

Contents

List of contributors vii
Preface xi

Section 1 – Estrogens and cognition:
perspectives and opportunities in the
wake of the Women’s Health Initiative
Memory Study

1	Women’s Health Initiative Memory Study (WHIMS) program: emerging findings	1
	Mark A. Espeland, Sally A. Shumaker, Patricia E. Hogan, and Susan M. Resnick	
2	Identifying risk factors for cognitive change in the Women’s Health Initiative: a neural networks approach	11
	Stephan Bandelow, Mark A. Espeland, Victor W. Henderson, Susan M. Resnick, Robert B. Wallace, Laura H. Coker, and Eef Hogervorst	
3	Estrogen therapy – relationship to longevity and prevalent dementia in the oldest-old: the Leisure World Cohort Study and the 90+ Study	25
	Claudia H. Kawas, María M. Corrada, and Annlia Paganini-Hill	
4	The critical window hypothesis: hormone exposures and cognitive outcomes after menopause	32
	Victor W. Henderson	
5	Animal studies that support estrogen effects on cognitive performance and the cholinergic basis of the critical period hypothesis	45
	Robert B. Gibbs	
6	The healthy cell bias of estrogen action through regulating glucose metabolism and mitochondrial function: implications for prevention of Alzheimer’s disease	55
	Roberta Diaz Brinton	

Section 2 – Varieties of estrogenic
therapy

7	Alternative estrogenic treatment regimens and the Kronos Early Estrogen Prevention Study – Cognitive and Affective substudy (KEEPS-CA)	65
	Carey E. Gleason, Whitney Wharton, Cynthia M. Carlsson, and Sanjay Asthana	
8	The use of transdermal 17β-estradiol in the treatment of Alzheimer’s disease	80
	Whitney Wharton, Sanjay Asthana, and Carey E. Gleason	
9	Alternative modes of treatment: pulsatile estradiol treatment	87
	Jin Li and Farook Al-Azzawi	
10	In search of estrogen alternatives for the brain	93
	Liqin Zhao and Roberta Diaz Brinton	

Section 3 – Potential modulators and
modifiers of estrogenic effects

11	Progesterone regulation of neuroprotective estrogen actions	101
	Christian J. Pike and Jenna C. Carroll	
12	Clinical data of estrogen’s effects in the central nervous system: estrogen and mood	110
	Bevin N. Powers, Katherine E. Williams, Tonita E. Wroolie, Anna Khaylis, and Natalie L. Rasgon	
13	Different forms of soy processing may determine the positive or negative impact on cognitive function of Indonesian elderly	121
	Eef Hogervorst, Linda Kushandy, Wita Angrianni, Yudarini, Sabarinah, Theresia Ninuk,	

Contents

Vita Priantina Dewi, Amina Yesufu, Tony Sadjimim, Philip Kreager, and Tri Budi W. Rahardjo

14

Hypothalamus-pituitary-adrenal axis activity in aging women: its impact on the brain and the potential influence of estradiol

133

Oliver T. Wolf

Section 4 – Possible genetic factors related to hormone treatment effects

15

Possible genetic polymorphisms related to sex steroid metabolism and dementia in women

143

Eef Hogervorst, Stephan Bandelow, and Chris Talbot

16

Genetics related to sex steroids: implications for Alzheimer’s disease

153

Chris Talbot

17

Apolipoprotein E, hormone therapy, and neuroprotection

162

Robert G. Struble and Mary E. McAsey

18

Testosterone, gonadotropins, and genetic polymorphisms in men with Alzheimer’s disease

171

Eef Hogervorst, Stephan Bandelow, and Donald Lehmann

Section 5 – Testosterone, estradiol and men, and sex hormone binding globulin

19

Androgens and cognitive functioning in women

179

Barbara B. Sherwin

20

The role of estradiol in testosterone treatment

187

Monique M. Cherrier

21

Endogenous testosterone levels and cognitive aging in men

197

Scott D. Moffat

22

Clinical trials and neuroimaging studies of testosterone in men: insights into effects on verbal memory

208

Pauline M. Maki

23

Testosterone therapy and Alzheimer’s disease: potential for treatment and prevention in women

220

Whitney Wharton, Sanjay Asthana, and Carey E. Gleason

24

Endogenous estradiol and dementia in elderly men: the roles of vascular risk, sex hormone binding globulin, and aromatase activity

228

Majon Muller and Mirjam I. Geerlings

25

Testosterone regulates Alzheimer’s disease pathogenesis

242

Christian J. Pike and Emily R. Rosario

Section 6 – Gonadotropin effects

26

Involvement of gonadotropins in cognitive function: implications for Alzheimer’s disease

251

Gemma Casadesus, Kathryn J. Bryan, George Perry, and Mark A. Smith

27

The role of gonadotropins and testosterone in the regulation of beta-amyloid metabolism

259

Giuseppe Verdile and Ralph N. Martins

28

Epilogue

269

Wulf H. Utian

29

Concluding remarks

271

Eef Hogervorst, Victor W. Henderson, Robert B. Gibbs, and Roberta Diaz Brinton

Index

275

Color plate section is between pages 116 and 117.