

Index

- $(\delta_1, \dots, \delta_n)$ -meaningful, 409, 411, 415–417, 441
 (numerical) code, 413, 429, 433, 435, 440–441
 (positive) relative translation, 429
 (quasi-) similarity invariant, 433
 1-1-meaningful, 414–415
 1-point right solvable, 401
 1-point transitive, 438–441
 2-code, 401, 403, 404, 410, 411, 414–416, 421
- abstract axioms, 396, 402, 416
 a variant of, 428
 examples, 397
 abstract LFD-pair, 406, 418
 abstract representation, 399, 402, 403, 405
 Aczél, J., 401
 admissible transformation, 394
 affine equation, 140
 AHP, 274, 296, 309, 316
 alpha function, 240, 242, 243, 247, 256, 259
 analytic, 142, 232, 346, 366
 geometry, 391
 anchor, 408
 area addition postulate, 419–420
 area of the square postulate, 419–420
 Arrow's impossibility theorem, 274
 associative, 187, 329, 382, 397, 399, 402, 419
 associativity, 299, 397, 402
 Pythagorean theorem, 399, 419–420
 atom, 445
 attractive force, 413
 autodistributive, 405–406
 autodistributivity, 397, 405–406
 equations, 398, 405
 axiomatic approach, 284, 376
 axioms, 105, 196, 201, 202, 218, 274, 285, 290, 292, 330, 332, 338
 Atomic Legacy, 448
 Meaningful Comprehension, 448
 Meaningful Inheritability, 448
 Meaningful Pure Sets, 448, 449
- backward-graded, 151–152, 167–168, 171, 172, 174, 178
- Basic Local Independence Model, 132, 162, 165–166, 181
- Bayesian
 diffusion model, 86, 87, 89, 92
 inference, 84, 87, 101, 325, 355, 360, 363
 models, 100, 101, 355, 359, 360, 362
- Beer's law, 401, 403, 411, 429, 434–436, 438–440
- beginning set, 150–151, 160–162
- Bessel process, 48
- binary choice, 2
- birth–death chain, 54
- bisymmetric, 405, 427
 code, 405
- bisymmetry, 397, 405
 equation, 405
- bisymmetry equation, 398, 405
- blood-oxygen-level-dependent (BOLD) signal, 258
- Boltzmann constant, 404, 441
- Borda assignment rule, 300
- Borda count, 282, 284, 286, 291, 296, 300, 306, 309, 310, 313, 314
- bounded domain, 428, 429
- Brownian motion, 36, 80, 84, 85
- C-meaningfulness, 437–438
- c -relative translation, 429, 432, 435
 T-class, 432
- canonical form, 21
- cardinality, 150, 166, 196–198
- careless error probability, 153, 168, 173
- Cauchy equation, 404
- Cauchy problem, 169–170
- Cauchy sequence, 189
- Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 201–202, 333–334
- causality, 112, 116, 126
- centimeter, 396
- characteristic vector, 155–158
- choice probabilities, 19, 62, 65, 138
- choice response time, 2, 27, 69
- class C^x , 142
- closure spaces, 151–152

- code, 401–406, 408–411
 - numerical, 401
 - solvable, 403
- commutative, 187, 198, 200, 217, 329, 429, 431
 - family, 429, 431, 434
- comonotonic, 401, 402, 434–436
- compartment modeling, 224, 239
- complex field, 187, 189
- computational cognitive neuroscience, 224
- congruence postulate, 419, 420
- conjugate, 188, 191, 331, 333, 339–341, 430
- conjugation, 430, 432
- conjunction fallacy, 204, 205, 217
- connectionism, 224, 225, 231
- connectionist models, 224–226, 355, 358
- continuous extensive structure, 382, 383, 392, 446, 452
- continuum, 72–74, 391–392
- convex, 278, 295, 328, 346, 349, 353
 - lower, 429, 432, 433
 - quasi-, 431, 432, 435
 - T-class, 432
 - T-family, 429
 - transformation class, 432
 - upper, 432, 433
- Correct Response Model, 130, 153, 158, 162
- counterexample, 147, 403–404, 441
- critical of rank k , 144
- cylinder, 403
 - volume, 412
- decimeter, 396
- decision boundary, 36, 353
- decision criterion, 36, 74
- decision-bound models, 355, 357
- decision-making, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 31, 33, 36, 49, 58, 72, 74, 76, 80, 82, 83, 87, 89, 186, 204, 285, 292, 324
- Dedekind complete, 392
- dense, 38, 83, 242, 333, 351
- density matrix, 213
- denumerable density, 392
- diffeomorphism, 143
- differentiable, 51, 141, 346, 349
- differential, 141
- diffusion
 - coefficient, 39, 42, 50, 52, 59
 - model, 2–4, 71, 80, 82–84, 89, 92, 95, 97, 98, 100, 101, 109
 - process, 38, 39, 49, 50, 58, 82–92, 100, 257, 357
 - rate, 82, 84, 86–89, 91, 94, 99, 100
- dimensional constant, 395, 412, 442
- dimensionally invariant, 415
- dimensionally order-invariant, 415
- discriminative, 149, 150
- disjunction effect, 207, 217
- domain, 129–131, 133, 149, 429
 - of a family, 429
 - pertinent, 430
- dopamine, 226, 240, 245–252
- drift criterion, 85–87, 90, 102
- drift rate, 39, 41, 49, 59, 77, 78, 82, 84–92, 98–102
- dual, 151–152, 167, 188–190, 330–332, 334, 336, 339, 341, 348, 351–352, 367
- duality mapping, 328, 329, 331, 333–335, 339, 341
- edges, 30, 140, 276, 306
- endomorphism, 386–387
- entity, 445, 447, 449, 452–453
 - purely mathematical, 446
 - scientific, 446, 451
- equally informative, 171–172
- equivalence relation, 151, 383, 430
- Erlanger program, 375, 389, 393, 443–449
- errors
 - fast, 98, 101
 - slow, 98, 101
- evidence sampling, 71, 100
- exemplar models, 326, 328, 354, 355, 357, 358
- exponential decay, 404, 428
- extension, 151
- face, 140, 276–278, 306, 344, 356
- facets, 140
- fair, 18, 55, 153, 154, 157, 163–172, 274, 275, 284
- family of (numerical) codes, 413
- feature space, 325–328, 344, 346, 348–350, 352–354, 359, 362–367
- filtration, 111, 113, 116, 117
- firing rate model, 241–244
- firm, 151
- first exit time, 19, 113
- first passage time, 19, 23, 27, 56, 61, 62
- first-order relation, 446
- fixed stopping rule, 5
- fMRI, 224, 226, 227, 254, 257–261
 - model-based, 258
- forward-graded, 151–152, 167, 174
- forward-graded in item, 151
- full, 140
- full rank, 142, 173–175
- functional equation, 395
- fundamental matrix, 22
- G -permutable, 402
- Gaussian vector, 36, 46–48
- geometric means approach, 296
- geometric profile representation, 281, 285

- gravitational constant, 379, 381, 412
 gravitational force, 412
 group, 210, 211, 316, 317, 329
 invariant of, 390
 of symmetries, 389–391, 449, 451
 of transformations, 389–391, 447
- heavy notation, 396
 Hebbian learning, 245, 247–249, 252, 253
 higher-order, 390, 391, 443–446
 relations, 390, 444–446
 Hilbert space, 187–192, 194, 195, 197, 199–201, 203, 204, 218, 324, 327, 331–333, 335, 336, 338–342, 344, 346, 348, 350, 353, 363, 367
 hitting time, 19
 Hodgkin–Huxley model, 231
 homogeneity, 330, 401, 402, 404, 416
 homogeneous, 400, 401, 420, 425, 427, 441
 code, 401
 time-, 10, 34, 62
 homomorphism, 384, 393
 hypotenuse, 396, 397, 399, 402, 404, 419, 425–426
- identifiable, 133–139, 146–148
 at a parameter point, 133
 at a predicted point, 133
 imperfect discrimination, 292, 293, 324
 incidence matrix, 155–156, 158–159
 initial code, 409, 418, 420, 425–429
 initial unit, 396, 412
 inner product, 187–189, 192, 193, 195, 197, 201, 328, 329, 331–333, 335, 336, 338, 340, 343, 348, 349, 363
 intensity, 210, 214, 215, 313–315, 376–377, 403, 440
 interference, 205, 213, 214, 216, 217
 intertrial variability, 97, 98, 101, 102
 interval scale, 90, 376, 377, 396
 intransitive rankings, 276, 277
 intrinsic
 $\mathcal{F}$ -intrinsic, 452–453
 invariant, 90, 99, 100, 121, 230, 231, 238, 390
 isotone, 415–416
 item, 149
 Izhikevich model, 235–238
- Klein, 375, 388–389, 443, 447
 knowledge space, 150, 152
 knowledge state, 129, 149, 152–153, 162, 164, 172, 173
 knowledge structure, 135, 148–156, 158–159, 162, 164, 166, 168–172, 174–175, 178, 181
 Kruskal–Wallis, 290–291, 300, 305
- Law of universal gravitation, 395
 leaky integrate-and-fire model, 232–234
 learning space, 149–152, 172
 left homogeneity, 404
 left meaningful, 436
 left order-invariant, 433, 434, 441–442
 legitimate left operator, 438–440
 legitimate right operator, 437–439
 length, 396
 LF-contraction, 434, 438–439
 order-invariance, 400
 standard form, 438
 LFD pair
 abstract, 406, 418
 LFD system, 417–419, 428
 linear description, 140, 156
 linear equation, 140
 local field potentials, 259
 locally identifiable, 137–139, 142, 146–147
 at a point, 137
 locally injective, 140, 142
 log-likelihood ratio, 75–77, 80, 83, 85, 86, 88, 89
 log-odds, 75–77, 79, 81, 83–85, 87–90, 92, 94
 long-term depression (LTD), 245
 long-term potentiation (LTP), 245
 Lorentz–FitzGerald
 abstract representation, 398–399
 contraction, 399–401, 403, 407, 408, 410, 411, 439
 Lorentz–FitzGerald–Doppler
 system, 417
 equation, 398, 406
 abstract, 398, 406
 lower convex, 429, 431, 433
 lower convex T-class, 432
 lower convex T-family, 429
 Luce’s choice axiom, 292, 293
 lucky guess probability, 153
- Markov
 chain, 3, 8–18, 20, 21, 23, 24, 28, 30, 33, 59–63
 model, 4, 212, 214, 215, 217
 bounded memory, 17
 process, 4, 33, 35, 42, 49, 50, 52, 53, 62, 77, 208
 property, 4, 9, 15, 18, 24, 82
 martingale, 54–57
 mass, 379, 382, 383, 396, 412
 meaningful, 395, 439, 440, 443
 left, 436, 438
 right, 436, 438
 meaningful LFD system, 417, 418
 meaningfulness, 410, 416
 definition, 409
 meaningless, 443, 450

- measurement operator, 203, 212, 215
 measurement theory, 376, 394, 434
 mental architecture, 106
 meter, 396
 model, 133
 monomial laws, 429, 436, 438, 440
 monotonicity
 extensive structure, 382
 multiplicative representation, 434
- n*-code, 401
n-dimensional (numerical) code, 401
 Nakamura number, 312
 Narens, 379, 387, 393, 443, 449, 450
 neural networks, 186, 358
 neuroscience ideal, the, 230
 Newton's law of gravity, 395
 non-negative, 10, 18, 33, 43, 401, 429
 non-parametric statistics, 272, 290, 300
 norm, 189, 324, 327, 328, 330–333, 335, 338,
 341, 344–347, 350–352, 366
 nullcline, 238
- one-to-one meaningful, 414–415
 one-to-one meaningfulness, 412
 optional stopping rule, 5
 order schedule, 59–63, 65, 67, 68
 order-invariance, 400, 428, 433, 437, 442
 order-meaningful, 413–416
 order-meaningfulness, 412–415
 ordinal space, 150, 162
 Ornstein–Uhlenbeck process, 49, 51–54, 59, 241
 outcome point, 133–135, 139, 153, 154
 outcome space, 133–138, 147, 154, 164, 177,
 179–181, 284, 285
- paired comparison difficulties, 296, 299, 314
 parameter, 135
 parameter domain, 130, 133–139, 145–147,
 157–163, 167–172
 parameter point, 133–138, 141, 153–154,
 158–161, 167–169, 178–180
 parameter space partitioning, 263
 parameterized probabilistic knowledge structure,
 153
 partial order, 150, 162
 path dependency, 296, 299, 309, 314
 permutability, 397, 402–403, 416, 425–427
 permutable, 402–404, 417, 420–421, 423, 427
 with respect to, 402, 421–423, 427
 Pexider equation, 422
 Pfanzagl, J., 385
 phase portrait, 233–237
 polytope, 140, 156, 158
 of the knowledge structure, 156
 0/1, 140
- positional voting rules, 284, 293
 positive operator valued measurement, 203
 positivity, 209, 330, 331, 333, 382
 predicted point, 131–135, 137, 153–154,
 161–162, 167
 prediction function, 133–134, 136–137,
 139–142, 146–148
 prediction range, 130, 133–134, 136, 137,
 155–159, 161–162, 179
 pressure, 396, 404, 441
 principle of correspondent change, 229–230
 principle of theory construction, 378, 394
 probabilistic, 133
 probabilistic knowledge structure, 153, 178
 processing order, 60, 106, 121, 122
 projection operator, 217
 prototype models, 354, 356, 361
 psychophysical laws (possible), 377
 purely mathematical entity, 446
 Pythagorean theorem, 395, 397, 400, 401, 404,
 412, 419, 420, 425
- quadratic integrate-and-fire model, 234–235
 qualitatively $\mathcal{S}$ -meaningful, 385–387
 quantitatively testable, 136–137, 139, 146, 148,
 156, 165–166, 179, 180
 quantum cognition, 186, 189, 196
 quantum probability theory, 200–202
 quantum thinking, 274, 309, 314
 quasi-*c*-relative translation, 433, 435, 437
 quasi-arithmetic mean, 405
 quasi-convex, 431, 432, 435
 lower, 431
 upper, 431
 quasi-convex invariant, 435
 lower, 435
 quasi-lower convex, 437, 433–437
 quasi-order, 150–151, 160–162
 quasi-ordinal space, 150, 161–162
 quasi-permutability, 397, 402–403, 419, 420,
 425–427
 quasi-permutable, 402, 403, 420, 427
 quasi-similarity, 431
 quasi-upper convex, 431, 433, 435–437, 439
- radiation, 403, 439
 random walk, 2–5, 8, 12, 18, 24–32, 35–37, 41,
 45, 57, 62, 75, 77, 79–84, 88, 100, 213,
 356
 rank, 142
 rank-deficient, 142, 168, 169
 ranking wheel configuration, 307, 308, 311–313
 rate constant, 404
 ratio scale, 139, 274, 316, 376–377, 382–383,
 395–397, 401, 407, 414–416, 430
 ratio scale matrix, 316

- reducible on both sides, 401–402, 406
- regular, 143–144, 146–148, 236–237, 341
- reinforcement learning, 245, 246, 248–251, 258, 262, 324, 325, 365
- relative neighborhood, 137–138
- representer theorem, 329, 347, 348, 351, 354, 367
- reproducing kernel, 324, 327–329, 338–340, 342, 344, 346–353, 361, 362, 365, 367
- response probability, 71, 92, 94–96, 98, 158
- response time distribution, 27, 108, 110
- reward prediction error, 250–252
- Riesz representation, 332–334, 338
- right meaningful, 436–437
- right order-invariant, 433, 435–437, 442–443
- right triangle, 279, 281, 396, 399, 402, 404, 420, 425–426
- Roberts, 378, 385, 395
- scaling degeneracy, 89–92
- scientific entity, 446, 451
- scientific law (possible), 394, 400, 404
- scientific topic, 443–451
 - principles, 444
- Scott, 384
- selective influence, 108, 114, 120–126
- self-transforming, 401, 402, 410, 417
- self-transforming collections, 401
 - definition, 410
- semi-inner product, 328, 329, 333–336, 338–341, 349, 350, 352–354, 363, 364, 366, 367
- serial processing, 115
- set of atoms, 445
- set-in-stone ideal, 231
- signal detection model, 72–77, 100, 214
- signal-to-noise ratio, 86, 87, 102
- similarity, 13, 33, 107, 324, 326–328, 346, 348, 349, 351, 354–357, 359, 361–367, 426, 428–430, 433
- similarity family, 429, 430, 433–435, 437–438
- similarity invariant, 433
- similarity transformation, 428
- simplex, 154–156, 159–162, 279
- simplicity heuristic, 230–231
- single-unit recordings, 236, 254, 257
- solvability, 382, 383, 398, 417
 - extensive structure, 382
- solvable, 401, 403, 417
 - code, 401, 403, 417
- sparsity, 324, 327, 328, 343, 346, 352, 361, 362, 367
- speed–accuracy trade-off, 79, 87, 98
- spike-timing-dependent plasticity, 253
- spiking neuron models, 231, 238, 239, 241, 242, 254
- Hodgkin–Huxley, 231
- Izhikevich, 234–239, 241, 254–255
- leaky integrate-and-fire, 232–234, 241, 243
- quadratic integrate-and-fire, 234–236, 238, 257
- ST-collection, 410, 412, 417, 419, 427, 428
- starting-point variability, 98
- state
 - absorbing, 6, 14, 21, 22, 27, 58, 63
 - transient, 6, 22
- stochastic differential equation, 39, 49, 53, 84, 241
- stochastic matrix, 10, 12, 63, 64, 210
- stochastic process, 2–5, 17, 18, 33, 49, 54, 55, 62, 65, 76, 82, 84, 85, 105, 108, 110–112, 116, 125
- stopping time, 5, 11, 18–20, 42–45, 56, 57, 112
- straight, 153–162, 165
- striatum, 226, 228, 245, 246, 248, 263
- strong transitivity, 298, 302, 317
- subspace, 140, 142, 144–145, 159, 189–194, 197, 204, 217, 286, 288–290, 294, 298, 305, 307, 330–334, 341, 350
- supermajority voting, 311
- superposition, 209, 214, 217
- supervised learning, 245
- Suppes, 138, 196, 378, 383–385, 393, 395, 400
- supporting hyperplane, 140
- symmetric, 37, 48, 74, 90–92, 150, 330, 334, 339, 346, 401, 420
 - code, 401, 403, 406
- symmetric difference, 150
- symmetry, 388
 - group of, 389, 450
- synaptic plasticity, 226, 244–248, 250, 261
- synthetic geometry, 392
- T-class, 432, 436–440
- T-family, 429–430, 433, 436–440
 - commutative, 431
 - transitive, 430, 431, 438–439, 441
- T-meaningfulness, 431–433, 437–440
- testable, 133–137, 139, 146, 148, 156–157, 165–166, 179–180, 380
- tight, 151, 160
- time, 396
- time schedule, 60, 64, 68
- time-homogeneous, 10, 34, 62
- time-invariant, 259
- trajectory, 81, 83–85, 118, 169, 209, 238
- transcranial magnetic stimulation, 224, 261–262
- transformation
 - class, 428, 431
 - classes, 431
 - convex, 428, 431
 - family, 429, 431

meaningful, 428, 436	Veblen, 447
similarity, 428	vector space, 186–190, 199–201, 208, 326–333, 335–338, 340, 341, 344, 347, 348, 363
transformation group, 389, 391, 393, 447	velocity, 51, 406
of a structure, 389, 393	vertex, 31, 140, 155–156, 159, 162, 276, 277, 279–282, 306
transition matrix, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 21, 34, 50, 58, 61, 63, 209, 210, 214–215	Vincze’s equation, 422
transition probability, 7, 10, 15, 50, 65	voting theory, 272–274, 276, 285, 290–294
transitive, 274, 276, 277, 429, 431	
family, 429, 431, 434, 438–440	weak order, 150–151, 160–161
translatable, 404, 405, 417, 428	well-graded, 150, 152
translation equation, 397, 404–405	white noise, 37, 41, 241
triangulated, 162	Wiener process, 4, 19, 35–46, 48–51, 53–55, 57–59, 83
u -conjugate, 430, 432	multidimensional, 46
unfalsifiability, 97, 98, 101	standard, 36, 38, 39, 41, 43, 49
union closed, 150	with drift, 39–42, 44, 46, 57
unit	
initial, 396, 408, 412	x_0 -solvable, 401
unitary operator, 191–195	for codes, 401
unsupervised learning, 244	
upper convex T-class, 432–433, 436, 438–439	Young, 447
upper convex T-family, 429	
van der Waals’ equation, 404, 429, 441, 443	Zinnes, 138, 385