# ANGLO-AMERICAN CORPORATE TAXATION

The UK and the USA have historically represented opposite ends of the spectrum in their approaches to taxing corporate income. Under the British approach, corporate and shareholder income taxes have been integrated under an imputation system, with tax paid at the corporate level imputed to shareholders through a full or partial credit against dividends received. Under the American approach, by contrast, corporate and shareholder income taxes have remained separate under what is called a 'classical' system in which shareholders receive little or no relief from a second layer of taxes on dividends.

Steven A. Bank explores the evolution of the corporate income tax systems in each country during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries to understand the common legal, economic, political, and cultural forces that produced such divergent approaches and explains why convergence may be likely in the future as each country grapples with corporate taxation in an era of globalization.

STEVEN A. BANK is a professor of law at the University of California, Los Angeles School of Law, where he uses history and finance to explore the taxation of business entities in the United States and other countries.

### CAMBRIDGE TAX LAW SERIES

Tax law is a growing area of interest, as it is included as a subdivision in many areas of study and is a key consideration in business needs throughout the world. Books in the Cambridge Tax Law series expose and shed light on the theories underpinning taxation systems, so that the questions to be asked when addressing an issue become clear. Written by leading scholars and illustrated by case law and legislation, they form an important resource for information on tax law while avoiding the minutiae of day-to-day detail addressed by practitioner books.

The books will be of interest for those studying law, business, economics, accounting and finance courses in the UK, but also in mainland Europe, the USA, and ex-Commonwealth countries with a similar taxation system to the UK.

## Series Editor

### Professor John Tiley, Queens' College, Director of the Centre for Tax Law.

Well known internationally in both academic and practitioner circles, Professor Tiley brings to the series his wealth of experience in tax law study, practice and writing. He was made a CBE in 2003 for services to tax law.

# ANGLO-AMERICAN CORPORATE TAXATION

Tracing the Common Roots of Divergent Approaches

STEVEN A. BANK



www.cambridge.org

# **CAMBRIDGE** UNIVERSITY PRESS

University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521887762

© Steven A. Bank 2011

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2011

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data Bank, Steven A., 1969– Anglo-American corporate taxation : tracing the common roots of divergent approaches / Steven A. Bank. p. cm. – (Cambridge tax law series) Includes index.

ISBN 978-0-521-88776-2

Corporations – Taxation – Law and legislation – Great Britain – History.
Income tax – Law and legislation – Great Britain – History.

3. Corporations - Taxation - Law and legislation - United States - History.

4. Income tax - Law and legislation - United States - History.

I. Title. II. Series. KD5504.B36 2011 343.4105'267-dc23 2011019853

#### ISBN 978-0-521-88776-2 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

# CONTENTS

	Introduction page 1
1	A brief history of early Anglo-American corporate income taxation 19
	PART I Twentieth century and the divergence in systems 47
2	The United Kingdom 49
3	The United States 70
	PART II Explaining the divergence 105
4	Profits 107
5	Power 142
6	Politics 188
	PART III Conclusion 221
7	1970s to Present – A Time of Convergence? 223
	Index 250