

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>		xiv
Introduction		1
Part 1 Premodern practices		17
1 Formal marriage		19
2 Slave concubinage, temporary marriage, and harem wives		50
3 Class, status-defined homosexuality, and rituals of courtship		79
Part 2 Toward a Westernized modernity		109
4 On the road to an ethos of monogamous, heterosexual marriage		111
5 Redefining purity, unveiling bodies, and shifting desires		142
6 Imperialist politics, romantic love, and the impasse over women's suffrage		174
7 Suffrage, marriage reforms, and the threat of female sexuality		198
8 The rise of leftist guerrilla organizations and Islamist movements		234
Part 3 Forging an Islamist modernity and beyond		263
9 The Islamic Revolution, its sexual economy, and the Left		265
10 Islamist women and the emergence of Islamic feminism		292
		vii

viii	Contents	
11	Birth control, female sexual awakening, and the gay lifestyle	323
	Conclusion: Toward a new Muslim-Iranian sexuality for the twenty-first century	360
	<i>Glossary</i>	374
	<i>Bibliography</i>	378
	<i>Index</i>	411