

Contents

| | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|
| <i>List of Tables</i> | <i>page</i> ix |
| <i>List of Contributors</i> | x |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | xii |

| | |
|---|---|
| Donor-Conceived Families: Relatedness and Regulation in the Digital Age | i |
| <i>Fiona Kelly and Deborah Dempsey</i> | |

PART I ‘DIY’ DONOR LINKING: ISSUES
AND IMPLICATIONS

| | |
|--|----|
| 1 Accessing Origins Information: The Implications of Direct-to-Consumer Genetic Testing for Donor-Conceived People and Formal Regulation in the United Kingdom | 15 |
| <i>Damian Adams, Marilyn Crawshaw, Leah Gilman, and Lucy Frith</i> | |
| 2 Recipient Parents Using Do-It-Yourself Methods to Make Early Contact with Donor Relatives: Is There Still a Place for Law? | 33 |
| <i>Fiona Kelly</i> | |
| 3 Donor-Linked Families Connecting through Social Media: Creeping and Contact on Facebook | 49 |
| <i>Adrienne Byrt and Deborah Dempsey</i> | |
| 4 The Contact Expectations of Australian Sperm Donors Who Connect with Recipients via Online Platforms | 67 |
| <i>Cal Volks and Fiona Kelly</i> | |
| 5 Parents’ and Offsprings’ Experience of Insemination Fraud: A Qualitative Study | 85 |
| <i>Sabrina Zeghiche, Isabel Côté, Marie-Christine Williams-Plouffe, and Renée-Pierre Trottier Cyr</i> | |

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| viii | <i>Contents</i> | |
| PART II CHILDREN’S AND ADULTS’ LIVED EXPERIENCES IN DIVERSE DONOR-LINKED FAMILIES | | |
| 6 | The Importance of Donor Siblings to Teens and Young Adults: Who Are We to One Another? <i>Rosanna Hertz</i> | 103 |
| 7 | The Experiences of Donor-Conceived People Making Contact with Same-Donor Offspring through Fiom’s Group Meetings <i>Astrid Indekeu and A. Janneke B. M. Maas</i> | 120 |
| 8 | ‘It’s All on Their Terms’: Donors Navigating Relationships with Recipient Families in an Age of Openness <i>Leah Gilman and Petra Nordqvist</i> | 138 |
| 9 | On Familial Haunting: Donor-Conceived People’s Experiences of Living with Anonymity and Absence <i>Giselle Newton</i> | 154 |
| 10 | Assisted Reproduction and Making Kin Connections between Māori and Pākehā in Aotearoa New Zealand <i>Rhonda M. Shaw</i> | 174 |
| 11 | ‘Spunkles’, Donors, and Fathers: Men, Trans/Masculine, and Non-Binary People’s Accounts of Sperm Donors and Their Relationships to Children <i>Damien W. Riggs, Sally Hines, Ruth Pearce, Carla A. Pfeffer, and Francis Ray White</i> | 192 |
| PART III INSTITUTIONALISED RESISTANCE TO OPENNESS | | |
| 12 | Knowing Origins <i>Naomi Cahn</i> | 211 |
| 13 | Donor Anonymity and the Rights of Donor-Conceived People in Japan <i>Yukari Semba</i> | 229 |
| 14 | Donor Linking in the Digital Age: Where to Next? <i>Fiona Kelly, Deborah Dempsey, and Adrienne Byrt</i> | 249 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 255 |