6, 12
- peace conference for the Middle East
 - Madrid Conference, 237
- peace discourses, 7
 - peace as partition, 252
 - political, Israeli, 250
 - political, Palestinian, 250
 - social, 251
- peaceful resolution, 11
- Perez, Louis, 22, 43
- performativity, 306
- perspectives, 2
- Peshawar, 286
- Philippines' Mindanao conflict, 280
- Phillips, Louise J., 2
- photographs, 5, 6
- pilot, EP-3, 308
- Platt Amendment, 20
- PLO
 - excluded from official negotiations, 237, 250
 - exiled, 250
 - leadership, 250, 251
 - recognition of Israel, 243
- polarization, 28, 69, 279, 290, 292
- Police Service of Northern Ireland (PSNI), 162, 163, 166, 167, 184, 185
- politeness
 - strategy, 308
 - theories, 306
- political science, 12
- political violence, 162, 163, 170, 172, 173, 174, 184, 187, 189
- portrayal, negative, 317
- post-apartheid, 213, 220
- post-structuralist, 2
- Powell, Colin, Secretary of State, 303, 304, 312, 313, 314, 315, 317, 318, 320
- pragmatic acts, 123
- pragmatics, 8
 - cross-cultural, 305
 - language, 321
- press, 74
 - system, 302
- pressure groups, 278
- propaganda, 5, 6, 96, 104, 318, 321
- protests, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229
- Provisional Irish Republican Army (PIRA), 165, 166, 183
- Prueher, Ambassador, 304, 314, 315
- public diplomacy, 142–146, 158
- public opinion, 2, 4, 122
- Public Opinion Quarterly*, 26
- purview, 2
- qianyi*, 316
- Quaid-e-Azam, 287
- Qur'an, 194, 195, 197, 198, 202
- Quraysh, 206
- racism, anti-Muslim, 48–50, 54, 57–58, 64–65
- radio, 7
- Raqqa, 195
- reconciliation, 12
- refugees, 58–61, 63, 65
- regret expression, 308, 312, 316. *See also* contrition; remorse expression
- relations, 3
- religious, 70
 - extremism, 286
- remorse expression, 312. *See also* contrition; regret expression
- report, 2
- representations, 2, 4, 6, 8, 70, 85, 86, 129
- reprisal attacks, 71
- republican(ism), 164, 165, 166, 175, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190
- research, 11
 - techniques, 3
- resistance, 163, 166, 180, 182, 184, 185, 265, 270, 272
- resolution, 2
- Resolutions 338 and 242
 - in the DoP, 251, 253
 - in the *New York Times*, 244
- responsibility, 1
- Responsibility to Protect (R2P), 119
- retaliatory attacks, 71
- rhetoric, 93, 99, 101, 104, 107, 108, 111
- rhetorical device, 287, 293
- Rumiyah*, 195
- Rwanda, 5

- Sabotage, 37
 sacrifice, 6
 Saddam, 101, 102, 105, 108
 Said, Edward, 40
 Saoradh, 162, 163, 166, 167, 174, 180
 Sarkozy, Nicolas, 133
 security, 11, 49, 53–54, 57–65
 agents, 90
 state, 50, 53–54, 63
 semantic moves, 285, 290
 semantics, 310, 312, 313, 314, 315, 318
 sensationalize war, 280
 sentiment, intensifiers, 304
 Shah, Yousaf, 286
 Sharia, 286, 287
 Shari'ah, 195, 196, 207, 208, 209
 Sharif, Nawaz Muhammad, 282, 286, 288, 289
 Shi'a, 207
 silent killings, 90
 Sinn Féin, 164, 165
 Snow, Nancy, 143, 158
 social action, 4
 social change, 213, 214, 216, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 224, 226, 228, 229
 social cognition, 282
 social group, 279, 289
 socialist leftist agenda, 283
 socially constituted ideology, 279
 social media, 215, 216
 social movements, 213, 214, 217, 218, 219, 224, 229
 social security, 4
 social world, 2
 society, 257, 258, 260, 262
 socio-cognitive approach, 282
 Sociology of Knowledge Approach to Discourse (SKAD), 48, 50–51, 53, 65
 solution-oriented, 1, 5
 South Asia, 281
 South China Sea, dispute, 145, 151–152
 South Korea, media coverage of, 140–142, 148–151, 156–157
 South Waziristan, 291
 Soviet Army, 281
 Soviet invasion, 279
 Soviet Union, 281
 Spain, separatist movement in, 280
 speech acts, 123
 speech act theory, 11, 305–310
 standoff, diplomatic, 300, 303, 304, 308, 309, 310, 312, 314, 318, 319, 320. *See also* conflict; diplomacy
 stereotypes, 9
 anti-Muslim, 48, 65
 strategies, 213, 216, 222, 224, 225, 228
 suffering, 94, 95, 98, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109, 110
 sunnah, 195, 198, 209
 Sunni, 207, 209
 surah, 197
 sustainable peace, 12
 synergy, 8
 syntactic structures, 72
 systematic constructions, 70
 Taliban, 11
 committee, 282
 good/bad, 290, 291
 insurgency, 281
 Mulish, 286
 Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP), 281, 284, 286, 288
 television, 4, 7
 temporal words, 286
 terrorism, 9, 47–48, 54–55, 57, 59–65, 73, 87, 163, 171, 176, 265, 266, 272
 terrorism, Islamist, 47–49, 51–52, 60, 62, 64–65
 terrorist groups, 284, 290
 terrorist organization, 278, 281, 283, 284
 terrorist threats, 9
 textual functions, 73
 textual macrostructure, 283
 theories, 2, 3
 third sector, 326
 Tigrinya, 196
 tool of communication, 278
 trajectories, 9
 transformation, 1
 transitive verbs, 285
 translation, creative, 315
 tribal people, 282
 The Troubles, 163, 165, 185
 UNCLOS, 303
 UNESCO, 12
 United Nations Security Council (UNSC), 119
 United States, government-sponsored media, 140–142, 144–148
 United States Agency for Global Media, 146
 United States embargo, 23
 University of the Witwatersrand, 213, 214, 215, 222, 225
 USA
 host of negotiations, 237
 superpower, 237
 USAGM. *See* United States Agency for Global Media
 US economy, 29
 US embargo, 33, 38, 42, 43

350 *Index*

- US government, 281, 291
- US propaganda, 38
- utterance, one, 300, 315, 321
- Uzbeks, 291
- value systems, 279
- van Dijk, Teun A., 278, 279, 280, 282, 293
- vigilante militias, 70
- violence/violent, 8, 47, 48, 51–52, 54–55, 59–61, 69, 70, 80, 213, 216, 219, 221, 222, 223, 225, 226, 227, 228. *See also* aggression
- violent conflicts, 70
- VOA. *See* Voice of America
- Voice of America, 144–148, 154–158
- volunteer/volunteerism/voluntary engagement, 12, 325
- Vygotsky, 257, 262, 263, 264, 273
- Wahhabi, 194
- Wang, Wei, 303, 315
- wanxi*, 316
- War of Independence, 164
- war(s), 1, 2, 69, 70, 74
 - journalism, 293
 - policy, 4
 - reporting, 2
 - against terror, 281
- waters, international, 303
- Waziristan, 11
- weaponry, 9
- weapons of mass destruction (WMD), 279
- West African fulanisation, 83
- Western actors, 11
- Western media, 279, 286
- women, 100, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107, 110
- Yezidi, 206, 207
- Yi, Wang, 149–154
- yihan*, 312, 316
- Yugoslavia, 5
- Zarb e Azab, 278, 281, 282, 283, 290, 293
- Zardari, Bilawal Bhutto, 287, 288