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MATHEMATICS AND EXPLANATION

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Mathematics and Explanation

Elements in the Philosophy of Mathematics

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Abstract: This Element answers four questions. Can any traditional theory of scientific explanation make sense of the place of mathematics in explanation? If traditional monist theories are inadequate, is there some way to develop a more flexible but still monist approach that will clarify how mathematics can help to explain? What sort of pluralism about explanation is best equipped to clarify how mathematics can help to explain in science and in mathematics itself? Finally, how can the mathematical elements of an explanation be integrated into the physical world? Some of the evidence for a novel scientific posit may be traced to the explanatory power that this posit would afford, were it to exist. Can a similar kind of explanatory evidence be provided for the existence of mathematical objects, and if not, why not?

Keywords: explanation, pluralism, platonism, causation, inference to the best explanation

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Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	The Challenge to Traditional Theories of Scientific Explanation	2
3	Counterfactual Accounts of Mathematical Explanation	19
4	Explanatory Pluralism	34
5	Autonomy, Indispensability, and Inference to the Best Explanation	57
	References	75