

Index

- Abgarus
 king of Osrohene, 320
- Adonis, Syrian god, 169
- Adventus
 Oclatinus Adventus, Marcus, consul with Varius, 111, 120, 121, 154, 241, 257, 304, 344, 357
- Aelius Hadrianus, Publius. *See* Hadrian
- Aelius Lampridius. *See* Lampridius
- Aelius Spartianus
 alleged Roman historiographer, 43
- Aemilius Laetus, Quintus. *See* Laetus
- Aeneas
 legendary or mythological hero, 167
- Africa
 continent, 149, 195, 208, 219, 220, 277
 Roman province, 357
- Albinus
 Clodius Septimius Albinus, Decimus, rival of Severus, 220, 275
- Alcippilla
 Aurelia Alcippilla Lailiana, dedicatrix of Thyatiran inscription, 184, 189, 190, 194, 197, 198, 224, 225, 227
- Alexander*
cognomen, 215, 216, 257, 274, 338, 344. *See also* Alexander; Julius
- Alexander. *See also* Alexianus
 Aurelius Severus Alexander, Marcus, Roman emperor 222–235, 33, 35, 40, 44, 46, 47, 48, 53, 62, 63, 64, 76, 82, 89, 111, 113, 114, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 130, 131, 153, 154, 155, 156, 182, 215, 216, 248, 257, 258, 259, 261, 262, 263, 264, 271, 273, 274, 275, 278, 279, 338, 346, 357
- Alexandria
 Egyptian city (Al Iskandariyah), 18, 84, 85, 128, 149, 153, 226
- Alexandria Bubastos
 Egyptian district, 127, 352
- Alexianus*
cognomen, 215, 216. *See also* Alexianus; Avitus; Julius
- Alexianus. *See also* Alexander
 Gessius Alexianus Bassianus, Marcus, 19, 33, 34, 35, 40, 44, 69, 141, 163, 206, 215, 216, 221, 231, 233, 236, 249, 256, 257, 259, 262, 269, 271, 283, 296, 306, 308, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 345, 346, 357
- Allath
 Syrian goddess, 141, 142, 252, 346. *See also* Athene; Minerva
- Ammianus*
 text of Ammianus Marcellinus, 59
- Ammianus Marcellinus
 Roman historiographer, 37
- Amor
 Roman god, 141, 142. *See also* Eros
- Anatolia
 Asian peninsula, 84, 148, 149, 156, 190, 198, 226, 242, 243, 247
- Annia*
nomen. *See* Annia; Faustina
- Annia
 Annia Faustina, third wife of Varius, 62, 63, 77, 85, 88, 89, 116, 123, 125, 129, 155, 250, 257, 275, 345, 357
- Annia Galeria Faustina. *See* Faustina
- Antinoopolis
 Egyptian city (Sheik Ibada), 127, 352
- Antioch
 Syrian city (Antakya, Turkey), 18, 30, 60, 64, 67, 84, 148, 156, 175, 177, 178, 180, 190, 199, 200, 201, 203, 217, 224, 225, 226, 228, 233, 234, 236, 237, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 247, 300, 302, 304, 344, 345, 357
- Antiochianus
 alleged praetorian prefect under Varius, 340

Antoninus

cognomen, 29, 33, 36, 37, 59, 66, 70, 113, 118, 119, 124, 274, 300, 306, 322. *See also* Caracalla; Commodus; Diadumenianus; Marcus; Pius; Varius; Uranius

Antoninus Magnus, Divus

posthumous name of Caracalla, 62, 89, 106, 113, 114, 116, 117, 118, 122, 129, 130, 146, 150, 154, 155, 160. *See also* Caracalla

Apamea

Syrian town (Afamia), 148, 178, 194, 197, 202, 229, 230, 258, 296, 302, 326

Aphrodite

Greek goddess, 141, 142. *See also* Astarte; Astroarche; Atargatis; Urania; Venus

Apicius

Gavius Apicius, Marcus, supposed author of culinary treatise, 53, 324, 326, 328, 346

Aquilaia

Italian city, 122, 141, 144, 149, 249

Aquila

Julia Aquila Severa, second wife of Varius, 62, 63, 77, 85, 88, 89, 116, 125, 129, 155, 250, 257, 275, 316, 344, 345, 357

Arabia

Roman province, 357

Arca Caesarea

Syrian city (Arqa, Lebanon), 221, 296

Archelaïs

Anatolian town (Aksaray, Turkey), 242, 243, 259, 357

Aristomachus

alleged tribune of praetorian guard under Varius, 340

Arsinoites

Egyptian district, 127, 352

Asia

continent, 52, 76, 149

Roman province, 200, 217, 357

Asia Minor, 122

Assyrian

alleged *Schimpfname* of Varius, 300, 310

Astarte

Syrian goddess; 141, 142. *See also* Aphrodite; Astroarche; Atargatis; Urania; Venus

Astroarche, 322

Syrian goddess. *See* Aphrodite; Astarte; Atargatis; Urania; Venus

Atargatis

Syrian goddess, 252. *See also* Aphrodite; Astarte; Astroarche; Urania; Venus

Athene

Greek goddess, 141, 142. *See also* Allath; Minerva

Augusta Vindelicorum

German town (Augsburg), 199, 221

Augustus

Julius Caesar Octavianus Augustus, Gaius, Roman emperor 31 BC–AD 14, 39, 58, 164, 192, 278, 304

Aurelia Alcipilla Lailiana. *See* Alcipilla

Aurelian

Domitius Aurelianus, Lucius, Roman emperor 270–275, 279

Aurelius

nomen, 274. *See also* Alexander; Caracalla; Carinus; Carus; Commodus; Diocletian; Eubulus; Marcus; Numerianus; Pius; Varius; Victor; Zoticus

Aurelius Antoninus, Marcus. *See* Caracalla; Marcus; Varius*Aurelius Antoninus Varius*

Epitome's name for Varius, 37

Aurelius Carinus, Marcus. *See* CarinusAurelius Carus, Marcus. *See* CarusAurelius Commodus Antoninus, Marcus. *See* CommodusAurelius Eubulus. *See* EubulusAurelius Fulvus Boionius Antoninus, Titus. *See* PiusAurelius Numerius Numerianus, Marcus. *See* NumerianusAurelius Severus Alexander, Marcus. *See* AlexanderAurelius Valerius Diocletianus, Gaius. *See* DiocletianAurelius Victor, Sextus. *See* VictorAurelius Zoticus. *See* Zoticus*Avitus*

cognomen, 30, 215, 216, 231, 304, 320, 344. *See also* Avitus; Varius

Avitus

Julius Avitus Alexianus, Gaius, 64, 192, 195, 197, 199, 200, 201, 205, 209, 211, 215, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 226, 229, 230, 231, 233, 296, 357

Bacchus

Thracian god, 123. *See also* Dionysus

Balbillus

cognomen, 215. *See also* Balbillus

Balbillus

Julius Balbillus, Tiberius, priest of Elagabal in Rome, 147, 150, 157, 168, 181, 197, 206, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 219, 220, 222, 223, 230, 250, 253, 267

Balkans

European peninsula, 122, 149, 156

Basilianus

prefect of Egypt under Macrinus, 129

Bassiana

cognomen, 39, 117, 209, 216

- Bassianus*
cognomen, 33, 37, 206, 208, 215, 216, 231, 273.
See also Alexianus; Bassianus; Caracalla;
 Gessius; Soaemias (Bassiana); Varius
- Bassianus (1)
 (Julius) Bassianus, priest of Elagabal in
 Emesa, 37, 39, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209,
 210, 211, 212, 213, 215, 219, 220, 222, 228,
 229, 231, 232, 235, 236, 296
- Bassianus (2)
 Septimius Bassianus, Lucius, 37, 39, 202, 205,
 238, 239, 263. *See also* Caracalla
- Bithynia
 Roman province, 18, 306, 308, 344, 357
- Britannia
 Roman province, 149, 191, 195, 196, 200, 201,
 202, 217, 219, 221, 232, 253, 261, 269, 357
- Caelian
 Roman hill, 334
- Caesar
cognomen. *See* Augustus; Caesar; Caligula
- Caesar
 Julius Caesar, Gaius, Roman dictator
 48–44 BC, 264, 265
- Caligula
 Julius Caesar Germanicus, Gaius, Roman
 emperor 37–41, 38, 314, 336, 346
- Capitoline
 Roman hill, 76, 334
- Capitolinus
 pseudonymous text of alleged Roman
 historiographer, Julius Capitolinus, 59
- Capitolinus. *See also* *Historia Augusta*
 Julius Capitolinus, alleged Roman
 historiographer, 43
- Cappadocia
 Roman province, 243, 357
- Caracalla
 Septimius Bassianus, Lucius (as *privatus*),
 Aurelius Antoninus, Marcus, Roman emperor
 211–217, 21, 22, 23, 30, 31, 37, 38, 39, 41, 50,
 51, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 83, 89, 106, 113, 119,
 128, 129, 130, 132, 147, 156, 157, 158, 160, 168,
 177, 178, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189,
 190, 193, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 202,
 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211,
 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 222,
 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231,
 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240,
 244, 255, 257, 259, 261, 262, 263, 266, 268,
 269, 270, 271, 273, 274, 275, 277, 278, 296,
 298, 300, 302, 304, 306, 314, 336, 338, 344,
 345, 346, 357
- Caria
 Roman province, 318
- Carinus
 Aurelius Carinus, Marcus, Roman emperor
 283–285, 43
- Carrhae
 Osrohenian town (Harran, Turkey), 200, 203,
 357
- Carthage
 African city (Tunis), 257, 322
- Carus
 Aurelius Carus, Marcus, Roman emperor
 282–283, 43
- Cassiodorus
 text of Cassiodorus, Roman historiographer,
 59
- Cassius Dio (Cocceianus?)
 Roman senator, Greek historiographer of
 Rome. *See* Dio; *Dio*
- Chalcedon
 Bithynian town (Kadiköy, Turkey), 306
- Christianity, 254
- Christians, 1, 8, 29, 45, 46, 53, 312
- Chronica Urbis Romae*
 Roman chronicle, 36, 59
- Cicero
 Tullius Cicero, Marcus, Roman statesman
 and author, 281
- Cilo
 Fabius Cilo Septiminus Catinius Acilianus
 Lepidus Fulcinianus, Lucius, ally of
 Severus, 220
- Circus Maximus*
 archaeological site, 328, 330, 332, 342
- Circus Varianus*
 archaeological site, 147, 152, 192
- Claudius Caesar Drusus Germanicus, Nero. *See*
 Nero
- Claudius Pollio
 alleged centurion under Varius, 304
- Claudius Severus
 alleged ancestor of Paula, 316
- Clodius Septimius Albinus, Decimus. *See*
 Albinus
- Cocceius Nerva, Marcus. *See* Nerva
- Comazon
 Valerius Comazon, Publius, consul with
 Varius, III, 120, 121, 122, 125, 155, 236, 240,
 241, 244, 249, 257, 258, 304, 306, 322, 342,
 344, 357
- Commodus
 Aurelius Commodus Antoninus, Marcus,
 Roman emperor 180–192, 66, 106, 216, 219,
 262, 263, 266, 273, 274, 316, 346
- Constantine
 Flavius Valerius Aurelius Constantinus,
 Roman emperor 306–337, 29, 43, 53,
 279

- Constantine Porphyrogenitus. *See* Porphyrogenitus
- Cordius
 alleged charioteer, associate of Varius, 322, 340
- Cornelia (Julia Cornelia Paula). *See* Paula
- Cornelius Scipio Africanus, Publius, Roman republican statesman. *See* Scipio
- Cybele
 Phrygian goddess, 37, 38, 40, 85, 167, 169, 182, 279, 312, 346
- Cyprus
 Roman province, 199, 200, 201, 217, 357
- Dalmatia
 Roman province, 199, 200, 217, 357
- Danube
 river, 123
- Demeter
 Roman goddess, 123
- Diadumenianus
 Opellius (Antoninus) Diadumenianus, Marcus, 44, 156, 302, 304, 306, 344
- Didius
 Didius (Severus) Julianus, Marcus, Roman emperor March–June 293, 263, 273
- Dido
 Legendary Carthaginian Queen, 322
- Dio*
 text of Dio, 8, 15, 19, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 147, 160, 163, 166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 178, 179, 181, 184, 189, 192, 194, 197, 199, 200, 202, 216, 225, 226, 227, 231, 234, 235, 236, 237, 241, 242, 243, 244, 248, 251, 252, 255, 256, 259, 262, 264, 268, 270, 271
- Dio
 Cassius Dio (Cocceianus?), Roman historiographer, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 48, 52, 54, 71, 84, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 189, 210, 251, 254, 258, 262, 272, 302, 304, 310, 345
- Diocletian
 Aurelius Valerius Diocletianus, Gaius, Roman emperor 284–305, 43, 279
- Dionysus
 Greek god, 131, 132, 167, 169, 298, 332. *See also* Bacchus
- Domitius*
nomen. See Aurelian; Nero; Ulpian
 Domitius Ahenobarbus, Lucius. *See* Nero
 Domitius Aurelianus, Lucius. *See* Aurelian
 Domitius Ulpianus. *See* Ulpian
- Domna
 Julia Domna, wife of Severus, 30, 62, 63, 89, 120, 154, 192, 195, 199, 208, 209, 210, 211, 217, 219, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 230, 233, 234, 235, 236, 255, 261, 275, 296
- Drava
 river, 123
- Eaeus
 Hispanic god, 123, 279
- Eboracum
 British city (York), 221
- Edessa
 Syrian town (Sanliurfa, Turkey), 200, 217, 226
- Egypt
 Roman province, 18, 39, 85, 125, 127, 128, 129, 130, 155, 220, 279, 332, 357
- Elagabal
 Deus Sol Elagabalus, sun god of Emesa, Syria, 4, 6, 18, 34, 37, 38, 41, 45, 55, 59, 77, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 88, 89, 109, 112, 122, 123, 124, 131, 141, 142, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 158, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 197, 199, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219, 220, 222, 223, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 240, 241, 243, 245, 246, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 257, 259, 260, 261, 266, 273, 277, 278, 283, 296, 298, 306, 308, 310, 312, 316, 322, 324, 330, 336, 338, 342, 344, 345, 346, 357
- Elagabalus*
 misnomer for Varius, one of names of Varian avatar, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 25, 26, 27, 39, 42, 55, 58, 129, 166, 260, 282, 283, 284
- Elaigabal. *See also* Elagabal
 alternative form of name of Elagabal, 4, 6, 33
- Eliogaballus*
 misnomer for Varius, 37
- Emesa
 Syrian city (Hims), 18, 33, 34, 35, 48, 83, 84, 89, 122, 131, 141, 148, 150, 151, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 190, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 216, 217, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 247, 251, 252, 253, 255, 259, 278, 296, 298, 300, 338, 344, 345, 357
- Epitome*
Epitome de Caesaribus, anonymous Roman historiographical text, 8, 27, 28, 29, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 55, 59, 180, 192, 202, 204, 205, 208, 212, 213, 216, 241

- Epona
 Gallic goddess, 279
- Eros
 Greek god, 141, 142. *See also* Amor
- Ethiopia
 African kingdom, 336
- Eubulus
 Aurelius Eubulus, alleged procurator under Varius, 342
- Eutropius*
 text of Eutropius, Roman historiographer, 59
- Eutropius
 Roman historiographer, 37
- Eutychianus
 alleged associate of Maesa, 48, 225, 227, 236, 239, 298, 300
- Fabius Cilo Septiminius Catinius Acilianus
 Lepidus Fulcinianus, Lucius. *See* Cilo
- Fabius Gurges
 alleged sumptuary model for Varius, 330
- Fasti Consulares*
 records of consuls, 59, 110, 345
- Faustina
 Annia Galeria Faustina, a.k.a. Faustina Minor, wife of Marcus, 149, 306
- Feriale Duranum*
 Latin papyrus, 346
- Festus
 alleged ally of Varius, 300
- Flavius*
nomen. *See* Flavius Julianus; Justinian; Constantine; Seleucus; Flavius Vopiscus
- Flavius Julianus
 praetorian prefect under Varius, 120
- Flavius Petrus Sabbatius Justinianus. *See* Justinian
- Flavius Valerius Aurelius Constantinus. *See* Constantine
- Flavius Vitellius Seleucus, Marcus. *See* Seleucus
- Flavius Vopiscus
 alleged Roman historiographer, 43
- Flora
 Roman goddess, 320
- Fortuna
 Roman goddess, 123, 246. *See also* Tyche
- Forum
 Roman, 141
- Fulvius
 alleged urban prefect under Varius, 342
- Fulvius Plautianus, Gaius. *See* Plautianus
- Gaia
 Greek goddess, 141, 142. *See also* Tellus
- Galatia
 Roman province, 357
- Gannys
 alleged tutor of Varius, 231, 236, 239, 240, 246, 247, 248, 249, 256, 259, 296, 300, 302, 304, 306, 308, 357
- Gavius Apicius, Marcus. *See* Apicius
- Gephyra
 alleged site of battle between Varius and Macrinus (Demiköprü, Turkey), 357
- Germania
 Roman province, 200, 217, 269, 279, 357
- Germania Superior
 Roman province, 357
- Gessius
nomen, 215, 216, 346. *See* Alexianus; Gessius; Marcianus
- Gessius
 Julius Gessius Bassianus, Marcus, 197, 215, 216
- Gessius Alexianus Bassianus, Marcus. *See* Alexianus
- Gessius Marcianus. *See* Marcianus
- Geta
 Septimius Geta, Lucius (as *privatus*), Publius (as co-emperor), Roman co-emperor 211, 177, 184, 193, 195, 196, 198, 220, 221, 231, 233, 259, 261, 266, 273, 275, 357
- Gordius
 alleged charioteer, associate of Varius, 318
- Gratus
 Vettius Gratus Sabinianus, Gaius, consul under Varius, 111, 121, 125, 155, 257, 357
- Great Mother, 332. *See also* Cybele
- Hadrian
 Aelius Hadrianus, Publius, Roman emperor 117–138, 43, 185, 266
- Heliogabalus*
 misnomer for Varius, one of names of Varian avatar, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 25, 26, 27, 29, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 55, 58, 202, 203, 204, 216, 260, 282, 283, 284, 296, 318
- Heliogabalus
 Syrian sun god, 37, 204
- Helix
 alleged athlete under Varius, 336
- Helvius Pertinax, Publius. *See* Pertinax
- Herakleopolis
 Egyptian city (Ihnasya el-Medina), 352
- Herakleopolites
 Egyptian district, 127, 352
- Hercules
 Graeco-Roman god, 123, 274

376

Index

- Hermopolis
 Egyptian town (Ashmunein), 352
- Hermopolites
 Egyptian district, 127, 352
- Herodian*
 text of Herodian, 8, 16, 27, 28, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 48, 52, 53, 54, 55, 59, 83, 147, 163, 167, 169, 171, 178, 179, 180, 182, 184, 192, 197, 198, 199, 215, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 225, 226, 231, 233, 234, 235, 237, 242, 243, 245, 247, 248, 251, 252, 254, 255, 256, 259, 262, 267, 268
- Herodian
 Roman historiographer, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 35, 38, 52, 83, 131, 168, 210, 346
- Herodotus
 Greek historiographer, 281, 286
- Hierapolis-Castabala
 Cilician city (Kastal, Turkey), 243
- Hierocles
 alleged lover of Varius, 49, 51, 318, 320, 340, 342
- Hispania
 Roman province, 123
- Historia Augusta*
 Roman historiographical text, 8, 15, 16, 27, 28, 29, 32, 36, 37, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 52, 53, 54, 55, 82, 141, 147, 163, 171, 172, 176, 192, 210, 216, 251, 254, 263, 267, 270
- Horti Variani*
 Roman archaeological site, 146, 147, 192, 196
- Hydatius*
 text of Hydatius, Roman chronicler, 59
- Idyll of Elagabal*
 anaglyptic scene, 145
- Ignotus*
 lost Roman historiographical text, 28, 43, 58
- Isis
 Egyptian goddess, 167, 169, 277, 336
- Istria
 Balkan district, 122, 249, 357
- Italy
 Roman administrative circumscription, 122, 149, 191, 198, 203, 225, 230, 249, 255, 261, 263, 277, 310, 312, 324, 344, 357
- Jerome*
 text of Jerome (Hieronymus), Roman historiographer, 59
- Jews
 ethnic group, 312, 332
- Judaism
 Semitic religion, 251, 254
- Julia*
nomen. See Aquilia; Domna; Maesa; Mamaea; Paula; Soaemias
 Julia Aquilia Severa. See Aquilia
 Julia Cornelia Paula. See Paula
 Julia Domna. See Domna
 Julia Maesa. See Maesa
 Julia Mamaea. See Mamaea
 Julia Soaemias Bassiana. See Soaemias
 Julianus
 praetorian prefect under Macrinus, 300, 302
- Julius*
nomen, 192. See Augustus; Avitus; Balbillus; Bassianus; Caesar; Caligula; Capitolinus; Gessius; Julius; Maximinus; Philip; Tiberius; Uranius
- Julius
 Julius Alexander of Emesa, 216
 Julius Alexander of Emesa. See Julius
 Julius Aurelius Sulpicius Severus Uranius Antoninus, Lucius. See Uranius
 Julius Avitus Alexianus, Gaius. See Avitus
 Julius Balbillus, Tiberius. See Balbillus
 Julius Bassianus. See Bassianus
 Julius Caesar, Gaius. See Caesar
 Julius Caesar Germanicus, Gaius. See Caligula
 Julius Caesar Octavianus, Gaius. See Augustus
 Julius Caesar, Tiberius. See Tiberius
 Julius Capitolinus. See Capitolinus
 Julius Gessius Bassianus, Marcus. See Gessius
 Julius Philippus, Marcus. See Philip
 Julius Verus Maximinus, Gaius. See Maximinus
- Juno
 Roman goddess, 76, 85, 123, 279
- Jupiter
 Roman god, 85, 123, 166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 181, 279, 310, 346
- Justinian
 Flavius Petrus Sabbatius Justinianus, Roman emperor 527–576, 280
- Kaisergeschichte*
 lost Roman historiographical text, 28, 36, 43
- Laetus
 Aemilius Laetus, Quintus, praetorian prefect under Commodus, Pertinax, Didius, 263
- Lamasba
 Numidian town (Merouana, Algeria), 279
- Lampridius*
 pseudonymous text of alleged Roman historiographer, Aelius Lampridius, 59, 314, 346

- Lampridius. *See also Historia Augusta*
 Aelius Lampridius, alleged Roman
 historiographer, 43, 44
- Latium
 region of Italy surrounding Rome, 183, 191,
 197
- Leo
 alleged city prefect under Varius, 322
- Lepcis
 Libyan city (Al Khums), 208, 220
- Liber Generationis*
 Roman historiographical text, 59
- Londinium
 British city (London), 221
- Lugdunum
 Gallic city (Lyons), 205, 220
- Lusitania
 Roman province, 279, 357
- Lydia
 Roman province, 183, 190, 357
- Macrinus
 Opellius (Severus) Macrinus, Roman emperor
 217–218, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 40, 44, 45, 47, 62,
 110, 120, 121, 129, 130, 156, 163, 177, 178,
 179, 190, 203, 204, 225, 227, 228, 233, 234,
 235, 236, 241, 242, 244, 245, 264, 266, 273,
 296, 298, 300, 302, 304, 306, 308, 336, 344,
 346, 357
- Maesa
 Julia Maesa, maternal grandmother of Varius,
 33, 35, 41, 48, 49, 54, 62, 63, 64, 88, 89, 116,
 117, 118, 120, 122, 124, 125, 153, 154, 155, 158,
 179, 192, 193, 197, 199, 205, 208, 209, 210,
 216, 217, 219, 220, 221, 224, 225, 226, 227,
 228, 229, 231, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238,
 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 247, 248,
 249, 256, 257, 258, 259, 261, 262, 267, 275,
 295, 296, 298, 300, 302, 304, 306, 308, 312,
 320, 322, 324, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344,
 346
- Malalas*
 text of Malalas, Byzantine historiographer,
 59
- Mamaea
 Julia Mamaea, mother of
 Alexianus/Alexander, 33, 35, 41, 54, 63, 119,
 120, 156, 216, 220, 221, 231, 233, 248, 249,
 256, 257, 258, 259, 261, 262, 275, 296, 338,
 340, 342
- Marcellus
 Varius Marcellus, Sextus, husband of
 Soaemias, 40, 147, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195,
 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 202, 209, 210, 211,
 216, 217, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226,
 227, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 235, 236, 296,
 336, 344, 357
- Marcianus
 Gessius Marcianus, 221, 262, 296, 300
- Marcus
 Aurelius Antoninus, Marcus, Roman emperor
 161–180, 63, 128, 149, 164, 185, 250, 254, 262,
 266, 273, 278, 304, 316
- Marcus Aurelius Antoninus*
 Roman imperial nomenclature shared by
 Marcus; Caracalla; Varius, 4, 7, 37, 58, 61,
 63, 89, 106, 109, 118, 125, 126, 130, 146, 150,
 154, 184, 216, 239, 263, 273, 300, 345
- Marius Maximus Perpetuus Aurelianus, Lucius.
See Maximus
- Mars
 Roman god, 85, 168, 175, 277
- Mauretania Caesariensis
 Roman province, 357
- Mauretania Tingitana
 Roman province, 357
- Maximinus
 Julius Verus Maximinus, Gaius, Roman
 emperor 235–238, 120, 264
- Maximus*
 lost text of Maximus, 28, 29, 36, 42, 43, 44,
 45
- Maximus
 Marius Maximus Perpetuus Aurelianus,
 Lucius, Roman senator and
 historiographer, 28, 29, 184, 304,
 318
- Media
 ancient Asian kingdom, 308
- Mesopotamia
 Roman province, 200, 217, 226, 357
- Minerva
 Roman goddess, 141, 142, 168. *See* Allath;
 Athene
- Mirissimus
 alleged associate of Varius, 340
- Mithra
 Persian god, 123, 167, 169
- Moesia
 Roman province, 258, 310, 344, 357
- Moesia Inferior
 Roman province, 357
- Monimos
 Syrian god, 252
- Nero
 Domitius Ahenobarbus, Lucius (as *privatus*),
 Claudius Caesar Drusus Germanicus Nero
 (as emperor), Roman emperor 54–68, 266,
 314, 334, 336, 346

378

Index

- Nerva
 Cocceius Nerva, Marcus, Roman emperor
 96–98, 113, 264, 266
- Nicomedia
 capital city of Bithynia (Izmit, Turkey), 18, 30,
 31, 33, 65, 67, 83, 84, 148, 149, 172, 180, 199,
 201, 217, 226, 240, 241, 242, 244, 246, 247,
 256, 306, 308, 344, 357
- Niger
 Pescennius Niger, Gaius, rival of Severus, 220,
 275
- Nike
 Greek goddess, 141, 142
- Noricum
 Roman province, 357
- Numerianus
 Aurelius Numerius Numerianus, Roman
 emperor 283–284, 43
- Numidia
 Roman province, 191, 193, 195, 196, 197, 201,
 203, 217, 219, 224, 225, 232, 253, 261, 279,
 357
- Oclatinius Adventus, Marcus. *See* Adventus
- Octavius, Gaius. *See* Augustus
- Opellius (Antoninus) Diadumenianus. *See*
 Diadumenianus
- Opellius (Severus) Macrinus. *See* Macrinus
- Orbiana
 Seia Herennia Sallustia Barbia Orbiana, wife
 of Alexander, 248, 275
- Orcus
 Roman god, 310
- Orosius*
 text of Orosius, Roman historiographer, 59
- Otho
 Salvius Otho, Marcus, Roman emperor
 Jan–Apr 69, 324
- Oxyrhynchites
 Egyptian district, 127, 352
- Oxyrhynchus
 Egyptian town (El-Bahnasa), 129, 352
- Palatine
 Roman hill, 82, 146, 147, 150, 167, 310,
 334
- Palestine
 Syria Palestina, Roman province, 84, 149,
 220
- Palladium*
 effigy of Pallas, 167, 277
- Pallas
 Trojan goddess, 167, 322
- Pannonia
 Roman province, 220, 279, 310, 357
- Pannonia Inferior
 Roman province, 357
- Papacy, 214
- Paris
 legendary or mythical Trojan prince, 318
- Parthia
 kingdom of Persia in Varius' time, 226, 269,
 273
- Paula
 Julia Cornelia Paula, first wife of Varius, 62,
 63, 77, 85, 88, 89, 116, 125, 155, 250, 257, 275,
 314, 344, 357
- Pergamon
 Asian city (Bergama, Turkey), 31, 302, 310
- Pertinax
 Helvius Pertinax, Publius, Roman emperor
 Jan–Mar 193, 220, 263, 264, 273, 274
- Pescennius Niger, Gaius. *See* Niger
- Pessinus
 Phrygian shrine of Cybele (Ballihisar,
 Turkey), 167
- Petrus Patricius
 Roman historiographer, 242
- Phaedrus*
 dialogue by Plato, 272
- Philip
 Julius Philippus, Marcus, Roman emperor
 244–249, 336
- Phoenicia
 Syria Phoenice, Roman province, 37, 39, 204,
 206, 207, 208, 211, 219, 221, 251, 296, 302,
 308, 312, 322, 324
- Pius
 Aurelius Fulvus Boionius Antoninus, Titus,
 Roman emperor 138–161, 66, 67, 83, 106,
 183, 185, 266, 278, 345
- Plautianus
 Fulvius Plautianus, Gaius, praetorian prefect
 under Severus, 195, 199, 219, 221,
 270
- Plautilla
 Fulvia Plautilla, daughter of Plautianus, wife
 of Caracalla, 156, 221, 275
- Plinius Caecilius Secundus, Gaius. *See* Pliny
- Pliny
 Plinius Caecilius Secundus, Gaius, Roman
 statesman and author, 281
- Pomponius Bassus
 senator, alleged victim of Varius, 316
- Porphyrogenitus
 Constantine Porphyrogenitus, Byzantine
 emperor 913–959, 59
- Prosper*
 text of Prosper Tiro, Roman historiographer,
 59

- Protopogenes
 alleged charioteer, associate of Varius, 322
- Pseudo-Alexander
 omen, 338
- Quirinal
 Roman hill, 314
- Raphanae
 supposed Syrian site of legionary fortress
 (Nisaf), 148, 226, 237, 238, 357
- Rome, I, 2, 5, 11, 17, 18, 21, 22, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33,
 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45, 46, 52, 54, 58,
 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 76, 77,
 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 88, 89, 110, 111, 112,
 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128, 129, 134, 135, 136,
 139, 141, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154,
 155, 156, 157, 158, 163, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169,
 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179,
 180, 181, 182, 183, 185, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195,
 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206,
 209, 211, 212, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220, 221,
 222, 223, 224, 227, 228, 230, 232, 235, 238,
 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248,
 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 256, 258, 260,
 261, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 273, 275, 277,
 278, 279, 283, 285, 286, 289, 290, 295, 297,
 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 304, 305, 306, 308,
 310, 312, 313, 314, 317, 319, 320, 323, 324, 325,
 326, 328, 330, 332, 333, 335, 336, 337, 338,
 339, 340, 342, 344, 345, 346, 352, 357
- Sabinus
 alleged dedicatee of Ulpian's books, 340
- Sacerdos
 Tineius Sacerdos, Quinetus, consul with
 Varius, 111, 120, 121, 122, 125, 154, 257, 357
- Salambo
 Carthaginian goddess, 312
- Salamis
 battle of, 280, 281, 282
- Salona
 Dalmatian city (Solín, Croatia), 199
- Salvius Otho, Marcus. *See* Otho
- Samaritans, 312
- Sardanapalus*
 alleged *Schimpf*name of Varius, 300
- Schimpf*namen
 Varius' alleged. *See Assyrian; Impurus;*
Pseudantoninus; Sardanapalus; Tiberinus;
Tractiatus
- Scipio
 Cornelius Scipio Africanus, Publius, Roman
 republican statesman alleged sumptuary
 model for Varius, 330
- Sebennytēs Inferior
 Egyptian district (Samannud), 127, 128, 352
- Secular Games
 of AD 204, 116, 192, 193, 195, 196, 209,
 221
- Seia Herennia Sallustia Barbina Orbiana. *See*
 Orbiana
- Seius Carus
 alleged victim of Varius, 314
- Seleucus
 Flavius Vitellius Seleucus, Marcus, consul
 under Varius, 111, 121, 125, 155, 257, 357
- Semeia
 Syrian goddess, 252
- Senate
 meeting hall of senate, 308, 340
- Septimius*
nomen. See Caracalla; Geta; Severus
- Septimius Bassianus, Lucius. *See* Caracalla
- Septimius Geta, Lucius. *See* Geta
- Septimius Severus, Lucius. *See* Severus
- Serapis
 Egyptian god, 158, 169
- Severus*
cognomen, 274. *See* Alexander; Aquilia
 (Severa); Severus
- Severus
 Septimius Severus, Lucius, Roman emperor
 193–211, 31, 44, 63, 82, 109, 113, 114, 116, 117,
 118, 130, 146, 147, 150, 157, 158, 168, 192, 193,
 195, 196, 199, 205, 206, 208, 211, 212, 216,
 217, 219, 220, 221, 235, 237, 255, 262, 263,
 266, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 274, 275, 277,
 296, 357
- Sextus*
praenomen, 231
- Silvinus
 rhetorician allegedly killed by Varius, 338,
 340
- Singidunum
 Moesian town (Belgrade, Serbia), 200, 217,
 221
- Smyrna
 Asian city (Izmir, Turkey), 31, 302, 320
- Soaemias
 Julia Soaemias Bassiana, mother of Varius, 37,
 39, 41, 48, 62, 63, 88, 89, 116, 117, 118, 119,
 120, 123, 147, 154, 156, 179, 189, 191, 192, 193,
 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202, 204,
 205, 207, 208, 209, 210, 212, 213, 216, 217,
 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 228,
 229, 230, 231, 233, 235, 236, 237, 238, 241,
 244, 248, 249, 259, 261, 267, 275, 296, 298,
 300, 302, 308, 312, 314, 322, 338, 340, 342,
 344, 346, 357

380

- Sodales Antoniniani
 college of priests, 357
- Sol
 Roman sun god, 71, 85, 123, 175
- Sol Elagabalus. *See* Elagabal
- Spes Vetus*
 Roman archaeological site, 338, 340
- SPQR
 Senatus Populusque Romanus: the senate and people of Rome, 306, 308
- Studia Variana*, 4, 5, 7, 81, 281
- Sulla
 alleged victim of Varius, 308
- Sybaris
 Greek colony in Italy (Sibari), 334
- Syria
 Roman province, 4, 6, 18, 30, 39, 41, 83, 84, 87, 89, 122, 125, 130, 141, 143, 147, 148, 150, 152, 154, 156, 157, 158, 163, 165, 168, 169, 172, 175, 177, 178, 179, 190, 192, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 203, 217, 219, 220, 227, 228, 230, 232, 253, 261, 278, 296, 302, 304, 306, 310, 312, 336, 344, 357
- Tarraconensis
 Roman province, 114, 357
- Tellus
 Roman goddess, 141, 142, 277. *See also* Gaia
- Thebes
 Egyptian city (Qina), 127, 128, 330, 352
- Thrace (Thracia)
 Roman province, 310, 344
- Thrasia (Thrasea)
 Valerius Messala Thrasea Priscus, Lucius, curator of the waters under Severus, 193
- Thyatira
 Asian city (Akhisar, Turkey), 122, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 197, 198, 199, 201, 203, 223, 224, 225, 227, 228, 229, 357
- Tiber
 river, 40, 334, 342
- Tiberinus*
 alleged Varian *Schimpfname*, 40, 300
- Tiberius
 Claudius Nero (as *privatus*), Julius Caesar (as emperor), Tiberius, Roman emperor 14–37, 336
- Tineius Sacerdos, Quintus. *See* Sacerdos
- Tiridates
 king of Armenia, 320
- Tractatitius*
 alleged Varian *Schimpfname*, 40
- Trajan
 Ulpius Traianus, Marcus, Roman emperor 98–117, 185, 266

Index

- Transtiberim
 Roman suburb, 147, 150, 152, 157, 168, 197, 220
- Trastevere. *See* Transtiberim
- Trebellius Pollio
 alleged Roman historiographer, 43
- Troy
 archaic Anatolian city (Hisarlik, Turkey), 167, 281
- Tullius Cicero, Marcus. *See* Cicero
- Tyche
 Greek goddess, 123. *See also* Fortuna
- Ulpian
 Domitius Ulpianus, Roman jurist, 340
- Ulpius Traianus, Marcus. *See* Trajan
- Urania
 Libyan goddess, 322, 324. *See also* Aphrodite; Astarte; Astroarche; Atargatis; Venus
- Uranus
 Julius Aurelius Sulpicius Severus Uranus Antoninus, Lucius, Emesene pretender to Roman principate, 84, 150, 345
- Valerianus Paetus
 alleged victim of Varius, 314
- Valerius Comazon, Publius. *See* Comazon
- Valerius Messala Thrasea Priscus, Lucius. *See* Thrasia (Thrasea)
- Varius*
nomen, 4, 7, 29, 37, 44, 58, 124, 194, 215, 216, 296, 346. *See also* Marcellus; Varius
- Varius
 Aurelius Antoninus, Marcus, Roman emperor 218–222, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 141, 142, 143, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266,

- 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275,
 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 283, 284, 285,
 286, 288, 296, 298, 300, 302, 304, 306, 308,
 310, 312, 314, 316, 318, 320, 322, 324, 326,
 328, 330, 332, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342, 344,
 345, 346, 357
- Varius Avitus Bassianus, Sextus
 probable full nomenclature of Varius as
privatus, 231. *See* Varius
- Varius Marcellus, Sextus. *See* Marcellus
- Vatican
 Roman hill, 267, 328
- Velitrae
 Latin town (Velletri, Italy), 183, 191, 192, 193,
 196, 197, 198, 199, 203, 209, 221, 223, 224,
 225, 230, 232, 235, 357
- Venus
 Roman goddess, 85, 141, 142, 168, 270, 318.
See also Aphrodite; Astarte; Astroarche;
 Atargatis; Urania
- Venus Caelestis
 Carthaginian goddess, 357
- Vespasian
 Flavius Sabinus Vespasianus, Titus, Roman
 emperor 69–79, 266
- Vesta
 Roman goddess, 316
- Vestals
 Roman order of priestesses, 40, 130, 147, 157,
 167, 168, 181, 220, 250, 251, 270, 310, 314,
 316
- Vettius Gratus Sabinianus, Gaius. *See* Gratus
- Victor
 text of Victor, 8, 27, 28, 29, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40,
 41, 42, 43, 55, 59, 180, 202, 225
- Victor
 Aurelius Victor, Sextus, Roman
 historiographer, 27, 38
- Victoria
 Roman goddess, 83, 85, 141, 142, 277
- Viminacium
 capital city of Moesia Superior (Kostolac,
 Respublica Serbia), 220
- Vitellius
nomen/cognomen. *See* Vitellius; Seleucus (as
cognomen)
- Vitellius
 Vitellius, Aulus, Roman emperor 69, 314, 324,
 328, 346
- Vitellius, Aulus. *See* Vitellius
- Vulcacius Gallicanus
 alleged Roman historiographer, 43
- Wilde, Oscar
 quip, 34
- Xiphilinus
 Byzantine epitomiser of *Dio*, 59
- Zeugma
 Commagenian city (Belkis, Turkey), 306
- Zonaras
 Byzantine epitomiser of Roman
 historiography, 59
- Zosimus
 text of Zosimus, Byzantine historiographer,
 59
- Zoticus
 Aurelius Zoticus, alleged (would be) lover of
 Varius, 320, 322