

## Index

- ‘Abbad tribe 7, 85, 86, 87, 88, 111, 112, 170, 181
- Abdülhamid II (Ottoman sultan, r. 1876–1909) 14, 54, 61, 63, 65, 70–1, 143, 154, 156, 157, 174
- ‘Abdullah bin Husayn, *Amir* (Hashemite ruler of Transjordan, r. 1921–1951) 1, 252, 253–5
- Abu Jabir family 89, 110–11, 112, 115, 116–18, 126, 148, 168
- Abu Jabir house 116–18
- Ibrahim Abu Jabir 89
- Salih Abu Jabir 89, 118, 125, 126  
*see also* Yaduda, al-
- Abu Tayya, ‘Awda (*shaykh* of Huwaytat tribe) 218, 228, 229  
*see also* Huwaytat tribe
- Actis, Don Auguste de (Latin missionary) 124–5
- Administrative Councils 48, 182, 194, 196  
*see also* *Vilayet Law* (1864)
- administrators 55–60
- building projects 59–60
- corrupt 57–9
- advance purchase contracts 104
- ‘Adwan tribe 7, 28, 45, 49, 51, 80, 85–6, 87, 88, 170, 180, 181, 245, 253
- agriculture 1, 14, 18
- Hijaz Railway and 66, 115
- labor force 167–70
- land 109
- migrant labor 167–9
- partner farmers 168, 169
- sharecroppers 168–9
- trade 100, 101, 114–16
- pastoral products 113–14
- raisins 115–16
- wool 113–14
- Ahmed Şefik Midhat *see* Midhat *Pasha*
- Ahmet Cemal *Pasha* (CUP leader and governor of Syria in WWI) 220, 226, 227, 228, 230
- ‘Ajarma tribe 86
- ‘Ajlun district *see* Jabal ‘Ajlun
- Al-Balqa’ *see* Balqa’, the
- Al-Karak *see* Karak
- Alexander, Michael Solomon (Anglican bishop of Jerusalem) 127
- Allenby, General Edmund (Commander of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force in WWI) 20, 232, 234, 239
- Transjordan campaigns 234–8
- Amman (Circassian village) 28, 52, 63, 66, 67, 73, 74–5, 76, 81, 85, 94, 160, 162–3, 176, 241, 242, 253
- cholera in 166
- district militias 226, 227
- World War I 226, 227, 235–6, 237, 239, 240
- Higher National Committee 243
- Salt government 249, 250
- ‘Anaza Confederation 35, 45
- Ruwala tribe *see* Ruwala tribe
- Wuld ‘Ali tribe 49, 180, 213
- ‘Anbar secondary school, Damascus 156, 173
- Anderson, Lisa 17
- ‘Anjara 134, 144
- Arab Club 243
- Arab Revolt 20, 218, 224–9
- local loyalties
- district militia 226–7, 238–9
- honoraria 227–9, 239
- in Transjordan 232–4
- Allenby’s campaigns 234–8
- Arabist movement
- Karak Revolt and 201, 211, 212–13, 215–17
- archaeologists
- as intelligence agents 218, 219
- Armenian refugees 231–2, 234, 236, 239
- Arslan, Amin (district governor in Irbid) 56
- ‘Asir Province, South Arabia 11
- Aşiret Mektebi* school 14, 156, 174

Cambridge University Press

0521892236 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

## 268 Index

- 'Atawna tribes 218
- Balqa', the (Ottoman administrative district) 27-9  
 agricultural products 114-15  
 Arab Revolt 226, 238  
 Bedouin villages 90  
 Circassian, Türkmen and Chechen colonies 72-6  
 Faysali administration 242  
 hospitality 39  
 religious tolerance 38  
*Vilayet* Law and 48-52  
 wool trade 113-14  
*see also* Salt
- Balqawiyya tribe 76, 85, 86, 87, 88, 108, 181, 239
- Bandoli, Don Paolo (Latin missionary) 147-8
- Bani 'Atiyya tribe 232
- Bani Hamida tribe 40, 51, 52, 80, 88, 158, 180, 181, 206, 239  
 tax revolt 189-90
- Bani Hasan tribe 49, 80, 85, 88, 180, 181, 245, 253
- Bani Kilab tribe 46
- Bani Sakhr tribe 7, 26, 28, 42, 46, 49, 68, 75, 78, 85, 88, 92, 93, 111, 147, 158, 170, 177, 180, 181, 188, 213, 231, 245, 249, 250, 253  
 alliance with 'Adwan 51  
 alliance with Circassians 76  
 Arab Revolt 233, 239  
 Faysali administration 244  
 World War I 223, 237  
 labor 170  
 land registration 86-7  
 Madaba disputes 79-81, 86-7  
 Majalis and 31, 32, 54  
 Mehmet Cemal *Pasha* and 51  
 tribal plantations 89, 90  
*see also* Fayiz, Sattam al-Bankes, William John 22
- Batatu, Hanna (Nabulsi merchant) 111
- Bedouin 1, 26, 42, 76, 181, 250  
 in the Balqa' 27  
 direct rule, effects of 187-90  
 hospitality 39  
 in Jabal 'Ajlun 26, 45, 46  
 land registration 85, 86, 87, 88-9, 90  
 in Ma'an 35  
 money-lending and 108  
 peasants compared 8-9  
 tribes *see* 'Abbad tribe; 'Adwan tribe; 'Anaza Confederation; Bani Hamida tribe; Bani Hasan tribe; Bani Sakhr tribe; Huwaytat tribe; Ruwala tribe; Wuld 'Ali tribe  
 wool trade 113
- Bellamy, Franklin (Protestant missionary) 129, 132
- Ben Salem (Algerian commander and district governor in Irbid, 1851) 46-7
- Bourazan, Francis (Protestant missionary) 129, 131-2, 138
- bribery *see* corruption
- bride price 167, 176
- Brunton, Captain C.D. 246, 249-50
- Buckingham, James Silk 22, 29, 37, 40, 41
- building 59-60  
 churches 19, 37, 121, 125-6, 131, 134, 141, 142-3, 145  
 government buildings 60-2  
 police barracks and guard houses 67  
 prisons 61
- Burckhardt, John Lewis 22-3, 28, 30, 31, 33-4, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42
- Calcutt, D.H. 238
- Camp, Major I.N. 246, 249
- census department, Ottoman  
 establishment of 13  
 in Transjordan, 1910 192-4
- Chechen immigrants 1, 18, 73-4, 76, 86, 94, 244
- Chechen villages 244  
 Rusayfa 73, 76, 226  
 Sukhna 73, 76  
 Suwaylih 73, 76, 226
- chiefdoms 8, 9
- cholera 165-6
- Christian communities 31, 32, 73, 76-82  
 intermixing of Muslims and Christians 38  
 in Karak 77-9, 198, 201, 202, 205, 207, 229  
 in Madaba 73, 77, 79-82, 86, 87, 146, 244  
 Majali family and 77, 78, 79-80  
 'Uzayzat, the 77-81  
 World War I and 219, 229-30  
*see also* missionaries; religious life
- Church Missionary Society 128-30, 134-5  
 medicine 138-40, 145  
 schools 144-6  
*see also* missionaries; religious life
- churches 27, 36, 37, 38, 101, 122, 123, 127, 128, 131, 134, 161  
 bells 126, 145  
 building of 19, 37, 121, 125-6, 131, 134, 141, 142-3, 145

Cambridge University Press

0521892236 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

269

- numbers of 37  
*see also* religious life
- Circassian immigrants 1, 18, 72–6, 86, 94, 226, 227, 244
- Circassian villages 90, 244  
 Amman *see* Amman  
 Jarash 62, 73, 75, 76, 85  
 Na‘ur 62, 73, 76, 78, 88, 226  
 Wadi Sir 73, 75, 76, 81, 85, 86, 237  
 Zarqa’ 62, 65, 67, 73, 76
- clothing *see* dress
- coin 166–7  
 demand for 102–3  
*see also* monetarization
- communications 1, 13, 15, 16, 19, 60, 225, 232, 235  
 railways 67, 224  
*see also* Hijaz Railway  
 road network 62–3, 82  
 telegraph 15, 66, 67, 201  
 Madina telegraph line 63–5
- Conder, C.R. 85
- Connor, Frederick (Protestant missionary) 140, 144, 145, 150–1
- conscription 13, 131, 143, 185–6, 187, 193, 195, 243
- corruption 57–9
- court registers 254
- Cuinet, Vital 93–4, 116, 156, 164
- Dawud, *Haj* Mustafa 110, 112, 118
- demographic change  
 constraints on natural growth 164–6  
 epidemics and 164–6  
 population of Transjordan 164  
 towns 162–3  
 tribes 163
- divorce 175–7  
*see also* marriage
- doctors 138–40, 145, 178–9
- dress 33, 173, 174–5
- education 173–4  
 modernization of 5, 13, 154  
*see also* schools
- Egyptian Expeditionary Force 219, 224, 231, 234–8, 240, *see also* Allenby
- elections 12, 246, 247, 251, 253
- epidemics 164–6
- fallah* 45, 168, 169  
*see also* peasants
- famine  
 in World War I 224
- Faruqi, Sami *Pasha* 192–4, 201
- Fayiz, *shaykh* Sattam al- 79–81, 85–6, 87, 147, 188, *see also* Bani Sakhr tribe
- Faysal b. Husayn (Hashemite commander of Arab Revolt, later king of Syria and Iraq) 232, 238, 241
- Faysali era 242–5, 252
- frontier communities  
 commercialization 14  
 fostering loyalty to the state 14  
 modernization and 14–15
- frontiers 5–6  
 closing 6  
 opening 6, 9–12
- Fuhays 77, 91, 134, 141
- Furayhat family 25, 249, 253
- gendarmes 67–8, 181, 187, 246  
*see also jandarma*
- Gerber, Haim 82
- Gobat, Bishop Samuel (Anglican bishop of Jerusalem) 127, 128
- government buildings 60–2, 202, 206
- Greek Orthodox Church 122, 123, 124, 132, 133, 135, 141–2, 146, 182  
*see also* religious life
- guesthouses *see madafas*
- Hajaya tribe 34
- Hasa district, eastern Arabia 15, 16
- Hashemite Transjordan 252–3
- Hasuna, Bahnam (Protestant missionary) 127, 128, 129, 130
- Hijaz, the (Ottoman province) 10–11, 12, 245
- Hijaz Railway 115, 160, 163, 201, 218–19, 235, 240  
 agriculture and 66, 115  
 building of 65–6  
 cholera epidemic 165–6  
 effects of 66  
*see also* railways
- hospitality culture 36, 38–41  
 honor and 38  
 the Kura 25, 26  
*madafas* 25, 36, 39, 40  
 power and 40–1
- Husayn b. ‘Ali (*Sharif* of Mecca) 224–5
- Husn 141, 142, 143, 144, 173, 229  
 Protestant missionaries in 134, 135, 178, 193
- Huwaytat tribe 23, 31, 34, 35, 158, 232, 233, 244, 245, 253  
*see also* Abu Tayya, ‘Awda
- Ibrahim *Pasha* (Egyptian commander and son of Mehmed Ali *Pasha*) 31–2

Cambridge University Press

0521892236 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

## 270 Index

## infrastructure

## building

government buildings 60–2

police barracks and guard houses 67

prisons 61

communications *see* communications  
generally 60

## intermarriage 171–3

Irbid 26, 51, 56, 57, 59, 69, 84, 134, 165,

171, 180, 185, 229, 240

Algerian settlers, 1851 46–7

buildings 61, 152

district militia 226

merchants in 120

missionaries in 144

mosques 36–7, 152

national government 247, 249

schools 143, 156

Western Mosque 36–7

Irby, Charles L. 39, 42

Islamic courts, loans drafted through  
104–5

## Jabal ‘Ajlun (Ottoman administrative

district) 24–7, 41, 134, 135, 142, 144,  
166, 242

agricultural products 114

Arab Revolt 226

direct rule in 45–8

Faysali administration 242

Higher National Committee 243

hospitality 39, 40–1

merchants in 120

national government 245, 246, 247, 249,  
254

Protestant missionaries 134, 135

registration of land 83–4

religious life 37, 38

Um Qays Treaty 247, 249

*Vilayet* Law and 48–52

wool trade 113–14

World War I 222–3

Jabal Druze 186, 192–7

Jamal, Khalil (Protestant missionary)

129–30, 136, 137–8, 174

*Jandarman* 67–8*see also* gendarmes

Jarash (Circassian village) 62, 73, 75, 76,

85, 242

Jaussen, Antonin (Latin missionary and

archaeologist) 90, 158, 163, 229, 231,  
244

intelligence reports 200, 218, 219

Jewish colonies in Transjordan 70, 71

Johnson, Dr. Frederick (Protestant  
missionary doctor) 157

## Karak (Ottoman administrative region)

29–32, 42, 134, 254

advent of direct rule in 52–5

Arab Revolt 227, 233, 238–9

Christians of 77–9, 198, 201, 202, 205,  
207, 229

Faysali administration 242, 243

government buildings 61, 202, 206

guesthouses 39, 40

merchants 120–1, 204–6, 207, 208, 222

missionaries in 146–51

religious life 37, 38

World War I 221, 222, 227, 229, 230–1,  
233, 234*see also* Madaba

## Karak Revolt 1910 19–20, 185, 197–201

Arabist movement and 201, 211,

212–13, 215–17

compensation and reparations 204–8

imposition of military rule 201–4

Jabal Druze 192–7

prelude to 191–7

punishment of rebels 203, 208–14

sympathy for rebels 208–14

*see also* popular rebellion*kaza* (Ottoman administrative district) 12

Kirkbride, Captain Alan 246, 250,

Kirkbride, Captain Alec 246, 251, 252

Klein, Rev. F.A. (Protestant missionary)

125, 128, 130, 162

*Küçük Cemal Pasha see* Mehmet Cemal  
*Pasha*

Kufrinji 134

Kura, the (commune of Jabal ‘Ajlun) 25–6

Kurdistan 9–10

Lajjun (Türkmen village) 30, 62, 94, 120

land registration 13, 18, 77, 81, 82–92,

186, 254

‘Ajlun district 83–4

Bani Sakhr tribe and 86–7

Bedouin and 85, 86, 87, 88–9, 90

by market forces 90–2

Land Law 1858 13, 18, 82–92, 188

peasants 82–3, 84, 186

registers 91

Salt district 85–9

tribal plantations 89–90

Latin missionaries 77–8, 122–3, 124–7,

133–4, 139, 141–3, 147–8

*see also* missionaries; religious life

Lawrence, T.E. 219, 234

Lethaby, Jane (Protestant missionary) 149,  
150, 151Lethaby, William (Protestant missionary)  
148–51

Cambridge University Press

0521892236 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

271

- Libya 12, 17  
 Littmann, Enno 163  
 loans *see* money-lending  
 Lynch, W.F. 23, 37
- Ma'an (Ottoman administrative region)  
 32–6, 42, 250, 252  
 advent of direct rule in 52–5  
 Faysali administration 242  
 government buildings 61  
 pastoral products 114  
 religious life 37, 38
- Madaba 64, 85, 102, 177, 178, 194, 229,  
 233, 239, 242  
 buildings 61  
 Christians of 73, 77, 86, 87, 146, 244  
 missionaries in 130, 134, 136, 147–8,  
 150  
 road network 62, 63  
 Salt government 249  
 settlement 79–82, 86–7, 88  
 World War I 221, 222, 223, 229  
*see also* Karak
- madafas* 25, 36, 39, 40
- Madina telegraph line 63–5
- Mahmud II (Ottoman sultan r.  
 1808–1839) 4
- Majali family 29, 54, 90, 121, 190, 195,  
 196, 215, 219, 253  
 Arab Revolt 238–9  
 challenges to authority of 31–2  
 Christians and 77, 78, 79–80  
 Karak Revolt 202–4, 206–7, 208, 209,  
 210, 211  
 Muhammad al-Majali 32, 55, 149  
 Qadar al-Majali 194, 195–6, 197, 198,  
 199, 203–4, 206, 207, 209, 217, 228,  
 230–1  
 relationship with Ottoman state 55, 183,  
 196  
 Rufayfan al-Majali 194, 211, 230, 239,  
 244–5, 251  
 Salih al-Majali 54, 55  
 Yusif al-Majali 31  
 Tawfiq al-Majali (member of Ottoman  
 Parliament for Karak) 211–12, 216,  
 228, 230, 242  
 the 'Uzayzat and 77, 78, 79–80
- Mangles, James 39, 42
- Mann, Michael 3  
*manzil* 39  
*see also* *madafas*
- marriage 175–8  
 bride price 167, 176  
 divorce 175–7  
 intermarriage 171–3
- medicine  
 missionaries and 138–40, 145, 178–9  
 Mehmed Ali *Pasha* (governor of Egypt) 2,  
 10  
 Mehmed Raşid *Pasha* (governor of Syria)  
 48–9, 51, 59, 180  
 Mehmet Cemal *Pasha* (Ottoman general,  
 WWI, also known as *Küçük Cemal*  
*Pasha*) 232–3, 239
- merchants 1, 18–19, 95–121  
 accumulation of land 109–12  
 agricultural products 114–16  
 houses of 116–18  
 in Irbid and Karak 120–1  
 money-lending *see* money-lending  
 the notability 116–20  
 pastoral products 113–14  
 trade 99–102  
*see also* trade
- Merrill, Selah 163
- Midhat *Pasha* (Tanzimat reformer, Grand  
 Vizier and governor of Syria) 15, 52,  
 72, 79, 80–1, 82
- migrant labor 167–9
- Mihyar family 96, 101, 118
- military conscription 13, 131, 143, 185–6,  
 193, 195, 243
- Mirza Wasfi (Circassian commander,  
 communal leader in Amman) 67–8,  
 226–7  
*see also* gendarmes; *jandarma*
- missionaries 19, 55, 122–59, 219  
 crackdown of 1886 140–6  
 Great Power protection 132–6  
 as intelligence agents 219, 229  
 in Karak 146–51  
 Latin 77–8, 122–3, 124–7, 133–4, 139,  
 141–3, 147–8  
 material gain 131–2  
 medicine 138–40, 145, 178–9  
 mission networks 130–40  
 Muslim 157–8  
 Ottoman evangelism 151–8  
 Hanafi Muslim missionaries 157–8  
 mosques 152–4, 155  
 schools 154, 156–7  
 priests 131  
 Protestant *see* Protestant missionaries  
 schools 131, 136–8, 143–6, 151  
 sectarianism and 123  
 teachers 131  
 World War I and 219, 229–30  
*see also* religious life
- Moab, national government of 250–2, 254
- modernization 4–5, 12–15  
 education 5, 13, 154

## 272 Index

- modernization (*cont.*)  
 elections 12  
 loyalty to the state 14  
 military 14  
 public office 5, 12  
 monetarization 166–71  
 coin 166–7  
 demand for 102–3  
 paper notes 220, 221  
 wage labor 167–70  
 money-lending 102–9, 254  
 advance purchase contracts 104  
 Bedouin and 108  
 coin, demand for 102–3  
 interest 105–6  
 Islamic courts and 104–5  
 temporary sale of land 107  
 Morétain, Don (Latin missionary) 125–7  
 mosques 36–7, 152–4, 155, 203  
 Murray, General Archibald 224  
 Muslim missionaries 157–8  
 Mustafa Kemal Atatürk 240
- Nablus 124–5, 136–7  
 Nabulsi family 38, 60, 96, 101, 108,  
 109–10, 111, 112, 116, 161, 169, 172  
 Nabulsi Quarter, Salt 96, 101, 154  
 Najd, the (Central Arabian province)  
 15–16  
 Nassar, Sulayman (Protestant missionary)  
 129  
 national governments (1920) 245–52  
 ‘Ajlun 245, 246, 247, 249, 254  
 Moab 250–2, 254  
 Salt 249–50, 254  
 Na‘ur (Circassian village) 62, 73, 76, 78,  
 88, 226
- Oliphant, Lawrence 70–2, 74
- paper money 220, 221  
 partner farmers 168, 169  
 Peake, Lieutenant-Colonel Frederick 250  
 peasants 2, 116, 185–7, 207  
 Bedouin compared 8–9  
 conscription 185–6, 187  
 dispossession 108, 112  
*fallah* 45, 168, 169  
 Karak Revolt 19  
 land registration 82–3, 84, 186  
 rebellion 1852 47  
 rural labor 167–70  
 World War I 222, 223  
 taxation 185, 186  
 double taxation 9, 42, 45  
 tax boycotts 185
- peripheral zones  
 incorporation of 13, 15–17  
 police 67  
*see also* gendarmes  
 popular rebellion  
 roots of 185–91  
 Bedouin 187–90  
 peasants 185–7  
 town leaders 190–1  
 tax revolts 184, 185, 190–1  
 Bani Hamida 189–90  
*see also* Karak Revolt 1910  
 prisons, building of 61  
 Protestant missionaries 127–30, 133–6,  
 143–6  
 in ‘Ajlun 134, 135  
 Church Missionary Society 128–30,  
 134–5, 138–40, 144–6  
 in Fuhays 77, 134  
 in Husn 134, 135, 178, 193  
 in Karak 146–7, 148–51  
 Madaba Christians and 147–8  
 in Salt 71, 98, 127–30, 135  
*see also* missionaries; religious life  
 Provincial Reform Law 1864 5, 12, 17, 69,  
 182  
 public office  
 introduction of 5, 12
- Qasim al-Ahmad 31  
 Qasimi, Jamal al-Din al- 102, 103, 160–1  
 Qatar 15  
 Qusus, ‘Awda al- 196, 201, 202, 203, 206,  
 208, 210, 229–30, 233
- railways 65–6, 224  
*see also* communications; Hijaz Railway  
 raisins 115–16  
 rationing  
 wartime 220, 221  
 real estate market 109–12  
 rebellion *see* popular rebellion  
 refugees  
 Armenians 231–2, 234, 236, 239  
*see also* Chechen immigrants; Circassian  
 immigrants  
 registration of land *see* land registration  
 religious life 36–8  
 intermixing of Muslims and Christians 38  
 mosques 36–7, 152–4, 155, 203  
 tolerance 36, 38  
*see also* Christian communities; Church  
 Missionary Society; churches;  
 missionaries  
 requisitions  
 wartime 220, 222–4

- road network 62–3, 82  
*see also* communications
- Roman Catholic missionaries *see* Latin missionaries
- Rothschild, Baron Edmond de 71
- Ruman, al- (Türkmen village) 73, 74, 76, 85
- Rumaymin, al- 77
- rural labor *see* peasants
- Rusayfa (Chechen village) 73, 76, 226
- Rushdan family 25, 26
- Ruwala tribe 49, 54, 92, 180, 188  
 Sha'lan, Sattam *Pasha* 188
- Saba, Dr. Elias (Protestant missionary doctor) 139–40, 178, 179
- saints 37–8
- salam shar'i* contracts *see* advance purchase contracts
- Salayta tribe 34, 244
- Salibi, Dr Ibrahim (Protestant medical missionary) 178
- Salt, al- 27–9, 42, 63, 69, 76, 171, 181, 242, 248  
 agricultural products 115–16  
 Arab Club 243  
 conscription 243  
 Faysali administration 242  
 government buildings 61  
 guesthouses 39, 40  
 infrastructure 60  
 land registration 85–9  
 Latin missionaries 125–7  
 money-lending 105  
 Nabulsi Quarter 96, 101, 154  
 national government 249–50, 254  
 Protestant missionaries 71, 98, 127–30, 135  
 Protestant schools 173  
 raisins 115–16  
 religious life 37  
 Samuel's meeting in 245–6  
 urbanization 161  
*Vilayet* Law and 48–52  
 wool trade 114  
*see also* Balqa', the
- Samuel, Sir Herbert 245, 246, 247
- Sanders, Liman von 235, 236, 240
- Sa'udi-Wahabi confederation 31, 35
- schools 14, 173–4  
 'Anbar secondary school, Damascus 156, 173  
 Aşiret *Mektebi* school 14, 156, 174  
 Harbiye military academy, Istanbul 14  
 missionary schools 131, 136–8, 143–6, 151  
 Mülkiye civil service academy, Istanbul 14  
 state schools 143, 145–6, 154, 156–7  
*see also* education
- seasonal labor 167–9
- sectarianism 123, 182–3
- security 4, 67–8, 181, 187, 243–4, 246
- Sha'lan, Sattam *Pasha* (shaykh of Ruwala tribe) 188
- Sharayri, 'Ali Khulqi (Arab nationalist) 242, 249
- sharecroppers 168–9
- Shurayda family 25–6, 40–1, 249, 253  
*Shaykh* Kulayb Shurayda 249  
 Yusif Shurayda 40–1
- Sirhan tribe 46
- slavery 11
- Somerset, Major Fitzroy 246, 247, 249
- Sukhna (Chechen village) 73, 76
- Sukkar family 118, 119
- Suwaylih (Chechen village) 73, 76, 226
- syphilis 179
- Tall, Salih al- 56, 57, 120, 156, 165, 173–4, 175, 178, 180, 222–3, 226, 240
- Tanzimat* state 4–5, 48, 72  
*kaza*, the 12, 48  
 land registration *see* land registration
- Tarawna family 31, 121, 195, 196, 197, 209, 215, 253  
 Husayn Tarawna 197–8, 207, 222, 228
- tattoos 175  
*see also* dress
- tax revolts 184, 185, 190–1  
 Bani Hamida 189–90
- taxation 41–2, 45, 246, 249, 254  
 land taxes 13, 18  
 peasants 185, 186  
 double taxation 9, 42, 45  
 settlement, consequences of 92–4  
 tribal society 9
- telegraph 15, 66, 67, 201  
 Madina telegraph line 63–5  
*see also* communications
- topography, social order and 26, 27
- town leaders 190–1
- trade 99–102  
 agricultural products 100, 101, 114–16  
 pastoral products 113–14  
 raisins 115–16  
 wool 113–14  
*see also* merchants
- tribal society 6–9  
 in the Balqa' 27, 48–52  
 Christian 31, 32, 77–81

Cambridge University Press

0521892236 - Frontiers of the State in the Late Ottoman Empire: Transjordan, 1850-1921

Eugene L. Rogan

Index

[More information](#)

## 274 Index

- tribal society (*cont.*)  
 demographic change 163  
 Faysali administration 243–4  
 genealogy 7  
 in Jabal ‘Ajlun 26  
 Karakis 29–32, 52–5  
 Land Law 1858 and 85–6  
 tribal plantations 89–90  
 in Ma‘an 34, 52–5  
 population 163  
 social change 14  
 territories 7  
*Vilayet* Law and 48–52  
 World War I and 227–9  
*see also* ‘Abbad tribe; ‘Adwan tribe;  
 ‘Anaza Confederation; Bani Hamida  
 tribe; Bani Hasan tribe; Bani Sakhr  
 tribe; Bedouin; Huwaytat tribe;  
 Ruwala tribe; Wuld ‘Ali tribe
- Tuqan family 95  
 Dawud Tuqan 95–6, 97, 101, 104, 108,  
 169–70  
 Tuqan Building 96, 97, 118
- Türkmen immigrants 67, 72–3, 74, 76, 86,  
 244
- Türkmen villages 244  
 al-Ruman 73, 74, 76, 85  
 Lajjun 30, 62, 94, 120  
 typhus 165
- Um Qays Treaty (1920) 247, 249  
 ‘Uqayl tribe 68  
 ‘Uzayzat, the 77–81  
*see also* Madaba
- Vilayet* Law (1864) 48–52  
 Administrative Councils 48
- Wadi Sir (Circassian village) 73, 75, 76, 81,  
 85, 86, 237
- wage labor 167–70  
 wool trade 113–14
- World War I  
 Allenby’s Transjordan campaigns 234–8  
 Arab Army 224, 232–40  
 Arab Revolt 20, 218, 224–9  
 local loyalties  
 district militia 226–7, 238–9  
 honoraria 227–9, 239  
 in Transjordan 232–4  
 banknotes, introduction of 220, 221  
 Christian communities and 219, 229–30  
 district militias 226–7  
 Egyptian Expeditionary Force 219, 224,  
 231, 234–8, 240  
 exile 229–31  
 famine 223–4  
 generally 218–20  
 intelligence work 218–19  
 missionaries and 219, 229–30  
 rationing 220, 221  
 refugees 231–2  
 Armenian 231–2, 234, 236, 239  
 requisition 220, 222–4  
 Wuld ‘Ali tribe 49, 180, 213
- Yaduda, al- 89–90, 110, 115, 168, 169  
*see also* Abu Jabir family
- Yemen 11, 12, 16
- Young Turks regime 245  
 resistance to 184, 191–217  
*see also* Karak Revolt 1910; popular  
 rebellion
- Zarqa’ (Circassian village) 62, 65, 67, 73,  
 76
- Zarqa’ river 28, 42, 111, 112, 130
- Zeller, John (Protestant missionary) 128–9
- Zourab, Dr. Ibrahim (Protestant  
 missionary doctor) 138–9, 178, 179