

Contents

	List of Figures and Table			
	Preface			
	cknowledgments			
	<i>lummary</i> ntroduction			
Inti	oductio	on	1	
		PART ONE		
		NY FACES OF AGRICULTURAL TRANSFORMATION		
IN.		dustrializing World and What It Means		
	Introd	luction to Part One	13	
I.	Тне	INDUSTRIALIZED WORLD		
	Success	s in Agricultural Transformation in England, Japan,		
	and th	e United States	15	
	I.I.	England's Agriculture in the 18th and 19th Centuries	15	
	I.II.	Japan's Agriculture from the Meiji Restoration		
		(1868–1912) to the 1960s, When Its Industrialization	2.4	
	т ттт	Took Off	26	
	I.III.	American Agriculture from the Mid-19th to the 20th Century	35	
ΙΙ	Тнг	DEVELOPING WORLD		
11.	Contribution of Agriculture to a Country's Drive for			
	Industrialization and Improved Well-Being for All		60	
		luction	60	
	SECT	ION A: COUNTRIES WIDELY RECOGNIZED		
	AS HA	AVING BEEN HIGH PERFORMERS	64	
	II.I.	Ireland	64	
	II.II.	Portugal	68	
	II.III.	The Republic of Korea	73	
	II.IV.	Taiwan, China	86	
	SECT	ION B: SELECTED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES		
	WITH SUBSTANTIAL BUT UNEVEN PROGRESS TOWARD			
	INDUSTRIAL STATUS AND BROAD-BASED WEALTH		94	
	Introd	luction	94	
	II.V.	India	95	
	II.VI.	The People's Republic of China	108	



viii		Contents	
	II VII	Indonesia	124
		. Malaysia	134
	II.IX.	Tunisia	140
	II.X.	Brazil	146
	II.XI.	Chile	164
	SECTIO	ON C: REVIEW OF SELECTED QUANTITATIVE	
		MENTS OF THE CONTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURE	
	TO OVI	ERALL GROWTH AND POVERTY REDUCTION	176
	SECTIO	ON D: IS SUCCESS IN AGRICULTURAL	
	TRANS	FORMATION IMPORTANT FOR OVERALL	
	DEVEL	OPMENT? WHAT WE LEARN FROM THIS	
	SELECT	TIVE REVIEW	184
		D	
C		Part Two IN Agricultural Transformation:	
		N AGRICULTURAL TRANSFORMATION: AKES IT HAPPEN?	
VVI		action to Part Two	189
	IIIIOdu	Ction to Fart Two	107
III	. Neces	SSARY CONDITIONS	193
	Introdu	ction	193
	III.I.	Canada	195
	III.II.	Australia	200
	III.III.	New Zealand	206
IV	Neces	SSARY BUT NOT SUFFICIENT CONDITIONS?	213
1 .	Introdu		213
		Ireland	214
	IV.II.	Portugal	225
	1 / .11.	Tortugui	223
V.	Missi	NG CONDITIONS	233
	Introdu	ction	233
	V.I.	Condition 1: A Stable Framework of Macroeconomic	
		and Political Stability - The Central and Local	
		Governments Are Able to Enforce Peace and Order	233
	V.II.	Condition 2: An Effective Technology-Transfer	
		System – Research and Extension Messages Reach the	22.5
	17111	Majority of Farmers	236
	V.III.	Condition 3: Access to Lucrative Markets – The	
		Majority of Farmers Face Expanding Markets of Paying	
		Customers; To Them, Investing in Agricultural and Rural Production Is Good Business	238
		Traini i ioduction io occu budilled	400



		Contents	ix
	V.IV. V.V.	Condition 4: An Ownership System, Including a System of Usufruct Rights That Rewards Individual Initiative and Toil – It Is Feasible for Farm/Rural Families to Gain Monetarily from Risk Taking and Hard Work Condition 5: Employment-Creating Non-agricultural	243
		Sectors – As Agriculture Becomes More Productive, It Must Shed Labor, Which Unless Absorbed in Non-farm Jobs That Pay as Well as Agriculture Would Simply Constitute Exporting Farm Poverty to Other Sectors	248
VI.	Тне в	PUBLIC FOUNDATIONS OF PRIVATE AGRICULTURE	254
	Introdu		254
	VI. I.	Prevailing Insights into What Gets Smallholder Agriculture Moving and Why They Have Been Largely Disregarded	258
	VI.II.	Political Economy Explanations: Alternative Theories of	230
		Governments' Neglect of Smallholder Agriculture	262
	VI.III.	Is Patronage Politics a Key Factor Undermining	
		Smallholder Agriculture?	270
	VI.IV.	Success in Agricultural Transformation: Governments	
		Are in the Driver's Seat	290
	VI.V.	What Makes It Happen: The Public Foundations	
		of Private Agriculture	298
		Appendix	
A.	A Note	e on the Research Methodology of This Book	307
	Introdu	action	307
	A.I.	Proposed Approach Using Cross-Country Data and Case	
		Studies	307
	A.II.	Popper's Methodology of Science: Refutations of Bold	
	A TTT	Conjectures	309
	A.III.	Seeking Refutations, Not Merely Confirmations, as	011
		Empirical Tests of Hypothesis: Practical Considerations	311
B.	Glossary of Selected Economic Terms		313
	B.I.	Computable General Equilibrium (CGE) Modeling	313
	B.II.	Efficiency	313
	B.III.	Elasticity	314
	B.IV.	Gini Coefficient	314
	B.V.	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	314



x Contents

	B.VI.	Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross National			
		Income (GNI)	315		
	B.VII.	Hicks Neutral Technical Change	315		
	B.VIII.	Median, Mean, and Mode	315		
	B.IX.	Multiplier	316		
	B.X.	Net National Product (NNP) and Net National Income			
		(NNI)	316		
	B.XI.	Protection Coefficients	316		
	B.XII.	Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)	317		
	B.XIII.	Quintile	318		
	B.XIV.	Regression Analysis and Coefficients	318		
	B.XV.	Small and Large Countries	318		
	B.XVI.	Social Equity	319		
	B.XVII.	Spillover Effects	319		
	B.XVIII.	Total Factor Productivity (TFP) Growth	319		
	B.XIX.	Value Added	320		
C.	Supporti	ng Tables	321		
Select Bibliography					
Index					