

#### WANDERING POETS IN Ancient greek culture

Although recent scholarship has focused on the city-state as the context for the production of Greek poetry, for poets and performers travel was more the norm than the exception. This book traces this central aspect of ancient culture from its roots in the Near Eastern societies which preceded the Greeks, through the way in which early semi-mythical figures such as Orpheus were imagined, the poets who travelled to the brilliant courts of archaic tyrants, and on into the fluid mobility of imperial and late antique culture. The emphasis is both on why poets travelled, and on how local communities used the skills of these outsiders for their own purposes. Wandering poets are also set within the wider context of ancient networks of exchange, patronage and affiliation between communities and are seen as one particularly powerful manifestation of a feature of ancient life which is too often overlooked.

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# WANDERING POETS IN ANCIENT GREEK CULTURE

Travel, Locality and Pan-Hellenism

EDITED BY
RICHARD HUNTER AND IAN RUTHERFORD





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521898782

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First published 2009

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data
Wandering poets in ancient Greek culture: travel, locality and panhellenism / edited by
Richard Hunter and Ian Rutherford.

p. cm

Includes bibliographical references and index. ISBN 978-0-521-89878-2 (hardback)

I. Poets, Greek. 2. Greek poetry – History and criticism. I. Hunter, R. L. (Richard L.)

IÎ. Rutherford, Ian, 1959– III. Title. PA3095.W36 2008

881'.0109-dc22 2008031296

ISBN 978-0-521-89878-2 hardback

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#### Notes on contributors

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Cambridge University Press
978-0-521-89878-2 - Wandering Poets in Ancient Greek Culture: Travel, Locality and PanHellenism
Edited by Richard Hunter and Ian Rutherford
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publications include *The Athenian Institution of the 'Khoregia': the Chorus, the City and the Stage* (Cambridge, 2000), *Music and the Muses: the culture of 'mousike' in the Classical Athenian city*, ed. with P. Murray (Oxford, 2004), and *Greek Theatre and Festivals: documentary studies*, ed. (Oxford, 2007).



## Acknowledgements

The papers collected here were first presented at a colloquium in Cambridge in April 2005. The editors would like to express their gratitude to the British Academy and the Faculty of Classics at the University of Cambridge which both provided generous funding for that event. Michael Sharp of Cambridge University Press offered subsequent encouragement and advice, and the Computer Officer of the Faculty of Classics, Steve Kimberley, laboured tirelessly over recalcitrant Greek fonts.



### Abbreviations

Standard abbreviations for collections and editions of texts and for works of reference are used. The following abbreviations for epigraphical collections may be noted:

A. G. Woodhead, The Athenian Agora, (Vol. XVI).

71111. 71g. XVI	11. G. Woodiicad, The Hineman Hyora. (voi. Av1).
	Inscriptions: the Decrees, Princeton 1997.
BE	Bulletin Épigraphique, in Revue des Études Grecques.
CEG	P. A. Hansen, Carmina epigraphica Graeca. (2 vols.),
	Berlin, New York 1983–1989.
CID	Corpus des inscriptions de Delphes, Paris 1978–.
CIG	Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum, Berlin 1825–77.
CIL	Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum, Berlin 1863–.
Corinth VIII 3	J. Ĥ. Kent, <i>Corinth VIII 3. The Inscriptions 1926</i> –50,
	Princeton 1966.
FD III	E. Bourguet, et al., Fouilles de Delphes, III. 1-6, Paris
	1929–85.
FdX IX	H. Metzger, Fouilles de Xanthos. Tome IX, Paris 1992.
FGE	D. L. Page, Further Greek Epigrams, Cambridge 1981.
GDI	H. Collitz, F. Bechtel et al., Sammlung der griechischen
	Dialekt-Inschriften, I–IV, Göttingen 1884–1915.
Guarducci	M. Guarducci, Poeti vaganti e conferenzieri dell' età
	ellenistica: ricerche di epigrafia greca nel campo della
	letteratura e del costume (Atti della R. Accademia
	nazionale dei Lincei. Classe di scienze morali, storiche
	e filologiche, serie 6: vol. 2, 9 (Rome 1929) 629–65.
GVI	W. Peek, Griechische Versinschriften, Berlin 1955.
IAG	L. Moretti, Iscrizioni Agonistiche Greche, Rome 1953.
IBoT	Istanbul Arkeoloji Müzlerinde Bulunun Boğazköy
	Tabletler(inden Seçme Metinler) [Boğazköy Tablets in
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

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Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-89878-2 - Wandering Poets in Ancient Greek Culture: Travel, Locality and Pan-Hellenism

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	the Archaeological Museums of Istanbul], Istanbul 1944,
	1947, 1954, Ankara 1988.
I Cret	M. Guarducci, Inscriptiones Creticae opera et consilio
	Friederici Halbherr collectae, I–IV, Rome 1935–50.
ID	F. Durrbach, P. Roussel, M. Launey, J. Coupry and A.
	Plassart, Inscriptions de Délos, I-VII, Paris 1926-72.
IDid	A. Rehm and R. Harder, Didyma, II, Die Inschriften,
	Berlin 1958.
IG	Inscriptiones Graecae, Berlin 1873–.
IGR	Inscriptiones Graecae ad res Romanas pertinentes, Paris
	1911–27.
I. Ephesos	H. Wankel, R. Merkelbach et al., Die Inschriften von
	Ephesos I–VII. Inschriften griechischer Städte aus
	Kleinasien 11–17, Bonn 1979–81.
I. Erythrai	H. Engelmann and R. Merkelbach, <i>Die Inschriften</i>
	von Erythrai und Klazomenai I–II. Inschriften
7 7	griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien 1–2, Bonn 1972–3.
I. Iasos	W. Blümel, Die Inschriften von Iasos. Inschriften
	griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien 28 (2 vols.), Bonn
I. Lindos	1985.
1. Linaos	C. Blinkenberg, Lindos. Fouilles et Recherches II:
	Fouilles de l'Acropole 1902–14. Inscriptions (2 vols.), Berlin and Copenhagen 1941.
ILS	H. Dessau, <i>Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae</i> (3 vols.),
ILO	Berlin 1892–1916.
I. Magnesia	O. Kern, Die Inschriften von Magnesia am Maeander,
1. 1/10/2/00000	Berlin 1900.
IMEGR	E. Bernand, Inscriptions métriques de l'Égypte
	Gréco-Romaine, Paris 1969.
I. Olympia	W. Dittenberger and K. Purgold, Die Inschriften von
V 1	Olympia, Berlin 1896.
IOSPE I <sup>2</sup>	V. Latyshev, Inscriptiones antiquae orae septentrionalis
	Ponti Euxini Graecae. Vol. 1 (2nd edn.): Inscriptiones
	Tyrae Olbiae Chersonesi Tauricae Aliorum Locorum a
	Danubio usque ad regnum Bosporanum, St. Petersburg
T 0 1	1916.
I. Sardis	W. H. Buckler and D. M. Robinson, Sardis VII.
T 0: 1	Greek and Latin Inscriptions, Leiden 1932.
I. Side	J. Nollé, Side im Altertum. Geschichte und Zeugnisse I:
	Geographie, Geschichte, Testimonia, griechische und



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-89878-2 - Wandering Poets in Ancient Greek Culture: Travel, Locality and Pan-Hellenism

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	lateinische Inschriften. Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien 43, Bonn 1993.
I. Smyrna	G. Petzl, <i>Die Inschriften von Smyrna I–II. Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien</i> 23–24 (3 vols.), Bonn 1982–90.
Iscr. Cos	M. Segre, <i>Iscrizioni di Cos</i> (Monografie della Scuola Archeologica di Atene VI) (2 vols.), Rome 1994.
ISE	L. Moretti, Iscrizioni storiche ellenistiche. Testo critico,
I. Tralleis	traduzione e commento (3 vols.), Florence 1967–2002. F. B. Poljakov, <i>Die Inschriften von Tralleis und Nysa.</i> Inschriften griechischer Städte aus Kleinasien 36 (2 vols.), Bonn 1989.
KBo	Keilschrifttexte aus Boğazköy, Leipzig 1916–.
KUB	Keilschrifturkunden aus Boğazköy, Berlin 1921–90.
<i>MAMA</i> VIII	William M. Calder and J. M. R. Cormack,
	Monumenta Asiae Minoris Antiqua VIII. Monuments from Lycaonia, the Pisido-Phrygian Borderland, Aphrodisias, Manchester 1962.
Milet I.3	Rehm, A., 'Die Inschriften', in G. Kawerau and A. Rehm, Das Delphinion in Milet [=Milet. Ergebnisse der Ausgrabungen und Untersuchungen seit dem Jahre 1899. 1(3)] Berlin 1914, p.162 (n.31–186).
OGIS	W. Dittenberger, <i>Orientis Graeci Inscriptiones Selectae</i> (2 vols.). Leipzig 1903–5.
RC	C. B. Welles, Royal Correspondence in the Hellenistic Period, New Haven 1934.
RDGE	R. K. Sherk, Roman Documents from the Greek East, Baltimore 1969.
SEG	Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum, Leiden 1923
SGO	R. Merkelbach and J. Stauber, <i>Steinepigramme aus dem griechischen Osten</i> (5 vols.), Stuttgart/Munich/Leipzig 1998–2004.
SH	H. Lloyd-Jones and P. Parsons (eds.), Supplementum Hellenisticum, Berlin/New York 1983.
Syll. <sup>3</sup>	W. Dittenberger, <i>Sylloge Inscriptionum Graecarum</i> , 3rd edn. (4 vols.), Leipzig 1915–24.