

## Index

Abdal Musa, 59 maraba, 37 Abdülhamid II, 245 rençber, 37 Adana, 22, 52, 57, 82, 92, 94, 102, agriculture 115-17, 132, 133, 154, 159, Agriculture Ministry, 51, 61, 95 160, 163, 172, 181-4, 186, 190, bad harvest, 57, 104, 225 208, 213, 220, 248, 254, 278 child labor, 34, 217 Adapazarı, 48, 104, 140, 163, 184, 186 commercialization, 22, 27, 36, 120, Adapazarı Turkish Trade Bank, 186 Aegean region, 22, 107, 127, 278 commodification, 1, 22 Afghanistan, 246, 261, 284 crop diversification, 33 Afyon, 54, 110, 116, 230, 254, 278 dispossession, 34, 35, 36, 44, 45, Ağaoğlu, Ahmet, 263 158, 176 ağas, 35-8, 57-9, 110-12, 115-17 domestic terms of trade, 33 as intermediary for taxation, 27, 42 drought, 25, 32, 35, 57, 104, 115, as target of bandits, 111, 115, 116 225, 227 fluctuations in production, 33 oppressiveness, 37, 57, 58, 97, 100, 102, 106, 109, 115, 116 irrigation, 23, 36 relations with local bureaucrats, 38 monoculture, 22 prices, 28-34, 47, 48, 52, 57, 139, relations with security forces, 42 those still collecting tithe, 25 2.89 Ağrı, 94, 110 share in GDP, 21 Ağrı Mountain or Ararat, 60 sharecropping, 22, 35, 37 Ağrı Rebellion, 60 Aksaray, 50 Agricultural Bank, 30, 34, 56-7 Aksoy, Refet, 66, 102 branches, 34, 56 Alataş, Hulusi, 47, 104 credit debt of peasants, 35, 57, 121 alcoholic beverages credits, 34, 56, 62 consumption, 209 debt relief, 57, 62 monopoly, 27, 29, 87 interest rates of credits, 34, 56, 62 prices, 87 agricultural cooperatives, 34, 56, 57, production and consumption at 61,62 home, 29 Agricultural Reform Law Draft, 60 rakı, 27, 29, 82, 86, 87, 95, 209 agricultural security (zirai asayiş), 97, smuggling, 86-8 soma as raw material, 29 103 agricultural taxes, 21, 24-7, 48, 63-75, Spirits and Alcoholic Beverages Monopoly, 29 120 agricultural workers, 35, 127, 133 Sprits and Alcoholic Beverages *azap*, 37 General Directorate, 27 elçibaşı, 133 wine, 27, 29, 82, 87 ırgat, 37 Aleppo, 173

383



Alevi, 59	Armenians, 22, 135, 169
Ali Kemalî, 37	abandoned properties, 46
Ali, Kılıç, 53	deportations and massacres, 22, 109
Alltagsgeschichte, 6, 13	126
Alvaro, Corrado, 247	peasants, 211
Amanullah Khan, 246, 259	under pressure of Muslim
Amasya, 54, 203, 249	community, 219
America and American	women, 253
American-Turkish Investment	Armistice Period, 126, 181
Corporation, 27	Armstrong, Harold, 131, 246
fabric, 135	artisans, 4, 127, 133-7, 142, 145, 146,
Hines-Kemmerer mission, 132	172, 173, 191, 194
intelligence agency, 181	as majority of working class, 134
tax experts, 128	communists, 232
amulet, 161, 198, 201, 262, 274–5, 281	discontent with mechanization,
Anatolia, 22, 37, 47	150
as heartland of Turkey, 125	dispossession, 134, 137, 158
ethnic and religious composition, 22,	impact of industry, 135, 137, 149,
107, 288	161
forests, 91	in factories, 130
impact of wars, 106	in politics, 125
Islamization, 210	opposition to reforms, 205
mountainous topography, 107	professional associations, 133, 147,
nomads, 45, 93	167
Ottoman period, 266	responses to industrialization and
Anatolian Agency, 197	economic crisis, 172–7
animal husbandry, 25, 49, 53, 67, 68,	village artisans, 55, 61
72, 88, 110	Artvin, 41, 241
Ankara, 25, 30, 52, 70, 73, 98, 100,	Aşık Garip, 215
198, 200, 204, 206, 216, 217,	Aşık Veysel, 1, 2
229, 247, 251, 264, 267, 270,	Aşık Zuhuri, 203
271, 274, 275, 281	Asım Vasfi, 114
Ankara Munitions Factory, 180	Aslan Cement Factory, 153, 155, 159,
Antalya, 31, 54, 71, 82, 88, 219, 251,	160
253, 260, 273	Association Law, 126, 127
Apaydın, Talip	Assyrians, 47
Tütün Yorgunu, 52	Atasagun, Yusuf Saim, 100
apprentices, 128, 132, 134, 144, 156,	Atatürk, Mustafa Kemal, 206, 208, 289
175	admiration for science, 274
Arabic, 204, 212	approach to religion, 285
as liturgical language, 210	approach to women's clothing, 259,
instruction, 220	284
music, 214	assassination plot, 2
prayer, 285	attempt to establish multiparty
script, 9, 161, 199, 210, 216, 220,	system, 74
224, 227, 230	clothing reforms, 199
Arabs, 47, 245	comments on livestock tax, 74
Arat, Sakine, 256	criticisms of, 53
Arıkan, Saffet, 227	death, 73, 216, 225, 227, 228, 241,
armed resistance, 97	255



> Index 385

highway robberies, 98, 111, 112-18 devotion to women's rights and Kurdish bandits, 110-15 freedoms, 272 founder and leader of Republic of Turkey, 1 founder and leader of Republican People's Party, 1 in historiography, 9 in imagination of Atatürkists or Kemalists, 282 in imagination of Islamists, 282 land reform promise, 44, 60, 121 letters to, 166, 169, 184, 252 Bartin, 53 lifestyle, 209 nostalgic upholders of Atatürk, 293 on provincial tour, 33, 47, 197 Bayar, Reside, 272 political and social reformer, 2 populism, 24 Bayat, Asef rumors about, 214, 215, 225, 226 Atıf Hoca (İskilipli), 235 atkı. See women's clothing 209, 275 authoritarianism, 1, 17, 121, 176, 178, 289, 291 Aydın, 22, 40, 47, 68, 102, 115, 131, bazaars, 206, 254 133, 248, 252 Beirut, 125 Baghdad, 245 bakeries, 134, 140 bakery workers, 130, 175, 176 bread cookers, 175 Berkes, Niyazi, 264 Bread Makers Association, 176 Beşe, Enver, 248 dough kneaders, 175 Bilbaşar, Kemal İzmir Bread Makers Association, 176 Cemo, 38, 43 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 13 Balaban, İbrahim, 84 Bilecik, 31, 54, 58 Balıkesir, 35, 69, 104, 135, 136, 137, Bingöl, 106 146, 197, 226 Balkan, Arif, 247 biopolitics, 12 Balkans, 266 Balkan Wars, 106 113 clothing reforms, 259 black economy, 87 Balya-Karaaydın mines, 139, 163 banditry, 7, 38, 42, 98, 105-18 as a response to state violence, 119 as discursive strategy of rulers, 119 as resistance to pauperization, 108 Bolivia, 237 attacks on gendarmes, 105, 112, 116 attacks on tax collectors and monopoly officials, 112 Boran, Behice, 100 attacks on village headmen, 117

Law for Extirpating Brigandage, 106 peasants' admiration of, 117 political brigandage, 98, 105 reasons, 97, 105-10 role of ethnic and tribal ties, 119 social banditry, 77, 106, 294 Bardakçı, Cemal, 37, 47 bargemen, 181, 183, 185 Barkan, Ömer Lütfi, 66, 98 Başar, Ahmet Hamdi, 32, 47, 183, 197 Başgöz, İlhan, 134, 272 Bayar, Celal, 86, 94, 133, 157, 272 social non-movement, 14 Baykurt, Fakir, 40, 49, 69, 92, 135, Bayrı, Mehmet Halid, 136 Bayur, Yusuf Hikmet, 259 Bektashi tariqa, 216 Belli, Sevim, 41, 272, 276 Benham, Frederic, 128 Berkes (Esenel), Mediha, 66, 244, 276 Memo, 38, 43, 106 Binyazar, Adnan, 179, 253 Bitlis, 28, 65, 67, 72, 84, 85, 86, 110, Black Sea Region, 87, 118, 136, 220, blacksmiths, 134, 137, 150, 182, 184, Bolu, 55, 70, 229, 240, 264, 277 Bomonti Brewery Factory, 181 Boratav, Pertev Naili, 16

borders, 76, 80, 86, 107, 110

brigandage, 98



Bozkurt, Mahmut Esat, 34	child labor, 34, 128, 130, 131, 132,
bread. See food	174, 187, 217
British Marxist historians, 5	illegitimate, 269
British or Great Britain	in villages, 217
monopolies, 27, 76	orphans, 4, 144, 201
textiles, 135	unregistered births, 263, 268, 284
Bulgaria, 47	Children's Protection Society, 201
Bulgarian Agrarian Movement, 7	China or Chinese, 7, 234
Bulletin of Folklore, 16	Christian, 226, 229, 237, 238, 245, 255
	chrome mines, 130, 140, 163
Burdur, 36, 67, 135, 209, 275	
bureaucratic elite. See Republican	chrysalis factory, 140, 163
People's Party (RPP)	cigarette, 28, 53, 80
bureaucratic red tape, 52, 55, 56, 93,	cigarette papers, 78, 84, 85
129, 144, 263	contraband, 82
Bursa, 35, 55, 59, 98, 101, 115, 118,	prices, 61, 83, 94
125, 179, 197, 207, 213, 231,	smuggling, 86, 140
236, 250, 279	cigarettes, 83
Bursa Woolen Cloth Factory, 160	cinema, 232, 271
Business Bank, 29, 30	Civil Code, 9, 17, 22, 199, 202, 225, 227, 245, 250, 262–9, 273, 284,
Cadastral Code, 22	292
caliphate, 2, 9, 198, 206, 224, 292	cizye, 37
Caliph Abülmecid, 228	Clausewitz, Carl von, 105
	clergymen. See preachers
call to prayer (ezan). See mosque cariye. See women	clientelism, 38, 290
	clothing
carpenters, 134, 154, 184	
carpet weavers, 127, 132, 135, 136	as class and status markers, 237
carriage drivers, 127, 134, 137, 145,	as political symbol, 234
150, 174	as symbol of gender, 236
Carriage Drivers Association, 150, 174	symbol of sex segregation, 236 tailors, 150
casual labor	textile companies, 150
cleaners, 156, 161	textiles, 150
domestic servants, 158	clothing reforms, 17, 205, 241, 244. See
housemaids, 156	women's clothing or hat reform
peasant workers, 127, 157, 176, 179,	сйрре, 235
191, 291	discontent with, 226
peddlers, 90, 161	financial cost of new clothes, 251
shoeshiners, 161	gender, 246
street vendors, 127, 158, 161	karadon, men's baggy trousers, 205
temporary employment, 128, 157,	potur, 205
158, 176	psychosocial factors, 238, 244, 246,
Caucasus, 266	260
Cebelibereket (Osmaniye), 70, 94, 98	şalvar, as baggy trousers, 205
censorship. See press	social support to, 246
Central Asia	socioeconomic aspects, 246
clothing reforms, 259	vested interest in old clothes, 251
Chatterjee, Partha, 6, 13	coal miners, 128, 130, 138, 148, 182
children, 49, 78, 132, 219, 239, 254, 275,	Coal Miners Association, 148
276, 278. <i>See also</i> education	Zonguldak coal miners, 171



Zonguldak Coal Miners Union, 170, 189	corporatism, 8, 133 corruption, 40, 41, 42, 47, 48, 59, 60,
coal mines, 130, 142, 158, 170, 171, 189	64, 68, 69, 72, 104, 147, 149, 154, 156, 162, 231
coffeehouses, 40, 45, 68, 85, 145, 154, 166, 197, 198, 212–14	cotton, 90 fabrics, 90
as alternative socialization places to People's Houses, 213	factories, 130, 132, 153, 159 farms, 22, 133
as centers of dissent, 12, 58, 138, 205, 213, 214, 283	prices, 90 smuggling of cotton fabrics, 90
as centers of information and news, 206	Council of State ( <i>Danıştay</i> ), 101 crimes. <i>See</i> illegal timber-cutting
as informal tariqa lodges, 213	against property, 77, 154
as rumor mills, 213, 214, 223, 228, 230, 238	agricultural crops theft, 102, 103 arson, 7, 97, 118, 294
as socialization places of poor and	as a form of rural conflict, 97
low income groups, 207, 213	as a result of economic crisis, 154
listening to Oriental music or Quran	as a result of landlessness and
on Egyptian radio, 214	poverty, 47
police monitoring, 214	as extension of politics, 294
propaganda activities of political	banditry, 118. See banditry
opponents, 213	burglary, 98
social class positions of coffeehouse	causes of imprisonment, 154
owners, 154, 161	embezzlement, 154, 156
collective action, 101, 180, 181, 183,	extortion, 98, 118
184, 187	filching, 156
Committee of Union and Progress	highway robberies, 111, 112, 114
(CUP), 22, 126, 127	increase, 47, 98, 154
communism, 6	insulting government and politicians,
Communist Party of Turkey (CPT),	213, 214
181, 232	livestock theft, 98, 102, 103, 114
communists, 181, 184, 205, 238, 283	Provisional Law for Elimination of
conservatism, 260, 283	the Livestock Theft, 102
discourse, 286	murder, 71, 72, 98, 100, 107, 180, 294
intellectuals, 202, 282	petty larceny, 154
political movement, 290, 292	pilferage, 11, 154, 156, 160
political opposition to the republic, 198	robbery, 7, 11, 97, 117, 118, 294 rural crimes, 47, 97, 98, 118, 122
political parties, 2, 282, 287, 290, 293	sabotage, 36 sirkat, 68
rivals of Atatürk, 227	smuggling, 76–91
Constitutional Revolution of 1908 or	social class background of criminals,
Young Turk Revolution, 77,	154
126, 245	statistics, 98
constitutionalism, 126	stealing, 97
consumers, 27, 30, 31, 32, 52, 53, 76,	theft, 7, 11, 35, 89, 98, 118, 154,
78, 79, 80, 82, 88, 90, 94, 140,	155, 291, 294
153	vakayı adiye, 7
cooks and waiters	Criminal Law, 2, 126, 127, 200, 212,
Cooks and Waiters Association, 175	265



Cumalı, Necati

388 Index

Acı Tütün, 52 Tütün Zamanı, 52 Zelis, 52 Cumhuriyet, 48, 56, 138, 144, 162, 163, 186 customs customs duties, 32, 33, 80, 89, 90, 135, 150, 175 Customs Enforcement General Command, 81 customs regime, 78 customs revenues, 95 Czechoslovakia, 173 Çakırcalı Mehmet Efe, 107 Çakmak, Fevzi, 59 Çanakkale, 55, 240 Çankaya Mansion, 226 Çankırı, 51, 141, 252, 267 Çarıklı, Hacim Muhittin, 59, 146 çarşaf. See women Çerkezyan, Sarkis, 161, 238 Cetinkaya, Ali, 168, 229, 235 Çolak, İbrahim, 31 Çolakoğulları Carpet and Textile Factory, 135 Corum, 70, 117, 220 Çukurova, 41, 45, 102, 133 Day of Weekly Rest Law, 192 debt enforcement, 35, 39, 40, 47, 60, 62, 104, 121, 156 Deccal (Antichrist), 226 Defense of Law Associations, 22 Denizli, 22, 51, 53, 58, 98, 115, 131, 135, 159, 214, 223, 271 weavers, 150 Dersim, 49, 58, 65, 67, 84, 85,

102, 106, 112, 114, 150, 219, 255, 271, 272 dockers, 127, 148, 164, 167, 170, 171, 185, 189 Dockers Association, 148 Zonguldak Dockers Association, 170 domestic goods, 80, 81, 140, 151, 174 drapery workers, 141 drivers, 145, 148, 154, 174 Drivers Association, 148, 174 drought. See agriculture or natural disasters East India Company, 77 East Report (Şark Raporu), 94 eastern Anatolia, 23, 37, 46, 47, 65, 71, 80, 85, 90, 94, 102, 107, 111, 136, 228 Eastern Europe, 7 Eastern Railways Company. See railways Ecevit, Fahri, 100 economic crisis, 22, 27, 32, 36, 89, 98, 106, 128, 134, 135, 138, 154, 156, 208, 225, 227 Economy Ministry, 27, 31, 145, 146, 148, 171, 172, 173 Edirne, 54, 58, 229, 272 education adult education, Nation's Schools, 199, 202 Arabic instruction, 202 attendance and enrollment in schools, 217, 218 Civil Service School (Mülkiye), 143 coeducation, 198, 217, 219, 271, 272 high schools, 198 medreses, 9, 198, 202, 204, 220, 227 popular perception of secular education, 209, 217, 218, 272 preachers schools (İmam Hatip Okulu), 199, 203, 204, 220, 292 religious education, 17, 198, 202, 216, 218, 219, 220, 229, 283 rumors about schools, 218, 228, 229 schools, 39, 81, 198, 199, 217, 218, 228, 229, 271, 274, 283 secular education, 198, 200, 202, 292

sex segregation in schools, 219, 272

Diyarbakır, 28, 37, 47, 65, 69, 85, 90,

110, 143

diners, 161

Dirik, Kazım, 240

disabled people

massacres of 1937-38, 59

dervish and tariqa lodges (tekke), 198,

dervish tombs (*türbe*), 17, 198, 201, 262, 277–81, 284, 285

disability pension, 142, 144

201, 206, 216, 225, 228, 275,



teachers, 129, 139, 161, 166, 204,	bread, 35, 45, 128, 130, 132, 139,
217–19, 274	140, 176, 194, 251
Yurt Bilgisi (Civics), 81	cheese, 132
Education Ministry, 81, 198, 221	corn, 128
Egypt, 214	demands for food aid, 35
Ekinci, Tarık Ziya, 219, 248	food factories, 130
Elazığ (Elaziz), 37, 57, 106, 110, 226,	food scarcity, 98
229, 248	food shortage, 35, 98, 115, 118
elderly, 70, 129, 143, 144, 163, 169,	hunger, 35, 52, 87, 180
252, 275	main diet of urban labor, 130
Enç, Mitat, 215, 239	starvation, 35, 150
Enis, Reşat	foremen, 132, 141, 159, 164, 168, 178
Toprak Kokusu, 40	179, 186, 192
enlightenment, 274, 284	forests, 27, 54, 54, 84, 91, 92, 94
epidemics, 157, 159, 276	access to pastures, marshlands, and
Erkal, Pertev, 92	reedy fields, 55
Erzincan, 37, 45, 66, 109, 111, 114,	as natural source, 31
241	Ayancık Timber Company, 32
Erzurum, 53, 65, 111, 112, 114, 182,	ban on grazing of livestock, 31
217, 229, 236, 237, 241, 248	Bozuyük Timber Factory, 31
Eskişehir, 30, 36, 52, 53, 56, 115, 118,	Finike Forest Company, 31, 32, 54
215, 240, 253, 264	firewood, 55, 82, 91, 92
Esnaf Meslek Mecmuası, 141, 161	Forest Administration, 31, 54,
etatism, 193	55, 61
ethnicity, 6, 13, 85, 107, 169, 235	Forest Law, 31, 32, 80, 96
Etibank Ergani Copper Enterprise, 160	forest policy, 32, 94
Europe, 2, 125, 134, 135, 172, 173,	forest rangers and officials, 35, 42,
226, 235, 237, 262	55, 92, 93 Forester Consul Directorate 27, 21
evil eye ( <i>nazar</i> ), 274, 276	Forestry General Directorate, 27, 31
export	96 Farmeta Bara ladian 21
agricultural crops, 22, 33	Forestry Regulation, 31
carpet, 135	hopurculuk and göynük, 91
cotton, 33	illegal wood and timber cutting, 31,
textiles, 135	54, 55, 80, 91, 92, 93, 96
timber, 31, 92	Law of Peasants' Right to Benefit from State Forests, 31
Faculty of Theology, 199, 204	nationalization, 96
faith healing, 161, 198, 201, 275, 276,	Ordinance about Forests, 31
277, 278, 281, 284	state control over, 27, 31, 80, 92
Fascist Italy, 2	Tahtacılar (woodworkers), 93
fashion, 245, 246, 248, 251	timber and wood prices, 32, 55
felt makers, 127, 134, 137, 151	timber and wood smuggling, 91–4
feminism, 12	timber companies, 28, 31, 54, 55,
ferace. See women's clothing	93, 108
fez. See hat reform	timber export, 31
Finance Ministry, 31, 51, 64, 70, 270	
Flemenk Tobacco Warehouse, 190	woodworking, 31 Zingal Timber Company, 32
flour mills, 26, 51, 70, 75, 111	Foucault, Michel, 12
Folklore Society, 16	Free Republican Party (FRP), 74, 145, 185, 193, 213, 225, 227
food, 38, 72, 78, 129, 276, 290	103, 173, 213, 223, 22/



390 Index

French or France, 80, 230, 235, 237 Gölpınarlı, Abdülbaki, 201 Third Republic, 285 Gramsci, Antonio, 13 Grand National Assembly of Turkey, 15, 22, 25, 45, 48, 52, 57, Gallipoli, 144 gavur. See infidel 58-60, 88, 102, 106, 142, 143, Gaziantep, 46, 79, 81, 82, 111, 136, 146, 147, 157, 160, 165, 214, 162, 215, 216, 219, 239, 248, 262 255, 256, 257, 278, 279 Great Depression, 2, 17, 29, 29, 35, 45, 48, 61, 106, 120, 134, 135, 144, Geertz, Clifford, 8 gendarmerie, 40-3, 111, 114, 271 154, 161, 225, 283, 288. See also cooperation with local notables, 41, economic crisis Greeks, 22, 126, 135, 227, 237 Grew, Joseph, 118, 156, 247 corruption and oppression, 26, 41, 42, 43, 50, 59, 101 grocers, 154, 156, 161, 164 operations against autonomous Guha, Ranajit, 6, 13 Kurdish peasant communities, guilds, 126 Gümüşhane, 118, 241 peasants' perception of, 58 Günay, Behçet, 86 role in anti-veiling campaigns, 256 role in expropriations, 97 Habermas, Jürgen, 12, 222 role in road tax collection, 42, 49, 50, Hacıyunus, Mehmet, 102 Hagia Sophia, 286 role in tax collection and debt Hakkari, 65, 110, 112, 114 enforcement, 35, 41, 49, Haliç Company, 164, 171 69,71 Halkapınar Rope Factory, 141 Halkapınar Serge Factory of the Orient struggle against smuggling, 78, 84, 85, 87, 89, 93 Carpet Company, 186 struggle with banditry, 109, 110, hamaylı, 275 112, 116, 118 Hâmit Sadi, 23 struggle with striking workers, 183, Hançerlioğlu, Orhan Karanlık Dünya-Ekilmemiş 185 Topraklar, 40 torture, 40, 41, 59 handloom weavers, 91, 92, 127, 130, gender. See women General Directorate of Civil Registry, 131, 134-6, 142, 150, 167, 171, 263 2.52 General Directorate of Security, 16 haremlik. See women harnessers, 137, 150 general inspectorates, 42, 65 General Workers' Federation of hat reform Turkey, 126 chapeau, 235 Geri Tobacco Company, 105 conical hats, 237, 240 felt caps, 137 Germany, 6 Nazis, 5 fez, 205, 227, 229, 234-43, 284 Gevher, Yusuf Ziya, 240 fez as symbol of Islam and Ottomans, ginneries, 186 236 Ginzburg, Carlo Gandhi cap, 234 The Cheese and the Worms, 5 Hat Law, 199, 207, 230, 234, 235, Giresun, 35, 36, 40, 41, 57, 105, 229, 236 236, 256 kalpak, 228, 235, 237, 240 Gökdemir, Oryal, 112 knit caps, 239 Göktepe, Nuri, 40 merchants of traditional caps, 236



nightcaps, 240	hosiery factory, 188
panama hat, 235	housing, 129, 160, 290
papak, 240, 241	
flat cap (kasket), 234, 237,	İçel (Mersin), 55, 68, 94, 98, 116, 132,
241, 243	208, 264, 267
peer pressure or community control,	iffet. See women
238	İkdam, 145
puşi, 241	illiteracy, 5, 6, 13, 223, 264, 289
şapka, 235	imam. See preachers
skullcap, 237, 240, 241	imam nikahi. See marriage
style of caps, 137	imports
takke, 240	American fabric, 135
turban (sarık), 235, 236, 239, 240,	artisans' discontent with, 149
241	competition of imports, 136,
wearing hat sideways, 241	150
Western hat, 199, 234, 236, 237,	English fabric, 135
240, 243, 285	haberdashery, 136, 150
wool beret, 240, 241	impact on artisans, 134, 136
Hatay, 80	Japanese drapery, 135
headscarf. See women's clothing	Japanese fabrics, 136, 150
health. See epidemics	leather, 150
diseases, 129, 131, 132, 141, 142,	motor vehicles, 150
159, 275, 278	rope and dye, 135
doctors, 274, 275	rubber shoes, 136, 150, 173
medical services, 145, 146, 193, 274,	rugs and bags, 151
275	Russian drapery, 135
Hirschman, Albert O., 44	Russian fabrics, 150
exit and voice strategies, 14, 78,	sugar, 27, 30, 95
177	Syrian fabrics, 90
Hitler, 234	textiles, 167, 173
Hobsbawm, Eric, 2, 17, 107, 237,	impoverishment, 35, 52, 57, 74, 98,
287	161, 200, 294
homes	independence tribunals, 81, 115, 235
as places of worship, 216	independence war, 1, 21, 25, 30, 81, 106,
as popular socialization places, 215	108, 143, 166, 169, 181, 207
as rumor mills, 215	India, 6, 234
as secret places of tariqa meetings,	Industrial Directorate, 167
216	industry
as secret sites of Quran courses, 216,	employment, 127
217, 219, 220	Encouragement of Industry Law, 126
as secret sites of religious education,	First Five-Year Industrial Plan, 160
220	impact on artisans, 127, 149, 151,
as workshops, 127, 131, 142, 171	174, 187
men's selamlik meetings, 215	industrial labor, 127. See also workers
popular socialization places, 215	industrial labor, 127. See also workers
	workers
production of contraband goods, 29, 87	industrialization, 1, 8, 9, 33, 76, 95,
socialization places, 214	120, 125, 126, 127, 134, 136,
women's home receptions, 215,	140, 150, 151, 161, 174
272	main industrial sectors, 127
4/4	1114111 111443t1141 JCCtU13, 14/



in dustrial (sout )	hassilismas duinlina 200
industry (cont.)	hostility to drinking, 209
monopolies, 28	Justice and Development Party,
public enterprises, 28, 30, 31, 79, 86,	290
90, 125, 127, 128, 129, 135,	Islamism among Kurds, 89, 182
136, 150, 159, 160, 168, 170,	Islamist accounts of republican
180, 189, 191, 251	reforms, 6, 200
share in GDP, 127	Islamist intellectuals, 235
inequality, 6, 17, 47, 107, 128, 143,	Islamist parties, 290
288, 294	Islamist portrayal of Atatürk,
infidel, 208, 209, 210, 218, 226, 236,	282
237, 238, 254	Islamist women, 258
informal economy, 32, 68, 80, 86, 290	mevlid, 215, 216, 219
infrahistory, 287	mosques, 206–12
İnönü, İsmet, 21, 44, 46, 54, 60, 65, 73,	oblation ( <i>adak</i> ), 198, 201
90, 95, 100, 109, 121, 227–30,	palpability in daily life, 283
289	Pan-Islamism, 245
intellectuals, 181, 191, 235, 245,	pious foundations (vakif), 201
282	polygamy, 266
intelligence reports, 145, 208, 213, 229,	prayer leaders and preachers ( <i>hoca</i> s,
252	<i>imams</i> and <i>hatips</i> ). <i>See</i> preachers
Interior Ministry, 15, 16, 35, 58, 78, 97,	prohibiton of alcoholic beverages, 209
98, 106, 225, 227, 229, 240,	
241, 253, 260, 267	Prophet Muhammad, 216
International Labor Organization, 8,	pro-Republic Islamic intellectuals,
158	201
international trade, 32, 33, 95,	Quran. See Quran
134	Ramadan, 210, 211
Iran, 5, 6, 208, 246, 261, 284	religion books, 215
Iskenderun port, 80	religious backlash, 6, 259, 292
Islam, 282, 285	religious education, 216–21
anti-elitism, 287	religious foundations ( <i>vakif</i> ), 198
approach to gender equality,	religious fundamentalism, 274, 293
208	religious holidays, 208
approach to picture, 209, 274	religious language, 210
Arabic as sacred script, 210	religious networks, 290
as source of political power, 285	religious reactionary (mürteci), 205,
as state religion, 199, 208	253
caliphate, 9	sacrifice (kurban), 201, 211, 274,
circumcision, 216, 226	277, 278, 280, 281
conservatism, 290	sadaka, 201
culturalism, 10	sectarianism, 290
fundamentalism, 246	sharia courts, 9
Islamic calendar, 9	sharia law, 262, 263
Islamic education, 220, 292	Sharia Ministry ( <i>Şeriye Vekâleti</i> ),
Islamic marriage and divorce, 263	199
Islamic scholars ( <i>ulema</i> ), 204, 235	women's status, 269
Islamic taniage See taniage	
Islamic tariqas. See tariqas	zekat, 201, 206
Islamic <i>ummah</i> , 235	Islamism, 235
Islamism, 10, 282, 285, 286, 290, 292, 293, 294	Isparta, 53, 84, 116, 131, 135, 167, 229
ムノム, ムノコ, ムノオ	10/, 44/



İstanbul, 65, 77, 79, 97, 125, 128, 129,	Kahramanmaraş, 53, 108, 109, 112,
137, 139, 140, 141, 147, 155,	207, 229, 236, 252, 264
161, 167, 168, 171, 172, 174,	kâhyas, 36
175, 179–88, 198, 200, 201,	Kara, Mehmet, alias Kutuz Hoca,
208, 213, 218, 220, 223, 224,	219
226–30, 236, 240, 241, 247,	Karaağaç Plug Factory, 155
253, 255, 257, 270, 273, 275,	Karabekir, Kazım, 227
279, 281	Karacan, Ali Naci, 91
İstanbul Chamber of Commerce, 129,	karadon. See clothing reforms
186	Karaisalı Jungle, 92
İstanbul Labor Union, 182	Kars, 73, 114, 229, 248
İstanbul Port Company, 167, 183	kasket. See peaked cap
İstanbul Tramway Company, 171, 184	Kastamonu, 32, 54, 73, 90-4, 100, 229
İstanbul University, 199	264
Italy, 5	Kavala, Mehmet, 162
İzmir, 22, 41, 42, 46, 51, 52, 59, 65, 83,	Kaya, Şükrü, 229, 241, 261
87, 88, 100, 103, 104, 105, 115,	Kayra, Cahit, 114, 270
117, 118, 125, 133, 135, 143,	Kayseri, 53, 70, 94, 100, 109, 158-60,
154, 167, 179–82, 185–6, 197,	209, 216, 220, 236, 247, 257,
216, 229, 230, 232, 238, 267	264, 267
İzmir Acorn Factory, 141	Kelami tariqa, 204
İzmir Port Company, 165, 167	Kemal, Orhan, 153
İzmir Tramway and Electricity Turkish	Bereketli Topraklar Üzerinde, 152
Joint-Stock Company, 172	Kemal, Yaşar, 40, 106
İzmit, 101, 142, 162	Kerbela Vakası, 215
İzmit Cellulose Factory, 31	Kılıç, Ali, 229, 254
	Kırklareli, 45, 46, 47, 54, 216, 229
Japan, 135, 173	Kırşehir, 88, 98, 166, 216
journeymen, 125, 127, 128, 134, 149	Kızıl İstanbul, 181
judiciary	Kocaeli, 54, 58, 98, 154, 230
conflict with provincial	Konya, 35, 50, 67, 71, 92, 98, 117, 162
administrators, 241	211, 213, 216, 229, 253, 255,
judges, 41, 60, 84, 107, 241, 269, 271	267, 278
law, 37	korucu, 39
law courts, 38, 70, 77, 79, 98, 101,	Köroğlu, 46, 48, 51, 92, 106, 140, 163
103, 107, 170, 171, 189, 212,	215
241, 255, 269, 277	Kudar, Hasan, 226
military courts, 81	kuma. See women
public prosecutors, 109, 156, 220,	Kurds
226, 241	ağas, 22, 37, 47
smuggling courts, 81	Ağrı Rebellion, 60
Supreme Court ( <i>Yargitay</i> ), 70, 170,	Alevis, 59
171, 189, 212, 241, 269, 277	assimilation policies toward, 122
Justice and Development Party (JDP),	banditry, 110–15, 294
286, 290	Buban Tribe Rebellion, 71
Justice Ministry, 81, 154, 241, 255,	disarmament in Kurdish provinces,
264, 267	Fact Borout (Soul Bations) 94
V-1-1 250	East Report (Şark Raporu), 94
Kabul, 259	gender and women, 270, 271
Kadro, 60	in Turkish novels, 43



394 Index

Kurds (cont.) demands, 45, 46 informal economy in Kurdish disputes over, 100, 101, 102, 108 provinces, 86 distribution of, 45-7, 61, 119, 289 Kurdish clerics, 212 fights for, 100-2, 110 Kurdish language, 212 inequality, 110 Kurdish markets, 85 land occupations, 101, 102 Kurdish nationalism, 7, 71, 72, 107, land reform, 45, 46, 60, 121, 122 118, 294 landless peasants, 23, 44, 45, 46, 47, Kurdish provinces, 7, 27, 42, 65, 72, 60, 104, 115 85, 86, 94, 107, 119, 212, 264, Law of Land Distribution to the 294 Farmers, 61 Kurdish uprisings, 7, 60, 119 Law Regarding the Distribution of Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK), 294 Land to Needy Farmers in the landless peasants, 47, 60 Eastern Region, 60 Sason Insurgency, 72, 86 Settlement Law, 60 Second Sason Insurgency, 86 Settlement-Land Law Draft, 60 Şeyh Abdürrahman Rebellion, 89 land tenure, 23 Sheikh Said Rebellion, 182, 198 large farms, 21, 22, 23, 32, 35, 36 smuggling, 84, 85, 86, 90 smallholding, 7, 22, 23, 24, 36, 46, social injustice, 60, 294 48, 61, 101, 120, 122, 289 taxation, 26, 65, 67, 69, 71 language reform, 210, 217 tribalism, 71, 107, 294 Latin letters, 9, 199, 210, 292 Lasswell, Harold D., 11 tribes and tribalism, 7, 60 kurşun döktürme, 274, 276 Lausanne Treaty, 78, 134 leftism, 8, 9, 60, 126, 148, 180, 182, külhanbeyi, 254 Kütahya, 46, 53, 54, 82, 85, 103, 116, 191, 218, 219 163, 248 letters, 5, 13, 14, 56, 141, 208, 256 to party, government and politicians, labor history, 9, 13, 137, 180, 291 14, 15, 48, 50, 143, 162, 211, Labor Law, 133, 144-7, 159, 171, 189 256, 283, 292 to Presidency of Religious Affairs, appropriation by workers, 172 labor bureaus, 171, 172 204, 210 labor legislation demands, 133, 141, to press, 15, 16, 44–53, 56, 58, 138, 144, 145, 146, 183 140, 141, 142, 144, 146, 150, labor-protective provisions, 172 162 - 4law drafts, 145, 146, 192 Linke, Lilo, 68, 114, 234, 247 lockout, 187 literacy, 137, 176, 223, 271, 273 local notables, 17, 22, 23, 36, 38, 41, prohibition of strikes, lockouts and unions, 146 43, 47, 59, 117, 289, 294 workers' perception, 147 lockout, 187, 188, 189 Labor Ministry, 160 Madanoğlu, Cemal, 42, 72, 86 labor movement, 8, 126, 152, 194, Maintenance of Order Law, 2, 106, labor productivity, 157, 160, 177, 178, 126, 182, 198 192, 193 Makal, Mahmut, 38 labor turnover, 130, 157, 158, 160, malaria. See epidemics 177, 193 Malatya, 28, 86, 98, 113, 210, 229, Lake Eber, 116 Lake Seyfe, 88 Manisa, 22, 41, 56, 59, 68, 116, 131, land 135, 216, 226, 231, 271



manto or overcoat. See women's	military operations, 42, 49, 73, 85–6,
clothing	89, 112
maraba. See agriculture: sharecropping	militias, 39, 42, 59
Mardin, 53, 58, 59, 65, 81, 90, 95, 110,	oppression, 59
111, 113, 114, 229	Ottoman army, 136, 236
Marmara Region, 23, 50	Mineral Research and Exploration
marriage 269	Institution, 224
average marriage age, 268	minorities, 21, 22, 46, 109, 126, 169,
bride price, 128, 176, 266	211, 220, 235, 236, 253, 295
civil marriage, 199, 202, 264, 265,	Mızraklı İlmihal, 215
284	monogamy. See marriage
early marriages, 199, 268, 284,	monopolies, 3, 17, 21, 27, 28, 29, 52,
293	76, 77, 82, 105, 119, 120, 121,
Law for Registration of Hidden	167, 225, 289
Population, 268	alcoholic beverages monopoly, 27,
minimum age of marriage, 264, 265	82, 87
monogamy, 263, 267	Naçelna Organizaçya Company, 29
polygamy, 199, 263, 266, 267, 284, 293	
	Turkish Joint-Stock Company of
religious marriages ( <i>imam nikahi</i> ),	Spirits and Alcoholic Beverages
199, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 284, 293	Monopoly, 29 as indirect taxation, 27, 77, 79
martyrs' families, 143, 169	as restructuring of property rights,
masonry, 134	77
mechanization, 125, 137, 149–51, 174	as source of income for
medrese. See education	industrialization, 28
Menderes, Adnan	cigarettes and cigarette papers
as RPP party inspector, 253	monopoly, 27
Menemen Incident, 207	commercialization function, 27, 76
Menteşe, Halil, 88	Customs and Monopolies Ministry,
merchants, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 41, 50,	27, 82, 168, 187
56, 90, 108, 111, 117, 126	decrease in revenues of monopolies,
Mersin. See İçel	95
Mersin Textile Factory, 130	İstanbul Port Monopoly Company,
mevlid. See Islam	181
Middle East, 2, 5, 295	monopoly, 80
Migdal, Joel S., 11	Monopoly Administration, 27, 28,
migration and migrants, 295. See also	29, 52, 53, 76, 82, 84, 85, 86,
refugees	89, 115, 143, 153, 155, 163,
rural to urban, 290, 293	167, 168, 180, 187, 227, 251
military	monopoly factories, 28, 80, 86, 168,
Army Houses, 231	179, 180
cavalry troops, 98	monopoly officials, 73
conscription, 217	private monopoly companies, 52, 86
cooperation with local notables, 59	Régie Company, 27, 28, 77
militarism, 234, 294	salt monopoly, 27, 53, 61, 88
Military Academy (Harbiye), 143	General Directorate of the Salt
military coup, 293	Monopoly, 30
military officers, 21, 112, 114, 228,	Salt Regulation, 30
273	



396 Index

monopolies (cont.) sermons, 197, 199, 206-9, 249, 250, Samsun Tobacco Factory of 2.83 Monopoly Administration, 186, Turkish kamet, salâ and tekbir, 210 mufti, 72, 208, 209, 210, 211 Muğla, 55, 71, 78, 105, 229 Spirits and Alcoholic Beverages Monopoly, 29 multiparty system, 61, 243, 285, 289, Sprits and Alcoholic Beverages 290, 293 General Directorate, 27 municipalities, 101, 156, 182, 245, 248, tobacco monopoly, 27-9, 52, 76 Law about Interim Tobacco Muş, 65, 84, 85, 110, 113, 216, 228 Administration and Cigarette Musa Kâzım, 274 Paper Monopoly, 28 museums, 164, 287 Tobacco Monopoly General music Directorate, 27 listening to Egyptian radio, 214 Tobacco Monopoly Law, 28, 82, prohibition of Turkish classical music 94 on radio, 214 moral economy, 108 Mussolini, 234 mysticism, 205, 262, 274, 276, 278, mosques as centers of dissent, 205, 207, 223, 284, 289 ban on, 198 as educational institutions, 206, 216 psychological aspects, 284 as social assistance institutions, 206 social and economic aspects, 201, as socialization places, 198, 206, 283 Nadi, Yunus, 186 call to prayer (ezan), 209–12 National Days and General Holidays ban on Arabic call to prayer, 17 discontent with Turkish call to Law, 130, 193 prayer, 210 National Economy and Domestic disobedience to Turkish call to Goods Weeks, 81 prayer, 209, 210, 211, 285 National Economy and Saving placards against Turkish call to Association, 140 prayer, 210 National Forces (Kuvâyı Milliye), 169 protests against Turkish call to National Security Service (Milli Emniyet Hizmeti) (MAH), 229 prayer, 207 nationalism, 7, 22, 71, 72, 107, 118, reversion to Arabic call to prayer, 138, 193, 210, 234, 294 292 Turkish call to prayer, 199, 210, natural disasters 2.31 drought, 25, 32, 35, 57, 104, 115, formal homily (hutbe), 210 223, 224, 225 Friday prayer, 208, 210, 249 earthquake, 208, 223, 224, 225, 229 Friday sermon, 287 flood, 224, 229 in Ottoman Empire, 206 Navigation Company (Seyrisefain), in World War I, 207 139 kamet, 210 Nemli, Mithat, 186 mosque staff, 163, 200, 204, 209, neoliberalism, 290 nepotism, 290 211. See also preachers mosques converted from church, 287 Nesin, Aziz, 202, 218, 281 Pious Foundations Employees Newman, Bernard, 131 Association, 204 Neyzi, Nezih, 219 rumors about, 226, 228, 229 Niğde, 53, 94, 115, 139, 216



Nihal, Şükûfe, 248	176, 185, 187, 192, 204, 257,
nomads, 45, 267	291
Yörüks, 267	Picharles, Jules, 128
Yörüks or Türkmens, 45	placards, 13, 197, 205, 210, 222, 223
,	230–3, 238, 283
OGPU and NKVD, 17	police, 5, 16, 141, 181–90, 206,
Ökten, Celalettin, 204	213–16, 219, 220, 224, 226–9,
Okyar, Fethi, 185	238–43, 248, 253, 256, 291
Ömer Kamil, 114	
	cooperation with local notables, 41
Öngören, İbrahim Tali, 65	police reports, 16, 17, 58, 181, 184,
Orbay, Kâzım, 109	211, 213, 215, 216, 218, 220,
Ordu, 35, 40, 103, 118, 229, 231, 248,	223, 228, 238, 248, 253, 256
256	secret police, 17, 126, 200, 205, 207
Orga, İrfan, 238	213, 218, 224
Oriental Textile Factory, 181	Polis Dergisi, 79, 98
Örik, Nahid Sırrı, 257	polygamy. See marriage
orphans, 4, 143, 144, 201	popular culture, 13, 16, 110
Ottoman Empire, 1, 22, 26, 28, 30, 77,	evil spirit stories, 68
86, 105, 125, 134, 215, 224,	folk books, 215
235, 236, 245, 248, 249, 266,	folk medicine or old wives' medicine
281, 288	(koca karı ilacı), 275, 276
Özkan, Mustafa Şeref, 141	folk poems, 1, 107, 168, 202, 215,
Öztrak, Faik, 261	232
	folk songs, 11, 40, 43
paganism, 284, 285, 293	folk tales, 68, 215
Pakistan, 252	humor, 63
Paşabahçe Bottle and Glass Factory,	jokes, 63, 197, 223, 236, 237, 292
187	
	rhymes ( <i>mâni</i> ), 232, 233
Paşabahçe Brick Factory, 139,	rumors, 11, 13, 16, 59, 73, 121, 183
188	197, 205, 206, 208, 218,
patronage, 8, 35, 36	222–30, 236, 238, 243, 255,
peasantism, 7, 44, 122, 289	278, 292
peasantry, 2, 7, 8, 21, 32, 34, 44, 49, 55,	witch stories, 68
61, 66, 67, 75, 97, 119, 120,	word-of-mouth, 12, 222, 223, 225,
122, 127, 290	229, 232, 238
peçe. See women's clothing	popular politics, 11, 13, 14, 293, 294
peddlers (bohçacı kadınlar), 90	population census, 217, 263
Peirce, Leslie, 249	populism, 7, 24, 44, 50, 61, 121, 138,
Peker, Recep, 166, 211	167, 184, 291
Pekolcay, Necla, 257	porters, 127, 145, 154, 158, 161
Pembe Köşk, 272	Porters Association, 166
People's Houses, 16, 100, 198, 199,	positivism, 274, 289
200, 207, 212, 214, 222, 225,	postmen, 127, 156, 182
272, 273, 283	potur. See clothing reforms
People's Rooms, 198, 207, 214, 283	poverty, xi, 2, 3, 25, 49, 70, 77, 98, 104
peştemal. See women's clothing	109, 115, 116, 118, 144, 156,
petitions and petitioning, 5, 13, 14, 15,	289, 290, 294, 295
	preachers. See also mosques
41, 44, 45, 49, 53, 55, 57, 58,	
59, 108, 121, 137, 142, 144,	as Ottoman state's ideological
152, 164, 165, 167, 169, 173,	apparatuses, 206



398 Index

preachers (cont.) Progressive Republican Party (PRP), 2, 145, 198, 213 decline in economic status, 129, 139, 161, 163, 201, 202, 204, pronatalism, 268 propaganda, 80, 81, 140, 206, 213, 224, 225, 227, 229, 252, 283 economic demands, 204 faith healing, 275, 276, 278, 279 Prophet Muhammed, 281 opposition to reforms, 206, 208, 209, prostitution, 154, 168, 208, 251 210, 211, 238, 250, 283, 285 provisioning, 98, 159 Pious Foundations Employees Public Debts Administration Association, 204 (Düyûn-u Umûmiye), 30, 77 Preachers' Schools (İmam Hatip Public Hygiene Law, 132, 141, 145, Okulu), 199, 203, 220, 292 146, 193 public sphere, 11, 12, 222, 230 teaching Arabic script, 220 teaching Quran course, 216, 217, Public Works Ministry, 168 219, 220 Quran, 208, 210, 212, 213, 215, 220, unemployment, 198, 204 226, 275, 283, 293 Presidency of Religious Affairs (PRA) (Diyanet İşleri Riyaseti), 139, Quran courses, 198, 202, 216, 217, 199, 200, 204, 207, 208, 210, 219, 220, 221 221 press, 5, 8, 14, 144, 162 radio as mouthpiece of government, 16, 81, Egyptian radio, 214 prohibition of Turkish classical censorship, 16, 112, 162, 200, 222, music, 214 292 railways letters to. See letters Aydın Railway Workers Union, readers' columns, 162 printers, 182, 184 Eastern Railways Company, 168, Printing House Workers Association, 181, 182, 183, 184 176 impact on traditional transportation, printing houses, 131, 181 136 prisons and prisoners, 38, 47, 54, 84, importance of monopoly revenues for 102, 105, 228, 255 railway projects, 28 increase in number of prisoners, 154 in struggle against smuggling, 82 low capacity of prisons due to crime labor instability in state railways, boom, 154 160 railway workers. See workers social composition of the prisoners, railway workers' strikes, 181, 182 154 professional associations temporary employment for peasant as social assistance funds, 133, 143, workers, 158 148 rakı. See alcoholic beverages class-specific ones, 175 Ramadan, 211 conflicts within and between Ran, Nazım Hikmet, 84 associations, 9, 147, 192 rationalism, 262, 274, 284 corporatism, 133 Red Crescent, 156, 201, 214 refugees, 22, 45, 61, 117, 145, 213 corruption, 149 cross-class and heterogeneous Régie Company. See monopolies structures, 147 republican balls, 199, 209, 272, 273 members' perception, 147, 149 republican elite. See Republican People's Party (RPP) pressure over government, 148, 167



Republican People's Party (RPP)	contraband, 88
Atatürk, as founder and lifelong	monopoly, 27, 30, 53, 61, 88, 95
chair, 1	price reduction, 95
deputies' reports on election districts	prices, 30, 61, 88
or inspection regions, 5, 15, 41,	salt lakes and mines, 30, 88
44, 48, 49, 50, 52, 55, 62, 146,	smuggling, 88–9, 95
288	Samsun, 55, 102, 136, 150, 163, 182,
Fourth General Congress, 60	224, 247, 267, 274
general congresses, 49	Saydam, Refik, 261
general secretary, 15, 41, 143, 146,	Sazak, Emin, 36
166, 167, 171, 211, 227	Scott, James C., 2, 288
landed and mercantile interests, 22,	everyday forms of resistance, 11
36, 60, 120	infrapolitics, 10, 11
local congresses, 51, 52, 141, 146	weapons of the weak, 2, 108, 288,
party inspectors, 24, 35, 40, 48, 59,	290
60, 133, 176, 253	Seçkin, Hilmi, 107, 271, 278
party officials, 143	secularism, 9, 193, 197, 206, 235, 261,
party program, 60	274, 282, 285, 289, 292
six arrows (altı ok), 193	popular perception of secularism,
wish lists of local congresses, 5, 14,	232, 273
15, 44, 46, 49, 53, 55, 141, 264,	secular reforms, 2, 9, 10, 17, 197,
288	200, 204, 208, 213, 215, 223,
republicanism, 193	225, 227, 230, 232, 238, 283,
Resimli Ay, 95	291
Restaurant Owners Association, 175	security reports, 16, 110, 111, 112, 114,
retirees, 4, 144, 163, 213	221
gratuities, 132, 142, 143, 144, 146	selamlık. See homes
pensions, 129, 132, 142, 143, 144,	Selonica, 126
146, 163	sermons. See mosques
Reza Shah, 5, 6, 208, 246, 261	Sertel, Yıldız, 66
rightism, 287. See also Islamism	services, as economic sector, 127, 145,
right-wing parties, 290	164, 175
right-wing populism, 290	Seyhan (Adana), 229
riots, 10, 105, 179, 282	Seyhan National Textile Factory, 140,
Rize, 98, 118, 207	158
road construction, 42, 49, 51, 65, 66,	Seyhan River, 92
72	Seyrisefain Company, 163, 164, 185
road tax. See taxes	seyyids, 37
rumors. See popular culture,	Shanin, Theodor, 8
rumors	sharia. See Islam
	Sheikh Said Rebellion, 2, 106, 182, 198
Russia, 7, 135, 150, 235, 255	sheikhs, 198, 201, 204, 212, 238, 275,
Sabis, Ali İhsan, 227	
	276, 283
saddlers, 127, 134, 136, 137, 150, 151,	shinglemakers (hartamacı), 93
161, 173, 187	shoemakers, 127, 134, 136, 150, 154,
Saddlers Association, 173	161, 173, 184, 187
Safranbolu, 49	Shoemakers Association, 173
Sahibi Buhari, 215	shrines. See dervish tombs (türbe)
salesclerks, 130, 142, 145, 146 salt. 72, 82, 88–9	Siirt, 65, 67, 72, 84, 85, 89, 107–12,
Sail, / 4, 04, 00-7	271, 278



400 Index

Simeryol Company, 130, 158 retirement rights, 129, 132, 142, 144, Sinop, 239, 248 146, 163, 193, 204 Şirket-i Hayriye, 182, 271 severance pay, 142, 162, 164, 167, Sivas, 47, 56, 92, 98, 111, 113, 114, 168, 184 130, 134, 145, 213, 230, 238, social assistance, 81, 132, 133, 143, 147, 148, 168, 193 254, 272 squatters (gecekondu), 290, 293 social policy legislations, 160 smuggling, 11, 28, 29, 61, 72, 76-84, social security, 9, 129, 132, 138, 144, 94, 98, 121 146, 157, 158, 191, 201, 202, alcoholic beverages, 86-8 267, 281 anti-smuggling laws, 80 widow pensions, 144, 266 as makeshift economy of poor, 77 socialism, 126, 181, 182, 191 as solution provisioning crises, 78 Soma-Bandırma railroad, 183 Son Posta, 46, 49, 101, 102, 142, 146, ayıngacılık, 83 cigarettes and cigarette papers, 82, 150, 163 83, 84 sorcery, 161, 274, 276 contraband goods, 31, 78, 81, 82, 84, Soviet Union, 5, 6, 234 85, 87, 90 Spring and Flower Holiday, 193 cross-border operations, 81 Stalin, 5, 17, 234 cross-border smuggling, 84 state building, 260 in Ottoman Empire, 77 state capacity, 64, 96, 200, 281, 288, informal duopoly effect, 78 289, 293 İskenderun Port and Hatay issue, 80 state officials, 38, 39, 48, 60, 72, 104, Law about Prohibition and 114, 132, 143, 144, 156, 162, Prosecution of Smuggling, 28, 239 80 Strike Law, 126, 127 salt smuggling, 88-9, 95 strikes. See workers smugglers, 52, 76-9, 80-6, 90-4 subaltern studies, 5, 13 smuggling tip-off system, 81 sugar, 29, 53, 82, 89, 127 social class of smugglers, 78, 86, 97 Alpullu Sugar Factory, 30, 54, 142, social smuggling, 77, 78 special smuggling courts, 81 consumption tax, 30, 89, 95 sugar smuggling, 89 contraband, 31, 89, 95 tahtacılar (woodworkers), 93 customs duties, 95 textile smuggling, 89-91 Eskişehir Sugar Factory, 30, 54 importation, 30, 95 timber and wood smuggling, 80, Joint-Stock Company of Sugar 91-4 tobacco smuggling, 72, 76, 82-6, 94 Factories of Turkey, 30 social injustice, xi, 3, 43, 50, 54, 60, 69, Law on Concessions and Exemptions 97, 105, 111, 119, 138, 294, 295 Granted to Sugar Factories, 30 social policies, 165, 171, 183, 190, 193, monopoly status of sugar companies, 194, 291 30 designed to increase productivity, sugar and sugar beet prices, 30, 31, 61, 89, 95 disability pension, 129, 133, 142, sugar beet, 30, 53, 54, 95 149, 171 Turhal Sugar Factory, 30, 54 housing benefits, 139 Uşak Sugar Factory, 30 suing, 71, 137, 152, 170, 171, 176, 189, Labor Ministry, 160 retirement funds, 129, 132, 143, 192, 212, 241, 291 Sultan Mahmut II, 136 193



Index 401

Infidel King (Gavur Sultan), 236 land tax, 24, 47, 48, 64, 65, 66, 74, 114 Sultan Vahdettin, 228 Sultanahmet Square, 186, 188 livestock tax, 25, 47, 49, 63, 65, 67, sultanate, 9, 206, 224, 224, 227, 228, 69, 72, 74, 86 292 monopolies as indirect taxation, 78 superstitions, 262, 274, 285 niyaz and çıraklı, 37 Sümerbank, 136, 153, 159, 173 outstanding taxes, 63-6, 74, 75 Bakırköy Textile Factory, 163 rates of agricultural taxes, 24-27, 74 reduction in tax rates, 74, 289 Beykoz Leather and Shoe Factory, 136, 150, 160 road tax, 25, 49, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, fabrics and clothing, 80, 90, 150 72, 74, 104, 114 Feshane Defterdar Textile Factory, forced labor, 25, 49, 50, 51, 66, 68 138, 160, 181, 185 Law of High Roads and Bridges, 25 Kayseri Textile Factory, 128, 155, road construction companies, 25 159, 160, 179, 251 Road Obligation Law, 25 salma, 39, 58, 104 Nazilli Textile Factory, 135, 160 Süreyyapaşa Textile Factory, 130, 139, tax avoidance, 11, 63, 64, 66-73, 74, 186, 188 121 Swiss Civil Code, 17, 22, 262 tax collectors, 24, 26, 35, 38, 39-43, Syria, 80, 90, 135, 173, 228 48, 49, 50, 58, 59, 64, 66–73, Szyliowicz, Joseph S., 264 104, 105, 110, 112, 156 tax farming, 24 şalvar (baggy trousers). See clothing reforms tax protests, 70 şapka. see hat reform tax relief programs, 48, 49, 64, 75, 228, 289 Tahir, Kemal, 106 tax revenues, 24, 64, 65 Sağırdere, 67 tithe, 7, 24, 25, 26, 37, 44, 48, 120 Tahtacılar (woodworkers), 93 wheat protection tax, 26, 51, 70, 75 tailors, 90, 127, 134, 150, 154, 252 Tan, 164 economic status, 129, 139, 161, 162, Tanç, Salahattin, 273 166 tanners, 127, 134, 136, 149, 187 popular perception of teachers, 209, adverse effects of mechanization and 217, 218, 219 roles in taxation and population imports on tannery, 150 Black Tanners (Kara Tabaklar), censuses, 217 175 Tecer, Ahmet Kutsi, 7 Sheikh of Tanners (Debbağ Şeyhi), Tekirdağ, 30, 52 136 tenth anniversary of republic, 111, Tanneries Association, 149, 175 268 Tarhan, Ali Rana, 82 Tesal, Reşat, 156 tariqas, 9, 17, 198, 201, 207, 212, 216, textile 228, 290, 293 textile factories, 181, 188 Taşkıran, Tezer, 263 textiles, 80, 82, 90, 127 Taurus Mountains, 54, 92, 109, 267 consumer preferences, 90 taxes, 225 contraband, 90 consumption tax, 89, 95, 173 imports, 173 corruption of tax collectors, 24, 40, prices, 61, 90, 95 ready-made fabrics and clothes, 90 direct taxes, 24, 63, 64 smuggling, 90, 95



402 Index

textiles (cont.) tobacco monopoly, 27-9, 52, 76, 80, textile factories, 136, 138, 140, 150, 82, 94 151, 153, 159, 160 Tobacco Monopoly Law, 82 tobacco smuggling, 72, 76, 82-6, 94 textile workers. See workers untaxed homemade products, 91 Tokat Tobacco Warehouse, 182 Thompson, E. P., 10, 13 Urfa Tobacco Factory of Monopoly Thrace, 22, 47, 240 Administration, 28 tinsmiths, 154 warehouses, 130, 131, 142, 179 tobacco workers. See workers tobacco Adapazarı Turkish Trade Bank Tokat, 54, 84, 182, 216 Toksoy, Ali Enver, 90 Tobacco Warehouse, 186 as cash crop, 28 Tökin, İsmail Hüsrev, 35 Bitlis Tobacco Factory of Monopoly Trabzon, 46, 47, 53, 56, 58, 73, 78, 85, 88, 100, 118, 217, 220, 230, Administration, 28 Bordalı Ahmet Tobacco Warehouse, 236, 241, 249 179 transportation, 83, 127, 137, 170, 174 contraband, 82-6 Tunalı, Ali, 267 cultivation, 22, 52 turban (sarık). See hat reform cultivators, 52, 53, 77, 83 Turhan, Mümtaz, 248 Diyarbakır Tobacco Factory of Turkish Aviation Society, 156, 201, 209, 214 Monopoly Administration, 28 Turkish Hearts, 16 factories, 28, 86, 168, 172, 179, 180, 185, 251 Turkish literature, 38, 40, 43, 52, 67 Flemenk Tobacco Warehouse, 172, Türkoğlu, Pakize, 82, 219, 248, 253 187, 188 Galata Tobacco Warehouse, 185 Ülkü, 100, 106 Herman Tobacco Company, 187 unemployment, 32, 93, 137, 149, 161, illegal cultivation, 83, 85, 86 204, 250, 275, 294 İstanbul Tobacco Factory of severance pay, 142, 162, 164, 167, 184 Monopoly Administration, 167 unveiling or anti-veiling campaigns. See İstanbul Tobacco Warehouse of women Uran, Hilmi, 24, 48, 60, 133 Monopoly Administration, 167 urbanization, 290, 293, 293 izmaritcilik, 85 İzmir Tobacco Factory and Urfa, 28, 37, 65, 70, 81, 82, 85, 95, 98, 105, 109, 110, 114, 279 Warehouse of Monopoly Administration, 185 Us, Asım, 201 Kavala Tobacco Company, 162 Uşak, 101, 135 Malatya Tobacco Factory of usurers, 34, 35, 36, 41, 56, 91, 120 Monopoly Administration, 28 Uzer, Tahsin, 241 monopolies paid to cultivatiors, 29 Nemlizade Tobacco Company, 186, Van, 65, 108, 110, 111, 216, 229 veiling. See women number of cultivators, 28 veterans, 143, 144 prices of cut rag and processed Vett, Carl, 204, 276 tobacco, 29, 82 village fund (köy sandığı), 104, 201 village headmen, 35, 38 prices offered to cultivators, 52, 94 Samsun Tobacco Factory and as representative of state in village, 38 Warehouse of Monopoly attacks on, 101, 104, 116, 118 Administration, 163 cooperation with local notables, 41, Seden Kolar Tobacco Company, 187



Index 403

corruption, 42 literacy, 271, 273 corruption and oppression, 40, 41 marriage. See marriage imposing labor obligations on men against women's rights, 249, peasants, 58 levying tax called salma, 39, 58, 104 men supporting women's rights, 245 negative perception of working role in marriage, 264, 265 role in security, 276 women, 250, 251, 270 role in tax collection and debt patriarchy, 249, 250, 270, 271, 273 enforcement, 38, 40, 49, 70 peer pressure or community control, role in village security, 38 244, 246, 252, 253, 270, 272, 273, 283 social class positions, 38 Village Law, 38, 39, 50, 58, 100, 276 piety, 249, 252, 253 protests, 70, 75, 97, 179, 183, 187 Village Room, 39, 40, 68, 207, 239 rights and freedoms, 9, 199, 245, village surveys, 38, 66, 244 263, 269, 273, 292 wages and salaries, 64, 126, 128, 138, schooling rates, 271 139, 147, 148, 153, 159, 168, sex segregation (haremlik selamlik), 9, 17, 200, 215, 250, 251, 255, 170, 172, 175, 176, 179, 181, 183, 191, 193, 201, 250 263, 269-72 waiters, 144, 164, 175 sexual harassment, 133, 168, 250, Cooks and Waiters Association, 175 254, 255 Weekend Vacation Law, 130, 141, 171, violence against women, 208, 225, 244, 255, 270 weekends and bank holidays, 130 widows, 4, 143, 144, 201, 225, 266 welfare state, 290 wives of republican bureaucrats, 272 Western calendar, 9 workers, 128, 131-33, 141, 146, 155, 156, 158, 161, 179, 182, Western civilization, 235 187, 250, 251, 267 wheat, 57 cultivation, 57 women's clothing government purchases, 26, 57, Abdülhamid's ban on çarşaf, 245 2.89 anti-veiling campaigns, 199, 244, prices, 57, 139 245 anti-veiling in Iran and Afghanistan, Wheat Protection Law, 57 wheat protection tax, 26, 51, 70, 75 246, 261 white collar workers, 4, 17, 125, 191 as extension of gender relations, 260, widows. See women 270 atkı, 248 women abduction, 265, 269 attacks on unveiled women, 252, chastity (iffet), 249, 252, 253, 272 254, 255 coeducation, 217, 271, 272, 283 çarşaf, 205, 245, 247, 256 concubines (cariye), 266 European clothes, 246 education, 217, 219, 229, 250, 271, fashion, 90, 215, 245, 246, 248, 251 272, 283 ferace, 248 eksik etek (petticoat), 250 financial cost of new clothes, 251 headscarf, 248, 255, 257, 261, gender biases, 250, 253, 263, 269, 270 - 72gender equality, 284 Islamist accounts of unveiling, 244, inheritance rights, 273 intellectuals, 202 merchants of *çarşaf* and headscarf, kuma, 266



404 Index

women's clothing (cont.) strikes, 126, 138, 145, 147, 169, 174, opposition to unveiling, 208, 249, 176, 178, 180-90, 192 textile workers, 128, 130, 132, 135, 250, 252, 256 overcoat (manto), 226, 246, 248, 142, 153, 158, 159, 160, 163, 257, 270 167, 179, 181, 185, 186, 188, pece, as face veil, 245, 246, 293 tobacco workers, 127, 128, 141, peştemal, 245 popular perception of unveiling, 209, 142, 149, 162, 163, 167, 168, 226, 250, 253, 254 portrayal of anti-veiling campaigns in Tobacco Workers Association, 149 press, 246 tramway workers, 145, 169, 182, prevalence of local norms, 244, 184, 185 unions, 8, 126, 127, 137, 147, 152, 2.60 176, 180-82, 189, 191, 291 psychological motivations behind people's approach to unveiling, violence against employers 244, 292 beating, stabbing and shooting, şalvar (baggy trousers), 248 178 - 80selective adaptation to unveiling, wages and salaries. See wages and 257 salaries sıkmabaş, 257 walkouts, 137, 138, 145, 182, social class factor, 251 185-89, 291 use of umbrella to conceal face and white collar workers, 130, 139, 142, hair, 247 143, 156, 161, 162, 191 veil as symbol of Islam, chastity and women workers, 128, 131, 133, 141, piety, 249, 253 146, 155, 168, 179, 182, 187, veiling, 199, 209, 244, 246, 248 250, 251 women's hat, 251 work stoppage, 176, 182, 184-86, yaşmak, 245 188, 190 yemeni, as headscarf, 248 worker deputies, 193 woodworking, 93 Workers' Advancement Society workers, 4 (WAS), 127 absenteeism, 157, 158 working-class politics, 126, 176, agricultural workers. See agriculture 291 blue collar workers, 142 working conditions casual labor, 90, 127, 156, 158, 161, arbitrary hiring and firing, 129, 176, 191, 194, 290 133, 164, 178 flour mill workers, 182 discipline, 127, 130, 157, 159, indiscipline, 152-4, 160, 291 179 labor activism, 126, 182, 191 layoffs, 129, 132, 143, 147, 162, mass demonstrations, 145, 173, 183, 164, 179, 182 185, 186, 188, 189 occupational diseases, 129, 132, 142 peasant workers, 9, 13, 127, 157, paid weekend vacation, 130, 142, 176, 179, 191, 291 164, 172, 182, 193 productivity. See labor productivity piecework wage system, 131, 165 railway workers, 130, 141, 166, sexual harassment, 133, 168, 251 181-85 social insurance, 132 seasonal workers, 127, 128, 157, unsanitary workplaces, 127, 129, 131, 132, 153, 159, 163, 166, 158, 161 sectoral distribution of labor force, 127 182, 191 weekly day off, 141 shop workers, 155



Index 405

work accidents, 129–33, 142, 149, 157, 171, 176
working hours, 129–31, 140–42, 146, 159, 163, 166, 172, 178, 183, 184, 191
workplace doctors, 132, 141
workplace fights, 179, 183, 186–90
Workers Advancement Society (WAS), 133, 174, 181, 184
World War I, 22, 106, 126, 143, 169, 207
World War II, 150, 160, 227

Yalman, Ahmed Emin, 206 Yasa, İbrahim, 217, 267 Yedikule Gas Company, 187 Yedikule Railway Company, 138, 146 Yemen, 143 yemeni as women's head cover. See clothing reforms yemeni, as traditional shoe, 133 Yeni Gün, 146 Yesari, Mahmut Çulluk, 83 Young Turks, 143 Yozgat, 53, 145, 216, 218, 229, 250, 267 Yörükân, Yusuf Ziya, 201 yüklük, 69 Yund, Kerim, 92

zekat. See Islam zikir, 216 Zonguldak, 40, 45, 55, 117, 130, 138, 148, 170, 181, 182, 189 Zonguldak Ereğli Coal Mines Enterprise, 130, 170, 189 Zonguldak Port Company, 148, 170, 189