Contents

Preface xi

Introduction: toleration in conflict 1

# Part I Between power and morality: the historical discourse of toleration

- 1 Toleration: concept and conceptions 17
  - \$1 The concept of toleration and its paradoxes 17
  - $\S_2$  Four conceptions of toleration 26
  - \$3 Toleration as a normatively dependent concept 32
- 2 More than a prehistory: antiquity and the Middle Ages 36
  - §4 *Tolerantia* in antiquity: the Stoics and early Christianity 36
  - \$5 The Janus face of Christian toleration 47
  - §6 Truth in discourse: unity in plurality 70
  - §7 The defender of peace 89

## 3 Reconciliation, schism, peace: humanism and the Reformation 96

- \$8 Human dignity and religious harmony: humanist justifications of toleration 96
- 59 The conscience of the believer and the separation between the spiritual and secular domains: the Reformation 116
- §10 Cuius regio, eius religio: toleration as modus vivendi and as an instrument of social discipline 130
- 4 Toleration and sovereignty: political and individual 138
  - §11 The primacy of politics over religious truth 138
  - §12 Truth in discourse: plurality and harmony without unity 146

#### viii Contents

- §13 Plurality and particularity of values and of the self or: scepticism and toleration 152
- \$14 Resistance and toleration 162

## 5 Natural law, toleration and revolution: the rise of liberalism and the aporias of freedom of conscience *170*

- \$15 Political and religious freedom as a birthright 170
- §16 The mortal god and freedom of thought 187
- \$17 Letters on toleration 208
- \$18 The society of atheists, the struggle between faith and reason and the aporias of freedom of conscience 237
- 6 The Enlightenment for and against toleration 266
  - \$19 The gulf between social toleration and toleration by the state 266
  - \$20 The religion of reason and overcoming intolerance 286
  - §21 Toleration, respect and happiness 314
  - §22 From toleration to human rights and back 329
  - §23 Cultural pluralism and individual uniqueness 346
- 7 Toleration in the modern period 359
  - §24 Different experiments of living, the utility of diversity and the harm principle *359*
  - §25 Political toleration 372
  - §26 Half measures of toleration 378
  - §27 Without end 388
- 8 Routes to toleration 399
  - §28 History and concept of toleration 399
  - §29 Justifications of toleration and their dialectics 404

## Part II A theory of toleration

- 9 The justification of toleration 449
  - \$30 A reflexive justification of toleration 449
  - §31 Ethical pluralisms 459
  - §32 Justice and toleration 468
- 10 The finitude of reason 480
  - \$33 Relativisation without relativism and scepticism 480
  - \$34 The tolerance of the theory 496
- 11 The virtue of tolerance 502
  - \$35 Autonomy in conflict 502
  - §36 The tolerant person 511

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-88577-5 - Toleration in Conflict: Past and Present Rainer Forst Table of Contents More information

Contents ix

- 12 The tolerant society 518
  - \$37 Political integration and ethical-cultural difference: towards a critical theory of toleration *518*
  - §38 Toleration conflicts 543
  - \$39 Limits 571

Bibliography 574 Index 619