

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-88754-0 - Introduction to Numerical Geodynamic Modelling

Taras V. Gerya

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

## INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL GEODYNAMIC MODELLING

Until now, numerical modelling of geodynamic processes has been the domain of highly trained mathematicians with long experience of numerical and computational techniques. Now, for the first time, students and new researchers in the Earth Sciences can learn the basic theory and applications from a single, accessible reference text.

Assuming only minimal prerequisite mathematical training (simple linear algebra and derivatives) the author provides a solid grounding in the basic mathematical theory and techniques, including continuum mechanics and partial differential equations, before introducing key numerical and modelling methods. Eight well-documented and state-of-the-art visco-elasto-plastic, 2D models are then presented, which allow robust modelling of key dynamic processes such as subduction, lithospheric extension, collision, slab break-off, intrusion emplacement, mantle convection and planetary core formation.

Incorporating 47 practical exercises and 67 MATLAB examples (for which codes are available online at [www.cambridge.org/gerya](http://www.cambridge.org/gerya)) this textbook provides a user-friendly introduction for graduate courses or self-study, and encourages readers to experiment with geodynamic models first hand.

TARAS GERYA was awarded a Ph.D. in 1990 from the Moscow State University and went on to become a Senior Researcher and Head of the Laboratory of Metamorphism at the Institute of Experimental Mineralogy, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow. He was awarded a Habilitation in petrology before moving to the Ruhr University of Bochum, Germany in 2000 as an Alexander von Humboldt Foundation Research Fellow. In 2004 he took up a position as Senior Research Scientist in the Department of Earth Sciences at ETH-Zurich, Switzerland, while continuing to be an Adjunct Professor in the Geology Department of Moscow State University. He was awarded a Habilitation in numerical geodynamic modelling by ETH-Zurich in 2008 and the Golden Owl Prize 2008 from ETH students for teaching of continuum mechanics and numerical geodynamic modelling. Dr Gerya is the author of over 50 papers on geodynamic modelling in leading peer-review journals.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-88754-0 - Introduction to Numerical Geodynamic Modelling

Taras V. Gerya

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

# INTRODUCTION TO NUMERICAL GEODYNAMIC MODELLING

TARAS V. GERYA

*Department of Earth Sciences, Swiss Federal Institute of  
Technology (ETH-Zurich)*



CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge University Press  
978-0-521-88754-0 - Introduction to Numerical Geodynamic Modelling  
Taras V. Gerya  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS  
Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo  
Cambridge University Press  
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK  
Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

<http://www.cambridge.org>  
Information on this title: [www.cambridge.org/9780521887540](http://www.cambridge.org/9780521887540)

© Taras Gerya 2010

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception  
and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements,  
no reproduction of any part may take place without the written  
permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2010

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

*A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library*

*Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data*  
Gerya, Taras.

Introduction to numerical geodynamic modelling / Taras Gerya.  
p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.  
ISBN 978-0-521-88754-0 (hardback)

1. Geophysics – Mathematical models. 2. Geodynamics – Mathematical models. I. Title.  
QE501.4.M38G47 2010  
550.1'5118 – dc22 2009036645

ISBN 978-0-521-88754-0 Hardback

Additional resources for this publication at [www.cambridge.org/9780521887540](http://www.cambridge.org/9780521887540)

---

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or  
accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to  
in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such  
websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

---

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page x</i>
Introduction	1
What is this book?	1
What this book is not	1
Get started	1
Short history of geodynamics and numerical geodynamic modelling	4
A few words about programming and visualisation	7
How to use this book	8
Programming exercises and homework	9
1 The continuity equation	11
1.1 Continuum – what is it?	11
1.2 Continuity equation	13
1.3 Eulerian and Lagrangian points – what is the difference?	14
1.4 Derivation of the Eulerian continuity equation	15
1.5 Derivation of the Lagrangian continuity equation	18
1.6 Comparing Eulerian and Lagrangian continuity equations.	
Advective transport term	20
1.7 Incompressible continuity equation	23
Analytical exercise	23
Programming exercise and homework	24
2 Density and gravity	25
2.1 Density of rocks and minerals. Equations of state	25
2.2 Gravity and gravitational potential	30
Analytical exercise	34
Programming exercises and homework	35

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
3	Numerical solutions of partial differential equations	37
3.1	Finite-difference method	37
3.2	Solving linear equations	43
3.3	Geometrical and global indexing of unknowns	47
	Programming exercises and homework	48
4	Stress and strain	51
4.1	Stress	51
4.2	Strain and strain rate	56
	Analytical exercise	59
	Programming exercise and homework	60
5	The momentum equation	61
5.1	Momentum equation	61
5.2	Newtonian law of viscous friction	64
5.3	Navier–Stokes equation	65
5.4	Poisson equation	68
5.5	Stream function approach	69
	Analytical exercise	71
	Programming exercise and homework	71
6	Viscous rheology of rocks	73
6.1	Rock rheology	73
6.2	Effective viscosity	74
6.3	Non-Newtonian channel flow	79
	Programming exercises and homework	80
7	Numerical solutions of the momentum and continuity equations	83
7.1	Grids	83
7.2	Discretisation of the equations	86
7.3	Conservative finite differences	87
7.4	Boundary conditions	92
7.5	Indexing of unknowns	95
	Programming exercises and homework	101
8	The advection equation and marker-in-cell method	105
8.1	Advection equation	105
8.2	Eulerian advection methods	106
8.3	Marker-in-cell techniques	113
	Programming exercises and homework	119
9	The heat conservation equation	123
9.1	Fourier’s law of heat conduction	123
9.2	Heat conservation equation	124
9.3	Heat generation and consumption	127

	<i>Contents</i>	vii
9.4	Simplified temperature equations	128
9.5	Heat diffusion timescales	129
	Analytical exercises	130
	Programming exercises and homework	131
10	Numerical solution of the heat conservation equation	133
10.1	Explicit and implicit formulation of the temperature equation	133
10.2	Conservative finite differences	135
10.3	Advection of temperature with Eulerian methods	140
10.4	Advection of temperature with markers	141
10.5	Thermal boundary conditions	144
	Programming exercises and homework	146
11	2D thermomechanical code structure	149
11.1	What do we expect from geodynamic codes?	149
11.2	Thermomechanical code structure	150
11.3	Adding self-gravity and free surface	158
	Programming exercise and homework	163
12	Elasticity and plasticity	165
12.1	Why care about elasticity and plasticity?	165
12.2	Elastic rheology	165
12.3	Rotation of elastic stresses	168
12.4	Maxwell visco-elastic rheology	172
12.5	Plastic rheology	173
12.6	Visco-elasto-plastic rheology	175
	Analytical exercise	177
	Programming exercises and homework	177
13	2D implementation of visco-elasto-plastic rheology	179
13.1	Viscous-like reformulation of visco-elasto-plasticity	179
13.2	Structure of visco-elasto-plastic thermomechanical code	180
13.3	Visco-elasto-plastic iterations	189
	Programming exercises and homework	191
14	The multigrid method	193
14.1	Multigrid – what is it?	193
14.2	Solving the Poisson equation with multigrid	200
14.3	Solving Stokes and continuity equations with multigrid	205
	Programming exercises and homework	217
15	Programming of 3D problems	221
15.1	Why simply not always 3D?	221

viii	<i>Contents</i>	
15.2	3D staggered grid and discretisation of momentum, continuity, temperature and Poisson equations	222
15.3	Solving discretised 3D equations	231
	Programming exercises and homework	239
16	Numerical benchmarks	241
16.1	Code benchmarking: why should we spend time on it?	241
16.2	Test 1. Rayleigh–Taylor instability benchmark	242
16.3	Test 2. Falling block benchmark	244
16.4	Test 3. Channel flow with a non-Newtonian rheology	246
16.5	Test 4. Non-steady temperature distribution in a Newtonian channel	247
16.6	Test 5. Couette flow with viscous heating	250
16.7	Test 6. Advection of sharp temperature fronts	253
16.8	Test 7. Channel flow with variable thermal conductivity	253
16.9	Test 8. Thermal convection with constant and variable viscosity	255
16.10	Test 9. Stress build-up in a visco-elastic Maxwell body	260
16.11	Test 10. Recovery of the original shape of an elastic slab	261
16.12	Test 11. Numerical sandbox benchmark	263
16.13	Possible further benchmarks	267
	Programming exercises and homework	267
17	Design of 2D numerical geodynamic models	269
17.1	Warning message!	269
17.2	What is numerical modelling all about?	269
17.3	Material properties	270
17.4	Visco-elasto-plastic slab bending	271
17.5	Retreating oceanic subduction	276
17.6	Lithospheric extension	279
17.7	Continental collision	282
17.8	Slab breakoff	287
17.9	Intrusion emplacement into the crust	291
17.10	Mantle convection with phase changes	296
17.11	Deformation of self-gravitating planetary body	301
	Programming exercise and homework	306
	Epilogue: outlook	307
	Where are we now?	307
	Where to go further?	307
	State-of-the-art overview	311
	Efficient direct solvers	312
	Parallelisation of numerical codes	313

Cambridge University Press  
978-0-521-88754-0 - Introduction to Numerical Geodynamic Modelling  
Taras V. Gerya  
Frontmatter  
[More information](#)

<i>Contents</i>	ix
Mesh refinement algorithms	313
Including complex realistic physics in numerical geodynamic models	314
3D visualisation challenges	317
Conceptual warning	318
Conclusion	318
<i>Appendix: MATLAB program examples</i>	319
<i>References</i>	326
<i>Index</i>	340

# Acknowledgements

In relation to this book I'd like to acknowledge many people and I'll try to do this in chronological order. I'm grateful to my wife Irina for her inspiration and support. I'm grateful to my Ph.D. supervisor and good friend of mine, Leonid Perchuk for suggesting that I start with numerical modelling in 1995 (a long time ago, indeed, but I feel like it was yesterday). I'm grateful to Alexander Simakin for explaining to me in a few words what numerical modelling is about, when I had just started to learn it and was really puzzled about what to do with all these PDEs written in textbooks (he told me that I simply have *to compose and solve altogether as many linear equations as I have unknowns* and this is really the main idea behind numerical modelling). I'm grateful to Roberto Weinberg and Harro Schmeling for their excellent paper about polydiapirs published in 1992 which introduced me to the marker-in-cell techniques when I had just started. I'm grateful to Alexey Polyakov for suggesting that I use upwind differences for solving the temperature equation when I was programming my first thermomechanical code. I'm grateful to Walter Maresch and Bernhard Stöckhert for cooperating with me on modelling of subduction processes which is a challenging topic and stimulated a lot of my code developments. I'm grateful to David Yuen – my continuous co-author in numerics – for our long-term joint work and friendship (after we met in 2001 at AGU in San Francisco) and for many great suggestions concerning this book. I'm grateful to Paul Tackley for telling me about the fully staggered grid in 2002 (I was using the half-staggered one before that time) and for introducing me to multigrid in 2005 as well as for joint studies and good suggestions concerning a proposal for this book. I'm grateful to Jean-Pierre Burg for inviting me to ETH-Zurich and cooperating with me on challenging modelling projects (which again triggered many code developments) and for being a very careful and constructive first reader of this book. I'm grateful to Yuriy Podladchikov for many stimulating discussions, continuous healthy criticism and challenging suggestions (for example, adding elasticity and plasticity to my codes that 'spoiled' six months of my life). I'm

grateful to Boris Kaus for arguing and discussing with me about numerics which we both like so much (although he is more inclined toward finite elements while I like finite differences) and for great detailed comments and suggestions on the initial version of this book. I'm grateful to James Connolly for fruitful work on coupling of thermodynamics and phase petrology with thermomechanical experiments (what I call petrological-thermomechanical numerical modelling). I'm grateful to David May for very creative checking of the first book version and many good hints about its content. I'm grateful to my son Bogdan for the computer and graphic assistance, to my parents Lyudmila and Viktor and my entire family for the moral support. I'm grateful to all my students and co-authors for bright ideas and great work done together. Finally, I'm grateful for the generous support of my numerical modelling projects by Alexander von Humboldt foundation fellowships and ETH (TH -12/04-1, TH -12/05-3, TH -08 07-3) and SNF (200021-113672/1, Topo-4D, 4D-Adamello) research grants.