

Index to Qur'ānic verses

- 2:247, 3
 2:251, 4
 3:195, 19
 4:28, 146n12
 4:59, 137
 4:95, 3–4
 5:48, 149, 151
 6:124, 145
 6:143, 134
 6:165, 149, 151
 8:28, 3n9
 11:117–118, 146, 149–50, 151
 13:4, 150, 151
 16:71, 146n13
 16:75, 3
 17:21, 4, 35n132, 149, 151
 17:84, 151, 152n44
 18:47, 3, 113
 22:5, 149n27
 23:53, 150, 151, 152n44
 23:55–56, 3n9
 24:37, 154
 25:20, 152n44
 26:88–89, 3
 26:215, 131
 30:22, 149n27
 32:18, 3
 34:37, 3n9
 39:6, 134
 42:27, 153
 43:32, 4, 148–9, 151, 152n44
 49:13, 2–3, 3n6, 24, 28, 32, 94, 96–9, 105n45,
 106, 175
 63:9, 3n9
 64:15, 3n9
 66:6, 154
 67:3, 148
 68:14–15, 3n9
 71:14, 37n137, 148, 151

General index

- ‘Abd al-Ḥamīd al-Kātib, 14n3, 20, 39, 100, 119
 ‘Abd al-Malik, 24n54, 33n120, 36n134, 118
 Abū’l-‘Atāhiya, 163
 Abū Ghānim, 33
 Abū Ḥanīfa, 32
 Abū Sufyān b. Ḥarb, 35, 36n135
 Abū ‘Ubayd, al-Qāsim b. al-Sallām, 17, 18, 27
 Abū Yūsuf, 31
 accountants, 7, 57, 81, 82, 135, 161
 al-Afwah al-Awdī, 60
 agriculture, 7, 64, 86, 127, 142, 147, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, *see also* cultivators
 Aḥmad b. Ḥanbal, 31, 32, 165
 al-Aḥnaf b. Qays, 38, 154n52
 Alexander, 47, 75, 100
 ‘Alī b. Abī Tālib, 5, 14, 15, 16, 28–30, 36n135, 87, 94, 114, 122–5, 128n61, 130, 139–41, 154, 163
 al-‘Āmirī, 27, 28n78, 50n45, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 84, 88–9
 Anūshīrvān, 28n78, 73, 83–7
 Ardashīr, 40n150, 60, 70n20, 73, 74, 75, 76, 83–7
 Aristotle, 27, 28n78, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 58n89, 59, 60, 62, 75, 100, 127n57, 131, 176
 artisans, 64, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 84n88, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 131, 134, 135, 147, 154, 157, 166
 al-‘Askarī, Abū Hilāl, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22
 audiences, 16, 34–6
 Avesta, 69–70, 72, 88

 Bābak, 95–6
Bahr al-fawā'id, 135–6
 Bal‘amī, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83
 Banū Hāshim, 23–24, 102
 Banū Umayya, 23, 24n54
 Barmakids, 38, 104n41
 Baṣra, 18, 34, 38, 112n79, 115n86
 al-Bayḏāwī, 96, 97
 Bayhaqī, Abū’l-Faḏl, 56

 al-Bayhaqī, Ibrāhīm b. Muḥammad, 17n16, 109
 beggars, 59, 127, 154
 Bih‘āfarīd, 95
 al-Bīrūnī, 74, 84, 88
biṭāna (caliphal entourage), 119, *see also* *sahāba*
 builders, building, 64, 82, 126, 159, 161, 163
 Buzurgmihr, 109n68, 113n83

 Christianity, 1, 6, 43, 44–5, 64
 cultivators, 7, 40n150, 57, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85n90, 86, 87, 123, 124, 126, 127, 130, 131, 134, 135, 142, 147, *see also* agriculture
 coppers, 33, 152, 153, 155, 161, 162, 163, 165, 167

 al-Dimashqī, Ja‘far b. ‘Alī, 160–61, 164, 169

 Egypt, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 64, 65, 160, 167

 al-Faḏl b. Yahyā al-Barmakī, 38
 al-Fārābī, 49, 50–55, 56, 57, 60–62
 al-Farazdaq, 19, 20n31
 Firdawsī, 73, 80
fuqahā’, *see* ‘*ulamā’*’

 Gardīzī, 81
 genealogical rivalry, 5, 22ff, 98, *see also* *nasab*
 al-Ghazālī, 138, 148, 152–3, 154–5, 159, 164–5, 166

 Hanafīs, 31, 33, 158, 163
 Ḥanbalīs, 158
ḥasab (inherited merit), 5, 20, 24, 25, 29, 31, 32, 39, 62, 75, 98, 102, 103, 109, 110, 111, 119, 125, 131
 al-Ḥasan al-Baṣrī, 122
 Hāshimites, *see* Banū Hāshim
 Hellenism, 44–5, 46, 47, 65
 Hermes, 47–8

- Hishām b. ‘Abd al-Malik, 38, 39, 100
hisba, 39n149, 166–8
- Ibādīs, 33
- Ibn ‘Abd Rabbihi, 17, 18n18
- Ibn Abī Laylā, 31
- Ibn Abī’l-Rabī’, Shihāb al-Dīn, 134–5
- Ibn al-Athīr, 79
- Ibn Bābawayh, 33
- Ibn Bājja, 52
- Ibn al-Balkhī, 81–2, 83, 88
- Ibn al-Dāya, Aḥmad b. Yūsuf, 63
- Ibn al-Faqīh, 38
- Ibn al-Ḥabbāriyya, 113
- Ibn Ḥamdūn, 39
- Ibn Isfandiyyār, 74, 83
- Ibn Kathīr, 98
- Ibn Khaldūn, 171
- Ibn al-Muqaffā’, 9, 66n1, 74, 75, 76–7, 94, 100–104
- Ibn al-Nadīm, 73, 77
- Ibn Qutayba, 17, 20, 27, 28, 85n92, 94, 98, 99, 107
- Ibn al-Rūmī, 110–11
- Ibn Rushd, 49
- Ibn Sīnā, 52, 56
- Ibn Taymiyya, 159
- Ibn al-Ṭīqīqā, 171
- Ibn al-Ukhuwwa, 167–8
- Idrīs, 47–8, 113n83
- Ikhwān al-Ṣafā’, 54, 59, 126–8, 144, 159, 160
- Iran, 7, 9, 27, 40, 65, 66–90, 99, 104, 105, 107, 130, 131, 132, 133, 142, 175, 176
- Iraq, 15, 18, 25, 30, 32, 34, 36, 46, 65, 67, 68, 77, 78, 99, 132, 142, 163, 175
- al-Isfahānī, Abū’l-Shaykh, 18, 21
- Isfahānī, ‘Alī, 113
- al-Isfahānī, Ḥamza, 73
- al-Isfahānī, al-Rāghib, 19, 21, 108–109, 144, 145, 148–55, 159
- Ismā’īl b. Bulbul, 110, 170n83
- Jāhiliyya, 26, 33, 98, 109
- al-Jāhīz, 18, 29, 39, 51n46, 64–5, 66, 77, 94, 105, 106n51, 107–108, 158, 159, 162, 164
- al-Jahshiyārī, 80–81
- Jamshīd, 48, 70, 78–83
- al-Jarsīfī, 166–7
- al-Kāshī, ‘Abd al-‘Azīz, 141
- Kavād, 68
- Kay Kā’ūs, 132–3
- Khālid al-Qasrī, 30, 38
- Khālid b. Ṣafwān, 37, 38
- al-Khallāl, Aḥmad, 158
- Khārijites, 4, 14, 30, 32, 33n118, 34, 119, 163
- al-Khūṭī, Ḥasan b. ‘Abd al-Mu’ min, 169–70
- Khurāsān, 78, 95, 99, 101, 104
- Khurramiyya, 96
- Khwadāy-nāmag*, 72, 78, 83, 85n90, 100n26
- Kirmānī, Afḍal al-Dīn, 27, 28n78, 130–32
- Kūfa, 14, 18, 33, 34, 37
- al-Kulīnī, 33
- Kuthayyir, 19
- Lambton, A. K. S., 7
- maḥāsīn* literature, 17
- al-Mahdī, 101, 104
- Malāṭyavī, Muḥammad b. Ghāzī, 139
- Mālik b. Anas, 31, 32
- Mālik al-Ashtar, 8n32, 30n98, 122, 124, 125, 128n61
- al-Ma’ mūn, 30n103, 104, 105, 107n58, 158
- al-Manṣūr, 28n78, 39n149, 101, 104
- al-Manṣūr bi-llāh al-Qāsim b. ‘Alī al-‘Iyānī, 125–6
- marriage equality (*kafā’ā*), 2, 16, 19, 25n63, 30–34, 163, 164
- marriage guardianship (*wilāya*), 31, 32
- al-Mas’ūdī, 74, 77, 87
- mawālī*, 15, 16, 25, 30, 32, 33, 36n134, 40, 96, 99, 101, 107, 111, 112n79, 115n86
- al-Māwardī, 146–8, 158, 159
- al-Maydānī, 19, 21
- Mazdak, 68, 76n56, 96
- merchants, 7, 8, 9, 26, 57, 64, 73, 75, 81, 84, 85n90, 105, 106n52, 112n77, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 130, 131, 134, 135, 136, 147, 152, 154, 157, 160, 161, 166
- Miskawayh, 73, 80–81, 85, 144
- Mītham b. ‘Alī b. Mītham, 140
- monotheism, 2
- Mu’āwiya, 14, 15, 35, 37, 38, 40
- al-Mubashshir b. Fātik, 63, 89
- muhtasib*, see *hisba*
- al-Muqanna’, 95, 96n8
- muruwwa*, 24, 28n78, 60, 76, 103n39, 113, 125, 131
- al-Mutanabbī, 110, 131
- Mu’tazila, 39, 106, 112n79
- Nahj al-balāgha*, 8n32, 30n98, 122–5
- nasab* (genealogy, lineage), 5, 15, 19, 22, 24, 25, 28, 30, 32, 35, 39, 75, 88, 96, 102, 107, 109, 110, 111, 115, 119, 131, 133, 135, 138, 140, 141, 164, see also genealogical rivalry
- Neoplatonism, 45, 46, 50n43
- Nizām al-Mulk, 129–130, 132, 170
- Nizāmī Samarqandī, 81, 171
- nobility–piety equation, 24, 25, 28, 98, 105, 109, 115, 139
- pen, men of the, 7, 8, 82, 134, 137, 168–72
- physicians, 7, 8, 57, 71, 73, 75, 81, 84n88, 136, 161, 162, 168, 170

198 Index

- Plato, 7n29, 48–9, 50, 51, 55–7, 58, 59, 62, 63, 89, 176
- al-Qāḍī al-Nu'mān, 122, 125
- Qarmāṭīs, 6n26
- al-Qāsim b. al-Ḥusayn al-Zaydī, 125
- Quraysh, 23, 32, 35, 102, 107
- al-Rabī' b. Habīb al-Farāhīdī, 33
- al-Rāzī, Abū' l-Futūḥ, 19
- al-Rāzī, Fakhr al-Dīn, 144n5, 145, 159n20
- al-Rāzī, Najm al-Dīn Dāya, 134, 143n2
- Ṛg-Veda, 69, 70
- sābiqa* (Islamic priority), 14, 15, 36
- ṣaḥāba*, Companions of the Prophet, 14, 27; companions of the caliph, 101–103, *see also* *biṭāna*
- Sālim Abū' l-'Alā', 100
- Salmān al-Fārisī, 26n66, 30, 35, 109
- al-Sarakhsī, 19, 22, 32
- Ṣa'ṣa'a b. Ṣūḥān, 20n36, 37n139, 38
- al-Sayyid, R., 158
- secretaries, the secretarial art, 7, 57, 72, 73, 75, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85n90, 86, 87, 100, 103, 104, 105, 106, 119, 120, 123, 124, 125, 126, 129, 130, 131, 153, 159, 162, 163, 169, 172n96
- servants, 79, 82, 84, 127, 135, 162
- al-Shāfi'ī, 31
- al-Shaybānī, 31, 158
- al-Shayzarī, 167–8
- Shī'ites, 14, 33
- Shīrāzī, Quṭb al-Dīn, 159
- shoemakers, 86–7
- shu'ūbiyya*, 17, 19, 25, 27, 28, 36, 98, 99, 102, 104–108, 109, 115
- Shurayk, 95
- Sufyān al-Thawrī, 32
- sword, men of the, 7, 168–72
- Syria, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 64, 65
- al-Ṭabarī, Abū Ja'far, 73, 78–9, 80, 81, 84, 88, 96, 170n83
- Tāhir b. al-Ḥusayn, 120–21, 122, 123
- al-Tha'ālibī, 73, 81, 83, 87
- tribalism, 2, 4–6
- al-Ṭurṭūshī, Ibn Abī Randaqa, 28
- Ṭūsī, Naṣīr al-Dīn, 1, 7–8, 52, 53–4, 55, 57n82, 58, 135, 144n5, 153, 158n12, 161, 174, 175, 176
- al-Ṭūsī, Shaykh al-Tā'ifa, 98
- 'ulamā' (religious scholars), 25, 79, 81, 82, 83, 87, 93, 96, 102, 103, 104, 115, 116, 118, 126, 131, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 141, 143, 159, 169, 174
- 'Umar b. 'Abd al-'Azīz, 38, 122
- 'Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb, 14, 15, 24n55, 25n63, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 46, 94, 154, 168
- Urmavī, Sirāj al-Dīn, 114, 137–8, 145
- al-'Utbī, Abū' l-Ḥusayn, 170
- 'Uthmān, 36n135, 37
- varna*, 70, 176–7
- viziers, 38, 52, 110, 124n49, 129, 130, 147, 161, 169, 170–71
- Wāṣil b. 'Aṭā', 30
- wealth, 3, 25–6, 27, 29, 38, 39, 43, 45, 57, 59, 61, 84, 102, 103
- as a cause of social conflict, 62–4, 148ff as a criterion for marriage equality, 31, 32, 34
- its value compared with that of knowledge, 112–14
- weavers, weaving, 33, 59, 152, 153, 155, 159, 160, 162, 163, 166, 167
- Yahyā b. 'Adī, 49
- al-Ya'qūbī, 21
- Yūsuf Khāṣṣ Ḥājib, 133–4, 171
- al-Zamakhsharī, 20
- Zarādusht of Fasā, 67–8
- Zayd b. 'Alī, 33
- Ziyād b. Abīhī (b. Abī Sufyān), 14n4, 35, 60
- Zoroaster, 69, 70
- al-Zuhrī, 36n134, 106