

## Index

- adiabatic index, 165
- Airy function, 91
- alternating tensor, 128
- angular momentum balance, 129
- asymptotic representation, 18
- autonomy hypothesis (cohesion crack model), 111
- averaging in turbulence, 185
- axial vector, 52
- barotropy, 58
- Bernoulli integral, 56, 58
- biharmonic function, 91
- body, 18
  - configuration of, 18
- boundary layer, 138
- boundary layer equations, 140, 142, 143
- Cauchy–Riemann relations, 59
- Christianovich condition, 107
- circulation, 62
- cohesion crack model, 110
- cohesion modulus, 112, 159
- complete similarity, 155, 157, 159, 198
- complete viscosity independence, 192, 194, 195
- complex potential, 59
- complex velocity, 60
- compression–expansion waves, 89
- configuration, 18
- constitutive equation, 126
  - finite, 5
  - validity of, 161
- continuity equation, 24
- cylindrical pipe
  - flow in, 192
- D’Alembert equation, 166
- D’Alembert paradox, 78, 137
- Deborah number, 3
- defect law, 209
- deformation, 101
- density, 19
- developed turbulence, 190
- deviator, 84
- dimension, 31
- dimensional analysis, 29, 37
- dimensional quantity, 32
- dimensionless quantity, 32
- directed explosion, 64
- dissipation range length scale, 237
- drag coefficient, 132, 201
- drag force, 75, 147
- dynamic velocity, 193
- eddy viscosity, 183, 186
- eigenvalue, 177
- energy range length scale, 237
- enthalpy, 165
- entropy, 165
- entropy conservation, 168
- ergodicity, 189
- Euler equations, 51
- Eulerian frame, 20
- experimental asymptotics, 157
- fatigue, 121, 160
- filtration velocity, 16
- flow separation, 148
- flux density vector, 22
- force dipole, 97
- fractals, 150
- fracture toughness, 112
- friction law, 224
- friction velocity, *see* dynamic velocity
- Friedrichs’ example, 138
- Froude number, 45
- gas constant, 165
- generalized homogeneity, 29, 39
- governing parameters, 37
- Hooke’s law, 5, 79
- Huber–von Mises–Hencky criterion, 102, 119
- ideal compressible fluid, 49
- incomplete similarity, 149, 156, 158, 161, 192, 195, 199
- intermediate asymptotics, 18, 19

- intermittency, 199
- internal energy, 164
- irrotational motion, 53
- Irwin parameter, 112, 159
- isentropic flow, 168
- Izakson–Millikan–von Mises analysis, 208
- Joukovsky profiles, 75
- Joukovsky theorem, 78
- kinematic viscosity coefficient, 126
- Koch triad, 151
- Kolmogorov constant, 239
- Kolmogorov length scale, 237
- Kolmogorov–Obukhov scaling laws, 190
- Kolmogorov–Prandtl shear flow model, 227, 230
- Kolmogorov scaling law, 236
- Kolmogorov’s example, 186
- Kolosov–Muskhelishvili formula
  - first, 94
  - second, 95
  - third, 95
- Kolosov–Muskhelishvili potentials, 95, 96, 97, 104
- Kutta–Chaplyguine–Joukovsky condition, 73, 107
- Lagrange–Cauchy integral, 56
- Lagrangian frame, 19
- Lamb representation, 53
- Lamé constants, 84
- laminar flow, 182
- Laplace’s equation, 55
- Lavrentiev problem, 64
- law
  - five-thirds, 240
  - two-thirds, 240
- law of the wall
  - generalized, 208
- Levi–Civita tensor
  - alternating tensor, 128
- lift force, 41, 75
- linearly elastic deformable solid, 81, 83, 84
- Mach cone, 166
- Mach number, 47, 166
- mass, 19
- mass conservation law, 21
- momentum balance, law of, 24
- momentum flux density tensor, 48
- momentum thickness, 220
- nanomechanics (scaling laws), 161
- Navier–Stokes equation, 127, 132
  - solution, 138
- Newtonian viscous fluid, 126
- Newton’s law of viscous flow, 5
- no-slip condition, 56, 130
- observer, definition, 19
- Paris’ law, 121, 122, 123, 158, 160, 161
- Pascal’s law, 28
- physical similitude, 29
- $\Pi$ -theorem, 39
- plane strain, 90
- Poisson ratio, 80
- porosity, 15
- potential motions, 54
- Prandtl–Blasius solution, 143, 158
- Prandtl hypothesis, 140, 148
- Prandtl’s drag law, 202
  - corrected, 202
- pressure, 28, 49
- principal stresses, 102
- principle of equivalence of observers, 5, 26
- Pythagoras’ theorem, 39
- quasi-brittle fracture, 109
- Reynolds equation, 188
- Reynolds number, 43, 137
  - very large, 190, 192, 195
- Reynolds rules of averaging, 187
- Reynolds stress tensor, 188
- Reynolds-number-dependent logarithmic law, 200
- Reynolds-number-dependent scaling law, 204
- Reynolds-number-independent logarithmic law, 191, 194
- scale separation, 209
- seepage, 15
- self-similarity, 146
- shear flow
  - turbulent, 189
- shear modulus, 85
- shear stress, 124
- shear wave, 89
- shock front, 171
- shock waves, 168, 169, 172
- similarity
  - lack of, 157
- similitude, criteria of, 42
- similitude, parameters of, 41
- similitude, physical, 41
- small-rotation vector, 82
- small-strain tensor, 82
- smallness hypothesis (cohesion crack model), 110
- sound propagation, 165
- sound velocity, 166
- source–sink flow, 61
- specific heat at constant pressure, 165
- specific heat at constant volume, 165
- strain, 80
  - plane, 90
- strain-rate tensor, 52, 125
- stream function, 59
- stream line, 57
- stress function, 91
- stress intensity factor, 105
- stress tensor, 26
- structural integrity, 101
- supramolecular polymeric structures, 230

*Index*

255

- tensor
  - first-rank, 21
  - second-rank, 21
- Thoms effect, 230
- trace, 49
- traction vector, 88
- transformation group, 145, 155
- translation flow, 60
- turbulent vortex, 188
- universal logarithmic law, 204
- vanishing-viscosity principle, 197
- vector line, 57
- velocity of filtration, 16
- velocity potential, 54
- velocity vector, 23
- viscosity, 124
- viscosity coefficient
  - dynamic, 124
  - volume, 126
- viscosity-independent flow, 191
- volume compression modulus, 85
- von Helmholtz' theorem, 52
- von Kármán constant, 194
- von Kármán universal logarithmic law, 229
- von Kármán–Prandtl universal logarithmic law, 190, 194, 197, 210
- vortex cascade, 236
- vortex flow, 62
- vortex line, 57
- Young modulus, 80