

## INDEX

- ‘Abduh, Muḥammad 174
- Abendanon, Jacques H. 78, 229, 287, 349
- abolitionist movement 36–37, 42, 50, 89–91, 112, 163, 171, 189, 196, 222, 299–300, 309
- Aborigines’ Rights Protection Society (1897) 233–234, 245
- adat law 11, 22, 100, 106, 208
- Ad-Dīn al-Afghānī, Sayyid Jamāl 174
- Adenauer, Konrad 12
- Adjigo, family (Togo) 225–226
- administration, colonial
- health insurance 17, 21, 68–69, 72, 112, 129–130, 144, 147
  - old age pensions 17, 21, 111–113, 131, 138, 141, 144–147
  - ousting indigenous staff 137–141
  - reform of training 124–137
- Afro-American returnees as
- transimperial agents 18, 67, 171, 196
- agricultural schools, in the colonies
- Buitenzorg and Java 158–161
  - French Africa 170
  - German Africa 169
  - India 302
  - mantris* 156, 158
- agriculture, colonial 1, 11, 17–18, 22, 67, 81, 92, 108–109, 120, 133, 149–172, 197, 247, 275, 280, 287, 303, 309–311, 338–341, 348, 362, 396, 406
- smallholder model 22, 108, 150, 154, 160–163, 168, 170
- agronomy 21, 30, 40, 112, 120, 148, 172, 341
- Ahyi, Michel 171
- Aiyer, Ramaswami 332
- Algeciras Conference (1906) 43, 47
- Almade, José d’ 222
- Al-Tasouli 191
- Amani, Biological-Agricultural Institute 112–113, 120, 149, 158, 166–169
- Amedon, Etsè 196
- Ankermann, Bernhard 273
- Anti-Slavery Act (1890) 89
- Anton, Günther 194–195, 198, 202, 349
- Arenberg, Auguste de 47
- Arenberg, Franz von 37, 47, 70, 93, 209
- artisanat* 206–207
- Asbeck, Frederick van 219
- Atta, Ofori 234
- Austin, Oscar Phelps 41, 108, 118
- Ayirebi Acquah, Nana 234
- bacteriology, colonial 71–73, 130
- Bairam (Islamic scholar) 201
- Balandier, Georges 20, 334, 353
- Balbo, Italo 202, 259, 263, 267–269, 276, 278, 280
- ban on forced labor in the colonies 244, 250–254, 305, 309
- Bandung conference (1955) 18, 20, 23, 347
- Bantu law 12, 103, 317
- Becker, Carl Heinrich 51, 68, 174–175, 177, 181, 185, 188
- Belgian Colonial Council (1908) 59
- Berlin Conference 1884/5 2, 25, 213, 215, 330
- Bert, Paul 28, 194
- Bertrand, Louis 266

- Biagi, Bruno 275  
 Bibliothèque Coloniale Internationale  
   14, 54, 279  
 Bidault, Georges 12  
 Bomboko, Justin-Marie 328–329,  
   332–333  
 Bonnecarrère, Paul Auguste Francois  
   226  
 botany, colonial  
   applied science 149, 151, 154  
   improvement of plants 150, 161, 164,  
   166–167, 172  
   indigenous knowledge 155–157,  
   171–172  
   transcolonial transfers 109, 113, 149,  
   152–153, 164–165, 167–170, 172  
   transimperial 128, 134, 151–154, 156,  
   163–164, 169, 171  
 Bourguiba, Habib 328  
 Boyer, Marcel 288  
 Brévié, Jules 293, 296  
 Briey, Pierre de 347  
 British Society for Tropical Medicine  
   and Hygiene 70  
 Brumpt, Émile 71  
 Brussels Act 1890 2, 89  
 Budi Utomo 229  
 Buell, Raymond Leslie 227, 284  
 Buitenzorg  
   “Eastern model” 149–172  
   laboratories 22, 92, 149–172  
   mystification 22, 149–172  
   transcolonial transfers 149–172, 335  
 Busse, Walter 165–166  
  
 Caetano, Marcelo 324, 328  
 Caix, Robert de 222  
 Cambon, Jules 177–178  
 Cambon, Paul 191  
 Carpentier-Alting, Johannes Hendrik  
   304  
 Casely Hayford, Joseph Ephraim 17,  
   211, 225–227, 238–239, 245, 284,  
   299, 351, 355  
 Castries, Henri de 174  
 centenaire of Algeria’s conquest 253,  
   265  
 Cerulli, Enrico 321  
 Césaire, Aimé 11–12, 15, 350, 356  
  
 Chagga 296–297  
 Chailley-Bert, Joseph 1, 3, 8–9, 24,  
   27–32, 38–39, 47–63, 91, 96, 99,  
   107, 110, 117, 120–140, 143, 148,  
   151, 158–160, 168, 170, 175, 177,  
   187–188, 194, 209, 212, 216, 241,  
   250, 317, 349, 351–352, 356–357  
 Chamberlain, Austen 254  
 Chatterjee, Partha 4  
 Chevalier, Auguste 152, 170  
 Chiha, Michel 319  
 Chivapragupta 238  
 Christian colonialism  
   abolitionism 89–91  
   Catholic welfare policy 91, 93, 95,  
   278, 292–295, 325  
   Christian internationalism 50, 262  
   Christian social reform policy 21, 91,  
   93, 95, 278, 282, 295, 325, 355  
   Dutch colonial guilt 92  
   and economic development, *see*:  
   ethical policy  
   and free trade 91  
   humanitarianism 65, 89–90, 266  
   and Islam 176, 179, 181, 188, 191,  
   222, 257, 269–270, 278, 316, 323  
   paternalism 65, 91, 93–94, 292, 294  
   Protestantism, *see*: ethical policy  
   and Roman Empire 266, 268  
 cinchona and quinine 70, 72, 76, 129,  
   131, 153, 166, 169  
*Civilisations* (journal, INCIDI) 319,  
   348  
 cocoa 79, 164, 168–170, 243, 247,  
   299–300  
 coffee 37, 114, 116, 151, 157–158, 162,  
   164–165, 167, 169–170, 172, 227,  
   296–297, 332  
 Colonial Institute, Hamburg 10, 46,  
   121, 133, 135–136, 140, 175, 334  
 colonial law 15, 21, 30, 34, 54, 57–59,  
   94–95  
   transcolonial 96–107  
   transethnic 65  
 colonial violence 77  
 Committee of Experts on Native Labor  
   (ILO) 253  
 concession companies 33, 80, 102, 194,  
   197, 246

- constitutionalism, colonial 102, 106,  
183, 218, 228–229, 236, 240–242,  
312, 319, 327, 331
- Convegno Volta, *See*: Volta Congress on  
Africa
- Cooper, Frederick ix, 15
- cooperative societies, agricultural  
British West African Co-operative  
Association 299  
Clove Grower's Association for  
Zanzibar 298  
and compulsion 148, 285, 288, 290,  
292, 295, 298, 302, 305, 307–309,  
311, 313, 341  
cooperative world commonwealth  
283  
*fokon'olona* 285, 305–314, 354  
in fascist Italy 258, 275–276, 281–282  
and governmentality 275, 278, 281,  
283, 285, 287–288, 293–294, 296,  
301, 306, 308, 311, 313, 354  
in the ICI 287  
in India 206, 283–285, 296, 302–303  
Indigenous Provident Societies  
(French colonies) 284, 288–292,  
294–295, 313, 341, 354  
in Indochina 288  
in Indonesia 304, 312  
Kilimanjaro Natives' Planter  
Association (KNPA) 296–297, 313  
and marketing boards 287, 290–291,  
340  
and Muslim solidarity 288–289  
and mutualism 288–289, 291, 294,  
300, 307–308, 310, 340–342  
*nidhis* in India 300  
Pan-African 299  
and political emancipation 284, 313  
Rochdale principles 281, 284, 300  
in settler societies 285–286  
*takavi* loans in India 301  
as a tool for development 258, 284,  
287, 292  
transimperial 206, 292–294, 312  
West African Co-operative  
Producers Ltd 299–300  
and women 344
- Cordero Torres, José Maria 324  
Costa, Joaquín 42  
Cotta, Freppel 281–284  
Council of Europe (Conseil de  
l'Europe) 13, 20, 326  
craft guilds and corporatism  
anti-communist 205–207, 277–278,  
355  
to avoid democracy 204, 277–278  
to avoid welfare state 7, 204  
and castes in India 205–206  
fascist 208, 278  
and governmentality 11, 204, 277,  
287, 354  
and the ILO 206–207  
Islamic 22, 173, 204–208, 277–278,  
343  
in North Africa 204–206, 277  
third way between capitalism and  
socialism 205, 207, 277  
tool for sustained development 173,  
277, 343, 354  
transimperial 205–206, 278  
credit banks 7, 19, 91–92, 95, 158, 277,  
281, 286–287, 291–296, 301–304,  
307, 311–313, 354  
Creech Jones, Arthur 330, 340  
Cremer, J. T. 116  
Curzon, George 38  
customary law 11, 14, 18, 22, 65,  
94–107, 208, 307, 310, 317, 328,  
341–342  
and adatization 208  
and Islamic law 208  
and justification of conquest 198,  
289
- Danckelmann, Alexander von 45  
De Gaulle, Charles 322, 330  
De Vecchi di Val Cismon, Cesare M  
266  
De Wilde, Neytzell 222  
Delavignette, Robert 293–294, 341  
Delcassé, Théophile 44, 46  
*Deli Maatschappij* 116  
Delteil, Pierre 307, 309, 311  
Dernburg, Bernhard 3, 19, 37, 46, 48,  
61, 67, 87–88, 146, 351  
Descamps, Édouard 50, 60, 104  
detrribalization debate 18, 102–103, 231,  
235, 256, 306, 344

## development

- coerced 23, 100, 108, 116–118, 263, 281–314, 325, 340
- emulative 8, 16, 32, 64–65, 79, 82–84, 86–88, 109, 114–115, 118, 149, 154, 165, 168–170, 172, 188, 205, 212, 257, 264, 312, 342
- ethical 91–95, 116–117, 120, 170
- governmental 17, 20, 64–65, 73, 86–88, 91, 106, 109, 116, 126, 160, 220, 239, 247, 275–277, 281–314, 335, 338–342, 347, 354
- holistic 65, 336, 354
- indigenization 65, 73, 76–77, 88, 305–314, 336, 341, 354–355
- international agencies 4, 11, 15, 20, 64, 66, 109, 325–326, 334–336, 339, 342, 347–348, 352
- late colonial 11, 19, 21, 64, 79, 82, 239, 331, 337
- mise en valeur 79, 82, 87–88, 104, 135–136, 278, 311, 350
- origins of 10, 41, 43, 54–55, 69, 71, 82, 83, 92, 116, 120, 335
- sustained 19, 21, 23, 58, 65, 89, 96, 106, 155, 204, 220, 277, 315, 317, 338–340, 342–343, 348, 354
- through colonial law 21, 54, 96–107
- transcolonial 7, 13, 21, 64–66, 78–79, 82, 101, 104–105, 107–109, 121, 149, 278, 315, 335, 339
- Deventer, Conrad Theodor, van 92, 116
- Diagne, Blaise 236
- differing civilizations, concept 273–274, 315, 318, 321, 328–329, 331, 336, 354
- dispossession 173, 194, 197–205
  - ḥabūs 198–205
  - inzāl 199–203
  - melk and sarakat 182
  - Torrens system, *see*: Torrens system
- Djajadiningrat, Achmad 159, 211, 236–238
- Djajadiningrat, Husein 318
- Doutté, Edmond 175, 181, 190
- Drummond-Shields, Thomas 222
- Du Bois, W. E. B. 56, 78
- Duchêne, Albert 222

## empire

- Roman Empire 22, 111, 179, 200, 261, 264–268, 278–280
- État Civilisateur* (Civilizing State) 50–51, 307
- ethical policy 65, 92–93, 116–117, 120, 137, 150, 160, 239, 304
- Étienne, Eugène 28–29, 31, 45, 127
- Eurafrica 3, 6, 10, 13, 20, 22–23, 257–280, 315–335, 353–354
- corporatist 278
- experts
  - autonomy 11, 14, 26–27, 51, 53–54, 59, 78, 109, 111, 123, 128–129, 139, 141, 146, 211, 215, 228, 230, 251, 274, 330
  - experience 64, 66, 91, 95, 122, 149, 167, 172, 174, 190, 221, 231, 253, 260, 288, 292, 296, 315, 320–321, 337, 339
  - from the Global South 17–18, 21, 60, 93, 112–113, 138, 149, 157, 171–172, 185, 187–188, 203–204, 206, 225–226, 281, 283, 296–297, 300–301, 303, 342–343, 345, 347, 349, 355
  - knowledge 3–4, 14, 17, 24, 33, 54, 59, 61–62, 66, 83, 111–112, 171, 173–174, 179, 184, 202–203, 207–208, 211, 213, 266, 276, 310, 336, 341, 349
  - professionalization 20, 53, 112, 126–128, 130, 139, 141, 144, 174, 210
  - transimperial 1, 3–4, 7, 9, 17, 21, 26, 28, 32, 34, 40, 43, 51, 61, 65, 68–69, 71, 131, 140, 150, 152, 155, 170, 175, 179, 203, 205, 210, 219, 240, 257, 259–260, 270, 293, 296, 352
- Fabié, Antonio Maria 3, 42, 76, 125–126
- Fairchild, David 156–157
- famine, in the colonies 115, 154, 158–159, 287, 290, 309–310, 348
- Fanon, Frantz 351

- fascism  
 corporatism 208, 212, 258, 275–279, 281–284, 313, 324–325  
 Eurafica 3, 10, 13, 22, 257–280, 283, 325, 353  
 in the INCIDI 320–322, 327–328  
 and Islam 208, 257, 263, 268, 322  
 Italian 250, 252, 257–280, 321, 324  
 National Socialism 259–262, 264, 269, 323–324  
 Portuguese 320, 324, 327–328  
 Spanish 208, 320, 324  
 transimperial 10, 15, 208, 212, 221, 248, 252, 254, 256–280, 283, 305, 316–317, 355  
 Vichy 320–322  
 Volta Congress 10, 22, 202, 257–280, 283, 320, 322
- Federzoni, Luigi 259–260, 264
- First Universal Races Congress (1911) 78
- Fock, Dirk 3, 61, 135, 216, 230, 242
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 314
- forced labor 11, 19, 23, 68, 90, 104, 108, 116, 160, 187, 212, 227, 236, 244, 250–254, 276, 305, 309, 311–313, 340, 350
- Franck, Louis 230
- Franco, Francisco 324
- Fransen van de Putte, Isaäc Dignus 19, 28, 91, 97, 116, 127
- Freire d'Andrade, Alfredo Augusto 214
- Froidevaux, Henri 61
- functionalism  
 anthropology 271–273, 317, 319–320, 331, 335–336, 353  
 colonial law 107, 193  
 economic 6, 315, 334, 336, 344, 353–355  
 fascist 271  
 functional governance 4, 10, 13, 21, 23, 64, 66, 111, 221, 315–316, 323, 325–326, 330, 334, 339, 341, 343, 352–354
- Gallieni, Joseph 30–31, 66, 194, 279, 309
- Gandhi, Mahatma 1–2, 9, 39, 107, 206, 231, 319, 332
- German Colonial Society 34–35, 37, 44, 47–48, 57, 77, 99, 135, 143
- German Committee for Colonial Economy (Kolonialwirtschaftliches Komitee) 109, 164, 168
- Gohr, Albrecht 253
- Government of India Act (1919) 218, 229, 241
- governmentality, colonial 3–23, 31, 41, 56, 64–66, 73, 78, 86–87, 91–92, 95–96, 106, 109, 111–112, 148–149, 158, 172–173, 196, 204, 220, 236, 239, 247, 256, 260, 274–276, 283, 285–286, 296, 303, 308, 310–311, 313, 315–316, 333–334
- Grahame, George 255
- Great Depression 246, 248
- Haarhaus, Hans 142, 144
- ḥabūs*, endowment under Islamic law 173, 176, 186, 189–190, 193, 198–205
- Hailey, William Malcom 19, 217, 219, 284
- Halewyck de Heusch, Michel-Eugène 222
- Hall, C. J. J. van 81, 170
- Hardy, Georges 260, 321–322
- Harroy, Jean-Paul 347
- Hasskarl, Justus 153, 157, 166
- Hatta, Mohammed 237
- Haushofer, Karl 259
- Herbert, Robert 38, 146
- Herero-Nama genocide 12, 109, 352
- Heske, Franz 259
- Heydt, Karl, von der 35–37, 60, 81, 286
- hill stations, colonial 72, 112–113, 149, 166
- Hill, Arthur W. 152
- Hohenlohe-Langenburg, Hermann zu 34–37
- Hoselitz, Bert 334, 336–337
- Hubert, Lucien 44, 46, 88–89
- humanitarian colonialism 89–90, 150, 172, 251, 253, 262, 266, 279–280, 295

- Huxley, Julian 343
- hygiene, tropical *see: medicine, tropical*
- Ibn Farhoun 191
- Ibn Nadjim 191, 201
- imperialism 10, 26–27, 43, 49, 53, 61, 63, 111, 152, 163–164, 170, 172, 213–214, 236, 238–239, 242, 253, 258, 262, 264, 266, 352
- rejected by the ICI 6, 253
- indirect rule 31, 39, 41, 62, 103, 108, 128, 131–132, 177, 190–191, 194, 198, 257, 262, 264, 266, 270, 274, 277, 280, 283, 294–295, 303, 308, 345
- Institut de Médecine Coloniale 70
- Institute for Maritime and Tropical Diseases 70
- Institute of International Law 15, 55, 85, 104
- International African Association 28
- International Agricultural Institute 140
- International and Intercolonial Congress of Indigenous Societies (1931) 206, 305
- International Colonial and Export Exhibition (1883) 32
- International Colonial Congress (1889) 28, 74
- International Colonial Institute (ICI)
- against settler colonialism 29, 31, 41, 53, 58, 60, 72–77, 110, 139, 194, 221
- and applied science 8, 55, 65, 71, 114, 149, 315, 321, 352
- archetype, stereotype, and prototype comparisons 111–112
- beginnings 24–63
- comparisons and transfers, *see: internationalism, colonial:and comparisons*
- and colonial science *see: transnationalism and science*
- cooperation with ILO 76, 210, 252–253
- cooperation with Institute of International Law, *see: Institute of International Law*
- cooperation with League of Nations 71, 76, 109, 111, 210, 219–222
- fascist takeover 252–256, 279
- free trade, *see: internationalism, colonial and free trade*
- friendship 44, 46–47, 51, 81, 187
- funding 8, 25–26, 53–54, 57–59, 65, 67, 120, 210, 212, 216–217, 253–255, 336, 339, 343, 347–348
- meetings 4, 14–15, 24, 28, 34, 36, 38–39, 41, 48–49, 51, 54, 56, 58, 61–62, 68–69, 75–76, 80–81, 117, 209, 216–217, 220, 236, 242, 253, 255, 315, 323, 327, 347
- membership 1–3, 7, 9, 11–12, 17–18, 21, 24–26, 28–43, 46, 48, 51–61, 71, 75–76, 79, 81, 92, 95, 109, 209, 216–217, 219–220, 236, 250, 279, 316, 318, 321, 331, 343, 347
- publications 14, 25, 41, 54, 58, 61, 75, 98, 109, 122
- and reformism 1, 3, 6, 9, 19, 30, 37, 40, 42, 61, 87, 91, 94, 109, 124–137, 142, 220–221, 258, 350–351, 355
- International Congress of Colonial Sociology (1900) 19, 90, 95, 98, 185, 187, 353
- International Cooperative Alliance (1895) 288
- International Institute of African Languages and Cultures (IILAC) 210, 220, 255, 272, 353
- International Institute of Differing Civilizations
- and independence 346–347
- International Institute of Differing Civilizations (INCIDI) 20, 274
- anti-colonialism as moderate nationalism 315–348
- decline 347–348
- loyal emancipation and constructive nationalism 315–348
- members from the Global South 315–348
- middle class 344–346
- multicommunal, multiracial, and multicivilizational unions 315–348
- women 344

- International Institute of Political and Social Science Applied to the Countries of Differing Civilizations, *see*: International Institute of Differing Civilizations (INCIDI)
- International Labor Organization (ILO) 15, 59, 76, 206–207, 210, 212, 220, 237–238, 244, 250–252, 288–289, 303, 305, 309, 312–314, 342, 347
- International Office for the Protection of Native Races 226–227
- International Society for Tropical Hygiene 70
- Internationale Vereinigung für Vergleichende Rechtswissenschaft und Volkswirtschaftslehre (IVVR) 98–101, 197
- internationalism
- anti-colonial 6, 13, 15, 18, 22–23, 78, 173, 198, 212, 235, 238–239, 256, 313, 316, 330, 347, 351, 355
  - aristocratic 37, 46–48
  - concept 5, 7, 25, 56, 62–63, 220, 238, 250, 252, 254, 258, 265, 280
  - Congo 33, 35, 45, 49–50, 140, 215, 250
  - continental 38, 48–50
  - and development 64, 66, 82–84
  - diplomacy 2, 5, 25, 43, 45–46, 56, 61, 123, 213–216, 236–237, 240, 251–252, 284, 309, 333
  - fascist 15, 22, 212, 257–259, 269, 275, 279–280, 320–321, 324
  - feminist 18, 56, 316, 344, 349
  - and governmentality 17, 64, 66, 173, 320, 334, 339, 352, 355
  - and individualism 28–29, 53
  - international capital 33, 58, 60, 62, 65, 80–84, 86, 88, 92, 97, 107, 120, 196–197, 215, 221, 272, 335
  - international community 116, 126, 163, 169, 206, 213, 215, 253, 296, 309, 312, 334, 350
  - international law 6, 38, 45–46, 48, 50, 55–56, 60, 88, 104, 119, 213, 215, 223–225, 251
  - international movements and organizations 15, 55–56, 71, 109, 202, 211–212, 219–220, 235–239, 252, 262, 280–281, 284–285, 305, 309, 312, 314, 325, 332, 334, 336, 339–343, 348, 352–353
  - and knowledge 24, 31, 52, 54, 59, 62, 67–71, 99, 151, 153, 179, 203, 241, 260, 284, 288, 293, 304, 341
  - marker of progress 5, 8–9, 12, 16–17, 19, 26, 53, 55, 154, 168, 208, 220, 250, 349–352
  - and nationalism 6, 9, 17, 26–27, 34, 36–38, 40, 43, 51–53, 62, 86, 241, 253, 265
  - Socialist 56, 236, 238–239, 258
  - technocratic 111, 352
- internationalism, colonial
- and colonial autonomy 6, 33, 51, 213, 215, 239–242
  - and comparisons 8, 13, 15–17, 21, 40, 56, 64, 66, 68–69, 76, 82, 109–112, 120–121, 148, 198, 216, 334, 351–352
  - early 28, 31–34
  - and free trade 10, 21, 28, 33, 53, 65, 78–81, 87–88, 91, 97, 218
  - historiography 14–15
  - and science 8, 151, 153–154, 157, 172, 352
  - and transfers 17, 41, 56, 67, 69, 177, 203, 217, 241
  - and world wars 52, 250
- internationalization
- of colonial rule 9, 25–26, 33, 209, 215, 220, 280
  - of colonial staff 7, 18, 84, 111–112, 140, 155, 157, 335, 352
- involution, agricultural 160
- Islam in the colonies
- as a co-colonizer 175, 177–178, 263, 268, 278
  - fatwa policy 178, 180, 192, 203
  - Sanūsīya 176, 178, 199, 202
  - Sufi brotherhoods (khouans) 176–177
  - Tijāniyyah 177
- Islamic law 208
- Islamic law, codification and manipulation
- adatization 208

- Islamic law, codification and manipulation (cont.)  
 codification of Algerian law 185–191  
 ḥabūs 198–205  
 Inzāl 199–203  
 mixing of Islamic and European law 191–194, 201  
 mixing of law schools 199–203  
 Muslim Code of Labor and craft guilds 203–208  
 the notion of necessity in Islamic law 180, 186–188, 190–193, 203  
 Ottoman Mecelle Code 199–203  
 qāḍīs 179, 187  
 ‘urf 179, 204
- Jabavu, Davidson Don Tengo 299–300  
 Janssen, Camille 2–3, 27, 33, 35, 39, 58, 62, 94, 98, 104, 209, 216, 250  
 Java, model colony 22, 30, 32, 48, 51, 66–67, 71, 92, 97, 108, 114–118, 120, 126, 134, 152–153, 155–163, 165–169, 172, 229, 232, 248, 304, 349–350  
 Jerningham, Hubert, Sir 135  
 Jiménez, Saturnino 46  
 Jonghe, Edouard de 317  
 Julien, Gustave 309  
 Jullien, Albert 77  
 Jung, Karl 259
- Kadanda Rao, P. 319  
 Kaji, Hiralal Lallubhai 206, 284  
 Kartini, Raden Adjeng 18, 56, 93, 138, 145, 317, 344, 349, 351, 355  
 Kat Angelino, Arnold, de 284  
 Kayer, Paul 35  
 Kew, Royal Botanic Gardens 152, 169  
 Khaled (Emir), el-Hassani ben el-Hachemi 202  
 Kiderlen-Wächter, Alfred von 45  
*Koelie-ordonnatie* (Coolie-Ordinance, 1880), 116
- labor migration, transcolonial 7, 18, 101, 104–106, 108, 245–246, 298  
 labor theory of property 198, 225  
 Labouret, Henri 207, 260, 288  
 Lafauchaux, Marie-Hélène 344
- Le Neveu, Charles-Auguste 259–260  
 League Against Imperialism 235, 238  
 League of Nations 2–4, 9–11, 15, 50, 56, 59, 71, 76, 90, 109, 111, 141, 209–256, 259, 262, 268–269, 303, 309, 334, 352  
 Lebanese as transimperial agents 18, 88  
 Léopold II of Belgium 25, 27–28, 33, 35, 49–50, 71, 77, 86–87, 96–97, 102–103, 109, 115, 117, 139–140, 145, 165, 167, 169, 243, 250, 350  
 Lévy-Bruhl, Lucien 294  
 Limburg-Stirum, Johan Paul, van 230  
 Lith, Pieter Antonie van der 24, 27, 32, 34  
 Louwers, Octave 94–95, 109, 216, 222, 235, 250, 252, 254–255, 260–262, 265, 267, 272, 274, 293–294, 321–322  
 Lovink, H. J. 160–161  
 Lucchesi, Astuto Riccardo, di 324–325, 330, 332  
 Luciani, Jean-Dominique 185  
 Lugard, Frederick 3, 19, 61, 87, 108–109, 210, 217, 219–220, 250, 255, 283  
 Lumumba, Patrice 333, 346  
 Lyall, Alfred 38–39, 61, 82, 135  
 Lyautey, Hubert 3, 19, 30, 46, 61, 131, 174, 204, 210, 250, 263, 277–280  
 Lyautey, Pierre 260
- M’Bow, Amadou-Mahtar 343  
 Maffey, John 274  
 Malinowski, Bronislaw 10, 20, 258, 269–275, 277, 335, 353  
 mandate, Lugard’s dual mandate 62, 108–109  
 mandates (PMC)  
 and civilizing mission 209–210, 220–221, 224  
 and colonial autonomy 215, 224, 240  
 debate in the ICI 209, 215, 219–220, 222–223  
 lack of anthropological knowledge 211  
 and petitions, *see*: petitions  
 and political representation 219, 221, 223–225, 233, 319



- practical requirements 221, 223–225, 227  
redistribution 215, 219, 222, 225  
theory 90, 210, 215–216, 218, 220–221, 223, 227, 240  
and traditional colonies 9, 195, 210–211, 215, 218–223, 225, 227  
Mangoenkoesoemo, Tjipto 230  
Massignon, Louis 52, 174, 204, 206–207, 260–261, 263, 277–278  
Mauss, Marcel 310  
Mbanefo, Louis 298  
Mécheri, Chérif 331  
Mecklenburg, Henry, Prince 48  
Mecklenburg, Johann Albrecht 44, 48  
medicine, tropical 4, 7, 18, 21, 30, 40, 57, 60, 65, 67–73, 75–77, 112, 129–130, 134, 141, 146, 166, 295, 335, 340  
Merinyo, Joseph 297  
Meyer, Georg 34  
Meyer, William 39, 133, 217, 241–242  
middle class, in the colonies  
*priyayi* 230, 236  
Milliot, Louis 289  
Milner, Alfred 214–217, 220  
*mise en valeur*, *see*: development  
Mitrany, David 10, 221, 334, 353  
Mobutu, Sese Seku 347  
Moeller de Laddersous, Alfred 340  
Mokrani Revolt (Algeria) 351  
Mollah Tcheragh Abi 191  
Moqri, Idrīs al- 204  
Morand, Marcel 174, 176, 184, 186–192  
Morel, Edmond 351  
Moresco, Emanuel 75–76, 119, 228–231, 249, 251  
Mori, Angiolo 260  
Morley, Lord 133, 229  
Morley-Minto reforms (India 1909) 229  
Mühlens, Peter 259  
Muranjan, Sumant Khanderao 283–284  
Mussolini, Benito 208, 259, 262–264, 266, 269, 275, 281–282, 321  
National Socialism, *see*: fascism  
native policy 15, 31, 40, 109–110, 116, 134, 178, 183, 208–209, 260, 280, 354  
Nehru, Jawaharlal 332  
neo-slavery (plantations) 22, 42, 117–118, 150, 162–163, 189, 307, 310  
Neuss, Hubert von 194  
Newton, Arthur Percival 217, 231, 255  
Non-Cooperation Movement 231–232  
Oemarsanoesi 161  
Olivier, Marcel 260  
Orestano, Francesco 259, 263–264  
Ormsby-Gore, William 217, 219, 222, 254–255  
Orsini, Paolo d'Agostino 259  
Orts, Pierre 213–216, 219–221, 225–226, 235, 249  
Orts-Milner Agreement 215  
Palacios, Leopoldo 216, 219  
Palestine Land Development Company 170  
Pan-Africanism 56, 78, 235, 284, 299–300  
Pan-Germanism 34–37, 43, 45, 53, 79  
Pan-Islam 173–176, 178, 180, 184, 192, 203  
Parsons, Talcott 334, 336–337, 353  
Partai Nasional Indonesia 239  
Patel, Vithalbhai 231  
peace treaties (1919) 1–2, 9–10, 173, 202, 209, 213–215, 219, 222, 225, 240, 256, 269, 330  
Penha Garcia, José Frazão, Count of 219, 251  
Perhimpunan Indonesia 238  
Permanent Mandates Commission 9, 22, 109, 209–256, 266, 269, 280  
Pétain, Philippe 323  
Peters, Carl 35–36, 63  
petitions  
Paris Peace Conference 173, 202, 219  
to French Parliament 198  
to the British government 234  
petitions (PMC)  
abusive 225–227  
lack of knowledge 211  
and political representation 211, 224–227, 233  
practical requirements 226

- petitions (PMC) (cont.)  
 rejection 22, 211, 224–226  
 right to 90, 209, 211, 218, 225–226
- Pettazzoni, Raffaele 271, 273–274
- Pickens, William 238
- Pietromarchi, Luca 260, 268
- Piola Caselli, Eduardo 259
- Pirelli, Alberto 259
- Pittaluga, Gustavo 71
- Pittard, Eugène 259, 274
- plant engineering 22, 92–93, 149–151,  
 153–155, 158–159, 161, 164–169,  
 172, 291–292, 299, 306
- Plissard, Roger 206–207
- postcolonial theory 15, 350
- Pouvourville, Albert de 44, 46, 48
- protectionism, economic 10, 25, 33, 53,  
 78, 82, 85–86, 126
- psychology  
 colonial 315, 320–322, 334
- Quashie, Léonidas 196
- quinine, *see*:cinchona and quinine
- Qur'an 173, 179, 184, 186, 201, 203,  
 207, 263
- Qureshi, Anwar Iqbal 303
- racism  
 anti-European 23, 227, 316, 320, 322,  
 327, 329–330, 332, 344  
 and civilizing mission 220, 274  
 Hamite hypothesis 268  
 ideology 4, 10, 12, 16, 23, 35–36,  
 75–79, 129, 220, 257, 259, 262,  
 273, 352  
 in League of Nations 221  
 medical 65, 68, 71–72, 74–75  
 multi-racial society 327  
 and racial degeneration 72, 74–75  
 and segregation 31, 106, 221,  
 246–247, 269, 320, 322, 324, 328,  
 354
- Rappard, William E. 221
- Rathgen, Karl 121, 135–136, 138
- Ratzel, Friedrich 35–36
- Reay, Eleventh Lord Donald Mackay  
 28, 34, 38, 48, 60, 64, 66, 209,  
 216–217
- Recueil International de Législation  
 Coloniale* 58, 98, 107
- Rees, Daniel François Willem van 219,  
 222–224, 227, 233, 253
- regenerationist colonialism 42
- representation debate  
 collective responsibility and  
 punishment 308, 313  
 in the colonies 22, 132, 204, 211–212,  
 218, 224, 228, 234, 238–239, 299,  
 306–307, 312, 318–319, 323,  
 332–333
- corporatist representation 22, 204,  
 208, 248–250, 275–278, 284–286,  
 294, 296–297, 299, 302, 304,  
 306–307, 312, 318, 320, 323–324,  
 327
- delegitimizing indigenous  
 representation 22, 204, 211–212,  
 219, 224–227, 233–235, 302,  
 330–331, 344, 346
- mass participation 212, 228–230,  
 233, 253
- multicivilizational and  
 multicomunal representation  
 317, 320, 327, 329
- petitions to the PMC 218, 225–226,  
 233, 235
- representation of colonies in Europe  
 2, 19–23, 75, 151, 191, 209–213,  
 215, 217–219, 221, 223, 238,  
 251–253, 256–258, 317–318, 324,  
 326, 329, 333
- representatives from the Global  
 South in International  
 Organizations 235–239
- representatives from the Global  
 South in the ICI 236, 316, 322,  
 339, 345
- representatives in the ICI 26–27,  
 36–39, 45–48, 52, 59–60, 241,  
 249–250, 267, 279–280, 316,  
 320–321, 347
- sovereignty vs. representativity 212
- taxation and representation 211,  
 242–249
- representative councils in the colonies  
 11, 13, 22, 204, 208, 211, 218, 224,

- 227–239, 245, 248–249, 256, 290, 312, 354
- Central Legislative Assembly (India) 231
- Legislative Council (Gold Coast) 229, 233–234, 239, 245
- Philippine Commission and Assembly 233
- Volksraad 119, 218, 228–230, 232, 236–237, 239, 248, 318
- Retana, Wenceslao 43
- Revue Coloniale Internationale* 32
- rice 86, 92, 115, 117, 151, 158–161, 290, 306–307, 337
- Rockefeller Foundation 15, 71, 325
- Rossetti, Carlo 260
- Roume, Ernest 82, 87–89, 98, 100, 109, 219, 240, 290–291
- Royal Asiatic Society 38, 57
- Royal Colonial Institute 40, 50, 82, 217
- rubber (caoutchouc) 12, 49, 80, 86, 88, 97, 102, 115, 154, 164–165, 167, 169–170, 215, 243, 332, 350
- Ruppel, Julius 259
- Ruxton, Fritz Herbert U. 260
- Ryckmans, Pierre 19, 222, 260
- Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira 324
- Salim, Hadji Agoes 237–238
- sanitation, colonial, *See*: medicine, tropical
- Santillana, David 191–193, 200–202
- São Tomé plantations 169
- Sarekat Islam 207, 229, 237, 248, 318, 372
- Sartre, Jean-Paul 351
- saving and savings banks, *See*: credit banks
- Sawas Pasha 187–188, 191–192
- Sawondo, Nani 344
- Say, Jean-Baptiste 28, 79
- Say, Léon 28, 55, 79
- Scharlach, Julius 79–81
- Schuman, Robert 12
- Schweinfurth, Georg 35
- Sen, Sun-Yat 238
- Senghor, Léopold Sédar 13, 20, 321, 327–329
- Sepoy Rebellion 1857 38, 114, 118, 351
- Service of Indigenous Affairs 175, 184, 204
- Service of Indigenous Arts in Morocco 205
- Silva da Cunha 328
- small nations 8, 27, 33, 52, 120
- Smuts, Jan 216, 220
- Snouck Hurgronje, Christiaan 48, 51, 117, 119, 134, 137, 174–181, 184–185, 188, 199, 221, 236, 248, 250, 318
- social engineering 154, 158, 257, 293
- Société de Pathologie Exotique 70
- Society of Social Assistance (Belgian Congo) 95, 293–295, 340
- Soejono, Pangeran Adipati 238
- Sohier, Antoine 102–103, 105, 317
- Sorel, François 260
- Spire, Camille 167
- Strickland, Claude Francis 296–298, 304
- Stuhlmann, Franz 149, 164–166
- Subaltern Studies 4
- sugar 37, 81, 114, 117, 151, 154–155, 159, 162, 164
- Sukarno 239, 319
- Survey on Africa* 217, 283
- Swaraj 231
- Taft Commission 133, 229
- taxation, colonial 242–249
- technocracy, colonial 10, 17, 111, 120, 211–212, 219, 274, 323, 344, 352–353
- technology
  - governmentality 7, 16, 53, 56
  - transcolonial 7, 22, 168, 348
  - transfers 7–8, 17, 22, 54, 56, 65, 156, 168, 281, 352
- Tempels, Placide 12
- Tervuren, Congo Museum 140, 245
- Tervuren, École Mondiale 140
- Tete-Ansa, Winifried 299–300
- Third World, concept 11, 21, 23, 323, 339–340, 345, 348
- Thiselton-Dyer, William 169
- Thomas, Albert 207

- Thurnwald, Richard 259
- Thys, Albert 3, 24, 27, 33, 58, 60, 62, 80–91, 104, 108, 117, 130, 210, 335
- Torrens system 97–98, 194–198
- Touré, Sekou 330
- Tracy-Philipps, James Erasmus 260, 262, 264, 267, 279–280, 316
- transcolonial
- anti-colonialism, *see*:
    - internationalism, anti-colonial
  - autonomy 7
  - codification and law 22, 65, 96–107, 208
  - comparison 64, 83, 110–148
  - concept 8
  - cooperation 8, 48, 86
  - development 7, 21, 64–65, 78, 82–86, 88, 92, 107–109, 275–279, 305–314
  - Eurafrica 257–270
  - governmentality 7, 21, 23, 64, 86, 305–314
  - knowledge 7, 12, 22, 64, 66, 83, 270
  - labor recruitment 7, 18, 84–85
  - medicine 7, 73
  - networks 6–7, 18, 48, 67, 254
  - railway construction 2
  - science 14, 66–68
  - transfers 6–8, 13, 17, 21, 149–172
- transimperialism
- anti-colonial, *see*: internationalism, anti-colonial
  - concept 6
- transnationalism
- aristocratic 46, 48
  - concept 3–5, 7–8, 43, 48–50, 62–63, 111
  - and functionalism 8, 10, 25, 53, 62, 69, 111, 329
  - and governmentality 3–4, 7, 10–11, 21, 23, 64, 315, 335, 339
  - in the ICI 15, 21, 26–28, 36, 40, 50, 52, 54, 56–57, 61–62, 68, 315
  - and knowledge 26, 31–32, 44, 110, 203
  - practice 3, 5, 7, 24–26, 33, 51, 55, 61, 65, 111, 170, 210, 257
  - and reform 8, 21, 53, 63
  - and science 8, 14, 17, 22, 25, 51, 55–56, 63, 68, 70, 111, 352
  - and transimperialism 6
- Truman, Harry S. 11, 325, 339
- Ugarte, Manuel 238
- Union Coloniale Française (French Colonial Union) 24, 29, 46, 49, 57, 99, 143, 168, 178, 188, 250
- Union Minière du Haut Katanga 101–102, 227
- Union of International Associations 56, 140
- United Nations 15, 314, 321, 339, 342, 344, 352, 355
- United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) 339, 342
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 11, 19, 314, 339, 342, 347, 354
- Universal Negro Improvement Association and African Communities League 235
- Uthman, Sayyed 178
- Vandervelde, Émile 56
- violence, colonial 3–4, 9, 12, 16, 40, 74, 93, 109, 162, 174, 176, 227, 253, 260–261, 266, 289, 305, 321, 350–352
- British King's African Rifles 247
  - Force Publique 247–248, 293
- Vischer, Hanns 255, 260
- Volkens, Georg 151–152, 154
- Vollenhoven, Cornelis van 98, 182–183, 317–318
- Volpi, Giuseppe 205
- voluntariness 3, 85, 206, 281, 288–289, 307, 333, 340–341, 354
- Wäldämika'él, Asfäha 321
- Warburg, Otto 168–170
- Weigelt, Kurt 259, 264
- welfare, in the colonies 7, 11, 19, 21, 23, 65, 89, 91–92, 94, 96, 147, 159, 204, 239, 247, 262, 275, 285, 287, 307, 331, 338, 340, 354

## INDEX

421

- Wigny, Pierre 325–326, 332–333,  
338–339, 342, 346–347
- Wilson, Woodrow 173, 202, 212, 217
- Woermann, Adolph 37, 81
- World Congress of International  
Associations (1910) 56
- Yanagita, Kunio 219
- Zekri, Ahmad Ibnou 322
- Zekri, Mohand Said Ibnou 177,  
322
- Ziemann, Hans 70, 76, 143
- Zimmermann, Albrecht 120, 149, 165,  
167
- Zimmermann, Alfred 45, 67
- Zoli, Corrado 267