

Cambridge University Press
 0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation
 David Turnock
 Index
[More information](#)

Index

Administrative districts are given for all placenames except where these relate to former burghs

- Abbeys *see Religious Houses*
- Aberchirder, 140
- Abercrombie, P., 237–8
- Aberdeen, 2, 13, 15, 18–19, 23, 25, 120, 131, 146, 215, 221
 - Industry in, 57, 118, 159
 - Transport in, 51–2, 135, 140, 143, 219–20
- Aberdour (Dumfermline), 135
- Aberfoyle (Stirling), 44
- Aberlady (East Lothian), 95
- Abernethy (Badenoch & Strathspey), 59, 128–9
- Abernethy (Perth & Kinross), 14
- Abington (Lanark), 127
- Accessibility, 50, 170, 187, 195, 209, 229, 246
- Administration, 16, 18, 30, 87 *see also Local Government*
- Ae (Nithsdale), 253, 256
- Agricultural Machinery, 124
- Agricultural Regions, 124–5
- Agricultural Revolution, 27, 41, 66–7
- Agriculture, 4, 22, 26–31, 40, 62–3, 66–84, 94, 123–8, 133, 207–14, 277
- Aircraft, 202–3, 282
- Airdrie, 51, 171
- Air Services, 218, 276
- Alba, 14–15
- Alford (Gordon), 90, 124–5
- Alginates, 272
- Alloa, 50, 96, 143
- Allotment *see Smallholding*
- Alexander II, 20, 23
- Altanabraec (Caithness), 272
- Alumina, 205–6
- Aluminium, 119, 205–6
- Alvah (Banff & Buchan), 71, 89
- Alyth, 60
- Amalgamation, 191, 209, 212
- America, 38–9, 56–7, 79, 93, 155
- Angus, 15, 55, 59
- Annan, 56, 138, 260
- Annexed Estates, 42, 53, 79, 87–9, 183
- Anstruther, 83
- Arbroath, 20, 60, 138, 143
- Ardeer (Cunninghame), 171
- Ardnamurchan (Lochaber), 21, 180, 182, 184
- Ardrossan, 51, 64, 92, 138–9, 176
- Ardtornish-Westminster, Treaty of, 20
- Ardyne Point (Argyll & Bute), 202
- Argyll, 15, 21, 79, 164, 182, 251, 253, 256–8, 260, 275
- Argyll, Duke/Earl of, 21–2, 82, 92–3, 104, 119, 183
- Army *see Military*
- Arran (Cunninghame), 81, 93, 266
- Artisan *see Craftsman*
- Assessment *see Taxes*
- Atholl (Perth & Kinross), 45
- Atlantic, 25, 51, 153, 183, 218, 270
- Auchindrain (Argyll & Bute), 81
- Auchtermuchty, 60
- Auliston (Lochaber), 183
- Aviemore (Badenoch & Strathspey), 214
- Ayr, 19, 22, 25, 83, 145, 227, 240
- Ayrshire, 9, 39, 170–3, 176, 237, 239, 267
- Ayton (Berwickshire), 54
- Badenoch & Strathspey, 53
- Bairds of Gartsherrie, 169–73, 175, 178
- Balgonie (Kirkaldy), 168
- Ballachulish (Lochaber), 206, 219

Cambridge University Press

0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation

David Turnock

Index

[More information](#)

- Ballater, 140, 219
 Ballindalloch (Stirling), 57
 Baltic, 23, 273
 Banavie (Lochaber), 183
 Banff, 18–19, 54
 Bannockburn (Stirling), 20
 Barcaldine (Argyll & Bute), 272
 Barley, 61
 Baronage, 19–22
 Barra (Western Isles), 21, 218, 267, 271–2
 Barrhead, 56, 139, 164
 Barrisdale (Lochaber), 79, 88
 Bathgate, 121, 139, 203, 238, 240
 Baulk, 30, 43
 Beardmore, W. & Co., 177, 202–3
 Beattock (Annandale & Eskdale), 138
 Beauly (Inverness), 87, 255
 Beauly Firth, 49, 136, 213
 Beef, 50
 Beer, 22
 Beith (Cunninghame), 76
 Bellshill (Motherwell), 139
 Benbecula (Western Isles), 218, 275–6
 Ben Wyvis (Ross & Cromarty), 258
 Bervie (Kincardine & Deeside), 61
 Berwick, 14
 Berwickshire, 74
 Bessemer Converter, 176–7
 Birsay (Orkney), 16
 Birse (Kincardine & Deeside), 105
 Blackband, 168, 171–2
 Blackburn (West Lothian), 238
 Blackford (Perth & Kinross), 48
 Bladnoch (Wigtown), 108
 Blaigowrie, 60
 Blantyre (Hamilton), 173
 Blast Furnace *see* Iron Furnace
 Bleaching, 54, 57, 61, 91
 Blending, 108, 207
 Board of Trustees for Manufactures, 42, 53–5
 Boats *see* Fishing Boats
 Boddam (Banff & Buchan), 141
 Bog Ore *see* Iron Ore
 Boiler Making *see* Engineering
 Bo'ness, 26, 51, 64, 143
 Bonnybridge (Falkirk), 272
 Border, 14, 20–1, 25, 138
 Borders, 61, 69, 238
 Borgue (Stewart), 90
 Bothwell (Hamilton), 174
 Bothy, 191
 Bounty, 60, 93
 Bowling (Dumbarton), 51, 133
 Bowmore (Argyll & Bute), 266
 Braemar (Kincardine & Deeside), 140
 Branch Plant, 200
 Breasleto (Western Isles), 270
 Brechin, 60
 Bressay (Shetland), 93, 136, 144
 Brewing, 119
 Bridges, 140, 262, 275–6
 British Fisheries Society 93–4
 British Linen Company, 53
 Brodick (Cunninghame), 266
 Broomielaw (Glasgow), 26, 52, 154, 156–7
 Brora (Sutherland), 103, 105
 Broxburn (West Lothian), 121, 240
 Buccleuch, Duke of, 58, 92, 141
 Buckie, 120, 140
 Building Cycle, 162–3
 Burghhead, 107, 118, 136, 159
 Burgh of Barony/Regality, 28, 82 *see also* Royal Burgh
 Burra (Shetland), 133, 269, 275
 Burntisland, 135, 140, 143, 205–6
 Bus Services, 218–20
 Bute (Argyll & Bute), 164, 262, 266
 Butter, 50
 Cabrach (Moray), 71
 Cairngorms, 214, 257, 259
 Caithness, 13, 16, 53, 70, 140, 171
 Calder (West Lothian), 240
 Caledonian Canal, 51, 135, 183, 215, 219, 258
 Caledonian Railway, 138–40, 143, 157, 163–4, 175–6
 Callander, 48, 87, 90
 Cambuslang (Glasgow), 83, 204, 238
 Cameron *see* Clan Cameron
 Campbell *see* Clan Campbell
 Campbeltown, 82, 104, 107, 145
 Campsie Hills, 17
 Canal, 50–1, 58–9, 121, 168, 173
 Canmore, House of 16, 19
 Capital/Capitalism, 26, 31, 39, 59, 68, 83, 90, 161, 170, 181, 188, 192, 281, 285, 287
 Cardenden (Dunfermline), 238
 Carham (Berwickshire), 12, 14
 Carlisle, 138, 145
 Carluke (Lanark), 83, 127
 Carron (Falkirk), 50–1, 58–9, 121, 168, 173
 Cars, 202, 282
 Carse of Gowrie (Dundee), 27
 Carse of Stirling (Stirling), 42
 Castle, 19–20
 Castlemilk (Glasgow), 241
 Catrine (Cumnock & Doon Valley), 57, 83, 87
 Cattle, 37, 67, 69–71, 76, 78, 124–5, 156, 186
see also Livestock
 Causeway, 275–6
 Cawdor (Nairn), 89

Cambridge University Press

0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation

David Turnock

Index

[More information](#)342 *Index*

- Celts, 17–19
 Census, 117–18, 225–9
 Central Belt, 8–10, 62–3, 69, 74, 151–2,
 225–9, 284–5
 Agriculture etc. in, 123–8
 Industry in, 54, 57, 61, 86, 98–108, 272
 Planning in, 232–45
 Transport in, 133–46, 218–19
 Central Place *see* Service Centre
 Centre *see* Core
 Cereals, 27, 31, 43, 49, 70, 82, 97–108, 156
 Chapelcross (Annandale & Eskdale), 221
 Charcoal, 46, 58–9, 128, 167
 Charlestown (Dunfermline), 49–50
 Cheese, 83, 127–8
 Chemical Industry, 58, 121, 161, 172, 176,
 205, 272
 Chiefs *see* Baronage
 Chipboard, 260
 Christianity, 14
 Church, 22, 24, 31, 41, 74, 83, 85, 91, 93,
 120, 160–1, 280, 286
 Church of Scotland, 46, 97, 120 *see also*
 General Assembly
 Churchill Barriers (Orkney), 273–5
 Cistercians, 19
 City *see* Town
 City Region *see* Hinterland
 Clachan, 180
 Clan Cameron, 21, 183
 Clan Campbell, 21, 119
 Clan MacLan, 21
 Clan MacKenzie, 21
 Clan MacLean, 79
 Clan MacNeil, 21
 Clearances, 105, 182–5, 262, 267
 Clergy, 22, 74, 76, 99, 286
 Clover, 70–1, 80, 209, 212
 Clyde, 12, 25–6, 51, 83, 85, 118, 125–7, 133,
 138, 153–66, 169, 201, 206, 218, 243
 Clydebank, 139, 156, 160, 162, 164, 197, 201,
 218, 272
 Clyde Valley Plan, 237–8, 240–1, 244
 Coal, 6–7, 23–4, 26, 39, 50, 57–8, 68, 74,
 120–1, 143, 168–9, 173–4, 197, 238–9,
 242, 278, 282–4
 Coast, 135 *see also* Tidewater
 Coastal Shipping *see* Shipping
 Coatbridge, 58, 121, 139, 164, 175, 177, 202
 Cockenzie, 50, 121, 136, 221, 242
 Coigach (Ross & Cromarty), 186
 Coke, 59, 168–72, 178
 Coll (Argyll & Bute), 267
 Colonialism, 3, 48, 82, 93, 246, 277, 279, 285
 Colonisation, 18, 21, 82, 120, 152–3, 269
 Colony, 37–8, 116
 Coltness (Motherwell), 170–1, 178
 Columba, 14
 Colville, D., 175
 Colyton (Kyle & Carrick), 239
 Common Grazing/Pasture, 73, 185, 212
 Commerce *see* Trade
 Commission for Highland Roads & Bridges,
 48
 Community, 68
 Commonwealth, 12
 Communications *see* Transport
 Community Cooperative, 288
 Commuting, 226–7, 262, 266
 Comprehensive Development Area, 241,
 243
 Comrie (Perth & Kinross), 48
 Congested Districts Board, 120, 185–8, 267,
 271
 Conservation, 44–6, 85, 227–8, 247, 269
 Conservative Party, 239
 Consolidation, 27, 42, 73, 81, 91, 180
 Consumption Dyke, 43, 70
 Coppicing, 45
 Core, 7–8, 15
 Corn *see* Cereals
 Corn Milling *see* Milling
 Corpach (Lochaber), 183
 Cottager *see* Croft and Smallholding
 Cotton, 39, 56–7, 59, 83–7, 161–2, 170–1,
 284
 Council Housing, 235–6
 Countryside Commission for Scotland, 214
 Coupar Angus, 23, 28, 91, 247
 Counties, 27
 Crafts/Craftsmen, 24–5, 93, 174, 180, 202,
 271
 Cramond (Edinburgh), 39, 58–9, 173–4, 176
 Crathie (Kincardine & Deeside), 87
 Creamery *see* Milk Manufacture
 Crianlarich (Stirling), 15
 Crinan (Argyll & Bute), 15
 Crinan Canal, 51, 135
 Croft, 30, 62, 71, 76, 105, 119–20, 123,
 179–92, 211–13, 267, 271–2, 277, 285,
 287
 Crofters' Commission, 211–3
 Crofting Counties, 191
 Cromarty, 18
 Cromarty Firth, 49, 136, 206, 219
 Crop Failure, 184
 Cruden Bay (Banff & Buchan), 141, 206
 Cullen, 54, 82
 Culloden (Inverness), 97
 Culross, 24
 Culture, 20, 180, 287
 Cumbernauld, 204, 237, 239
 Cumbrae (Cunninghame), 266
 Cumnock, 170, 172–3

Index 343

- Cupar, 60, 140
- Curragh, 46
- Dairsie (North East Fife), 60
- Dairying, 82–3, 127–8, 267
- Dalavich (Argyll & Bute), 253, 257
- Dalkeith, 58, 238
- Dalmally (Argyll & Bute), 15
- Dalmellington (Cumnock & Doon Valley), 133, 145–6, 170–2
- Dalmeny (Edinburgh), 81, 121, 143, 206
- Dalriada, 13
- Dalserf (Hamilton), 74, 127
- Dalzell (Motherwell), 175, 204
- Dalziel (Motherwell), 83, 127
- Darien, 37, 280
- David I, 17
- Davoch, 27
- Dean of Guild Court, 233–4
- Deanston (Stirling), 57
- Debateable Land, 19, 209
- Decentralisation, 196, 237
- Dee, River, 15, 129, 214, 251
- Deer, 256
- Deer Forest, 129, 213, 277
- Defence, 143
- Denmark, 24
- Depopulation, 184, 229, 262, 267, 287–8
- Depression, 196
- Deprivation, 105–6
- Desertion, 262
- Deskford (Moray), 70
- Destitution, 93, 119
- Destitution Road *see* Famine Road
- Devolution, 196, 229, 283
- Devon (Perth & Kinross), 168
- Diffusion, 9, 48, 65
- Distilling *see* Whisky
- Distress *see* Destitution
- Dollar, 73
- Dolphinton (Lanark), 128
- Don, River, 15, 57, 251, 256
- Dornoch, 93
- Dornoch Firth, 94, 136
- Dornie (Skye & Lochalsh), 94
- Dounreay (Caithness), 221
- Draff, 61, 207
- Drainage, 30, 42, 45, 209, 234
- Dress, 74–6
- Drimnin (Lochaber), 180–1, 183–4
- Drongan (Cumnock & Doon Valley), 239
- Drumlanrig (Nithsdale), 45
- Drumtochty (Kincardine & Deeside), 255
- Dual Economy, 195
- Dufftown, 96, 107
- Duffus (Moray), 19
- Dumbarton, 25, 58, 69, 135, 153–4, 158–9, 207, 237
- Dumbuck (Renfrew), 26, 51, 153–5
- Dumfries, 19, 229
- Dumfries & Galloway, 108, 124, 128, 207, 251, 260
- Dunadd (Argyll & Bute), 13, 15
- Dunbar, 129, 143
- Dundee, 2, 22–3, 50, 52, 129, 147, 221, 240
 - Industry in, 54, 60–1, 118, 197, 204
 - Transport in, 135–6, 141, 143, 159
- Dunfermline, 17, 23–4, 49, 54, 60, 175, 235–6
- Dunkeld (Perth & Kinross), 14
- Dunlop (Kilmarnock & Loudoun), 83, 127
- Dunrossness (Shetland), 133
- Duns, 54
- Dunvegan (Skye & Lochalsh), 93
- Duthil (Badenoch & Strathspey), 69
- Dyeing, 57, 161
- Eaglesham (Eastwood), 96
- Easterhouse (Glasgow), 241
- East-Central Scotland, 58, 117, 121, 124, 238, 284 *see also* Central Belt
- East Kilbride, 56, 139, 164, 203, 237–8, 242
- East Mathers (Kincardine & Deeside), 49
- Economic Development *see* Modernisation
- Eday (Orkney), 89
- Edinburgh, 5, 17, 22, 24–5, 27, 49, 63, 121, 146, 150, 213, 227, 234, 240, 251, 283
 - Industry in, 54, 58, 196–7, 203
 - Transport in, 51–2, 58, 82–3, 133–5, 138–9, 219
- Edinburgh & Glasgow Railway, 138, 163–4
- Education, 4, 6–7, 22, 24, 41, 85, 120, 123, 192, 263, 286 *see also* School and University
- Eglinton (Cunningham), 172–3
- Eglinton, Earl of, 92, 155, 170–1
- Eilean Donan (Skye & Lochalsh), 20
- Electricity, 119, 221–5 *see also* Hydro Electricity
- Electronics, 203–4, 242
- Elgin, 18–19, 82, 260
- Emigration, 25, 78, 80, 181, 183, 209, 277
- Employment, 52, 207–9, 212, 229, 242, 246, 253, 263, 272, 282, 284, 289–94 *see also* Labour
- Enclosure, 67–74, 79, 91
- Energy, 195 *see also* Coal, Electricity, Oil etc.
- Engineering, 158–60, 175–6, 203, 272, 279, 282
- England, 15–16, 17, 20–1, 24, 27, 31–2, 37, 145, 172, 221, 260, 278, 284
- Enlightenment *see* Scottish Enlightenment

Cambridge University Press

0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation

David Turnock

Index

[More information](#)344 *Index*

- Entrepreneur, 39 *see also* Manager
 Environment Problems, 233–6
Eriskay (Western Isles), 269
Erskine (Renfrew), 55–6, 76
Eskdalemuir (Annandale & Eskdale), 260
 Estate, 42, 62, 66–96, 111, 166, 250, 255–6,
 287 *see also* Annexed/Forfeited Estates
 Estate Maps, 28, 68
 Europe, 24–5, 38, 152, 155
 European Economic Community, 209, 215
 Evacuation, 266
Eviction *see* Clearance
Excise Duties 98–108
External Control, 242–3, 270
Extractive Industries, 119, 145–6
Eyemouth, 61

Fair Isle (Shetland), 263
Fair Rents, 185–8
Falkirk, 59, 138, 171, 176, 238, 242, 272
Falkland, 60
Famine, 184, 287
Famine Road, 184
Farm, 78, 95, 119, 123–8, 179, 192, 209–13,
 259–60, 267, 277
Feed *see* Fodder
Ferintosh (Ross & Cromarty), 98
Ferry, 140, 146, 275–6
Feu, 25, 91, 161, 180
Feudalism, 16, 18–19, 21, 27, 31, 57, 82, 90
Field System, 29–30, 43, 72–6, 80–1, 190
Fife 17, 49, 55, 60, 83, 129, 135, 140, 143, 167
Fife Adventurers, 21
Findlater, Earl of, 54, 70
Finnart (Dumbarton), 206
Firth *see* Clyde, Forth, Tay etc.
Fishing, 21–2, 50–1, 53, 61–2, 73, 88, 93–4,
 105, 119, 129–33, 140, 144, 160, 180,
 187–8, 212, 215–7, 267–70, 272, 276
Fishing Boats, 131–3 *see also* Trawler
Fish Farming, 217
Fish Meal, 215, 270
Fish Processing, 61, 131–2
Flotta (Orkney), 272
Flax, 24, 40, 52–4, 61, 76, 92
Fochabers (Moray), 82, 91, 124
Fodder, 61, 67, 70, 108
Fodderty (Ross & Cromarty), 63
Food Processing, 206–7
Fordyce (Banff & Buchan), 54
Forest, 128–9, 213–14, 232, 246–61, 287
Forest Park, 256–7
Forestry Commission, 246–61
Foreign Ownership, 207
Forfar, 14, 23, 60, 138
Forfeited Estates, 38, 87, 136, 167
Forge, 173–6

Forres, 18–19
Fort *see* Castle
Fort Augustus (Inverness), 87, 219
Fort George (Inverness), 78, 91
Fort William (Lochaber), 87, 140, 205–6,
 219, 258, 260
Forth, 12, 17, 23–4, 49–51, 58–9, 133,
 135–6, 140, 143, 169, 206, 221, 242
Forth–Clyde Canal, 50–1, 64, 83, 158, 161,
 174, 176
Forties, 206
Foula (Shetland), 263
Foundry, 24, 158, 176
Foyers (Inverness), 119, 205, 219
Fragmentation, 30, 43
France, 21–2, 24, 31, 38
Fraserburgh, 74, 120, 132, 140, 217
Free Church, 186
Frontier *see* Border
Fruit, 127
Funzie (Shetland), 73
Furnace (Argyll & Bute), 278
Fuel, 44, 89, 128, 178

Gaelic, 16, 285
Gairloch (Ross & Cromarty), 188
Galashiels, 229
Galloway, 19, 69, 225 *see also* Dumfries &
 Galloway
Garden City Association, 235
Gardenstown (Banff & Buchan), 215
Garioch (Gordon), 51
Garmond (Banff & Buchan), 84
Garmouth (Moray), 107
Gartcosh (Monklands), 205
Gartsherrie (Monklands), 169, 171–3, 175,
 177
Garvald (East Lothian), 139
Gas, 121, 168
Gatehouse of Fleet, 56–7, 87
Geddes, P., 212, 227, 234–6, 245
General Assembly (Church of Scotland), 24
 31, 47, 120
Georcab (Western Isles), 271
Germany, 24–5, 62
Ghetto, 165
Girvan, 74, 272
Glamis (Angus), 60, 225
Glasgow, 2, 5, 25–6, 38, 125, 147–50,
 153–66, 200–1
Industry in, 57, 59, 121, 174–8, 196–7,
 202–3
Planning in, 213, 227, 229, 232–4, 237,
 239–40, 242–4, 283
Trade/Transport in, 50–2, 56–7, 82–3,
 133–4, 145, 200, 205, 218–19, 279

Cambridge University Press

0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation

David Turnock

Index

[More information](#)

- Glasgow Eastern Area Renewal (GEAR), 204, 243–4
 Glasgow & Garnkirk Railway, 136–8, 163, 169
 Glasgow & South Western Railway, 138–40, 157, 164
 Glass, 24
 Glass House, 127
 Glen Affric (Inverness), 258
 Glenbuchat (Gordon), 71
 Glencoe (Lochaber), 22, 214, 285
 Glendessary (Lochaber), 183
 Glenelg (Skye & Lochalsh), 87
 Glen Feshie (Badenoch & Strathspey), 214
 Glengarnock (Cunninghame), 139, 170–1, 173, 177–8
 Glengarry (Lochaber), 59, 258
 Glenisla (Angus), 247
 Glenlivet (Moray), 72, 105, 107, 124–5, 207
 Glen More (Badenoch & Strathspey), 257
 Glenrothes, 197, 239, 242, 244
 Golspie (Sutherland), 140
 Gorbals (Glasgow), 162–3
 Gordon, Duke/Earl of, 21, 91, 103, 124–5
 Gordon Castle (Moray), 45, 124
 Gourdon (Kincardine & Deeside), 217
 Govan (Glasgow), 58, 139, 156, 159–60, 162, 170–1, 176, 202, 243
 Government *see* Administration and Local Government
 Government Intervention, 65, 100–3, 119–20, 140, 148, 150, 182, 185–8, 219, 232, 284, 287
 Grain *see* Cereals
 Grain Whisky, 207
 Grampian Region, 2, 9, 53, 61, 70, 74
 Agriculture, Forestry etc. in, 124–5, 128–33, 188–92, 207, 251
 Industry in, 119
 Grange (Moray), 43
 Grangemouth, 51, 63–4, 118, 121, 133, 143, 175, 206, 242
 Granite, 119
 Grant, Sir A., 44, 67, 70
 Granton (Edinburgh), 129, 135, 141, 215
 Grantown-on-Spey, 43, 48
 Grass *see* Clover
 Grazing *see* Pasture
 Great Glen, 20, 128, 251
 Great North of Scotland Railway, 140–1, 219
 Green Belt, 237, 241
 Greenock, 26, 51–2, 63, 83, 139, 141, 151, 154–60, 204–5, 218–19, 240
 Gretna (Annandale & Eskdale), 138, 236–7
 Grid *see* Electricity
 Growth *see* Modernisation
 Growth Area/Point, 251, 266
 Haddington, 23, 227
 Hadrian's Wall, 13, 15
 Haf, 62, 133
 Hallside (Glasgow), 176–7
 Hamilton, 127
 Harbour *see* Port
 Harris (Western Isles), 262–3, 271, 277
 Harris Tweed, 271–2
 Hawick, 138
 Head Dyke, 29–30
 Heads of Ayr (Kyle & Carrick), 218
 Hebrides, 13–16, 21, 25, 62, 73, 94, 133, 180, 185, 187, 213, 218, 229, 262–77
 Helensburgh, 138, 164
 Helmsdale (Sutherland), 140
 Hemp, 23
 Herring, 23, 79, 93–4, 129, 132–3, 152, 188, 215, 269
 Hides, 23–4, 50
 Highland Railway, 140
 Highland Society, 183
 Highlands, 2, 8–9, 15, 17, 23, 30–2, 40–1, 48, 62–5, 232, 285–8
 Agriculture/Crofting in, 71, 74, 76–81, 124, 179–88, 207–13, 225
 Discontent in, 65
 Fishing in, 62, 132–3, 187
 Forestry in, 45, 246–61
 Industry in, 53–4, 97–108, 119, 186, 197, 205–6, 278
 Settlement in, 87–8
 Transport in, 48, 135–6, 140, 166–7, 218–21
 Highlands & Islands Development Board (HIDB), 187, 200, 212–13, 217, 244, 269, 271, 276, 287–8
 Hill Farm Research Organisation (HFRO), 209
 Hillington (Glasgow), 197
 Hinterland, 18, 23, 229, 233
 Holdings *see* Farm
 Holme (Orkney), 61
 Hosiery, 23, 53, 76, 89, 272
 Hotels, 141, 257
 Houldsworth, H., 170
 Housing, 148, 161–6, 235–6, 244 *see also* Council Housing
 Houston (Renfrew), 82, 204, 237, 240
 Hoy (Orkney), 273
 Huntly, 43, 91, 124, 140, 256
 Huntly, Earl of, 21
 Hydro Electricity, 119, 205–6, 225, 287
 Hunterston (Cunninghame), 201, 205, 218, 221
 Illicit distillation *see* Smuggling
 Import *see* Trade

346 *Index*

- Improving Movement, 1, 26, 54, 62, 66–96, 105, 111, 278
- Inaccessibility *see* Accessibility
- Inchinnan (Renfrew), 90
- Industrial Estate, 197
- Industrialisation/Industry, 4–7, 23–4, 31, 39, 41, 83, 87, 95, 120–3, 144–6, 186, 213, 221, 232, 244, 270–3, 278–9, 282–4
- Industrial Location, 115, 141, 144–6, 167–76, 200–1
- Infield *see* Field System
- Infrastructure *see* Electricity, Transport etc.
- Inner City, 201, 241, 244
- Inner Hebrides *see* Hebrides
- Innerwick (East Lothian), 69
- Innovation, 116–17, 158–9
- Inshore Fishing, 215–17
- Integration, 140, 178, 204–5, 207, 227, 253–60, 263
- Inveraray (Argyll & Bute), 91–2
- Inveravon (Moray), 71
- Inverbervie, 54
- Invergarry (Lochaber), 278
- Invergordon, 201, 205–6, 220
- Inverie (Lochaber), 88
- Inverkeithing, 50, 143
- Inverkip (Inverclyde), 221
- Inverlochy (Lochaber), 22
- Inverness, 18, 52, 71, 136, 140, 197, 218–20, 229, 255
- Inverurie, 51
- Iodine, 272
- Iona (Argyll & Bute), 22, 213
- Ireland, 14, 16, 21, 25–6, 38, 83, 97, 100, 140, 155, 179, 205
- Iron, 24, 39, 59, 118, 133–5, 141, 159, 162, 167–78, 196, 204–5, 284 *see also* Malleable Iron
- Iron Furnace, 46, 58–9, 121, 169–72, 174, 178, 278
- Iron Ore, 24, 58, 168–78, 218, 278, 282–3
- Irvine, 240
- Islands, 20, 32, 105, 262–77, 288
- Islands Authorities, 9, 266
- Islay (Argyll & Bute), 20, 29, 106, 108, 145, 272, 276
- Isolation *see* Accessibility
- Jacobites, 22, 38, 87, 278, 285–6
- James II, 22
- Jarlshof (Shetland), 273
- John, 20
- Johnstone, 51, 56, 155, 176
- Jura (Argyll & Bute), 272, 276
- Jute, 23, 129, 196
- Kames. Lord, 42
- Keith, 43–4, 54
- Kelp, 50, 78, 184, 272
- Kennoway (Kirkcaldy), 238
- Kettle (North East Fife), 89
- Kilbagie (Clackmannan), 61, 102
- Kilbirnie, 139
- Killoch Colliery (Cumnock & Doon Valley), 239
- Kilmacolm (Inverclyde), 83, 139, 154
- Kilmarnock, 136, 138, 170
- Kilmars (Kilmarnock & Loudoun), 128
- Kilsyth, 59
- Kilwinning, 170–1, 175, 272
- Kinghorn, 135, 143
- Kinlochleven (Lochaber), 119, 205–6
- Kinloch Rannoch (Perth & Kinross), 87
- Kinloss (Moray), 19
- Kintyre, 20, 22, 102–4, 106, 267
- Kippen (Stirling), 87
- Kirk *see* Church
- Kirkcaldy, 60–1, 129, 135, 238
- Kirkintilloch, 136
- Kirkmichael (Moray), 71, 91
- Kirknewton (Edinburgh), 49, 83
- Kirkpatrick Durham (Stewartry), 90
- Kirktoun *see* Township
- Kirkwall, 25, 136, 143, 263–6
- Kirriemuir, 60
- Knodyart (Lochaber), 184
- Kyleakin (Skye & Lochalsh), 94
- Kyle of Lochalsh (Skye & Lochalsh), 140, 187
- Labour, 6, 28, 32, 53–4, 56, 59, 63, 76, 88–9, 117, 131, 145, 175, 180–1, 192, 203, 242, 282–3
- Labour Party, 196, 238
- Labour Shedding, 6, 209, 226
- Laird *see* Landowner
- Lairg (Sutherland), 105
- Lammermuir Hills (Berwickshire/East Lothian), 14, 17, 62
- Lanark, 19, 25, 83, 127
- Lanarkshire, 9, 55, 57, 162, 172–8, 237, 242, 279
- Land Holding, 21, 26–31, *see also* Farm
- Land Hunger, 191
- Landowner/Landownership, 28, 31, 39, 41, 49, 62, 66–96, 103, 105, 107, 111, 124, 128, 152, 161, 179–92, 213, 280–1
- Land Settlement, 21, 185, 212
- Land Use, 66–81, 207–14, 235–6, 250–61
- Langholm, 138, 260
- Largs, 25
- Laurencekirk, 54
- Lead, 145–6
- Lease, 27, 42, 79 *see also* Tenant

Cambridge University Press

0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation

David Turnock

Index

[More information](#)

- Leisure *see* Tourism
 Leith, 21, 26, 50–1, 129, 135, 143, 145
 Lenzie (Strathkelvin), 139, 164
 Lerwick, 48, 133, 136, 143–4, 263–6, 272, 275
 Letterewe (Ross & Cromarty), 24, 167
 Levellers, 69
 Leven, 54, 60–1, 143, 236, 238
 Leverhulme, Lord, 186–7, 212, 277
 Lighthouse, 136, 266, 273
 Light Industry, 166
 Lime/Lime Kiln, 27, 43, 49–50, 58, 74, 79, 119, 124, 183, 209
 Linen, 23, 37, 39, 52–7, 59–61, 68, 88, 91–2, 118, 284
 Lint Mill, 54, 91
 Linwood (Renfrew), 203
 Literacy, 31
 Livestock, 31, 37 *see also* Cattle, Sheep etc.
 Livingston, 196–7, 204, 239–40, 244
 Local Government, 227–9, 233–4, 240, 244, 253, 266
 Lochaber, 21–2, 69, 99
 Lochaline (Lochaber), 184
 Loch Arkaig (Lochaber), 183
 Loch Awe (Argyll & Bute), 59, 258
 Lochbay (Skye & Lochalsh), 94
 Lochboisdale (Western Isles), 272, 275
 Loch Broom (Ross & Cromarty), 53, 87
 Loch Carron (Skye & Lochalsh), 53
 Loch Erisort (Western Isles), 276
 Loch Etive (Argyll & Bute), 46, 59, 167
 Loch Fyne (Argyll & Bute), 46
 Loch Horn (Lochaber/Skye & Lochalsh), 79
 Lochiel Estate (Lochaber), 184
 Loch Katrine (Stirling), 163, 234
 Loch Laggan (Badenoch & Strathspey), 205
 Loch Linne (Argyll & Bute/Lochaber), 183
 Loch Lomond (Dumbarton/Stirling), 57, 241
 Loch Long (Argyll & Bute/Dumbarton), 256–7
 Loch Luchtart (Ross & Cromarty), 225
 Loch Marree (Ross & Cromarty), 257
 Loch Morlich (Badenoch & Strathspey), 256–7
 Loch Ness (Inverness), 168, 256, 258
 Loch Ossian (Lochaber), 255
 Loch Rannoch (Perth & Kinross), 46
 Loch Roag (Western Isles), 270
 Loch Spynie (Moray), 19
 Loch Tay (Perth & Kinross/Stirling), 29, 81
 Loch Treig (Lochaber), 205, 255
 Lockerbie, 128
 Locomotives, 136, 202
 Logierait (Perth & Kinross), 43
 London, 4–5, 12, 22, 51, 60, 63, 102, 271
 Longannet (Dunfermline), 221, 242
 Longside (Banff & Buchan), 51
 Lord of the Isles, 20–1
 Lords *see* Baronage
 Lorn (Argyll & Bute), 20
 Lossiemouth, 215
 Lothian, 20, 23, 26, 58, 70–1, 121, 124, 173
 Macbeth, 19
 Machinery, 60–1, 176, 209, 246, 271
 MacIlan *see* Clan MacIlan
 MacKenzie *see* Clan MacKenzie
 Mackinder, H. J., 165–6
 MacLean *see* Clan MacLean
 MacNeil *see* Clan MacNeil
 Mailer *see* Croft and Smallholding
 Malcolm III, 19–20
 Malcolm IV, 19
 Mallaig (Lochaber), 140, 187
 Malleable Iron, 39, 174–7
 Malting, 207
 Management/Manager, 95, 108, 111, 269, 282–3
 Manpower *see* Labour
 Manufactures *see* Industry and Rural Industry
 Mar (Gordon/Kincardine & Deeside), 18, 46
 Marginal Land, 188–90, 209
 Market, 27, 43, 48, 82–96, 111, 188, 207, 215, 269, 278–9, 283
 Market Gardening, 82, 125–7
 Markinch, 238–9
 Marxism, 192
 Mears, F., 238–40
 Mechanisation *see* Machinery
 Meigle (Angus), 48
 Melrose, 19, 54, 61
 Menteith (Stirling), 45
 Mercantilism, 31–2
 Merchandise/Merchant *see* Trade
 Metallurgy, 118–19
 Methil, 143
 Migration, 32, 63, 118, 132, 146–52, 180–1, 191, 216, 211, 232, 241, 266, 288 *see also* Emigration
 Military, 25, 78, 88, 93, 107, 143, 218, 266, 273–5
 Military Road 48
 Milk, 79, 83, 127–8
 Milk Manufacture, 128
 Milling, 61, 119, 124, 173
 Millport, 266
 Minch, 20, 94, 188
 Ministers *see* Clergy
 Mingulay (Western Isles), 266, 269

Cambridge University Press

0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation

David Turnock

Index

[More information](#)348 *Index*

- Modernisation, 3, 5, 31, 37–8, 277–8, 285
 Moffat, 251
 Molendinar Burn (Glasgow), 174
 Monasteries *see* Religious Houses
 Monck, Gen. G., 22
 Monkland, 51, 59, 83, 121, 136, 168–78
 Monkland Canal, 59, 138, 169
 Monkland & Kirkintilloch Railway, 169
 Monopolies, 18, 25, 29
 Monquitter (Banff & Buchan), 76, 91
 Monymusk (Gordon), 44, 67, 70, 84, 95,
 116–20, 256
 Moorland, 209, 214, 246, 255
 Moray, 15, 18–19, 48
 Moray Firth, 15, 18, 49, 61, 94, 106–7, 132,
 251, 260
 Mormaer, 19
 Morvern (Lochaber), 21, 79, 182–4
 Mossend (Motherwell), 175
 Mossmorran (Dunfermline), 206
 Motherwell, 139, 175–8, 197
 Motor Vehicles, 202 *see also* Cars
 Motorway, 218–19, 241
 Motte, 19
 Muir/Muirland *see* Moorland
 Muirkirk (Cumnock & Doon Valley), 59, 83,
 168, 171, 173–4, 176
 Mull (Argyll & Bute), 79, 93, 186, 225, 246,
 267, 275
 Muthill (Perth & Kinross), 108
 Nail/Nailer, 173
 Nairn, 18–19, 82
 Napier Commission, 186–8, 191
 Napoleonic Wars, 41, 61, 76, 78, 85, 93, 104,
 106, 179, 183, 273
 National Trust for Scotland, 24, 214
 Nation State, 14–15, 20, 30–1
 Natural Gas Liquids (NGL), 206
 Navigation Act, 26, 37, 62
 Navy *see* Military
 Neilson, J. B., 168, 175
 Neilston (Renfrew), 56
 Netherlands, 24, 31
 Nethy Bridge (Badenoch & Strathspey), 128
 Newbattle (Midlothian), 23
 Newburgh (Gordon), 140
 Newcastle, 138
 Newcastleton (Roxburgh), 92, 138
 New Cumnock *see* Cumnock
 Newhaven (Edinburgh), 24
 New Lanark (Lanark), 57, 84–7, 95–6
 Newmachar (Gordon), 74
 New Monkland *see* Monkland
 New Statistical Account *see* Statistical
 Account
 Newton Stewart, 82
 Nigg (Aberdeen), 44
 Nigg (Ross & Cromarty), 206
 Nith, River (Nithsdale), 138
 North America *see* America
 North British Railway, 138–40, 143, 164
 North Isles *see* Orkney and Shetland
 Northmavine (Shetland), 269
 North Morar (Lochabar), 184
 North of Scotland Hydro Electric Board,
 221–5, 276, 283
 North Sea Oil, 206
 North Uist *see* Uist
 Nuclear Power, 221–5
 Oats, 73, 83
 Oban, 140, 258
 Ochil Hills (Perth & Kinross), 17, 48
 O'Dell, A. C., 2, 50
 Oil, 121, 196, 206, 269, 272, 288
 Oil Refinery, 206
 Oil Shale, 121
 Old Deer (Banff & Buchan), 51
 Old Statistical Account *see* Statistical
 Account
 Open Hearth Furnace, 176–8
 Ormiston (East Lothian), 54, 67
 Outer Hebrides *see* Hebrides
 Outer Regions, 9–10, 40, 50, 64–5, 74, 120,
 151–2, 232, 284–5
 Agriculture Forestry & Fishing in, 123–33
 207–17, 246–61
 Industry in, 59–62, 91–3, 95–6, 117–23,
 141, 204–7, 221
 Power in 221–5
 Outfield *see* Field System
 Overpopulation, 69, 184–5
 Overspill Population, 196, 232, 241
 Owen, R., 85
 Paisley, 25, 55–6, 57, 90, 138, 155, 164, 173
 Park (Western Isles), 276
 Parish, 46–52, 116, 120, 129–30, 191–2, 286
 Parks, 163, 233, 241
 Parliament, 24, 31, 100
 Pasture, 45, 80 *see also* Common
 Grazing/Pasture
 Peat, 49, 89, 212, 272
 Peebles, 140
 Pendicle *see* Croft and Smallholding
 Pentland Hills (Edinburgh), 49
 Pentland Firth (Caithness/Orkney), 25
 Peripheral Regions, 7–8 *see also* Outer
 Regions
 Perth, 17–18, 23, 51, 54–5, 60–1, 88, 135,
 140, 143, 219–20, 233
 Perth & Kinross, 14, 69
 Perthshire, 29

Cambridge University Press

0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation

David Turnock

Index

[More information](#)

- Peterhead, 51, 120, 129, 132, 215, 221, 229
 Petrochemicals, 206
 Picts, 13–15, 27
 Pier *see* Port
 Pigs, 83
 Pipeline, 206, 272
 Pitsligo (Banff & Buchan), 43, 54
 Placenames, 28
 Plague, 22
 Plaidding *see* Wool
 Planned Village, 40, 43–4, 48, 82–96, 180–1, 286
 Planning *see* Regional Planning
 Plantation *see* Colonisation
 Plockton (Skye & Lochalsh), 94
 Poland, 24
 Police, 90
 Pollution, 129
 Poor Law, 148, 152, 181
 Population, 8–9, 32, 40, 78, 87, 111–15, 117–18, 146–52, 179, 181, 263–7, 284
 Port, 6, 22, 25, 31, 48, 50–2, 94, 115, 131–2, 141–4, 187–8, 201, 205–6, 218, 269–70, 276
 Port Dundas (Glasgow), 161, 169
 Port Elphinstone (Gordon), 61
 Port Glasgow 26, 52, 83, 154–8, 202, 218, 240
 Portpatrick (Wigtown), 145–6
 Port Seton (Edinburgh), 238
 Portsoy, 43
 Portree (Skye & Lochalsh), 266
 Potato, 79, 183
 Poverty, 32, 147–50
 Power *see* Energy
 Power Station, 221–5, 242, 272
 Presbyterianism, 22, 25, 30–1, 87, 279–80, 286
 Prestongrange (East Lothian), 24
 Prestonpans, 24, 57–8, 121, 136
 Prestwick (Kyle & Carrick), 218
 Prices, 67, 69, 74, 76, 106, 129, 145, 163, 174, 192, 263, 276
 Proletariat *see* Labour
 Protection, 31
 Protestant Ethic, 279
 Protestantism *see* Presbyterianism
 Public Works *see* Infrastructure
 Pulp, 260–1
 Pumped Storage, 225
 Pumpherston (West Lothian), 121
 Quarrying, 188
 Quoy, 29
 Raasay (Skye & Lochalsh), 129
 Radicalism, 186
 Rafting, 46
 Raiding, 20–1, 25–6
 Railway, 50–1, 135–46, 163–4, 166, 174, 187, 200, 205–6, 218–20, 284
 Rannoch Moor (Lochaber/Perth & Kinross), 46, 257
 Ravenscraig (Motherwell), 204–5
 Rayne (Gordon), 76
 Reclamation, 81, 84, 125, 141, 191, 212–13, 242
 Recreation *see* Tourism
 Reformation, 25
 Regional Adjustment, 40–1, 64–5, 88, 103–6, 151–2, 277
 Regional Development, 2, 6–7, 32–3, 62–5, 211, 238, 283
 Regional Planning, 195, 229, 232–45, 282
 Regional Protection, 196
 Regional Specialisation, 69–71
 Religious Houses, 23
 Renfrew, 22, 25, 127, 153–4, 156, 159
 Renfrewshire, 55, 57
 Reservoir, 23
 Resettlement, 105, 183–4, 277, 280
 Retirement, 266
 Rhynie (Gordon), 91
 Roads, 23, 48–9, 53, 74, 91, 111, 135, 140, 200, 206, 214, 218–20, 227, 234–5, 242, 275–6
 Rogart (Sutherland), 105
 Rolling Mill, 205
 Roman Catholicism, 22
 Run-rig, 30, 73–4, 80
 Rural Development, 46–52, 251
 Rural Settlement, 1, 13, 26–30, 80–1, 111–15, 225–9, 284 *see also* Village
 Rural Industry, 41, 53–4, 60, 69, 91–3
 Russia, 39
 Rostow, W. W., 3, 7, 279
 Rosyth (Dunfermline), 143, 236, 238
 Rotation, 70, 74
 Rothesay, 39, 56, 266
 Rothiemurchus (Badenoch & Strathspey), 46, 257
 Roxburghshire, 74
 Roy, Gen., 1
 Royal Burgh, 16–19, 25, 28–9, 31–2, 82, 84
 Rutherglen, 26, 139, 152, 164, 238
 St Andrews, 17
 St Fergus (Banff & Buchan), 51, 74
 St Kilda (Western Isles), 263–6, 269
 Salmon, 23, 153, 213
 Salt, 24, 57–8
 Saltcoats, 27, 58, 175
 Sanday (Orkney), 272
 Sandwick (Shetland), 272

350 *Index*

- Sanquhar, 145
- Scalloway (Shetland), 144
- Scalpay (Western Isles), 262–3, 269
- Scandinavians *see Vikings*
- Scapa Flow (Orkney), 273–5
- Scarp (Western Isles), 267
- Scattald, 73
- School, 53, 83, 85, 91–2, 120, 163
- Scone (Perth & Kinross), 14
- Scotia *see Alba*
- Scots, 13–15
- Scots Pine, 45, 128, 255
- Scott, Sir. W., 24, 129, 233
- Scottish Council (Development & Industry), 201, 203
- Scottish Development Agency, 197, 243–4, 283
- Scottish Enlightenment, 39–44, 68, 84, 281
- Scottish Industrial Estates Commission, 197
- Scottish Malt Distillers, 207
- Scottish Milk Marketing Board, 128
- Scottish National Party, 196, 232
- Scottish Office, 197, 232, 237, 240, 283
- Scottish Plan, 197, 247, 288
- Scottish Special Housing Association, 236, 244
- Scrabster (Caithness), 140
- Scrap Iron, 177–8, 204
- Seafield, Earl of, 82
- Seaweed, 272
- Secretary of State for Scotland, 200, 232, 237, 276, 283
- Seine Net Fishing, 215
- Serfdom *see Feudalism*
- Service Centre, 43, 82–96, 111, 213, 266, 276
- Servicemen *see Military*
- Services, 195 *see also Service Centre*
- Settlement *see Rural Settlement and Town*
- Sheep, 45, 78, 93, 124, 179–84, 207, 259, 267, 287
- Shell Fish, 269
- Shelter Belt, 45, 259
- Sheriffdom, 18, 20
- Shetland, 13, 16, 49–50, 53, 62, 129–31, 133, 136, 140, 181, 218, 262–6, 272, 275
- Shieling, 180
- Shipbuilding, 31, 118, 141–3, 156, 158–60, 175–7, 201–2, 218, 243, 279, 282
- Shipping, 23, 26, 43, 50, 135–6, 139, 153–7
- Shires *see Counties*
- Shotts (Motherwell), 59, 133–5, 171, 178
- Shooting, 91
- Sibbald, R., 27
- Sidlaw Hills (Angus/Perth & Kinross), 23
- Silk, 56
- Sinclair, Sir J., 46–52, 78
- Skara Brae (Orkney), 13
- Skiary (Lochaber), 79
- Skill *see Labour*
- Skins *see Hides*
- Skye (Skye & Lochalsh), 20, 99, 272, 275
- Slamannan (Falkirk), 138, 171
- Slum Clearance, 165, 178
- Smallholding, 80, 84, 89–90, 94, 105, 123, 129, 185, 188–92, 211–13, 253, 276–7, 285, 287, *see also Croft*
- Smith, A., 41, 49, 67, 81, 281, 286
- Smuggling, 100–8
- Social Mobilisation, 3
- Social Overhead Capital *see Infrastructure*
- Social Problems, 42, 165, 186–7, 195, 272–3
- Society of Improvers, 67
- Soft Fruit *see Fruit*
- Sorn (Cumnock & Doon Valley), 89
- Sound of Mull (Argyll & Bute/Lochaber), 15
- South of Scotland Electricity Board, 221–5
- South Ronaldsay (Orkney), 50, 273
- South Uist *see Uist*
- Specialisation, 69–71, 116–20, 123–8, 141
- Spey, 17, 108, 118, 140, 205, 207, 214, 219
- Spinning *see Linen, Wool etc.*
- Spinningdale (Sutherland), 56
- Splint Coal, 168, 178
- Springburn (Glasgow), 139, 162, 165, 202, 243
- Strome Ferry (Skye & Lochalsh), 140
- Strontian (Lochaber), 145, 182
- Squatting, 267, 277
- Stanley (Perth & Kinross), 57, 87
- State, 119
- Statistical Account: New, 47, 128
Old, 43, 46–52, 63, 74–81, 89–90, 96
Third, 47
- Steam Power, 57, 124, 147, 156
- Steamship, 133, 135–6, 139–40, 166, 187, 220, 276
- Steel, 118, 128, 173, 176–8, 204–5, 279
- Stirling, 15, 17, 51, 219
- Stockings *see Hosiery*
- Stonehouse (Lanark), 243–4
- Stornoway, 48, 82, 94, 140, 218, 263–6, 272
- Stow (Ettrick & Lauderdale), 48
- Strachan (Kincardine & Deeside), 44
- Strachur (Argyll & Bute), 257–60
- Stranraer, 260
- Strathclyde, 14, 125–8, 240
- Strathconon (Ross & Cromarty), 105
- Strathdon (Gordon), 71, 107
- Strathmiglo (North East Fife), 60
- Strathmore (Angus/Kincardine & Deeside) 23, 51, 136
- Strelitz (Perth & Kinross), 88
- Stevenston, 26, 58

- Stromness, 25, 143
- Stronsay (Orkney), 70, 76
- Subsidies, 276
- Subsistence, 7, 73, 81, 89, 93
- Sugar, 52
- Sullom Voe (Shetland), 206, 272–3
- Sutherland, 16, 69, 180
- Sutherland, Duke of, 103, 140
- Sweden, 24, 39
- Symbister (Shetland), 62
- Tacksman, 42, 57, 79–80, 179, 182
- Tain, 18
- Tan Bark, 45, 128
- Tanera (Ross & Cromarty), 93
- Taxes, 18, 25, 28, 50, 100, 153
- Tay, 14, 23, 43, 49, 140, 143
- Taynuilt (Argyll & Bute), 46, 167–8
- Tayport, 140
- Tayside, 9, 27, 57, 206, 238, 251, 255
- Technology, 4–6, 41–4, 51, 68–9, 81, 111, 136, 178, 271, 281–2
- Tenant, 30, 42–3, 70, 73, 76, 79–81, 124, 179–92, 211, 267
- Tenement, 85, 162–6
- Textiles, 5, 24, 53, 99, 117–18, 206, 278, 283–4 *see also* Linen, Wool etc.
- Thanage, 27
- Thankerton (Lanark), 128
- Third Statistical Account *see* Statistical Account
- Thurso, 140
- Tidewater, 175, 204–6
- Tighnabruaich (Argyll & Bute), 257–8
- Timber *see* Wood
- Tiree (Argyll & Bute), 79, 104, 119, 267, 272
- Tobacco, 37–9, 52, 56, 283
- Tobermory, 94, 266
- Tomintoul (Moray), 91, 95
- Toothill Report, 197, 219
- Torness (East Lothian), 221
- Tourism, 129–30, 209, 211, 213–14, 253–9, 273, 275, 287
- Toun *see* Township
- Town, 2, 4, 24, 63–5, 141, 146–52, 191–2, 195–204, 225–9, 232, 284, 287
- Town & Country Planning (Scotland) Act, 236
- Township, 27–9, 80, 84, 96
- Trade, 5, 7, 18, 22–7, 29, 31, 37–9, 41, 115, 153–66, 181, 263, 269, 284
- Tradesman, 89, 160
- Tranent, 50, 136
- Transport, 6, 31–2, 40, 48–9, 115, 148, 169, 174, 217–21, 241, 270, 275–6
- Trawler, 129–31, 188, 215
- Troon, 136
- Truck System, 269
- Tullibody (Clackmannan), 238
- Tullynessle (Gordon), 74
- Tummel (Perth & Kinross), 225, 258
- Turnips, 70–1, 74, 76, 125
- Turnpike *see* Road
- Turriff, 61
- Tweed, River, 14–15
- Tyne, 15
- Tynningham (East Lothian), 67
- Uist (Western Isles), 213, 271, 275
- Ullapool (Ross & Cromarty), 88, 94
- Unemployment, 197
- Union, 5, 32, 37–8, 58, 62, 67, 278, 281
- Union Canal, 51, 100, 133, 138
- University, 17, 280
- Unst (Shetland), 273, 275
- Uphall (West Lothian), 83
- Upper Clyde Shipbuilders, 202, 243
- Urban Settlement *see* Town
- Urquhart (Moray), 69
- Urquhart (Ross & Cromarty), 98–9
- Urray (Ross & Cromarty), 99
- Vale of Leven (Dumbarton) 57, 162, 202, 242
- Vatersay (Western Isles), 267
- Village, 119, 131, 190, 225, 229, 253 *see also* Planned Village
- Vikings, 14, 16, 20, 25, 273
- Voe, 133
- Wales, 6, 168–70, 175
- Wanlockhead (Nithsdale), 84, 133, 145–6
- Wars of Independence, 18, 20
- Water, 23–4, 233–4
- Water Power, 40, 56–7, 60, 85, 124, 145, 168, 173–4
- Water Transport, 133–6
- Waulkmill, 28
- Weaver/Weaving, 92, 96 *see also* Linen, Wool etc.
- West-Central Scotland, 54–9, 117–23, 242, 244, 281, 284 *see also* Central Belt
- Western Isles *see* Hebrides
- West Highlands *see* Highlands
- West Kilbride (Cunninghame), 74
- West Linton (Tweedale), 43, 49
- Westray (Orkney), 50, 267–8
- Whaling, 73, 129–31
- Whalsay (Shetland), 269
- Whisky, 22, 40, 61, 96–108, 118, 124, 140, 207, 272, 286
- White Fishing, 61–2, 94, 132–3, 187–8, 215–17
- Wick, 94, 132, 136

Cambridge University Press

0521892295 - The Historical Geography of Scotland since 1707: Geographical Aspects of Modernisation

David Turnock

Index

[More information](#)

352 Index

- Wigtown, 22
- Wilderness, 214, 258
- Wild Life, 256–8
- William the Conqueror, 20
- William the Lion, 20
- Wilsontown (Lanark), 59, 133, 168, 171, 174
- Wind Power, 61
- Winter Sports, 258–9
- Wishaw *see* Motherwell
- Wiston & Roberton (Lanark), 74
- Wood, 24, 156, 168, 246–61
- Woodland, 44–6, 128–9
- Wood Processing, 246, 260–1
- Wool, 23, 61, 89, 272 *see also* Hosiery
- Yell (Shetland), 269, 275
- York Buildings Company, 46, 50, 136, 167