

Index

- Adams, Alvin, Jr., 191
 AFL-CIO, 66
 agricultural trade liberalization, 210
 Aguilar, Rubén, 53
 Ahmadinejad, Mahmoud, 143
 Alarcón, Ricardo, 175
 Albright, Madeleine, 186, 202
 Alcántara Space Center, 158
 Aldonas, Grant D., 61
 Alemán, Arnoldo, 139, 141
 Alexandre, Boniface, 207
 Alexis, Jacques-Edouard, 203
 Allende, Salvador, 2
 Alliance for Progress, 3, 54–5
 Al Qaeda, 49
 American Service Members Protection Act, 52–3
 Amorim, Celso, 153, 154
 Andean Initiative, 29, 42–3, 87
 Andean Trade Preferences Act (ATPA), 106, 115
 free trade agreements and, 117
 reauthorization of, 116–18
 Andes
 drug war in, 87
 “narcoterrorism” in, 52
 Anti-Drug Abuse Act (1988), 99
 Anti-imperialist policy, 6–8
 antiterrorism strategies, 46–9
 border security, 47–8
 Tri-Border Area (TBA), 48–9
 Arbenz, Jacobo, 3
 Argentina. *See also* Menem, Carlos
 corralito and, 82
 economic crisis of 2001, 14, 68, 70–3
 economic crisis of late 1990s, 78–81
 terrorist attacks in, 49
 Aristide, Jean Bertrand
 elections of, 190–2, 204
 exile of, 192–3, 197, 206–7, 208
 human rights record, 205
 zero tolerance crime policy, 205
 Arizona border patrol, 238
 Aronson, Bernard, 191–2
 Article 98 agreements, 52–3
 Ashe, Arthur, 194
 Baker, James, 18–19, 131
 Banzer, Hugo, 108
 Barbosa, Rubens, 146
 Batista, Fulgencio, 164
 Bay of Pigs, 2, 8, 167
 Bazin, Marc, 190, 191
 Beers, Rand, 100
 Berlin Wall, 14
 Binational Commission, 234
blindaje, 81
 “blowback” of U.S. policy, 105
 Boland Amendment, 136
 Bolaños, Enrique, 135, 141

- “Bolivarianism,” 5, 69, 121, 123
- Bolivia, 102–18. *See also* coca; Morales, Evo
- alternative crop programs, 45, 108, 109, 115
- antidrug efforts in, 42–4
- corruption in, 105
- “decertification” of, 8, 115
- Dignity Plan, 108–9
- drug trafficking charges, 114
- drug wars, 106–10
- economy of, 107
- election and ouster of Sánchez and Mesa, 104
- Joint Task Forces in, 108–9
- unemployment in, 107
- U.S. assistance in exchange for antidrug efforts in, 106–7
- U.S. counternarcotics assistance funding, 106
- border security, 47–8, 228–9, 232
- enhanced after 9/11, 235–6
- joint U.S.-Mexico program, 234–5
- proposal for fence along entire U.S.-Mexican border, 238–9
- Brady Plan, 17, 56, 73
- Brazil, 145–61. *See also* Cardoso, Fernando Henrique; Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio
- as ally and rival of U.S., 147
- arms exports and, 158
- Bush (G.H.W.) and, 148–50
- cocaine consumption in, 114
- drug trade, 156
- economic crisis of 1998, 14, 68, 77–8
- economic recovery programs for, 83
- economic relations and, 147–57
- ethanol and, 157
- foreign policy of economic development, 146
- Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA) and, 62
- human rights record, 156
- IMF rescue package for, 152
- Mercosur and, 149
- nuclear and security agenda, 157–60
- Portuguese language and U.S. neglect toward, 145
- solidarity with U.S. after 9/11, 159
- tariffs against U.S. exports, 153–4
- ties with Arab and African countries, 160
- trade clashes with U.S., 149–50
- Breaux, John, 225
- “Brothers to the Rescue,” 179
- Brown, Lee P., 89
- Burns, Nicholas, 89
- Burton, Dan, 176
- Bush, George H. W.
- Andean Initiative, 42–3
- assistance to Colombia, 87
- Brady Plan, 56
- Cuban policy of, 169–71
- debt reduction initiative, 56, 68
- democracy as component of Latin American policy, 18–19
- on drug crisis, 42
- economic primacy and, 16–19
- economic relations with Brazil, 148–50
- El Salvador and Nicaraguan elections and, 15
- Enterprise for the Americas Initiative (EAI), 17–18, 56, 148
- Fujimori self-coup and, 131–2
- Haitian policy and, 190–5
- invasion of Panama and, 12, 15–16
- Latin American policies of, 14–19
- NAFTA and, 57
- “new world order” proclamation, 14
- Nicaragua and, 30–1, 137–8, 139
- Noriega regime and, 15–16
- “Rose Garden Agreement,” 149
- Bush, George W.
- “amigo diplomacy” of, 22–3
- Bolivian presidential election (2002) and, 35–6
- on Brazil’s Lula, 155
- CAFTA and, 65
- counterinsurgency war in Colombia, 94, 97
- criticized for “ignoring” Latin America, 26

Index

251

- economic relations with Argentina, 81–3
 - economic relations with Brazil, 152–7
 - “fast-track” and, 64–5
 - Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA) and, 61
 - Haitian policies of, 187, 204–10
 - Latin American policies of, 22–6
 - Latin American visit of 2007, 51–2
 - migration and labor issues, 47
 - multilateral approaches to Latin American democracy and, 34, 35
 - Nicaraguan elections of 2001 and, 140
 - Plan Colombia and, 93
 - relationship with Vicente Fox, 233–4
 - Security and Prosperity Partnership, 238
 - support of Uribe, 85–6
 - on temporary worker program for illegal immigrants, 237
 - terrorist attacks and resulting Latin American policies, 24, 235–6
 - Venezuela and Hugo Chávez, 127–30
 - war on drugs and, 26
- Cabello, Diosdado, 126
 - Cáceres, Felipe, 104
 - CAFTA, 65–6
 - Calderón, Felipe, 241–2
 - Cali cartel, 88, 89
 - Canada
 - border security and, 235
 - NAFTA and, 57
 - Security and Prosperity Partnership, 238
 - Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, 67, 147, 150–1
 - Caribbean Basin Initiative Trade Partnership Act (CBTPA), 209, 244–6
 - Carlsen, Laura, 62
 - Carmona, Pedro, 125
 - Cartels (drug), 87
 - Carter, Jimmy
 - Cedras negotiations in Haiti, 200
 - Council of Freely-Elected Heads of Government and, 137
 - Nicaragua and, 30, 136
 - Castañeda, Jorge, 234
 - Castro, Fidel, 162–85
 - anti-U.S. rhetoric, 166
 - Chávez support of, 111, 121, 184
 - China and, 50, 184
 - Cuban revolution and, 164–5
 - economic reforms of, 172
 - immigration negotiations, 175
 - land reform program, 166
 - Morales and, 111
 - protests against regime of, 172
 - Soviet Union and, 166
 - transfer of leadership to Raúl Castro, 162, 185
 - U.S. efforts to overthrow, 8, 167
 - Castro, Raúl, 162, 185
 - Cavallo, Domingo, 78–9
 - Cedras, Raoul, 193
 - Central America
 - bilateral trade agreement with, 61
 - gang activity, 52
 - illegal immigrants from, 48
 - Central American Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA), 62
 - Costa Rica and, 244–6
 - Nicaragua and, 135
 - “certification” process, 99–101
 - Chamorro, Violeta, 30, 137–9
 - Chávez, Hugo, 119–34
 - alignment with Ortega, 143
 - anti-Washington Consensus platform, 55
 - “Bolivarian Revolution” policy, 5, 69, 121, 123
 - China and, 50
 - civilian militia, 122
 - coup attempt against, 35, 119–20, 124–6
 - on “democratic imperialism,” 130
 - development assistance to Bolivia, 115
 - diplomatic relationship with Cuba, 122
 - investment in Bolivian coca production, 113–14
 - Petrocaribe oil consortium and, 123
 - populism and, 68

- Chávez, Hugo, (cont.)
 rise to power, 120–1
 subsidized oil to Sandinista regions of Nicaragua, 141
 as “threat” to U.S. national security, 123
- Chavez, Linda, 66
- Chile
 trade agreement with, 61, 62
 U.S. efforts to foster democratic change in, 3
- chimères*, 205
- China
 Latin American economy and, 11, 50–1
 military influence in Latin America, 11, 51, 53
- Chomsky, Noam, 121
- Chrétien, Jean, 235
- Christopher, Warren, 90, 145, 151
- Cisneros, Gustavo, 119
- Clinton, Bill, 19–22
 assistance package for Colombia, 20
 coca eradication in Bolivia and, 108
 criticized for “ignoring” Latin America, 20
 democratic interlude, 38–9
 economic relations with Brazil, 77–8, 150–2
 “fast-track” defeat, 64
 Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA) and, 61, 227
 Haiti policy, 195–204
 illegal immigration and, 228–30, 232
 intermestic issues and, 228
 Menem of Argentina and, 79, 80
 Mexico and, 68, 75–7, 224–33, 227
 military intervention in Haiti, 20, 22
 NAFTA and, 19, 58–9, 225–6
 Paraguay crisis and, 33–4
 Plan Colombia and, 7, 12, 87, 91–3
 policy continuity with Bush administration, 19
 Samper and drug war, 88
 Summit of the Americas and, 20, 21, 59–60
- coca
 eradication efforts, 105, 108–10
 regional concerns about excess production of, 114–15
 trade, 107–8
- cocaine, 42, 44, 46, 86, 90. *See also* war on drugs
- cocaleros* (coca growers), 103, 108–10
- Cohen, William S., 50
- Cold War end, 14
- Collor de Mello, Fernando, 148
 Bush (G.H.W.) admiration of, 149–50
 nuclear agenda, 158
- Colombia. *See also* Pastrana, Andrés; Samper, Ernesto; Uribe, Álvaro
 antidrug operations in, 14, 42–4, 86, 91–6
 assistance package for, 20
 bilateral trade agreement with, 61
 civil war in, 94
 Clinton 2000 visit to, 22
 cocaine and, 90
 “decertification” of, 90
 drug policy of U.S. and, 85–101
 drug-related violence in, 87
 extradition and, 97–9
 “inside the Beltway” campaign, 11
 September 11 and “narcoterrorism,” 93–6
- Colosio, Luis Donaldo, 226
- Commission for Assistance to a Free Cuba, 183
- Contra War, 30, 136
- convergence, 67
- corralito*, 82
- Costa Rica, 244–6
- Council of Freely-Elected Heads of Government, 137
- Craddock, Bantz, 49, 52
- Craig, Larry, 225
- Cuba, 162–85
 as analytical model, 163–4
 Bay of Pigs, 2, 167
 Bush (G.H.W.) and evolving policy for, 169–71
 Chinese trade and, 50
 Clinton policy initiatives toward, 20
 Cold War and, 164–7

Index

253

- domestic disputes of immigration and democracy, 171–3
- economic crisis of 1980s, 168
- economic sanctions against, 166–7, 176
- FSLN and, 136
- Helms-Burton Act, 176–81
- New Initiative for Cuba, 182
- political participation in, 171–2
- refugees to the U.S., 163, 173–5
- Soviet Union alliance, 166, 167–9
- tourism industry, 171
- U.S. immigration policy and, 179–80
- U.S. restrictions on travel and trade with, 163
- Venezuelan diplomatic/economic relationship, 122
- “wet foot–dry foot” policy, 179
- Cuban-American National Foundation (CANF), 177
- Cuban Commission on Human Rights, 177
- Cuban Committee for Democracy, 177
- Cuban Democracy Act, 170, 176, 182
- Cuban expatriate community, 176–7
- Cuban Liberty and Solidarity Act, 176, 179–80, 182
- Curran, Brian Dean, 208
- Davis, Jim, 183
- debt restructuring, 55, 56
- Defense Ministerial of the Americas (DMA), 39
- de la Rúa, Fernando, 70–2
- democracy, 27–37
- attempted coup in Paraguay, 32–4
- as core component of U.S. policy, 28–9
- hegemony vs., 36
- in multilateral framework, 34–6
- new era in policy of, 29–31
- role of OAS, 31–2
- Díaz, Porfirio, 101
- Dignity Plan, 108
- Dobbins, James, 205–6
- Dodd, Christopher, 20, 92–3, 207
- Doha Round, 147
- Dole, Robert, 76, 201
- Dominican Republic
- OAS and, 31
- U.S. invasion of, 2
- Dominican Republic–Central American Free Trade Agreement (DR-CAFTA), 65–6
- Dorgan, Byron, 184
- Doyle, Kate, 40
- drug war. *See also* war on drugs
- Dukakis, Michael, 12
- Dunham, Katherine, 199
- Duvalier, François, 188–9, 192
- economic integration “democracy clause,” 34
- economics, 54–69
- Brady Plan, 17
- Bush (G.H.W.) and, 16–19
- DR-CAFTA, 65–6
- fast-track, 64–5
- Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA), 61–4
- “lost decade” and, 17, 55–7
- NAFTA, 57–9
- Summit of the Americas, 59–61
- Washington Consensus, 55, 67–9
- Ecuador
- border war with Peru, 21
- Clinton and, 21
- Enhanced Border Security and Visa Entry Reform Act of 2002, 235
- Enterprise for the Americas Initiative, 17–18, 56, 148
- Escobar, Pablo, 87
- Establishment school, 4–6
- Ethanol, 156–7
- Exchange Stabilization Fund, 76, 227
- FARC. *See* Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC)
- Feinberg, Richard, 34
- First Declaration of Havana, 166
- Flake, Jeff, 183
- Fleischer, Ari, 127
- flower exports, 115, 116
- Foley, James, 207

- Foreign Assistance Act (1994), 88
- Fox, Vicente
election of, 100, 232
migration and labor issues, 47, 233–5
Security and Prosperity Partnership,
238
unemployment/poverty and, 241
- Franco, Itamar, 150
- Frechette, Myles, 89
- Free Cuba Political Action Committee,
177
- free market policies, 55. *See also*
Washington Consensus
international financial institutions
and, 67
“reform fatigue” and, 68
- free trade agreements, 11, 55, 59.
See also specific agreements
ATPDEA and, 117–18
disadvantages to American workers,
245–6
DR-CAFTA, 65–6
fast-track and, 64
- Free Trade Area of the Americas
(FTAA), 18, 61–4, 149, 227
Brazil and, 152, 153–4
Summit of the Americas and, 62, 63
- Fujimori, Alberto
arrest and exile of, 134
reelection of, 132
self-coup (*auto-golpe*) of 1992, 32
Washington Consensus and, 67
- Galán, Luis Carlos, 87
- García, Alan, 45
- Gaviria, César, 33
- Gelbard, Robert, 88, 90
- General System of Preferences, 148
- Gilchrist, Jim, 238
- globalization, 55, 67
- Global War on Terror. *See* antiterrorism
strategies
- González, Elián, 180–1
- Gore, Al, 58
- Governor’s Island Accords, 197
- Grenada invasion, 9, 16
- Group of Seven (G-7), 160
- Group of Twenty (G-20) coalition, 160
- Guanajuato Proposal, 47
- Guatemala
peace accords, 21
Serrano self-coup, 32
guest-worker program, 234, 237
- Guevara, Ernesto “Che,” 165
- “gunboat diplomacy,” 28, 186, 188
- Haiti, 186–212
agricultural trade liberalization for,
210
Bush (G.W.) policies in, 204–10
Cedras coup, 192–3
Clinton policies and intervention, 20,
195–204
coup of 1991, 32
development grants to, 211
dissolution of Parliament in 1999, 203
Duvalier regime, 188–9
election of 1990, 18, 190–2
election of 1995, 201–2
election of 2000, 204
election of 2006, 210
embargo, 193
exports to U.S., 209
extension of Bush’s repatriation
policy, 195–6, 199
Governor’s Island Accords, 197
military coup of 1994, 21
Reagan assistance to, 189
refugees from, 174, 187, 193–5
sanctions against, 196–7
UN peacekeeping force in, 209
U.S. efforts to foster democratic
change in, 3
U.S. interventions in, 22, 38, 186,
200, 207
U.S. training of Haitian police forces,
201
- Harlan County* affair, 197–8
- Harper, Steven, 238, 239
- Harrington, Anthony, 145
- Hays, Dennis, 178
- Hegemony or Survival: America’s Quest
for Global Dominance* (Chomsky),
121

Index

255

- Helms, Jesse, 88, 90, 176, 201
 Helms-Burton Act, 176–81
 Hezbollah, 48–9
 Homeland Security, Department of, 235
 Homeland Security Act, 235
 Hughes, Karen, 160–1
 Hull, Cordell, 188–9
 human rights
 Colombia and, 86, 96
 Cuba and, 171, 180
 Defense Ministerial of the Americas (DMA) and, 39
 Haiti and, 205
 Inter-American Democratic Charter and, 35
 Hunter, Duncan, 238
 Hussein, Saddam, 121
 Hutchison Whampoa Ltd., 50
 hyperinflation, 56
- Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996, 229–30, 237
 Immigration and Naturalization Service, 235
 immigration issues
 Haitian refugee repatriation, 195–6
 illegal, 48
 legal residency status efforts, 240
 strain on U.S. social services, 228–9, 240
 import-substitution industrialization (ISI), 54–5
 industrialization, 54
 Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI), 74, 100
 Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act, 47
 intentional policy, 10
 Inter-American Convention against Terrorism, 40
 Inter-American Democratic Charter, 23, 35–6, 128
 Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), 67
 Inter-American Institute for Cooperation on Agriculture, 210
 Inter-American Treaty of Reciprocal Assistance, 39–40
 interdependence of U.S.-Latin American relations, 117
 International Criminal Court, 52
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 56, 67–8
 Argentina and economic crises of 1990s and, 70–2, 81–3
 Brazilian economic crisis of 1998 and, 77–8
 Heavily Indebted Poor Countries initiative (HIPC), 211
 Latin American economy and, 70–3
 International Republican Institute, 208
 Iran-Contra affair, 25, 136
 Iraq war, opposition to, 25
 Isacson, Adam, 40
 Islamic Jihad, 49
- Jarquín, Edmundo, 142
 Jiang Zemin, 50
 Johnson, Lyndon, 2
 Johnston, Harry A., 174
- Kavulich, John S., 179
 Kennan, George F., 168
 Kennebunkport Order, 194
 Kennedy, John F., 2, 3, 54–5, 167
 “kingpin strategy,” 87
 Kirchner, Néstor, 83, 123
 Kirkpatrick, Jeane, 2
 Köhler, Horst, 155
 Kolbe, Jim, 233
- Lacalle, Luis, 56
 Lafontant, Roger, 192
 Lage, Carlos, 171
 Latortue, Gérard, 209
 Leahy, Patrick, 5, 96
 Liberal Constitutionalist Party, 141
 López Obrador, Andrés Manuel (“AMLO”), 241
 “lost decade,” 17, 55–7, 60
 Lott, Trent, 50
 Lowenthal, Abraham, 57
 Lucas, Stanley, 208

- Lula da Silva, Luiz Inácio
 on Brazil's foreign policy, 146
 Bush's agenda of U.S.-Brazilian
 cooperation and, 24
 fiscal austerity and, 155
 populist political rhetoric of, 69
- Marcos, Ferdinand, 124
- Mariel Boatlift, 174
- Mas Canosa, Jorge, 177
- Mason, Nancy, 178
- McCaffrey, Barry, 44
- McCain, John, 237
- McLean, Phillip, 85
- Meissner, Doris, 229
- Menem, Carlos, 56
 Washington Consensus and, 67
 withdrawal from presidential race,
 83
- Mercosur, 33, 149
- Mesa, Carlos, 104
- Mexico, 213-43. *See also* Salinas,
 Carlos; Zedillo, Ernesto
 borders and intermestic agenda,
 214-16
 Bush (G.H.W.) and, 218-24
 Calderón's commitment to bilateral
 relations with U.S., 242-3
 Clinton and, 224-32
 currency devaluation, 74-6
 drug trade and, 46, 223-4
 economic crisis of mid-1990s, 14,
 60-1, 68, 73-7, 227
 foreign debt burden, 55
 historic background with U.S.,
 216-18
 illegal immigrants from, 23, 48,
 223-4, 228-9
 money laundering, 231
 NAFTA and, 17, 57-9, 225-6
 opposition to war in Iraq, 236-7
 redefined relationship with U.S. after
 9/11, 23, 235-6
 regional free trade and, 221-2
 Rio Treaty and, 40
 U.S.\$6 million line of credit extended
 to, 226
 U.S. monitoring of 1994 elections,
 227
- Mica, John L., 199
- Michaud, Mike, 244-6
- Mikoyan, Anastas, 166
- Minuteman Project, 237-8
- Missile Technology Control Regime,
 158
- Montealegre, Eduardo, 142
- "Monte-Chino," 133-4
- Montesinos, Vladimiro, 133
- Morales, Evo, 9
 coca export plans, 113-14
 criticism of Washington, 117
 election of 2005, 104, 111
 expulsion from parliament, 110
 on forced eradication of coca, 112-13
 on licit uses of coca, 113-14
 populism and, 68
 pro-cocalero efforts, 103-6, 110
- Moreno, Luis Alberto, 11, 116
- Movement for the Installation of
 Democracy, 191
- Movement toward Socialism (MAS),
 110-11
- NAFTA. *See* North American Free
 Trade Agreement (NAFTA)
- Namphy, Henry, 189
- Napolitano, Janet, 238
- "narcoterrorism," 52, 86
- Narváez, Zoilamérica, 140
- National Council of Government
 (CNG), 189
- National Opposition Union, 137
- New Initiative for Cuba, 182
- Nicaragua. *See also* Bolaños, Enrique;
 Ortega, Daniel
 in the Cold War, 135-6
 Contra War, 30, 136
 election of 1990, 137-9
 election of 2006, 135, 142-3
 lifting of trade barriers against, 139
 presidential election of 1990, 29-31
 Reagan and counterrevolutionary
 forces, 2
 U.S.-authorized Contras and, 136

Index

257

- U.S. campaign finance scheme, 137, 138
- Nicaraguan Liberal Alliance, 142
- Nixon, Richard, 2, 41
- Noriega, Manuel
 - Bush (G.H.W.) policy and, 12, 15–16
 - U.S. invasion of Panama and, 15–16, 29
- Noriega, Roger, 206
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 47, 57–9
 - Clinton and, 19–20, 225–6
 - EZLN insurgency against, 226
 - Mexican economy and, 73
- Nuccio, Richard, 178
- Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 158, 159
- Nunn, Sam, 200

- O’Grady, Mary, 244
- O’Neill, Paul, 81
- operational policy, 10
- Operation Blockade, 229
- Operation Casablanca, 232
- Operation Gatekeeper, 229
- Operation Mongoose, 167
- Operation Restore Democracy, 200
- Organization of American States (OAS)
 - condemnation of 9/11 attacks by, 40
 - Establishment school and, 11
 - evolving role of, 31–2
 - Inter-American Convention against Terrorism, 40
 - Inter-American Democratic Charter, 23, 35, 128
- Ortega, Daniel, 135–44
 - alignment with Chávez and Bolivarian movement, 142–3
 - anti-U.S. rhetoric of, 136
 - CAFTA and, 135, 143
 - Chamorro defeat of, 30–1
 - election of 2006 and, 142–3, 144
 - FSLN and, 136
 - Iran and, 143
 - molestation charges against, 140
 - oil agreement with Venezuela, 141
 - “pact” with Alemán, 141, 144
 - seen as security threat to U.S., 140
 - U.S. policy toward, 144
- Oviedo, Lino César, 32–3

- Palacio, Alfredo, 53
- Panama
 - bilateral trade agreement with, 61
 - invasion of 1989, 15–16, 29, 38
- Panama Canal, 16, 50
- Paraguay
 - attempted Wasmosy coup of 1996, 32–4
 - Clinton efforts to prevent unconstitutional change in, 21
 - joint antiterrorist exercises with U.S., 49
- Partnership for Prosperity, 233
- Pastor, Robert, 20, 187, 201
- Pastrana, Andrés, 91, 92
- Paul, Ron, 246
- Paz Zamora, Jaime, 107
- Peace Corps, 3
- Pelosi, Nancy, 92
- Pérez, Carlos Andrés, 56
- Perot, Ross, 58
- Perry, William, 148
- Peru. *See also* Fujimori, Alberto
 - antidrug operations in, 42–5
 - bilateral trade agreement with, 61
 - border war with Ecuador, 21
 - Fujimori self-coup, 32, 131–4
 - “Monte-Chino” phenomenon, 133–4
 - U.S. counternarcotics strategy and, 133
- Petkoff, Teodoro, 125
- Petrocaribe, 123
- piñata*, 139
- Pinochet, Augusto, 3
- Plan Colombia, 7, 12, 87, 91–3
- Plan Dignidad, 108–9
- Powell, Colin, 42
 - Aristide exile and, 206
 - Brazil and UN Security Council, 159–60
 - Cedras negotiations in Haiti, 200
 - on Chávez coup, 128
 - immigration and, 234
 - Inter-American Democracy Charter and, 23
 - Nicaragua and, 141

- Powell Doctrine, 42
 Prével, René, 202
 dissolution of Haitian parliament in
 1999, 203
 election of 2006, 210–11
 PRI. *See* Institutional Revolutionary
 Party (PRI)
 Proposition 187, 228
- Quayle, Dan, 30
 Quiroga, Jorge, 109
- Rangel, Charles, 174, 194, 208
 Reagan, Ronald
 aid to El Salvador, 2
 economic sanctions against Panama
 and, 15
 Nicaragua and, 2, 136
 support for anticommunist elements
 in Central America, 15
 Real ID Act, 239
 Rebollo, Jesús Gutiérrez, 230–1
 Rectification of Errors and Negative
 Tendencies, 168
 Reich, Otto, 24–5, 123–4, 127, 182,
 205
 Reiff, David, 177
 Reiser, Tim, 5
 Reno, Janet, 229
 Resolution 940, 200
 Resolution 1080, 32
 Revolutionary Armed Forces of
 Colombia (FARC), 93–4, 98, 99
 Rhetorical policy, 10
 Rice, Condoleezza
 on Chávez, 122, 128
 on economics of Argentina, 82
 on Haitian election of 2006, 211
 on promotion of democracy in Latin
 America, 36
 Richardson, Bill, 238
riesgo país (country risk), 80–1
 Rio Treaty, 159
 Robinson, Randall, 199
 Rocha, Manuel, 103, 110
 Rodríguez Saá, Adolfo, 72
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 28
- Rose Garden Agreement, 149
 Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana, 180
 Rubin, Robert, 152
 rule of law
 Defense Ministerial of the Americas
 and, 39
 Inter-American Democratic Charter
 and, 35
- Salinas, Carlos, 57, 74
 NAFTA and, 17
 Washington Consensus and, 67
 Sam, Jean Vilbrun Guillaume, 188
 Samper, Ernesto, 85, 88–91
 Sánchez de Lozada, Gonzalo, 103–4
 Sanders, Bernie, 244–6
 Sandinista National Liberation Front
 (FSLN), 136, 141
 Sandinista Renovation Movement
 (MRS), 142
 Santiago Resolution, 32, 193, 199,
 211–12
 Sarney, José, 146
 security, 38–53
 antiterrorism strategies, 46–9
 border security, 47–8
 China and economic security, 50–1
 democratic interlude, 38–9
 economic integration and, 48
 in post-9/11 era, 39–41
 U.S. invasion of Panama, 16
 U.S. policies in Latin America and,
 2, 3
 war on drugs, 41–6
 Sendero Luminoso (Shining Path),
 131
 Serrano, Jorge, 32
 Serrano, Rosso José, 89
 Shannon, Thomas, 97, 105, 142
 Shapiro, Charles, 119, 126
 Shaw, Clay, 135
 Shining Path, 131
 Shuler, Heath, 66
 Skol, Michael, 175
 “Smart Border Initiative,” 236
 Snow, John, 155
 Sobel, Clifford, 145

Index

259

- Somalia, 187, 197
- Somoza, Anastasio, 29–30, 136
- SOUTHCOM, 43
- Soviet Union
- Cuba and, 164–7
 - FSLN and, 136
- Specter, Arlen, 240
- Summit of the Americas, 20, 59–61, 150
- “democracy clause” endorsement, 23, 34–5
 - expanded U.S.-Mexican trade issue, 234
 - Free Trade Area of the Americas and, 62, 63
- Taft, William, 28
- Talbott, Strobe, 33
- Tancredo, Tom, 236, 237
- Taylor, John, 70–1, 81, 83
- “tequila effect,” 76
- terrorism
- antiterrorism security strategies, 46–9
 - increased border security after 9/11, 235–6
 - Islamic groups in Latin America, 48–9
 - 9/11 attacks and U.S. policies in Latin America, 23
 - Ortega seen as U.S. threat, 140
- 13 de Marzo tragedy, 172
- Tonton Macoutes, 188, 189, 197, 205
- Torricelli, Robert, 170, 177
- Tovar, Roberto, 53
- Trade Act of 1988, 148
- Trade Act of 2002, 209
- Trade Expansion Act of 1962, 169, 170
- Trade Promotion Authority, 65, 153
- Treaty of Tlatelolco, 158
- Tri-Border Area (TBA), 48–9, 52
- Trinidad, Simón, 99
- Trivelli, Paul, 142
- Trujillo, Rafael, 188
- 26th of July Movement, 164–5
- Unión Nacional Opositora (UNO), 30
- United Nations Security Council, 159, 160
- United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 45
- United States military, and Article 98 agreements, 52–3
- United States policy
- Anti-imperialist school, 6–8
 - changes in Latin America since Cold War, 10–12
 - Cold War aftermath, 2–4
 - domestic politics and, 12
 - Establishment school, 4–6
 - farm subsidies and FTAA, 62–3
 - power and influence in Latin America, 8–9
 - rhetorical/operational/intentional, 9–10
 - role of ideology and personality in presidential administrations, 12–13
 - security and, 2
- Uribe, Álvaro, 41
- Bush support of, 85–6
 - FARC and, 93–4
 - global war on terrorism and, 94
 - human rights and, 95
- Urrutia, Manuel, 165
- Uruguay, 83
- Valenzuela, Arturo, 36, 128
- Vasquez, Efraín, 125
- Venezuela. *See also* Chávez, Hugo
- Bush (G.W.) and, 123–4
 - diplomatic/economic relationship with Cuba, 122
 - oil industry, 121, 124, 130
 - purchase of Argentina’s national debt, 123
 - Russian arms to, 122
 - U.S. naval exercises near, 129
 - “Vietnam syndrome,” 21
- war on drugs, 13, 14
- Washington Consensus, 55, 67–9
- Wasmosy, Juan Carlos, 32–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-88946-9 - The United States and Latin America after the Cold War

Russell Crandall

Index

[More information](#)

260

Index

- “wet foot–dry foot” policy, 175, 179
- Wilson, Woodrow, 28, 186, 188
- World Bank, 67
- World Trade Organization
 - Doha Round, 147
 - Group of Twenty (G-20) coalition, 160
 - Salinas and, 75
- Youngers, Coletta, 7
- Zapatista National Liberation Front (EZLN), 226
- “Zapatistas,” 73
- Zedillo, Ernesto, 226–7
 - currency devaluation, 75–6
 - democratization and, 231
 - reaction to Proposition 187, 231
 - war on drugs, 230–1
- Zoellick, Robert, 153