

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	page vi
<i>List of Tables</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	viii
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	x
Part I Understanding Meta-analysis and Meta-synthesis	1
1 Why Meta-analysis?	3
2 A Brief History of Meta-analysis	25
3 Meta-synthesis in Education: What Can We Compare?	41
4 The Teaching and Learning Toolkit	54
Part II What's Made a Difference to Learning?	75
5 Meta-analysis and Pedagogy	77
6 Meta-analysis and Literacy	101
7 Unpicking the Evidence about Parental Involvement and Engagement	124
8 Conclusions and Final Reflections	141
<i>Appendix A Details of the Meta-analyses Included</i>	159
<i>Appendix B Types of Effect Size</i>	222
<i>Appendix C Interpreting a 'Forest Plot'</i>	224
<i>Glossary</i>	226
<i>References</i>	232
<i>Index</i>	252