

## Index

---

- abandonment, 23, 25, 31, 35, 39, 40,  
 86, 90, 134–135  
 urban, 23, 31  
 acculturation, 53  
 acidic soils, 78  
*Ackerburgerstädt*, 133  
 administrative centers, 13, 18, 29, 32, 40  
 agricultural intensification, 96, 110,  
 145, 176, 182–183, 184,  
 189–190  
 agricultural surpluses, 82, 110  
 agriculture, 5, 46, 61–62, 68, 110,  
 118, 133, 175, 176  
 Alfred, King, 138, 146, 153, 155–157,  
 160, 173, 174, 176, 182  
 amber, Baltic, 163, 166, 168  
 amphitheatres, 18, 42, 48–49  
 Anglian York, *see* Eorforwic  
 Anglo-Saxon burial practices, 57, 75  
 Anglo-Saxon burials, 53, 57, 71  
 Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 49–51, 155,  
 157–158, 171  
 Anglo-Saxon kingdoms, 16, 68, 81–82,  
 89, 129, 138, 179, 183, 190  
 Anglo-Saxon kings, 77, 89, 129, 136,  
 139, 175–177, 181–183, 187,  
 190  
 Anglo-Saxon settlement, 31, 52, 57–61,  
 64, 69–71, 74, 90, 118, 127  
 Anglo-Saxon society, 65, 68, 71, 81–82,  
 139, 171, 177, 182, 187–188  
 Anglo-Saxon towns, 32, 135, 136,  
 141, 148, 184–185, 191  
 Anglo-Saxon urbanism, 9, 139, 162,  
 191–192  
 Anglo-Saxons, 1–4, 52–53, 73, 98–99,  
 111–112, 163–164, 172, 188,  
 190  
 definition, 1–3  
 urban origins, 3–5  
 Anglo-Scandinavian towns, 171–172,  
 182, 192  
 animal bones, 10, 31, 39, 96, 104,  
 112–113, 118, 120–121, 164  
 animal husbandry, 5, 48, 66, 68, 133,  
 175, 176, 189  
 animals, 7, 10, 66, 104, 113, 127,  
 133  
 anthropologists, 6, 8–9, 184  
 antlers, 105, 121, 122, 163, 181  
 architecture, 22, 67, 71, 73  
 monumental, 5, 7, 191  
 art history, 4, 141  
 artifacts, 35, 67, 73, 79f. 2.10., 118,  
 122, 125  
 artifactual evidence, 31, 35, 39, 111,  
 120, 163  
 Æthelstan, 138  
 Baltic amber, 163, 166, 168  
 Bath, 19, 36, 39, 40, 49, 140, 153,  
 154–155  
 baths, 18, 33, 39, 154, 179  
 battles, 4, 49, 51, 131, 138–139, 157  
 Bede, 4, 50, 52, 53, 122, 131  
 Berinsfield, 19, 22, 56  
 Biddle, Martin, 7, 27, 29–30, 122,  
 133, 141–142, 144, 146, 148  
 bishoprics, 35, 36, 42, 117, 121, 134,  
 144–145, 181

## 218 Index

- bishops, 35, 36, 42, 51–52, 129, 159, 179  
 Blinkhorn, Paul, 15, 61, 86, 89, 102, 105, 191  
 Bloodmoor Hill, 58, 72–73, 90, 96  
 boats, 53, 106, 123, 159  
 bones, 105, 108, 111–112, 113, 118, 121, 131–132, 163, 181  
   animal, 10, 31, 39, 96, 104, 112–113, 118, 120–121, 164  
 boundary ditches, 64, 90, 93, 111, 118  
 Brandon, 65, 73, 87, 92f. 3.2., 171, 173, 176, 180  
 Breckland region, 57, 61, 171  
 brooches, 31, 68, 120, 134, 168  
 Brook Street site, 1, 28f. 1.4., 141–145  
 buildings, 30, 33–35, 36–38, 73–75, 91–95, 110, 144, 164, 168–169  
   post-and-wattle, 163, 164, 167  
   public, 18, 28, 32, 43, 46  
   timber, 22, 34, 35, 42, 61, 72, 75, 93, 106  
 Bull Wharf, 157–158  
 burghal system, 154–155, 156–157, 176  
 burhs, 136–137, 141, 145, 146, 148–152, 153–154, 155–157, 172–174, 176  
   fortified, 148, 153, 172  
 burial practices, 83, 182  
   Anglo-Saxon, 57, 75  
 burials, 16, 36, 71, 76–77, 78–80, 98–99, 162, 184  
   Anglo-Saxon, 53, 57, 71  
   Essex chamber, 80f. 2.11.  
   graves, 16  
   ship, 76, 89  
   wealthy, 182, 186  
 butchery, 20, 64, 111–112, 145  
 Buttermarket, 15, 98, 102, 129  
 Cadbury, 19, 58  
 Canterbury, 19, 46, 88, 127–128, 178  
 capitals, *civitas*, 18–20, 27, 43–44, 56  
 Carolingian Empire, 111, 135, 138, 181, 183–184  
 cattle, 34, 61, 73, 104, 113, 120, 164–165, 168–169, 176  
 cemeteries, 53, 56–57, 59, 62–64, 69, 71, 76–79, 92–93, 98  
   cremation, 36–37, 68  
   extra-mural, 29  
 ceramics, *see* pottery  
 charters, 89, 127, 133, 142, 156, 159  
 Cheapside, 158, 160  
 Chichester, 140, 153–155, 174  
 chiefdoms, 13, 188–189  
 Childe, Gordon, 6–7, 10, 13, 82, 183, 184, 185, 188, 192  
 Christianity, 18, 32, 82, 88–89, 121, 144  
 chronology, 1, 2, 21, 23, 35, 39, 56, 60, 89  
 churches, 36, 89, 90, 92–93, 95, 162–163, 178, 181, 189  
 Cirencester, 19, 28, 41–42, 48–49  
 cities, 5–6, 13–14, 25–27, 32, 40–43, 48–49, 160, 165, 185, *see also* towns  
   medieval, 8, 12–13, 131, 191  
   Roman, 30–32, 36, 39, 44–46, 117, 121–122, 129, 158, 159–160  
   walled, 30, 160  
 city walls, 42, 49, 114, 160  
*civitas* capitals, 18–20, 27, 43–44, 56  
 Cleary, Esmonde, 18, 22–23, 25, 30, 40, 47–48, 55–56  
 coinage, 18, 21, 55–56, 104, 111–112, 163–164, 169–170, 172–174, 179–181  
*coloniae*, 18, 43–44, 117–118  
 commerce, 13, 23, 78, 88, 95, 158, 171, 176, *see also* trade  
 commodities, 88, 95, 96–97, 102, 132, 184, 186, 187, 191  
 competition, 81–83, 130, 183, 189–190

- complex societies, 6, 7–8, 9, 184, 188, 192  
 Congresbury, 42, 48, 57–58, 84  
 construction, 29, 30, 38, 91–92, 108, 147–148, 169, 182–183, 189  
 consumers, 113, 120  
 consumption, 93, 96, 132, 165  
   local, 64, 66, 73, 126  
 continent, 56, 57–60, 99, 103–104, 129–131, 135, 138, 170, 175  
 continuity, 30, 34, 47, 53–54, 55, 64–65, 66, 68, 82  
 control, 16–17, 83, 110, 173, 175, 177, 179, 188, 190  
   of trade, 81, 99, 110, 129, 137, 187  
 conversion, emergency, 172–173  
 Coppergate, 115, 120, 160–166, 168  
 Coptic bowls, 78–80  
 costs, transaction, 11, 156, 169, 172, 174  
 countryside, 5–6, 20, 47–48, 52, 112–113, 131, 156, 174, 191  
   surrounding, 6, 116, 163, 165, 168–169, 171–172, 174–175, 181, 191–192  
 Cowdery's Down, 58, 73–74  
 craft activities, 101, 111–112, 118, 122–123, 128, 132–134, 163–164, 168, 170  
 craft production, 44, 46, 85–86, 120–121, 131–132, 134–135, 171, 177–178  
 craft specialization, 5, 18–20, 48, 65, 67, 168, 169, 180, 181  
 crafts, 64, 95, 104, 111, 120–121, 124–125, 131–133, 163–164, 171  
 cremation cemeteries, 36–37, 68  
 Cricklade, 140, 146–149, 153, 155  
 cult centers, 32, 40  
 culture, 2, 11, 50  
   material, 4, 15, 18, 21, 47–48, 53, 165–167  
   Roman, 48, 71, 121  
   Romano-British, 18–20  
 Danelaw, 170, 172, 173, 181, *see also* Vikings  
*Dark Age Economics*, 13, 14–15, 99, 137, 175, 177, 183  
 dark earth, 23, 29, 31, 118  
 dating, radiocarbon, 21, 35–36, 39, 56, 162, 185  
*de novo* settlements, 98, 106, 121, 129  
 defenses, 27–29, 135, 136, 147–148, 152–153, 155–156, 168–169, 172–173, 176, *see also* ditches; walls; forts/fortifications  
 defensive ditches, 126, 170  
 dendrochronology, 21–22, 56, 158, 162, 164  
 dense populations, 5, 7, 40, 158  
 depopulation, 40, 54  
 Detroit analogy, 23–27, 31, 40  
 development, 1–2, 12–13, 17, 135–137, 139, 154, 171, 173–174, 185–186  
   of urbanism, 3, 6, 8, 14, 17, 139, 145, 160, 178  
 diet, 10, 91, 104, 113, 165  
 Dinas Powys, 58, 84  
 dioceses, 50, 51, 55, 57  
 ditches, 60, 62–64, 67, 74, 78, 90, 146–150, 170, 171  
   backfilled, 150  
   boundary, 64, 90, 93, 111, 118  
   defensive, 126, 170  
 Dorestad, 112, 133  
 drinking horns, 76, 80  
 Dublin, 166–168  
 Dunwich, 128, 181  
 dwellings, 57–60, 65, 67, 164  
   post-and-wattle, 163, 164  
 Early Anglo-Saxon period, 24t. 1., 16, 50–86  
   archaeology of settlement, 57–71  
   chronological issues, 55–57  
   historical background, 50–55  
   settlement changes in late 6th and 7th centuries, 71–83

## 220 Index

- Early Anglo-Saxon period (*cont.*)  
 western Britain in 5th–7th  
 centuries, 83–85
- Early Anglo-Saxon sites, 56, 66, 68, 73
- early medieval urbanism, 8, 14, 22,  
 64, 134, 192
- earthworks, 29, 170
- east Anglia, 89, 99, 102–104, 129,  
 131, 132, 134, 181, 190
- Eastern Mediterranean, 78–79, 84,  
 185, 187
- east-west streets, 30, 111, 142, 174,  
 179
- ecclesiastical centers, 85, 90, 102,  
 121, 129, 132, 145, 153
- economic changes, 1, 8, 17, 52, 121,  
 180, 182, 189
- economy, 11, 46, 59, 67, 99, 105, 169,  
 173, 185  
 market, 13, 84, 120, 172
- Edward the Elder, 138, 155, 170
- Egypt, 1, 6, 9, 184
- elites, 81, 83, 102, 187
- emergency conversion, 172–173
- emporia, 85–137, 187–188  
 archaeology, 97–133  
 end, 134–136
- enclosures, 64, 67, 73, 145  
 ditched, 62  
 fenced, 73–74
- Eorforwic, 86–87, 89, 91t. 3.1.,  
 114–121, 128–129, 131, 135
- Essex, 61–63, 73, 78, 89, 91t. 3.1., 96
- estate centers, 86, 90–91, 96, 104,  
 127, 132, 180  
 rural, 71, 96
- estates, 68–69, 73, 110, 145  
 royal, 79f. 2.10., 110, 114, 127
- European continent, *see* continent
- evidence, 27–30, 34–40, 41–46, 65,  
 99–108, 110–111, 120–123,  
 131–132, 185–186  
 artifactual, 31, 35, 39, 111, 120,  
 163  
 historical, 3, 68, 113, 134, 155,  
 159
- exchange, 11–12, 78, 95–96, 97, 136,  
 169–170, 172, 190, 192  
 gifts, 12, 67, 131, 172–173, 175,  
 184  
 market, 12, 13, 136, 172–173, 175  
 theory, 12
- Exeter, 140, 148, 153–154, 155
- extra-mural cemeteries, 29
- fairs, 95, 105, 173, 177, 181
- farmers, 48, 92, 96, 132, 133, 136,  
 179, 183, 189
- farms, 14, 88, 112, 114, 126, 133, 177
- faunal assemblages, 34, 91, 93–94,  
 104–105, 112, 113, 126, 128,  
 165–166
- feasting, 79, 83, 94, 136
- fish, 97, 102, 113, 120, 165
- Fishergate, 115, 118–121, 135
- Flixborough, 15, 73, 87, 91t. 3.1.,  
 93–95, 136, 173, 180
- food, 52, 104–105, 113–114, 123,  
 126, 131, 164, 174–175, 181  
 rents, 78, 83, 120, 136, 139, 181,  
 183, 189–190
- Fordwich, 87, 91t. 3.1., 127–128
- foreign traders, 8, 104, 111, 125, 191
- foreshore, 157, 159
- fortifications, 136–137, 139, 146–147,  
 152, 170, 174, 192
- fortified burhs, 148, 153, 172
- fortified places, 13, 136–137, 141,  
 146, 155–156, 173
- fortified sites, 44, 84, 176, 186
- fortresses, 18, 116–118, 121, 136–137,  
 157, 160
- forts/fortifications, Roman, 118, 121,  
 129, 157, 160, 174, 181
- France, 111, 120, 122, 138,  
 177, 183
- gates, 46, 49f. 1.11., 92, 116,  
 152, 157
- Gaul, 35, 42–44, 187
- genealogies, 51, 189–190
- geophysical survey, 148–150

- gift exchange, 12, 67, 131, 172–173, 175, 184  
 Gildas, 4, 35, 46, 50–53, 84, 180  
 Gippeswic, 91t. 3.1., 98  
 glass, 36, 42, 84, 186  
 gold, 48, 80, 125, 130, 163–164  
 goods, 88, 104, 111, 129–131, 172, 175  
 GPR, 59, 69, 75–77, 81, 83, 98, 108–110, *see* ground penetrating radar graves; *see also* burials  
 Great Viking Army, 3, 146, 160  
 grid plans, Roman, 28, 142  
 ground penetrating radar (GPR), 150–152  
*Grubenhäuser*, 57, 62  
 halls, 59–60, 64, 65, 92  
 Hamwic, 86–87, 89, 91t. 3.1., 104–114, 126–127, 128–131, 133, 134, 156–157, *see also* Southampton  
 handmade pottery, 99t. 3.2.  
 harbors, 88, 97, *see also* ports  
 Haslam, Jeremy, 90, 136–137, 141, 146–149, 157–158, 160  
 Hawai'i, 188–191  
 heptarchy, 16, 89  
 Heslington Hill, 118  
 hierarchy, 121, 128, 133, 180–181, 183  
 hillforts, 42, 48, 179, 186  
 historical contingency, 10, 135, 174, 192  
 historical evidence, 3, 68, 113, 134, 155, 159  
 historical sources, 2–3, 13, 21, 50–51, 86–88, 142  
 Hodges, Richard, 13–15, 16, 99, 102, 110, 111, 114, 133, 134–137  
 horns, 76, 80, 112, 131, 181, 187  
 house plots, 144, 167  
 houses, 21, 25, 38, 99–101, 104, 124, 131, 133, 164  
 town, 18, 28–29, 38  
 human agency, 10–11, 47  
 hunting, 5, 66, 68  
 husbandry, animal, 5, 48, 66, 68, 133, 175, 176, 189  
 imported pottery, 36, 84, 101, 104, 111, 120, 126  
 Indus, 8, 9, 185, 188  
 industrial activities, 29, 43, 97  
 industries, 15, 20, 23, 40, 56, 125, 131, 171  
 inhumations, 53, 59, 77, 108–110, *see also* burials  
 instability, political, 47, 139, 160, 162, 164, 188  
 intensification, agricultural, 96, 110, 145, 176, 182–183, 184, 189–190  
 international trade, 111, 114, 122, 125, 159, 160, 164, 169, 170–172  
 Ipswich, 15, 86–88, 98–105, 114, 126–127, 128–131, 132–134, 168–169, 171  
 Ipswich Ware, 15, 60, 75, 86, 89–90, 99–102t. 3.2., 125–126, 132, 191  
 Late Anglo-Saxon, 168–169  
 markets, 104, 169  
 Ireland, 7, 39, 48, 54, 84, 166–167, 172, 183  
 Iron Age, 42–45, 68, 112, 179, 184, 186, 188  
 iron smithing, 125, 127  
 Itchen, River, 28, 106  
 Kelheim, 186  
 Kent, 75, 89, 91t. 3.1., 122, 127–128, 182  
 Kilham, 58, 65–66, 68  
 kilns, pottery, 134, 168  
 kingdoms, Anglo-Saxon, 16, 68, 81–82, 89, 129, 138, 179, 183, 190  
 kings, 3, 5, 13, 77, 83–84, 138–139, 156, 157, 177–179

## 222 Index

kings (*cont.*)

Anglo-Saxon, 77, 89, 129, 136,  
 139, 175–177, 181–183,  
 187, 190

## kingship

peripatetic, 74, 180, 183

landscape, 16, 22–23, 43, 48–49, 54,  
 69, 174

archaeology, 6, 12, 191

Lankhills, 29

Late Anglo-Saxon period, 23t. 1., 17,  
 134–135, 138–177

background, 138–143

Ipswich, 168–169

London, 157–160

Norwich, 169–171

pattern of urban development,  
 171–177

Viking Dublin, 166–168

Winchester, 141–146

Yorvik, 160–166

Late Roman period, 20, 21–23, 30,  
 31, 36, 43–46, 55–56, 64–66

layout, 42, 64, 88, 93–95, 108, 111,  
 123, 128, 166–167

Lincoln, 19, 36–38, 40, 44, 178

Lincolnshire, 15, 66, 73, 91t. 3.1., 93

London, 15–16, 18–20, 27, 122–124,  
 126–127, 128, 129–131,  
 139–140, 157–158

archaeological evidence, 30–32

burh, 135, 157–158

Late Anglo-Saxon, 157–160

Middle Anglo-Saxon, 112,  
 122–123

riverside wall, 157–158

Roman, 15, 30–31, 32, 121

Royal Opera House, 123–126

St. Martin in the Fields, 32, 36,  
 124f. 3.12.

Strand, 122–123

long-distance trade, 7, 65, 111, 122,  
 131, 177, 182, 184

Low Countries, 111, 120, 122, 130,  
 138, 177

Lundenwic, 86–87, 89, 91t. 3.1.,  
 121–129, 131, 133, 135, 185  
 Lyminge, 58, 75, 132, 176, 182

magnetometry, 78, 150

market centers, 136, 155, 168

market economy, 13, 84, 120, 172

market exchange, 12, 13, 136,  
 172–173, 175

market towns, 18, 44, 105, 114, 122,  
 134, 139–141, 155

marketing, 110, 112, 114, 136–137,  
 157, 169

marketplaces, 12, 101, 111,  
 169, 182

markets, 11–12, 40–41, 104, 105,  
 131, 132–133, 155–156,  
 174, 179

periodic, 171, 173, 177, 181

regional, 17, 164, 166

material culture, 4, 15, 18, 21, 47–48,  
 53, 165–167

meat, 66, 102, 112–113, 120, 176

medieval towns, 5, 6, 7, 13–14, 18,  
 111–112, 132–133, 181, 185

medieval urbanism, 12–13, 105, 137  
 models, 12–15

Mediterranean, 7, 12, 46, 84, 176  
 Eastern, 78–79, 84, 185, 187

Melbourne Street, 108, 112–113

Mercia, 3, 89, 129, 136, 141, 156,  
 179, 183, 190

Mercian burhs, 136–137

Mesoamerica, 8–9, 13

Mesopotamia, 1, 5–6, 8, 184

metal, 95, 122, 163, 186

metalwork, 17, 76, 85

Middle Anglo-Saxon period, 64–65,  
 82–137, 169–174

background, 88–89

changes in settlement  
 patterns, 89–97

dating, 89

migration, 2, 52, 54, 82

migrationist model, 53, 55

military service, 173, 176

- minster churches, 92, 137, 141,  
 145–146
- mints, 7, 76, 155–156, 169–170, 174
- monasteries, 89, 95, 134, 138, 155,  
 177, 189
- monumental architecture, 5, 7, 191
- mosaics, 38, 42, 48
- mounds, 76–77, 78, 99
- Mucking, 58, 61–64, 65–66, 75, 90,  
 180
- neighborhoods, 25, 88
- networks, 17, 97, 127, 139, 175, 184
- New Institutional Economics (NIE),  
 11–12, 156, 163, 182, 192
- Norman Conquest, 1, 2–3, 147,  
 153, 160, 163, 169–170, 172,  
 173–174
- North Sea, 5, 88, 90, 97, 99, 127,  
 177, 180, 184
- Northumbria, 4, 16, 72, 89, 129,  
 164, 183
- northwest Suffolk, 20, 57, 91
- Norwich, 128, 140, 169–171, 172
- occupation, 15, 20, 23, 27, 29, 35,  
 38–39, 147–148, 159
- O'Connor, Terry, 88, 113, 118–120,  
 162, 164–165
- open area excavations, 22, 27,  
 106–108, 110, 123, 131, 142,  
 159, 160
- Opera House, 123–125, 131, 135
- oppida*, 18, 44, 186–187
- opportunity, 54, 129, 162, 177,  
 187–188
- organization, social, 50, 52, 57, 83
- Ouse, River, 91, 116, 118, 160, 171
- Oxfordshire, 22, 56, 146, 148
- patrons, 82–83, 89
- periodic markets, 171, 173, 177, 181
- peripatetic kingship, 74, 180, 183
- pigs, 34, 61, 68, 73, 75, 96, 113, 120,  
 164–165
- Pirenne, Henri, 12–13
- pits, 30, 72, 78, 93, 99, 108, 118,  
 120, 122
- planned towns/settlements, 118, 141,  
 155, 175
- plants, 5, 7, 10, 24, 96
- political instability/turmoil, 47, 139,  
 160, 162, 164, 188
- political power, 25, 32, 68, 80, 113,  
 179, 182
- polyfocal settlement, 121, 169
- population, 24, 26, 29, 31–32, 53–54,  
 82, 185, 186, 191–192
- dense, 5, 7, 40, 158
- sizes, 126, 130, 188
- substantial, 5, 26, 44, 98, 175, 180
- pork, 95, 96, 104
- ports, 18, 30, 88, 123, 127–128, 129,  
 155, 158
- post-and-wattle buildings, 163,  
 164, 167
- post-holes, 22, 57, 61–62, 64, 73
- post-Roman period, 3–4, 29, 31–33,  
 35, 41, 69–71, 88–89, 162, 179
- pottery, 20, 21, 55–56, 93, 98–99,  
 102–103, 105, 125, 168
- continental, 128, 131
- first industrially produced, 89, 102
- handmade, 99t. 3.2.
- imported, 36, 84, 101, 104, 111,  
 120, 126
- Ipswich Ware, *see* Ipswich, Ware  
 kilns, 134, 168
- Thetford Ware, 99t. 3.2., 134, 168
- power, 35, 48, 99, 129, 175, 177,  
 182, 184
- political, 25, 32, 68, 80, 113, 179,  
 182
- Powlesland, Dominic, 62–65, 66–68
- prairie, 25–26, 31
- pre-contact Hawai'i, 188, 190, 191
- primary state formation, 9, 183–184,  
 188
- Prittlewell, 58, 78–80
- processual approach, 9–10, 12–13, 81,  
 136, 174, 192
- processual-plus perspective, 9–12

## 224 Index

- productive sites, 85, 90, 95–96, 97,  
 173, 177, 180, 187, 192  
 public buildings, 18, 28, 32, 43, 46
- Quarrington, 58, 66, 68  
 Queenford Farm, 19, 22, 56  
 Queen's Hotel, 165
- radiocarbon dating, 21, 35–36, 39, 56,  
 162, 185  
 raids, Viking, 114, 134–135, 139, 167,  
 172, 175, 181, 183  
 Ramsbury, 87, 90–91, 95  
 raw materials, 113, 123, 131, 163,  
 168, 174–175, 176  
 rebirth of towns in Anglo-Saxon  
 England, 128, 145, 162,  
 178–182  
 reconstruction, 34f. 1.6., 46, 49f. 1.11.,  
 60, 77f. 2.9., 80f. 2.11.  
 redevelopment, 24, 35, 157, 160  
 gradual, 159, 174  
 planned, 105  
 redistribution  
 center, 126  
 institutional, 172  
 regional market towns, 105, 141  
 regional markets, 17, 164, 166  
 Rendlesham, 58, 77–79, 129  
 rents, food, 78, 83, 120, 136, 139,  
 181, 183, 189–190  
 repair, 38, 74, 142, 156, 157  
 rescue excavations, 9, 27, 30, 61, 93,  
 118, 139–141  
 residents, 26, 32, 44, 104, 112–114,  
 120, 123, 126, 133  
 rural, 32, 176  
 resistivity, 150–151  
 retinues, 84, 139, 180, 183, 189  
 revenue, 156, 157, 177, 181, 183  
 sources, 99, 175, 177, 183  
 Rhineland, 53, 103, 111, 120, 122,  
 126, 177  
 river terraces, 61, 186  
 rivers, 61, 102, 106, 136–137, 146,  
 154, 158, 167, 169–171  
 riverside wall, 157–158  
 roads, 18, 28, 118, 122, 123, 157–158  
 Roman, 30, 31, 102, 123, 157  
 Roman cities, 30–32, 36, 39, 44–46,  
 117, 121–122, 129, 158,  
 159–160  
 Roman culture, 48, 71, 121  
 Roman forts/fortifications, 118, 121,  
 129, 157, 160, 174, 181  
 Roman grid plans, 28, 142  
 Roman London, 15, 30–31, 32, 121  
 Roman period, 18–20, 26–27, 30,  
 41, 44, 53–54, 69–71, 176,  
 179–180  
 Early, 44  
 Late, 20, 21–23, 30, 31, 36, 43–46,  
 55–56, 64–66  
 Roman roads, 30, 31, 102, 123, 157  
 Roman street plans, 46–47, 141, 160,  
 174  
 Roman towns, 18–20, 22–23, 25, 31,  
 38–40, 43–47, 135, 153–154,  
 178–179  
 Roman urbanism, 16, 20, 22, 40, 48  
 end in Britain, 18–49  
 recent approaches, 43–46  
 Roman walls, 38, 142, 145, 154, 157,  
 159  
 Romano-British culture, 18–20  
 Romano-British towns, 22–23, 25–27,  
 33, 40  
 royal centers, 77, 84, 121, 129  
 royal estates, 79f. 2.10., 110, 114, 127  
 royal villas, 75, 102, 113–114, 129,  
 180, 189  
 rural settlements, 6, 54, 57, 65,  
 70–71, 126, 132, 175, 180  
 rural sites, 14–15, 46, 104, 136
- salt, 96, 97, 102, 186, 187, 191  
 Sandtun, 87, 91t. 3.1., 128, 133  
 Sandwich, 87, 91t. 3.1., 127–128  
 Scandinavians, 3, 139, 163, 166  
 Scull, C., 15, 71, 78, 81–83, 98–101,  
 103–104  
 secondary state formation, 82, 184



- settlement  
 changes, 71–83, 86, 89–97, 178  
 density, 126, 132  
 hierarchy, 71–72, 81, 84  
 patterns, 55, 59, 61, 71, 75, 83–86,  
 88–89, 91, 165–166  
 settlements, 5–6, 16, 40–42, 61–64,  
 66–67, 69–73, 117–118,  
 169–171, 180  
 polyfocal, 121, 169  
 rural, 6, 54, 57, 65, 70–71, 126,  
 132, 175, 180  
 urban, 15, 65, 88, 118, 135, 155,  
 167, 174–175, *see also* cities;  
 towns  
 SFBs, *see* sunken-featured  
 buildings, 46  
 sheep, 68, 73, 113, 120  
 shrines, 51, 64  
 Silchester, 19, 28, 36, 38–39, 43, 49  
 Six Dials, 108, 110–113, 114, 131  
 social changes, 10, 16, 52, 82, 121,  
 135, 139, 192  
 social organization, 50, 52, 57, 83  
 societies, 7, 8, 9–11, 67–68, 182, 185,  
 187  
 Anglo-Saxon, 65, 68, 71, 81–82,  
 139, 171, 177, 182, 187–188  
 complex, 6, 7–8, 9, 184, 188, 192  
 urban, 5, 7–8, 9, 48–49, 181, 185,  
 191  
 Somerset, 39, 42, 84, 139, 155, 179,  
 190  
 Southampton, 3, 88, 91t. 3.1.,  
 107f. 3.7., *see also* Hamwic  
 specialization, 96, 176  
 craft, 5, 18–20, 48, 65, 67, 168,  
 169, 180, 181  
 specialized production, 40, 73, 93–95,  
 104  
 St. Albans, 19, 44, 51  
 St. Martin in the Fields, 32, 36,  
 124f. 3.12.  
 Staffordshire Hoard, 130, 190  
 state formation, 7–9, 13, 14–15, 82, 137,  
 183–184, 185, 188–189, 192  
 primary, 9, 183–184, 188  
 secondary, 82, 184  
 status, 43, 67, 83, 117, 127, 182, 184  
 stone walls, 29, 148–151  
 Strand, 122–123  
 stratigraphy, 10, 35, 39, 156  
 street plans, 5, 27–29, 108, 111, 131,  
 145, 148, 153, 156  
 Roman, 46–47, 141, 160, 174  
 sub-Roman period, 2, 34–35, 36,  
 40–42, 44–47, 49, 53, 64, 68  
 subsistence production, 172, 173  
 Suffolk, 56, 57–59, 65, 72–73, 79f.  
 2.10., 91–94, 98–100, 104, 105  
 sunken-featured buildings (SFBs), 46,  
 57–61, 65, 67, 72–73, 75, 132,  
 168–169, 170  
 surpluses, agricultural, 82, 110  
 surrounding countryside, 6, 116,  
 163, 165, 168–169, 171–172,  
 174–175, 181, 191–192  
 Sutton Courtenay, 57–58  
 Sutton Hoo, 8, 58, 76–79, 89, 99,  
 129, 139, 182  
 symbols, 48, 82–83  
 tanning, 102, 125–126, 145  
 Taplow, 58, 79  
 taxes, 7, 18, 55, 99, 102–104, 129,  
 175–176, 179, 183  
 temples, 28, 39  
 Teotihuacán, 185, 188, 191  
 textile production, 65, 111, 118,  
 121, 122, 124–125, 131, 163,  
 170–171  
 Thames, 62, 123, 129, 148, 152,  
 157–159  
 theoretical perspectives, 1, 6–9  
 Thetford, 140, 168–169, 171  
 Thetford Ware, 99t. 3.2.,  
 134, 168  
 timber buildings, 22, 34, 35, 42, 61,  
 72, 75, 93, 106  
 tolls, 102, 127, 129, 156, 173  
 town houses, 18, 28–29, 38  
 town walls, 33, 134, 146–148, 174

## 226 Index

- towns, 17–20, 22–29, 39–46, 104–105,  
 110–114, 132–135, 145–157,  
 164–168, 173–175  
 Anglo-Saxon, 32, 135, 136, 141,  
 148, 184–185, 191  
 Late, 138–177  
 Anglo-Scandinavian, 171–172, 182,  
 192  
 market, 18, 44, 105, 114, 122, 134,  
 139–141, 155  
 medieval, 5, 6, 7, 13–14, 18,  
 111–112, 132–133, 181, 185  
 planned, 118, 141, 155, 175  
 Roman, 18–20, 22–23, 25, 31,  
 38–40, 43–47, 135, 153–154,  
 178–179  
 Romano-British, 22–23, 25–27,  
 33, 40  
 trade, 11–14, 128–130, 132–133,  
 156–157, 170–172, 177–178,  
 183–185, 186–187, 191–192  
 centers of, 16, 48, 85, 90, 97, 110,  
 127, 129  
 control of, 81, 99, 110, 129, 137,  
 187  
 and exchange, 11, 17, 78, 96, 97,  
 136, 170, 187, 192  
 international, 111, 114, 122,  
 125, 159, 160, 164, 169,  
 170–172  
 long-distance, 7, 65, 111, 122, 131,  
 177, 182, 184  
 routes, 18, 174, 186, 191  
 taxation, 99, 110, 129, 175–176,  
 181, 183, 187  
 traders, 5, 11, 123, 135, 177, 182,  
 187, 192  
 foreign, 8, 104, 111, 125, 191  
 trading places, 97, 127, 133, 175, 180,  
 183  
 Tranmer House, 58, 77  
 transaction costs, 11, 156, 169, 172,  
 174  
 Tribal Hidage, 69–70, 89, 183  
 tribute, 7, 68, 69, 89, 137, 172, 183  
 tyrants, 35, 84  
 urban centers, 8, 9, 16, 18, 35–36,  
 166–168, 169, 174, 179  
 urban development, 3, 6, 8–9, 155,  
 156, 158, 171–172, 174, 175  
 urban life, 33, 36–38, 123, 153  
 urban origins, 4, 5, 9, 12–14, 17, 158,  
 178, 184  
 Anglo-Saxons, 3–5  
 and archaeology, 5–6  
 urban revolution, 6–7, 13, 166,  
 182–185, 188, 192  
 urban settlements, 15, 65, 88, 118,  
 135, 155, 167, 174–175  
 urban societies, 5, 7–8, 9, 48–49, 181,  
 185, 191  
 urbanism, 5, 7–9, 15–16, 18, 43, 183,  
 185, 187–188  
 Anglo-Saxon, 9, 139, 162, 191–192  
 development, 3, 6, 8, 14, 17, 139,  
 145, 160, 178  
 early medieval, 8, 14, 22, 64, 134,  
 192  
 later prehistoric Europe, 185–188  
 medieval, 12–13, 105, 137  
 Roman, *see* Roman urbanism  
 Venta Belgarum, 19, 27–29, 44  
 Verulamium, 19, 36, 38, 44, 46–48,  
 51  
 Viking armies, 89, 134, 135, 138, 146,  
 157, 160, 162  
 Viking attacks, 126, 157  
 Viking Dublin, 140, 166–168  
 Viking raids, 114, 134–135, 139, 167,  
 172, 175, 181, 183  
 Viking York, *see* Yorvik  
 Vikings, 134, 136–138, 155, 157, 160,  
 164, 166–168, 171, 172  
 villas, 22, 57, 180  
 vills, royal, 75, 102, 113–114, 129,  
 180, 189  
 Vince, Alan, 122, 156, 158, 159  
 Wade, Keith, 15, 93, 98–99, 104–105,  
 168–169  
 Wales, 4, 35, 42, 50, 54, 84, 95, 190

- Wallingford, 140, 146, 148–153, 155  
 walls, 30, 31, 122, 134–135, 144,  
     146–148, 152–153, 158, 159  
   city, 42, 49, 114, 160  
   Roman, 38, 142, 145, 154,  
     157, 159  
   town, 33, 134, 146–148, 174  
 Wareham, 140, 146–148, 153, 155  
 warfare, 26, 31–32, 40, 69, 83,  
     183, 190  
 wealth, 13, 48, 67, 75, 82–83, 93, 160,  
     182, 184  
 weapons, 29, 68, 79, 89, 110  
 weaving, 64, 101, 104  
 wells, 14, 39, 44–45, 93, 104, 106–108,  
     122, 126, 186  
 Wells, Peter, 14, 44–45, 177, 186  
 Wensum, River, 169–170  
 Wessex, 89, 102, 110, 138, 139–141,  
     146, 156–157, 179, 183  
 West Heselton, 58, 62–68, 71,  
     90, 180  
 West Stow, 4, 15, 31, 58–64, 65–68,  
     71, 74–75, 86, 90  
 West Sussex, 69, 154  
 Wicken Bonhunt, 73, 87, 91t. 3.1.,  
     93–95, 96, 173, 176  
*wics*, 16–17, 85–88, 91, 127–131,  
     132–134, 135–136, 174–175,  
     181, 191–192, *see also* emporia  
 Wiltshire, 90–91, 146–148  
 Winchester, 18–20, 27–30, 44–43,  
     114–115, 141–146, 156–157,  
     174, 179  
   Brook Street site, 1, 28f. 1.4.,  
     141–145  
 wool, 66, 93–95, 96–97, 104, 111,  
     112–113, 131, 176, 181  
 Worcester, 140, 156, 160  
 workshops, 60, 65, 93, 110, 154, 170  
 Wroxeter, 16, 19, 22, 27, 32–36, 38,  
     40–43, 47–49, 178–179  
 Yeavinger, 58, 71–72, 74–75, 86  
 York, 97–98, 114–119, 121, 127,  
     129–130, 135, 160–168, 183, 185  
   Anglian, *see* Eorforwic  
   Anglo-Scandinavian, *see* Yorvik  
   Coppergate, 115, 120, 160–166,  
     168  
   Fishergate, 115, 118–121, 135  
   Queen's Hotel site, 165  
 York Archaeological Trust, 115,  
     118–119, 161f. 4.8.  
 Yorke, Barbara, 51, 69–70, 81–83, 89,  
     114, 190  
 Yorvik, 17, 134, 139–140  
   Late Anglo-Saxon period, 160–166  
 zoning, 5, 64–65, 180, 192  
 zooarchaeology, 3, 10, 104, 110, 112,  
     131, 182