

## Contents

<i>List of Figures and Maps</i>	<i>page</i> vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
Introduction	1
PART I: BEGINNINGS	
1 Christianity in 1500	17
2 “The New World”	39
3 “The Word”	63
PART II: FRAGMENTATION	
4 The Word of God and the Ordering of the World	89
5 The Ties That Bind	117
6 Boundaries	147
PART III: RELIGION RECONCEIVED	
7 Christians	175
8 Things and Places	201
9 Incarnation	226
Conclusion	255
<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	265
<i>Index</i>	269

## List of Figures and Maps

### Figures

1.1. Floor plan of Notre Dame, Paris.	<i>page</i> 23
1.2. Pieter Neefs the Elder, Church interior.	26
1.3. Anonymous, 15th century, The Mass of Saint Gregory. Oil on wood, 60 × 39 cm.	29
1.4. Rosary bead.	33
2.1. Ptolemy's world map (around 140 CE); copy Ulm edition of 1486.	41
2.2. Martin Waldseemüller, World Map, 1507.	43
2.3. Rumoldus Mercator, after Gerardus Mercator, <i>Orbis terrae compendiosa descriptio</i> , 1587.	44
2.4. Genesis. Frontispice Depicting the Creation, Luther Bible, first edition, 1534.	47
2.5. Sir Thomas More. "De optimo reip. statu, deque noua insula Utopia." [ <i>Utopia</i> ] Apud inclytam Basileam [1518].	51
3.1. First page of the Gospel of John, <i>Novum Instrumentum</i> , Erasmus of Rotterdam, editor.	75
3.2. Bible, Polyglot (Complutensian).	77
3.3. Saint Paul, Letter to the Romans, New Testament, Martin Luther, translator.	79
3.4. Georg Pencz, "The Contradicting Sermons."	81
4.1. Hans Holbein the Younger, Sir Thomas More, 1527.	115
5.1. Hieronymus Bosch, The Seven Deadly Sins.	120
5.2. Lodovico Carracci, The Apparition of the Virgin and Child to Saint Hyacinth.	129

5.3. Lucas Cranach the Younger, “The Difference Between True Religion and False,” called “The Holy Communion of the Protestants and Ride to Hell of the Catholics.”	134
5.4. “A Seven Headed Martin Luther,” 1698.	136
5.5. Theodore de Bry (1528–1598). Cannibalism amongst Brazilian Natives. From “Americae,” part III, 1592.	137
6.1. Jan Luyken, The Burning of Dutch Heretics by the Spanish Inquisition.	152
6.2. Torture and Execution of Catholics in the Netherlands.	153
6.3. Jacques Tortorel, Massacre at Vassy, 1 March 1562. 1570.	162
7.1. Rembrandt Harmensz van Rijn, The Syndics of the Amsterdam Drapers’ Guild (‘The Staalmeesters’). 1662.	182
7.2. Lucas Cranach the Elder, Martin Luther preaches before the Crucifix. 1540.	183
8.1. The Breaking of Images by Calvinists in the Netherlands, 1566.	203
8.2. Correggio (Antonio Allegri), Noli me tangere.	209
8.3. Anonymous, 15th century, The Mass of Saint Gregory.	211
8.4. The Protestant Church in Lyon, called “The Paradise.”	213
8.5. Pieter Jansz Saenredam, St. Katherine’s Church, Utrecht.	217
8.6. Giovanni Paolo Pannini, Interior of Saint Peter’s Basilica. Ca. 1750.	218
8.7. Giovanni Paolo Pannini, The Outing of the Duc de Choiseul (1719–1785) on St. Peter’s Square in Rome. 1754.	219
8.8. Antwerp Confessionals.	221
C.1. Rumoldus Mercator, after Gerardus Mercator, <i>Orbis terrae compendiosa descriptio</i> , 1587.	257

### Maps

1.1. Christian Europe in 1500.	2
4.1. Churches	103
6.1. The Netherlands, 1559	159
6.2. Religious Minorities	164