



CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	ix
<i>List of maps</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>Note on spelling and measurements</i>	xii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
Introduction: conceptualizing an early modern history of Southeast Asia	1
Southeast Asia as a region	2
The “early modern” period	5
Framing a history of early modern Southeast Asia	10
Chapter I: Southeast Asia and the geographic environment	12
Geography and the distinctiveness of “Southeast Asia”	14
Environmental factors conducive to maritime connections	17
Valuable products from a unique environment	21
Human adaptations to the physical environment	27
Valued imported goods: ceramics and textiles	30
The trading context	31
Environmental considerations and early polities	35
Conclusion	39
Chapter 2: Antecedents of early modern societies, c. 900–1400	42
Formation of <i>mandala</i> polities	45
Persons of prowess	49
The <i>mandala</i> polity as family	51
Localization	53
Antecedents to the early modern period	60
Mainland Southeast Asia: Pagan, Angkor, Sukhothai, Ayutthaya, Dai Viet	61
Island Southeast Asia: Srivijaya and Majapahit	75
Conclusion	81

Chapter 3: The beginning of the early modern era, 1400–1511	82
A transitional period in the historical record	86
Noteworthy features of the period	87
Expanding trade and encounters with India and China	87
Religious and philosophical domains	91
Technological changes and agricultural expansion	95
Developments in island Southeast Asia	99
The Western Archipelago	100
The Central Archipelago	104
The Northern Archipelago	107
The Eastern Archipelago	110
Developments in mainland Southeast Asia	113
The Western Mainland	113
The Central Mainland	117
The Eastern Mainland	122
Conclusion	128
Chapter 4: Acceleration of change, 1511–1600	130
Noteworthy features of the period	134
Portuguese and Spanish involvement in Southeast Asia	134
Expanding religious domains	140
Chinese trade and the worlds beyond the center	147
Developments in island Southeast Asia	151
The Western Archipelago	151
The Central Archipelago	154
The Northern Archipelago	159
The Eastern Archipelago	164
Developments in mainland Southeast Asia	167
The Western Mainland	167
The Central Mainland	172
The Eastern Mainland	176
Conclusion	179
Chapter 5: Expanding global links and their impact on Southeast Asia, 1600–1690s	182
Noteworthy Features of the Period	187
New and old actors	187
Slavery and mobility of human labor	192
Changes to the physical environment	195

Developments in island Southeast Asia	197
The Western Archipelago	197
The Central Archipelago	202
The Northern Archipelago	206
The Eastern Archipelago	210
Developments in mainland Southeast Asia	216
The Western Mainland	216
The Central Mainland	220
The Eastern Mainland	228
Conclusion	233
Chapter 6: New boundaries and changing regimes, 1690s–1780s	236
Noteworthy features of the period	240
Economic development and its impact on relationships	240
Cultural, ethnic and religious boundary-making	244
Charismatic leadership in a time of upheaval	247
Developments in Island Southeast Asia	251
The Western Archipelago	251
The Central Archipelago	253
The Northern Archipelago	258
The Eastern Archipelago	262
Developments in mainland Southeast Asia	264
The Western Mainland	264
The Central Mainland	269
The Eastern Mainland	275
Conclusion	279
Chapter 7: Early modern Southeast Asia: the last phase, 1780s–1830s	282
Noteworthy features of the period	286
Increased centralization on the mainland	286
Contrasts and similarities between island and mainland Southeast Asia	290
Demarcating political and cultural boundaries	293
Developments in island Southeast Asia	298
The Western Archipelago	298
The Central Archipelago	301
The Northern Archipelago	306
The Eastern Archipelago	310
Developments in mainland Southeast Asia	314
The Western Mainland	314

VIII  CONTENTS

The Central Mainland	319
The Eastern Mainland	325
Conclusion	332
Conclusion: Southeast Asia and the early modern period	334
Features of the early modern world and Southeast Asia	337
From the early modern to the colonial	341
<i>Glossary</i>	344
<i>Further Readings</i>	347
<i>Index</i>	354