

## Index

- Abdul Basir, 211–12  
 Abdul Fathi, Abdul Fattah, Sultan, Ageng Tirtayasa, *see* Ageng, Sultan; Surya, Pangeran  
 absence without permission, 112  
 African slave trade, 13  
 Afrikaners, 39, 292  
 Ageng, Sultan, 201, 203, 204–5  
 Ahora van Batavia, 261  
 Al-Palimbani, 229  
 Amangkurat III, 190, 212, 217  
 Amangkurat IV, 92, 216, 219  
 Ambon, 71, 75, 285  
 American colonies, 30  
 amulat (*jimat*), 229, 268  
 Anglo-Dutch Treaty, *see* London Convention  
 Angola, 128  
 apartheid regime, 4, 25, 26  
 archival sources, 27–28  
 arms, provision of, 175  
 arson, 141  
 Arung Palakka (Bugis leader), 195, 196, 197, 203, 206–7  
 Asian convicts, 241, 263–4, 265  
 Asian exiles, 45, 241, 244, 286  
 Asian imperial web, 57  
 Asian migrant populations, 50, 143–4  
 Asian political prisoners, 260  
 Asian sailors, 34  
 assault, 105, 113, 120, 137, 253  
 Aurangzeb (Moghul emperor), 206  
 Australia  
   British convicts in, 13, 46  
   penal colonies, 30, 298  
 Autshumao (Goringhaicona leader), 2, 129, 137, 140  
*babads*, *see* epic poems  
 Bailiff (*baljuw*), 69, 102  
 Banca, Island of, 301  
 Banda archipelago, 39, 71, 75, 139, 285  
 banishment, 110, 117, 118, 122, 123, 154, 252  
 Banten, 66, 67, 196, 201  
 Barbier, Estienne, 284, 287–90  
 Barbier Rebellion, 284, 287–90  
 barter trade, 129  
 Batavia, 5, 43, 45, 55, 56, 66, 67, 154, 184, 283  
   administration of justice, 68–70  
   Chinese residents, 73, 73n53  
   Council of the Indies, 16–17  
   decline, 98–101  
   displays of wealth, 101, 101n45  
   “Golden Age,” 93  
   law and governance, 85–86  
   population, 95–98  
   “Queen of the East,” 67, 90–95, 102  
   status and crime, 86–90  
 Batavia Castle, 187, 188  
 Batavian courts, 102–16  
 Batavian Republic, 15, 54, 300  
 Batavia-to-Cape Circuit, 56–57, 192, 236, 285  
 Bax, Joan, 160  
 Bengal coast, 61  
 bigamy, 115–16, 115–16n92  
 Bitter, Johan, 89  
 Boenga van Johoor, 261  
 Boers, W. C., *Fiscal*, 296

- Bonaparte, Louis, 300
- bondage, 5, 82  
     in Cape Town, 258  
     social landscape, 243–4
- bonded labor, 81, 284  
     “Liberated Africans,” 304
- branding, 120
- Britain  
     forced migration, 36–37  
     legal practices, 298
- British antislave trade network, 46, 63, 304
- British East India Company, 30
- British empire, 297–9
- British sovereignty, 46, 297–9
- Brotto, Soera, 266–7
- brutality against slaves, 255
- buccaneers, 175
- Bugis,  
     allies, 195  
     Kingdom of Bone, 196  
     slave letter, 279–80
- Bunnegan, Jacobus, 262
- Burgher Petition, 294–5
- burgher status, application for, 292
- Buytendagh, Carel Fredrick, 293
- Caabse Vlek* (Cape hamlet/village),  
     131–46, 148
- caffers* (executioner’s assistants), 45, 102,  
     123, 244, 258  
     of Company, 264–9, 286
- Cakraningrat IV (Raden Djoerit), 220,  
     222–3
- Cape, *see* Cape of Good Hope
- Cape Cauldron, 127
- Cape Court, 254–5
- Cape Islam, 222–30
- Cape Island (*Pulo Kap*), 193
- Cape Malays, 25–26
- Cape of Good Hope, 5, 10–11, 44, 71,  
     284  
     from Dutch to British, 299–307, 304  
     economy, 241, 257  
     penal colony, 132  
     prisoners from Batavia, 71, 179  
     refreshment post, 63  
     ships before VOC settlement, 128–31  
     site of exile, 190–194  
     slave society, 132  
     strategic site, 127–8  
     trading post, 63
- Cape of Storms, 130
- Cape of Patriots, 284–5, 290–7  
     *Dutch Africa* pamphlet, 295
- Cape Town, 239  
     *de Indische Zeeherberg*, 175–6  
     transoceanic port city, 169–75
- capital punishment, 38
- Castle of Good Hope, 156, 249–50
- Catholic Church, 36
- Catrijn, Groote, 144, 261
- “Ceremonies of possession,” 173–4
- Ceylon (modern Sri Lanka), 32, 60, 61,  
     193  
     and Batavia circuit, 285  
     site of exile, 124
- chain gangers (*kettinggangers*), 82, 118,  
     276
- Chainouqua Khoekhoe, 160, 164
- Chakaraningrat IV (King of Madura),  
     298–9
- chattel slavery, 3, 74
- China, 62
- Chinese, 73, 73n53, 249, 253  
     empire, 187  
     immigrants, 99–101  
     junk trade, 96, 100–101  
     labor, 142, 142n33  
     massacre, 22, 85–86, 92–93, 98–101,  
     221–2  
     men, 152  
     migrants, 143–4, 245  
     sailors, 34  
     trading network, 14, 196  
     uprising, 62, 111
- Christian identity, 19
- Christianity, 21, 25, 40, 243
- Church institutions, 88
- civil cases, 17, 17n21
- civil law, 97, 102
- Cnoll, Pieter, 89
- Cochoqua Khoekhoe (Saldanhars), 137,  
     141, 160
- Coen, Jan Pieterszoon, 19, 55, 67
- Coesoemas, Radinmas Tintas
- Colombo, 5, 32, 45, 60–61, 71,  
     154
- colonial archives, 27, 27n42
- colonial law, 53
- colonial society at the Cape, 242–4
- colonists, self-identification of, 292,  
     292n12

- Company, *see also* under Dutch East India Company  
 from charter to empire, 55–57  
 claims in settlements 58  
 control at the Cape, 152–8  
 elites, 89, 89n10, 185  
 geographical extent, 189, 189n24  
 law and indigenous law, 74–77  
 law at the Cape, 291–2  
 legal code, 283  
 personnel, 77–81  
 ships and employees, 50  
 compounds (*kampung*), 96  
 Concordancy Principle, 71  
 concubines, 39  
 Conflict of Laws, theory, 71–72, 102n47, 102–3  
 contracts, 180–185  
 convicted criminals, 29  
 convicts (*bandieten*), 11, 20, 29–30, 37, 51, 80  
 Batavia to the Cape, 245–8  
 in the Cape, 258–64, 285  
 as labor, 118, 144, 148, 150  
 Slave Lodge, register, 258  
 copper, 137, 165  
 illegal trade in, 88  
 copper-tipped canes, 163–4  
 Coree (Goringhaiqua), 129–30  
 Coromandel coast, 61  
 corporal punishment, 112, 113, 123  
 corporate slave ownership, 43, 53  
*Corpus Diplomaticum* (treaty records), 140, 181, 181n4, 182–3, 189–90  
 corruption, 99, 112, 166, 288  
 cottons and silks, 61–62  
 Council of Aldermen (Batavia), 69  
 Council of Justice (Batavia), 69–70, 69–70n44, 71, 97, 103–4, 115, 121, 155  
 criminal records, 85  
 Council of Policy, 246  
 Council of the Indies (*Raad van Indië*), 57, 58, 182  
 Court of Aldermen (Batavia), 69, 69n43, 93, 97, 102  
 Court of Justice, 17, 158, 158n74, 297  
 Batavia, 69, 69n44, 70  
 court politics, 187–94  
 Craig, James Henry (Major-General), 298  
 Creole population, 39–40  
 Creolization of Cape slaves, 146  
 crime, 88, 105–9, 137  
 and punishment at the Cape, 248–58  
 punishment for, 44, 97, 109–16  
 criminal laws, 50–51, 97, 102  
 criminal records, 287  
 at the Cape, 252, 263  
 of the City of Batavia, 90–95  
 of the Company, 88–90  
 criminal rolls, 263  
 culture of legality, 180–185  
 Dackky (alias Cuyper) (Khoekhoe leader), 159  
 Dassen Island, 270  
 death penalty, 53, 69, 70, 117, 123, 163  
 debt  
 bondage, 144  
 slavery, 3, 37  
 de Chavonnes, Maurice Pasques, 65, 214, 215, 245  
 de la Caille, M. l'Abbe Nicolas Louis, 291  
 de Mauregnault, Johan (*Fiscal of Colombo*), 111  
 Denuraga, Patih, 219–20  
 desertion, 44, 104–5, 112–13, 117, 136, 137, 253  
 Deshima Island, 152  
 Dipanagara, Pangeran, 215–17, 223, 231, 235  
 Dipanegoro, Pangeran, 303  
 diplomacy, protocols of, 23  
 diplomatic relations, 189–90  
 directors, 58  
 district supervisors (*Wijkmeesters*), 69  
 Djoerit, Raden, *see* Cakraningrat, IV  
 Dohra (Chainouqua leader), 160, 164  
 Doman (alias Anthony) (Goringhaiqua leader), 140–141  
 Drakenstein, 157  
 drunkenness, 119  
 Dutch citizen rights, 292  
 Dutch East India Company 1, 1n1, 5, *see also* under Company  
 Batavia as capital, 85–86  
 British conquest, 297–9  
 charter domain (*octrooiegebied*), 49  
 legal system and rule of law, 18–25  
 split sovereignties, 14–17  
 Dutch National Archive, 28, 28n44  
 Dutch Patriots, 295, 296

- Dutch Reformed Church, 36, 102  
Dutch West India Company, 302
- East African slave trade, 11  
ebony, 146  
Edam, Island of, 100, 213, 285  
Edict of Nantes, 38  
elite  
  Batavian, 101, 101n45  
  indigenous familial bonds, 185, 210  
empire  
  and nation, historiographies of, 25–29  
  peopling of, 43  
English East India Company, 129, 296, 300  
epic poems (*babads*), 192n31, 192–4  
  *Babad Tanah Jawa*, 192  
  Surakarta Major *Babad*, 216  
escape, attempted, 114  
ethnic boundaries, 242  
ethnic categorization, 22, 43–44, 91, 95,  
  95n25, 97, 286  
ethnic separation, 91–92  
“Eurasian” colonial population, 40  
European civilian subjects, 50  
European colonialism, 53  
European colonists, 292  
European convicts, 74, 241, 286  
execution  
  by firing squad, 112  
  by hanging, 109–110  
  sites in Cape Town, 239, 240  
exile, 23, 23n19  
  circuit of, 194  
  protocols of, 187–94  
  as punishment, 71  
  sites of, 190–1  
  as tool of empire, 185–7  
  VOC network, 298  
exiles (*bannelingen*), 11, 20, 51, 144, 148  
  Batavia to the Cape, 245–8  
  at the Cape, 258–64, 285, 286
- factory head (*Opperhoofd*), 58  
farming, 149  
fears of slave attack, 123  
female European convicts, 150  
First Javanese War of Succession, 212  
First Khoekhoe-Dutch War, 141, 158  
*Fiscal* 70, 264  
Fontaine, Jan de la, 219  
forced labor, 81, 144  
forced migration, 5, 12–13, 18, 30, 44, 45,  
  50, 124  
  Batavia-to-Cape Circuit, 56–57  
  British, 298  
  Cape government’s response, 244–8  
  Cape of Good Hope, 128, 132, 240, 241  
  Java-Makassar-Cape, 194–9  
  network, 74, 284, 285  
  Mauritius, 64  
forcible reenlistment, 154, 154n68  
foreign traders, 75  
Formosa (Taiwan), 62, 164  
fortifications, 148  
France  
  free and forced migration, 13  
  migrant refugees, 38  
Franschhoek, 157  
free and forced migration, 13  
free black population, 167, 249, 249n18  
free burghers, 19–20, 39, 149, 153, 167,  
  187  
  reenlistment, for 154  
free indigenes, 121–2  
free settlers, 156, 157  
French Huguenots, 157  
French Revolution, 54, 299
- Gede, King Kiai, 190  
gender relations, 92  
General Instructions, 145  
General Land and Sea Muster Rolls, 77–79  
gendered forced migration, 36  
gendered penal transportation, 261–2  
gendered political exile, 261  
George III, 297, 300  
Gogosoa (Goringhaiqua leader), 139, 141  
Gonnema (Cochoqua leader), 160  
Gorachoqua (Peninsular) Khoekhoe, 130,  
  135, 139, 158  
Goringhaiqua Khoekhoe, 135  
Goringhaicona Khoekhoe  
  (Watermen/Strandlopers), 130, 141,  
  158  
governance and forced migration, 63–64  
government and judicial structures, 69–70,  
  69n41  
governors, 58
- Haji, Sultan (‘Abd al-Qahhar), 204  
Hamengkubauwana I, Sultan (Jogykarta),  
  224

- hanging, 120  
 hard labor, 113, 115, 117, 120, 241  
 Hasanuddin Tumenanga ri  
     Balla'pangkana, Sultan, 203  
*Heemraden* (Council), 157  
 Heijman, Arij, 263  
*Heren XVII*, *see* Seventeen Gentlemen,  
 Herport, Albrecht, 130–1  
 High Government (Batavia), 17, 57, 65  
 Hindu-Buddhist traditions, 235  
 Hofman, Coenraad Frederik, 259–60  
 homelands, 4  
 homosexual activity, punishment for, 34,  
     113  
 Höhne, Christian Gottlob, 257  
 Hooerman, Director General, 224  
 hostage-taking, 139, 188  
 Huguenot refugees, 38, 38n64  
 humiliation as punishment, 117  
 Hüsing, Henning, 166  
  
 Iberian wars, 35  
 identity, legally assigned, 51, 76  
 illegal residency, 111  
 illegal trading, 111, 259  
 illness in settlements, 79, 136–7  
 imperial elite, 87–90  
 imperial law, 17–18, 24  
 imperial migration, 33  
 imperial networks, definition of, 6–14  
 imperial sovereignty, 43  
 incapacitation and incarceration, 88–81  
 incarceration,  
     of prisoners, 80  
     sites, 154–5  
 indentured servitude, 37  
 Independent *Fiscal*, office of, 165–6  
 India, 35  
*Indiiaanen* (Asian prisoners), 261, 272–3  
 Indian Ocean  
     indigenous trading networks, 60  
     slave trade, 81–83  
 Indian subcontinent, 59  
 indigenous courts, 188  
 indigenous hostages, 139–40  
 indigenous law, 43, 74, 75  
 indigenous populations, 33, 50, 145  
 indigenous slaves, 43, 122  
 indigenous trading networks, 171,  
     171n119  
 indigenous women, 40  
  
 Indonesia, 1, 2, 3, 4, 184, 241  
 insubordination, 122–3, 253  
 inter-Asian trade, 59  
 intermarriage, 186  
 international diplomacy, 187–8  
 international law, 140  
 intra-Asian trade, 61–62, 96  
 Irish exiles, 37  
 Islam, 45, 179, 243  
     exile at the Cape, 231–7  
     pilgrimage networks, 235  
     religious objects, 268–9  
     spread of, at the Cape, 20, 191, 231, 286  
 Islamic education, 234–5  
 Islamic heritage, 3  
 Islamic networks, 24–25  
 Islamic rebellion, 180  
 Islamic religious dissidents, 230  
 Islamic scholars, 191  
  
 Jambi kingdom, 185  
 Jambi regalia, 190  
 Japan, 62  
 Java, 1, 5, 55, 66, 67, 182, 184, 186, 283  
 Java-Makassar-Cape nexus, 194–9  
 Javanese Islamic mysticism, 235  
 Javanese law, codification, of, 76–77  
 Javanese politics, 45, 222–30  
 Javanese royalty at the Cape, 212–22  
 Javanese state, 193  
 Java War, 303  
 Jawi alim, *see* Shaykh Yusuf  
 Jayakarta (renamed), *see* Batavia  
 judicial administration, 70  
 jurisdiction of Company, 260–1  
 justice, administration of, 68, 68n40  
  
 Kaerang Abdul Jallil, Sultan of Goa, 206  
 Kartasura, 190, 215  
 Khoekhoe, 129–31, 137–8, 155, 249  
     acculturated into European society, 162,  
     162n91  
     law at the Cape, 18, 138, 284  
     peace treaty, 160  
     polities, 44–45, 127–8, 251  
 Khoisan (San), 242, 284  
     resistance, 287–8  
 knowledge networks, 64  
*kramats* (tombs), 232  
 Kreti, Raden Mas, 224–8, *see also*  
     Mascaretti, Raden

- Krotoa (alias Eva) (Cochoqua) 141–2, 142n32
- labor, 142–3, 244–5  
 convicts, 30  
 force, 148  
 shortages, 80  
 slaves, 81–83
- Lambengi, Karaeng, 197
- land  
 grants, 156–7  
 occupation, 158
- Landdrost* (magistrate), 157, 264
- land-grabbing, 251
- Laws of Nations, 138, 161
- Laws of Nature, 161
- leadership categories, 58
- legal identities,  
 definition of, 17–25  
 of individuals, 12–13, 18–20, 23–24
- legal institutions, extension of, 157
- legal system, 43, 50, 86–90, 152, 283–4
- littoral societies, 171, 172
- livestock, 129, 137  
 theft, 163
- local administrator/bailiff (*landdrost*), 69
- London Convention, 300–301
- Madagascar, 11, 30, 146, 151, 173
- madrasah* (religious school), 231, 232
- Maetsucyker, Joan, 196, 196n45
- Makassar, 1, 32, 185, 196, 200, 200n67  
 Ujung Pandung, renamed Fort Rotterdam, 195–6
- Makassarese exiles, 195, 195n43
- Makassarese politics, 45
- Malabar coast, 61
- malaria, 79–80, 95
- Malay seafarers, 3
- Mandela, Nelson, 1, 3
- Mangale, Daeng, 164–5, 198, 199, 203–4
- Mangenang, Daeng, 273–4
- Mania, Bappa, 103
- Mankunegara I, 224, 225, 228
- Mankunegara, Pangeran Azia, 219–20, 224, 225, 229
- manslaughter, 105, 113, 253
- manumitted slaves, descendants of, 72
- maps, 48, 84, 126, 178, 238
- marginalized farming clans, 157
- maritime migrations, 33
- marriage bonds, 184–5
- Mascaretti, Raden (Raden Mas Kreti), 224–9
- Matoedje, Daeng, 197–8
- Mauritius, 11, 62, 63–64, 71, 146, 147, 150, 151, 154, 172, 173
- Mbeki, Thabo, 2, 3
- merchant(s),  
 elite families, 52  
 trading ventures, 37
- Mexico, 35
- migrant refugees, 38
- migration  
 free and forced, 25, 149–52  
 networks, 12  
 peopling of empire, 29–41
- military court, 155
- military engagement (Red Sea circuit), 60
- mineral resources, 165
- Mocha, 59
- Moghul empire, 60, 187
- Moluccas, 32, 59, 66, 75, 196
- monopoly contracts, 58
- mosques, 232
- Mossel, Jacob, 76
- Mozambique, 128, 134, 151, 172
- Muda, Iskander (Sultan of Aceh), 4, 4n2
- Muhammad Yusuf al-Maqassari, *see* Shaykh Yusuf
- murder 103, 105, 111–12, 121, 253
- Muslim  
 Cape population, 227  
 exiles, 45, 232–4, 275, 286  
 history, 226  
 Indian-born women, 262
- mutiny, 34–35, 137
- Namaqualand, 164
- Napoleonic era, 299
- Nassau Castle, 75
- Netherlands, 52  
 Houses of Correction, 38  
 political upheaval, 300
- network, concept of, 41–42
- networks of empire, 299–307

- New South Wales, 298  
 New Statutes of Batavia, 291–2  
 Norman (Tuan Nuruman), 268  
 Nuruddin, Shaykh 201
- oaths  
   of allegiance and office 180  
   of loyalty 182
- oil works 247, 247n247  
 Onrust, 285  
 Opdulla, Ambonia, 262  
 opium trade in Bengal, 88–89  
 orphans, migration of, 36  
 Osingkhimma (Goringhaiqua leader), 139,  
   158, 159  
 Ottoman empire, 187  
 outposts (*buiteposte*), 148, 246–7  
 overseers (*knechten*), 19
- Pakubuwana I (Susuhunan), 190, 212,  
   215, 216, 224  
 Pakubuwana II (Susuhunan), 92, 220  
 Pakubawana III (Susuhunan), 219, 224,  
   228  
 Palembang kingdom, 185  
 Panembahan Erucakra, *see* Dipanagara,  
   Pangeran  
 Pannabahan, Bantenese Prince, 103  
 pastoral farming, 157  
 pastoralism, 166  
 patrimonial principles, 16  
 patrimonial regent elites, 52  
 patrimonial ties, 294  
 penal colonies, 298  
 penal settlement, 150  
 penal transportation, 5, 18, 22, 29, 36, 37,  
   45, 46, 110, 124, 154  
   Batavia, 71, 74, 85, 116–24  
   British, 298  
   Cape, 241, 242, 284, 285  
   Mauritius, 64  
   to settlement nodes, 51  
   VOC network, 124–6  
 performative practice, 180–5  
 permanent residence, 149  
 Persia, 59, 60  
 Peru, 35  
 pilgrimage networks, 235  
 piracy, 122, 174–5, 273  
 plantation owners, 39  
 political banishment, 51  
 political exile, 5, 18, 45, 46, 74, 85, 124,  
   179, 188–9  
   Cape, 241, 242, 284, 285, 286  
   Makassar, 195  
 political prisoners, 37, 260  
   defined as “Muslim,” 231–2  
 political protests, 46  
 Portuguese  
   empire, 35, 36, 128  
   imperial nodes, 53  
   trading posts, 60  
 power of pardon, 69  
 Principles of Jurisprudence (Batavia),  
   70–74  
 prisoners  
   of state, 51  
   of war, 51  
 privateering, 132  
 profiteering, 88  
 prostitutes, 19, 36  
 Protestant Huguenots, 38  
 public international law, 23  
*Pulo Kap* (Cape Colony), 188, 193  
 Purbaya, Pangeran, 215, 217
- Qadiriyyah Sufi order, 232
- race  
   and colonial migration, 33  
   social taxonomies, 286
- Raja of Tambora, 211  
 rape, 253  
 rattan cane, 164  
 refreshment posts, 133–4, 134n11,  
   134n12  
 religious beliefs, 20–21, 35–36, 243  
 religious boundaries, 242  
 religious categories, 43–44  
 religious exile, 242, 286  
 repatriation of royal exiles, 199,  
   199n65  
 residency permit system, 99  
 Resident (title), 58  
 resistance  
   acts of, 46  
   suicidal rage (*amok*), 247–8  
 Resolution of the Council of Policy,  
   158  
 revenge and reparations, 140, 140n26  
 Reynst, Governor-General, 87  
 Ribbe, Jan Coenraat, 113

- Rifaiyyah Sufi order, 233
- Rio de la Goa, 71, 147, 154, 173
- Robben Island, 11, 44, 80, 130, 139–40, 150, 154, 195
- Batavia circuit, 285
- lime quarries, 247, 271
- place of banishment, 269–70
- postal exchange spot, 129
- prison for criminals, 244
- site of banishment, 241
- status, ethnicity, and transgression, 270–80
- Roepa, Care, 197
- royal family links, 197n49
- royal regalia, 189, 190
- rule
- by conquest, 58
  - of law, 18, 152
- rural settlers, 290
- Said, Mas, *see* Mankunegara I
- sailing community networks, 34
- sailor(s), 32–33, 87
- salaries of Company servants, 78
- Saldanha Bay, 148, 174
- oil works, 247
- Saloringpasar (Raden Surykasuma), 213–15, 217, 218, 219, 221
- Schagen, Nicolaes, 88–89
- Schimmel, Jan, 262
- Schordijk, Sijbrand, 263
- scurvy, 131
- Second Javanese War of Succession, 92, 216
- Second Khoekhoe-Dutch War, 160
- security priorities, shifting, 280–2
- Selong, *see* Ceylon
- semibonded labor, 157
- separate development ideology, 4
- settlers
- elites, 157
  - families, at the Cape, 284
  - and indigenous populations, 33
- Seventeen Gentlemen, 16–17, 54, 57, 61, 64–65, 135, 137, 165, 166, 245, 283
- authority, 289
  - categories of claims, 58
  - General Orders, 58
  - record keeping, 77
  - sex crimes, 113
- shipping
- network, 169
  - seasonal nature of, 169
- ships, 255–56n41
- desertion, 255–6
  - fleet of to Cape, 135–7
  - discipline, 135–6
- ship's crews, composition of, 170
- silk trading, private, 132
- Simons, Cornelis Johan, 168
- Siva-Buddhist mysticism, 216, 235
- skilled artisans, 119
- Slave Lodge (Cape), 19, 148, 257, 257–8
- slavery, 11, 51
- code, 51
  - institution of, 286
  - labor, 73–74, 145, 285
  - laws, 21
  - prosecution of, 114
  - resistance, 247–8
  - trade, 5, 18, 45, 46, 51, 85, 242
- slaving expeditions, 151
- smallpox epidemics, 251, 253–4
- social groupings, 249
- sodomy, 113, 137, 253
- soldiers, 87
- soul sellers (*Zielverkoopers*), 19
- South Africa
- commemoration of VOC, 25
  - Nationalist Party, 25
  - presidents of, 3
- South Asia, 60, 60n23
- South China Sea, 59
- Southeast Asia,
- elites, 189
  - envoys, 187
  - succession disputes, 184
  - treaties and tributary relationships, 181, 181n5
- Southwest Indian Ocean Sub-Circuit, 146–8
- sovereignty, 77, 180, 283–4
- limitations of, 134–5
  - new concept, 54–55, 163
  - transfer to Britain, 297–8
- Sparrman, Anders, 240
- Speelman, Cornelis, 195, 205
- spice, 139
- cinnamon, 60
  - cloves, 67, 75
  - islands, 35, 66–67, 196



- mace, 139  
 market, 59  
 nutmeg, 67, 75, 139  
 trade, 32  
*Stadhouder* (Vice-regent/Prince), 182  
 States-General (VOC), 49, 51, 51n3, 54, 181, 283, 289  
 status  
   boundaries, 242  
   and the law, 89  
 Statutes of Batavia, 43, 67, 67n36, 70–74, 137, 145, 152, 151n61  
 Stellenbosch, 157, 215  
 St. Helena Bay, 148, 172, 247  
 stock theft, 139, 161, 161n87  
 Straits of Malacca, 59  
 subalterns, 119–20  
 subsistence, living at the Cape 138, 138n21  
 Sufi orders, 234, 235  
 sugar  
   collapse of industry, 98  
   plantations, 63, 98  
   production, 62  
 Suharto, General 1, 3  
 suicide, 162  
 Sultanate of Banten (Java), 66, 67  
 Sultanate of Malacca, 59  
 Sumatra, 185  
 sumptuary laws, 86  
 Surapati, 193, 194, 194n40, 205  
   *babads* (epic poems), 193–4, 205  
 Surya, Pangeran (Crown Prince), 201  
 Swellengrebel, Hendrick, 293–4  
 Synod of Dort, 21  
  
 Table Bay, 169  
 Tang laij van Bogies, 261  
 Tas, Adam, 166, 166n105  
 tavern of the seas (Cape), 131, 175–7  
 taxes, 153  
 territorial nodes, 57–64  
 territorial sovereignty, 163  
 textile production, 61  
 Thedens, Johannes, 103  
 theft, 113, 114, 120, 137, 253  
 Third Javanese War of Succession, 92  
 titles in settlements, 58  
 tobacco, 137  
 trade, 25, 31  
   by treaties, 58  
   networks, 57–64  
   through conquest, 50  
 trading  
   currency (VOC), 52–53, 52–53n8  
   posts, 33  
 transoceanic perspective, 172, 172n121  
 transportation networks, 128  
 travel, unauthorized, 122  
 treaties, 180–1, 283  
 Treaty of Amiens, 300  
 Treaty of Bungaya, 195, 196  
 Treaty of Giyanti, 92  
 tropical diseases, 250–1  
 Tulbagh, Rijk (Cape governor), 224, 225, 251  
 Tuwan Seh, *see under* Shaykh Yusuf, 194, 200  
  
 unfree labor, 145  
 Union of Utrecht, 51  
 United Kingdom of the Netherlands, 300  
 United Provinces, 14–15, 49, 53, 57, 181, 184, 185  
   split sovereignty, 283  
 urban-based commercial disputes, 291  
 urban underclasses, 270, 270n99  
  
 Valckenier, Adriaan, 22, 111  
 Van Balij, Carangassan, 103  
 Van der Stel, Adrien, 63, 147  
 Van der Stel, Simon, 25, 63, 147, 155, 163, 164, 167, 194, 199  
   dispute, 164–8, 284  
 Van der Stel, Willem Adriaan, 66, 164, 207  
 Van Diemen, Antonia, 132, 186  
 Van Goens, Rijkloff Jr., 61, 155, 195, 204  
 Van Goens, Rijkloff Sr., 60–61  
 Van Hoorn, Joan, 186  
 Van Imhoff, Gustav Willem Baron, 111  
 Van Meerhoff, Pieter, 142  
 Van Nijenroode, Cornelia, 89–90  
 Van Overbeke, Arnout, 159  
 Van Plettenberg, Cape governor, 296  
 Van Quaalbergen, Cornelis, 59  
 Van Reede van Mijdrecht tot Drakenstein, Hendrik Adriaan, 88, 155, 165, 199  
 Van Riebeeck, Abraham, 187  
 Van Riebeeck, Jan, 63, 131–2, 135–7, 143, 145, 147, 154, 156, 156n71, 186, 245  
 Van Riebeeck, Johanna-Maria, 186

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-88586-7 - Networks of Empire: Forced Migration in the Dutch East India Company

Kerry Ward

Index

[More information](#)

340

*Index*

- Van Suijlen, Arnoldus, 112–13  
 Van Swol, Christoffel, 215  
*Veldcornets* (district constables), 157  
 victualling stations, 173  
 VOC (*Verenigde Oostindische Compagnie*), *see also* under Dutch East India Company  
   categorization of people, 90–92  
   Charter, 42–43, 51–55, 68, 283  
   communication and administration, 64n31, 64–66  
   Enkhuizen Chamber, 224  
   government and law structures, 66–70  
   imperial power, 55, 55n13  
   slavery, 81–83  
 VOC-Khoekhoe relations, 158–64  
  
 Wagenaer, Zacharias, 142, 147  
 Walling, Christoffel, 215  
 war, right to wage, 53  
 wealth, divisions of, 165  
 West India Company, 21–22  
  
 whipping (punishment), 112–13, 115  
 William V (Dutch *Stadhouder*), 300  
 William VI, Prince, 300  
 wine production, 131, 165  
 Wirjakusuma (son of Raden Mas Kreti), 228–30  
 women  
   convicts, 261  
   and exile, 211  
   slaves, 19, 149, 242, 264  
   women's prison (*Spinbuis*), 150  
  
 Yudhoyono, Susilo Bambang, 2, 3  
 Yusuf, Shaykh (Tajul Khalwati), 1, 2, 3, 4, 23, 45, 194, 199–212  
   students, 202, 202n75  
   religious writings, 200, 200n68, 200n70  
  
 Zamorin of Malabar, 62  
 Zheng Chenggong, 62  
 Zwaardecroon, Hendrick, 190, 217