

Index

- abduction, 65
- Abélès, Marc, 115
- Abu-Lughod, Lila, 308
- action, theories of, 2, 10, 164, 172, 234
- Adcock, Robert, 196
- ad hocery, 59, 92
- advocacy coalition, 107
- affinity, 172, 307, 308
- agency, human, 86, 151, 158–9, 318
- agreement, method of, 68, 204, 318
- algorithm, 158, 159
- Allison, Graham T., 34
- altruism, 146–7
- Amin, Ash, 107
- Annales* school, 100
- anomie, 170
- anthropology, 14, 100, 298, 300
- Arendt, Hannah, 50
- Aristotle, 41, 49, 53, 95, 118
- association, testing for, 286–8
- associationalism, 105
- attitudes, 8, 55–6
- attributes, 247
- autonomy, 165–6
 - of cases, 237
- Axelrod, Robert, 155–6, 157–8

- Bachelard, Gaston, 224, 228–9
- Ball, Terence, 189–90
- Banfield, Edward, 107
- Banting, Keith, 58
- bargaining theory, 66, 69
- Bartolini, Stefano, 185–6, 218
- basic laws, 120–2
- Basque Country, 100, 301
- Bayesian rational choice theory, 139, 140–3, 150, 159; *see also* rational choice theory
- Beck, Ulrich, 88
- behaviouralism, 6, 9, 41, 101, 120–2
- Bennett, Andrew, 224, 232
- Bertaux, Daniel, 307

- bias, 154, 278, 290–1, 303
 - cognitive, 236, 237–8
 - cultural, 57, 236
 - selection, 68, 135, 212
- biology, 85, 94, 128, 157
- bivariate analysis, 255, 258
- black box, 13, 69, 76, 151, 169, 287
- Blyth, Mark, 130
- Boudon, Raymond, 76
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 6, 27, 304
- Brady, Henry E., 221
- Brubaker, Rogers, 303

- Cambridge school of historians, 53
- capitalism, 105–6, 131
- Cardano, Mario, 304
- Carens, Joseph, 43, 57
- Cartesian, *see* Descartes
- case, 3, 226–7
 - deviant, 210, 216, 228, 288
- case selection, 273–9, 290
 - in comparative analysis, 211–14
 - criteria for, 212–13
 - trade-offs in, 213
- case study, 9, 12, 103, 135, 210, 223–5, 239
 - contributions of, 228–32
 - defined, 225–7
 - limits of, 236–9
 - qualitative, 56–7
 - varieties of, 227–8
 - versus quantitative study, 240–3
 - see also* cases, number of
- case-oriented approach
 - in comparative analysis, 198, 204, 208–21
 - defined, 206–7
- cases, number of, 29, 30, 186, 240, 273–5, 278, 281, 290
 - in comparative analysis, 209–11, 213
 - in quantitative analysis, 240–3, 248–9
 - see also* large-*N* studies; small-*N* studies
- casing, 208–9, 229–30, 319

- categories, 12, 21–3, 182–6
 epistemological, 228
 family resemblance, 194
 radial, 193
- causal analysis, 8, 13–14
 macro-, 217
- causal inference, 27, 201, 204, 217, 219, 271, 288–90
- causal mechanisms, 69–72, 95–6
 in process tracing, 231–4
- causal reconstruction, 62, 75–7
- causation, 3, 73, 205, 289
- Chicago school of sociology, 225, 305
- Christianity, 116
- civicness, 107
- civil society, 104
- class, 108, 113
- classification, 11, 182–6, 270
- cleavage, 185–6
- codebook, 245
- coding, 31, 245, 247, 248
- coefficients, 249–50
- Coleman, James, 71
- collective action, threshold theory of, 71
- collectivism, 115, 169
- Collier, David, 36, 192–4, 196, 221
- commensurability, 33–8, 65
- common good, 41, 49–52
- community, 41, 49, 110, 111, 168, 298
 epistemic, 107
- comparative analysis, 198, 238
 cases in, 208–17
 comparative statics, 66–9, 76
 history of, 199–200
 methods of, 200–2
 tools and standards of, 202–8
 use of time in, 217–21
 variable-oriented approach to, 198, 201, 207
- comparative method, 200, 201–2, 209, 217
- comparative politics, 104, 123, 199–200, 217–21
- competitive relationship, 66
- complementary relationship, 66
- concepts, 2, 91, 181
 contrast of, 217
 defined, 179
 essentially contested, 195–6
 matrix of, 269
 multidimensional or umbrella, 185–6, 189–90
 sensibilizing versus definitive, 303, 313
 stretching, 37, 178, 196, 210, 271
- conceptual experiment, *see* thought experiment
- conceptualization, 3, 63, 65, 153, 180, 178, 211, 268–70, 280, 319
 approaches to, 192–5
 in case studies, 229–31
 in comparative research, 209
 classification in, 182–6
 defining concepts, 179–82
 difficulties and trade-offs in, 281
 Sartori's approach to, 179–92
- concomitant variation, 204, 205, 219
- conditions
 in causal analysis, 62, 64, 71, 75, 76
 INUS, 96, 97
- confidentiality, 314
- consensus, 171
- consequentialism, 2, 143, 144, 146–9, 155
- constant-sum games, 144–5
- constants, 269, 270
- constitutional design, 119
- constitutive explanation, 94, 95, 97, 234
- constructionism, *see* constructivism
- constructivism, 7, 8, 24
 application of, 88–94
 basic commitments, 86
 development of, 83–8
 explanation and, 94–7
 misconceptions about, 80–3
 social, 24, 37, 85
- contagion, 276
- context, 30, 35, 103, 215
 historical, 127–8
 natural, 298, 300–2
- context-free knowledge, 9, 26, 30
- contextualism, in normative theory, 42–7, 57
- co-operation, 105, 126, 147, 153–59
- co-ordination game, *see* under game theory
- Cooper, Fred, 303
- corporatism, 179, 181
- correlation, 36, 69, 70, 201, 231, 253–4
- cosmogony, 301
- counterfactual, 44, 53–4, 68, 238, 277
- Cournot effect, 76
- covering law, 291
- critical juncture, 111
- cross-fertilization, 34–8, 321, 322
- cross-national research, 210, 214
- Crozier, Michel, 6
- culture, 6, 9, 35, 91, 164, 317
 culturalist turn, 102
- cybernetics, 84–5
- Dahl, Robert, 219
- Dahrendorf, Ralf, 86, 104
- data, 244
 aggregate, 248–9, 254
 dataset, 26, 244–5
 hard, 87–8

- individual-level, 248–9, 254
- matrix, 244–5, 257
- decision theory, 140, 142
- deduction, 26, 65, 81, 232
 - in causal explanation, 63–6
- DeFelice, E. Gene, 183–4
- definition
 - in concept formation, 179–82, 195–6
 - minimal, 187, 188, 189, 190, 196
- degree of freedom, 201, 209
- democracy, 4, 8, 148, 184, 192–3, 241
 - deliberative, 46–7, 55
- Descartes, René, 81–2, 83, 120
- description, 88–94
 - thick, 57, 120, 207, 213, 274, 312
- detachment, 307
- determinism, 35–6, 54, 84, 204
- development, theories of, 199–200
- diachronic research design, 53, 217–21
- difference, method of, 204
- diffusion, 276
- disconfirmation, 64, 74
- discovery, 271–2
- Downs, Anthony, 46, 148
- Durkheim, Emil, 11, 23, 24, 100, 101, 103, 170–1, 203–5

- Eckstein, Harry, 224
- eclectic approach, 37–8, 322
- economics, 105, 152, 165, 170, 317
 - institutional, 105
 - micro-, 163, 164, 168
- Eden, Lynn, 234
- Elster, Jon, 69, 72, 76, 277
- empathy, 30, 307
- empirical investigation, 8, 55–6, 64–5, 125, 226
- empiricism, 81, 229
- endogeneity, 68
- Enlightenment, 6, 103, 165
- epistemic community, *see under* community
- epistemological rupture, 229–30
- epistemology, 1, 2, 22–5, 27, 28
 - Bachelard's, 228–30
- equations, 255–6
- equifinality, 272
- equilibrium, 129–33
 - co-operative, 158
 - in game theory, 143–51, 156–8
 - multiple, 10, 156
 - Nash, 145–6, 149, 150, 157, 158
 - Von Neumann–Morgenstern, 139, 144–5
- error, 249, 255, 285
 - standard, 259
- Esping-Andersen, Gösta, 127

- essentialism, 102, 108, 109
- essentially contested concepts, *see under* concepts
- ethics, 31
 - and ethnography, 307–8, 313–14
 - and normative theory, 48, 58–9
- ethnicity, 107–8, 313–14
- ethnocentrism, 101, 102, 236
- ethnography, 9, 14, 181, 205, 296–9
 - as an approach, 300–5
 - defined, 299–300
 - methods of, 305–12
 - writing and analysis, 312–14
- ethnology, 115, 312; *see also* ethnography
- Europeanization, 179–80, 182, 321
- evidence, negative, 238
- evolutionary approach, 133
- evolutionary game theory (EGT), 157–9
- experimental method, 275–6
 - in comparative analysis, 200–1
- explanandum/explanans*, 61, 63, 70
- explanation, 3, 14, 27, 134, 163, 177, 204–5
- explanatory approach, 139, 151

- fallacy, 249
- Favre, Pierre, 317
- feminism, 46
- Ferejohn, John, 27, 205
- Feyerabend, Paul K., 33
- fieldwork, 319; *see also* ethnography, methods of
- Fiorina, Morris, 133–4
- Flyvbjerg, Brent, 32
- Foucault, Michel, 6, 51
- foundationalism, 87
- framing of research question, 29, 35
- France, 5, 115
- Frankfurt school, 42, 49
- free will, 3, 25, 36
- French Revolution, 112
- Fukuyama, Francis, 102
- funding, 120, 122, 280

- Gadamer, Hans-Georg, 304, 313
- Gallie, W. B., 195
- game theory, 10, 99, 139, 140, 318, 319
 - for analytical purposes, 153–9
 - co-ordination game, 148–51, 155
 - mixed-motive games, 145
 - and the search for equilibria, 143–61
- Geertz, Clifford, 25, 110
- generalizability, 29, 213, 290–1
- generalization, 92, 218
- George, Alexander, 224, 231, 232, 234–5, 237
- Germany, 5, 112, 119
- Gerring, John, 48–9, 61, 70, 181, 191, 213

- Gershenson, Alexander, 127
 Giddens, Anthony, 25
 Gilligan, Carol, 46
 Goertz, Gary, 191–2, 194, 204, 322
 Goffman, Erwin, 6, 85, 86
 Gramsci, Antonio, 51
 Granovetter, Mark, 71, 74
 Green, Donald, 49
 grounded theory, 27, 35
- Habermas, Jürgen, 6, 42, 46, 171, 277
 Hacking, Ian, 24
 Hall, Peter, 76, 130
 Hargreaves Heap, Shaun, 159
 Hattam, Victoria, 125
 hawk–dove game, 157
 health care policy, 124
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 11, 167, 171
 Hempel, Carl, 69
 hermeneutic, 40, 53
 double, 25, 107
 heuristic device, 205
 historical approach, 217
 case study, 96, 135, 217, 218
 comparison, 204, 206
 historiography, 112
 history, 5, 112, 122
 importance of, 127–9
 of political ideas, 52–5
 Hobbes, Thomas, 52, 85, 86, 167, 172, 190
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 112
 holism, 30, 151, 274, 298, 302
 Hollis, Martin, 149–50, 151
 human rights, 44
 humanism, 23, 25, 32, 301
 Huntington, Samuel, 113
 hypothesis, 8, 11
 in causal explanation, 63–5
 formation of, 271–3
 hypothetico-deductive approach, 26
- ideal theory, 43
 ideal types, 12, 193, 206, 216, 230
 idealism, 44, 152, 229
 ideas, in institutional analysis, 130–2
 identification, 304
 identity, 30, 108–9, 115, 169, 185–6, 303
 ideographic approach, 61, 205, 210, 219, 227
 Immergut, Ellen, 124
 immigration, 44–5
 indeterminacy, 72, 90, 201, 209–10
 individualism, 2
 induction, 26, 58, 205
 in causal explanation, 63–6
 in process tracing, 234–5
 industrialization, 127
 Inglehart, Ronald, 101
 institutional change, 66, 129–31, 133
 institutionalism, 123
 agendas in, 129–30
 historical, 3, 9, 104; critique of, 134; defined, 123–5, 126; history of, 118–23; importance of history in, 127–9
 new, 6, 9, 35, 102, 104
 in normative theory, 42–7
 rationalist, 126, 134
 and science, 134–6
 sociological, 9, 104, 126
 types of, 125–6
 institutions, 6, 30, 106, 147, 317, 320
 definition, 123
 instrumentalism, 51, 87, 100, 110, 143, 159, 171
 intention, 163, 168–9
 interaction effects, 75, 228, 255
 interest maximizing, 126
 interference, 76–7
 internalist explanation, 27
 international relations, 2, 5, 223
 interpersonal relations, 11, 166–7
 interpretation, 4, 99, 93–4, 109–10
 interpretive approach
 and process tracing, 224, 233–6, 317
 interpretivism, 7, 23, 24–5, 26–7
 methods used, 29, 30
 interview, 7, 234, 244, 304, 309–12
 iterated games, 10, 155–7
- Jackman, Robert, 183–5
 Japan, 112
 judicial decisions, 56–7
 justice, 42–7, 195
 global, 44
- Kant, Immanuel, 82, 83, 84
 Katzenstein, Peter, 123
 Keohane, Robert, 20, 202, 211–12
 Keynesianism, 130
 King, Gary, 20, 202, 211–12
 Koselleck, Reinhard, 53
 Kuhn, Thomas, 19, 20, 32–3, 83
 Kymlicka, Will, 46, 58
- ladder of abstraction, 178, 184, 186–91, 274, 281
 alternatives to, 192–4
 lessons from, 191–2
 language, 82, 88, 171

- Laplace's principle, 145
 large-*N* studies, 209, 243, 248, 275
 law, 5, 41
 Le Grand, Julian, 72
 Le Play, Frédéric, 225
 level of analysis, 2, 13, 248–9
 liberalism, 8, 44, 47
 Lichterman, Paul, 305–6
 Lijphart, Arend, 183, 199–201, 210, 214
 Lin, Ann Chih, 233–4
 linguistics, 194
 Little, Daniel, 76
 logical circularity, 163
 Lowenstein, Karl, 120
 Luhmann, Niklas, 85
- MacCormick, Neil, 164
 Mackie, John L. 96
 Madison, James, 119
 Mahon, James, 192–4
 Mahoney, James, 136, 203, 219, 322
 Mair, Peter, 185–6
 Marxism, 130
 Mayntz, Renate, 75–7
 Mayr, Ernst, 128
 McAdam, Doug, 215–16
 McKeown, Timothy, 201
 Mead, George Herbert, 85
 measurement, 283–6
 medium-*N* comparison, 213
 Merton, Robert K., 71
 meso-level analysis, 122
 methodology, 1, 2, 25–32, 299
 methods, 1, 29–32
 micro- versus macro-level analysis, 122
 micro-macro mechanism, 71
 middle-level analysis, 188–9
 middle-range theories, 92, 200, 214–15, 237
 Mill, John Stuart, 29, 68, 104, 204
 minimax theorem, 144–5
 mixed-motive games, *see under* game theory
 model, 63–4, 139
 modern utility theory (MUT), 140–3
 and game theory, 143, 159
 modernism, 23, 25, 102, 116
 modernization, 100
 modules, 73–5
 moral density, 170–1
 moral judgement, 165–7
 Morgenstern, Oskar, 140, 144, 145
 most-different systems design, 214–17, 275
 most-similar systems design, 67, 214–17
 motivation, 25, 26, 318–19, 320
 and cultural studies, 116
 and game theory, 146–7, 115
 and process tracing, 233
 and recognition, 164–5
 multicausality, 75, 76, 214
 multicollinearity, 68, 75, 210, 260, 270
 multiculturalism, 58, 103
 multiple perspectives, 34, 322
 multivariate analysis, 13, 243, 245, 255–7, 258,
 260–1
 Munck, Gerardo L., 36
 myth, 111
- narration, 287
 narrative, 286–7
 in causal analysis, 73, 74
 in comparative studies, 204, 207, 219
 in constructivism, 95
 in cultural studies, 103, 112, 115, 116
 in ethnography, 313
 in normative research, 41
 in process tracing, 235
 in qualitative research, 28, 30, 317
 in rational choice approaches, 13, 231
 national character, 100
 nationalism, 107–8, 113, 116, 321
 methodological, 5
 nation-state, 104, 171
 natural sciences, 22, 23–4, 25, 101, 201, 317–18
 naturalism, 86–7, 300–2, 305
 negative identification, 180
 neoliberalism, 107, 131–2
 nested strategy, 278
 Newton, Isaac, 24, 36, 134
 nominal strategy, 21–2, 219
 nomothetic approach, 33, 205, 277
 normative theory, 8, 31, 101, 102, 317
 applied, 42, 56
 bridges to the social sciences, 47–50
 combining with empirical research, 55–9
 history of, 41–7
 norms, 4, 106, 110, 234
 North, Douglass, 105
 Nozick, Robert, 49
- objectivity, 22–5, 307
 observant participation, 308
 Okin, Susan, 46
 ontology, 27, 36, 61, 81, 100, 128
 operationalization, 11, 88–94, 112, 231, 269,
 280–3
 Osborne, Martin, 152
 Ostrom, Elinor, 73
 outcomes, political, 75, 122, 123, 126, 128
 overdetermination, 81, 215, 238

- pairwise comparison, 27, 141, 214
- Palenen, Kari, 54
- paradigm, 19–21, 32–3; *see also* rational choice approaches
- parallel demonstration, 217
- parameter, 200
- parametrization, 200, 201, 214, 218
- parsimony, 62, 77, 210, 270
- Parsons, Talcott, 6, 85, 101
- participant observation, 14, 234, 296, 298, 304, 305–9
- parties, political, 187, 189
- path-dependency, 112, 317
- Patomäki, Heikki, 96
- periodization, 207, 217, 220–1
- permission, 313
- permissive causes, 95
- philosophy, 2, 20, 22, 41–2, 85, 228–9
- physical sciences, 120–1
- Pierson, Paul, 127, 128, 135
- Plato, 53, 118
- pluralism, 46, 65, 130, 316–22
- policy community, 35, 107
- policy outcomes, 73–5, 69, 124
- policy studies, 107, 235, 317
- political culture, 101
- political development, 101
- political science, 5, 134
- political violence, study of, 205–7
- Popper, Karl, 42
- positive cases, 212, 216–17
- positivism, 7, 23–4, 26, 163
 - dispute, 42
 - methods used, 29–32
 - neo-, 24, 30
 - post-, 24, 32
 - and process tracing, 224, 232–6
 - rise of, 41–2
- post-modernism, 20, 25, 80, 103
- power, political, 50–2, 59
- prediction, 62, 94–5, 134, 318
- preferences, public, 125–6
- primordialism, 101, 102, 108, 109, 112
- prisoners' dilemma, 145–7, 148, 153–9, 163
- process tracing, 75, 96, 135, 224, 231–6
 - limits of, 236–9
- professionalization, 321
- projections, 266–7, 269, 281
- proposal-writing, 279–80
- Przeworski, Adam, 68, 121–2, 215
- psychology, 92, 200
- public goods, 147, 156, 163
- Putnam, Robert, 106–7, 241–2
- puzzles, 266–7
- qualitative comparative analysis (QCA), 12, 198, 213–14
- qualitative method, 26, 28, 29, 30–1, 36, 216
 - case studies and normative theory, 56–7
 - units and levels of analysis in, 248–9
 - versus quantitative method, 19–21, 27, 283
 - see also* case study, qualitative; ethnography
- quantification, 6, 182
- quantitative analysis, 240–4
 - compared to case studies, 240–1
 - correlations in, 253–4
 - data for, 244–5
 - future directions in, 260
 - multivariate analysis in, 255–7
 - regression analysis in, 257–60
 - significance in, 250–1
 - sources, 244
 - statistics in, 249–50
 - strength of relationships in, 251–3
 - units and levels of analysis in, 248–9
 - variables in, 245–7
 - widespread relationships in, 254–5
- quantitative comparative studies, normative, 57–8, 127
- quantitative method, 8, 27, 87, 299–300
 - in history of social sciences, 120–1, 317
- quantitative methodology, 7, 13, 322
- Ragin, Charles, 202–3, 206, 213–14
- rational choice approaches, 35, 102
- rational choice theory, 2–3, 10–11, 22, 35–6, 87, 103, 105, 106, 110, 231, 319
 - history of, 6, 162–3
 - limits of, 172–3
 - see also* Bayesian rational choice theory; game theory
- rationalism, applied, 228–9
- rationality, 87
 - and game theory, 51–2
 - and recognition theory, 163–4, 168, 169, 172
 - subjective, 163–4
- Rawls, John, 42–7, 277
- realism, 21, 22, 35
 - critical, 24
 - scientific, 87
- reasoning
 - analogical, 96, 236
 - probabilistic, 8, 140–2, 204, 250
 - see also* deduction; induction
- reception, 168–9, 172
- reciprocity, 154–5, 156
 - diffuse, 105, 106
- recognition theory, 167–8, 171, 172, 318, 319
 - and Durkheim, 170–1

- and Hegel, 167
- philosophy of, 164–7
- and rational choice, 163–4
- and Weber, 168–9
- reductionism, 108
- regression analysis, 13, 69, 204, 257–60, 261
- relative deprivation theory, 216
- relativism, 81–2
- religion, 168–9
- religious beliefs, 106
- Renaissance, 6
- replication, 36, 62, 213, 276, 283–4, 285, 290, 295
- replicator dynamic, 158
- research, types of
 - longitudinal, 207, 305
 - method-driven, 49, 53, 57, 317
 - problem-driven, 49, 52–5, 57, 59, 77
 - scientific, 20, 48, 122, 201
 - theory-driven, 28, 77
 - tradition-driven, 52–5
- research cycle, 13, 217, 264–5, 266, 293–5
- research design, 7, 263–6
 - case selection, 273–9
 - causal inference, 288–92
 - choice of topic, 264, 266–8
 - in comparative research, 207–21
 - conceptualization, 268–71
 - hypothesis formation, 271–3
 - measurement, 283–86
 - operationalization, 280–3
 - proposal-writing, 279–80
 - self-assessment, 292–3
 - testing for association, 286–8
- researcher, role of, 14, 23, 26, 31, 48, 304
- revisionism, 25
- revolutions, study of, 123, 212, 217, 219
- Rokkan, Stein, 219
- Rothstein, Bo, 124
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 11, 154, 166–7, 172
- Rubinstein, Ariel, 152
- Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, 135, 211
- rules, 93, 123–4, 126

- salience, 150–1
- sample, random, 211, 215, 244, 260, 277
- sampling, 275
 - in comparative analysis, 211–12
 - in quantitative analysis, 244
- Sartori, Giovanni, 12, 178, 179–95, 209
- Scharpf, Fritz, 72, 73–5
- Schattschneider, E. E., 127
- Schelling, Thomas C., 150
- Schumpeter, Joseph, 46
- science, meaning of, 133
- scientific method, 24, 88, 120, 240, 261
- Searle, John, 85
- Seawright, Jason, 36
- selection of informants, 310–11
- self-determination, 45–7, 56
- self-fulfilling prophecy, 71
- self-interest, 51–2, 103, 104, 106, 132, 173
- self-preservation, 167
- self-reflexivity, 302–3, 304, 312
- sequencing, 66
- serendipity, 280, 282, 284
- Sewell, William H., 219, 220
- Shapiro, Ian, 49
- shared standards, 12, 22, 202–3, 221
- significance, in quantitative analysis, 250–1, 259
- Sil, Rudra, 37
- Skinner, Quentin, 53, 54
- Skocpol, Theda, 118, 123, 135, 217–18
- small-*N* studies, 199, 204, 211, 212, 240, 243
- Smelser, Neil, 199–201, 204–5, 212–13
- Smith, Adam, 11, 164–6
- Smoke, Richard, 235, 237
- social action, 163, 164, 168, 172–3, 299
- social capital, 105–7, 115, 318
- social contract theory, 152
- social forces, 11, 170
- social interaction, 114, 126, 140, 143–5, 148
- social justice, 8, 42, 45, 46, 195
- socialization, 104, 109, 114, 165, 171
- sociological explanation, 203
- sociology, 5, 41, 100
 - classical, 100, 162, 164, 171
 - historical, 36, 216, 198, 214, 221
 - of intervention, 31
 - organizational, 106
 - and rationality, 167–71
- Somers, Margaret, 217
- sovereignty, 92–3
- spuriousness, 67, 69, 238, 243, 258, 269, 288
- stag hunt game, 154–5, 158
- Stanford school of sociology, 86
- state, 5, 104
- statistical analysis, 204, 205, 209, 249–50; *see also*
 - regression analysis
- statistical method of comparative analysis, 201–3
- statistics, 249–50
- stereotypes, 100, 101, 115
- Strauss, Leo, 53
- Streeck, Wolfgang, 129–30
- structuralism, 95, 152
- subjectivism, 167–8, 172
- subjectivity, 22–5, 167, 307, 308

- subsumption, 66, 94
 Sugden, Robert, 149–50, 151
 suicide, 170
 super-ego, 165
 survey, 7, 9, 31, 34, 101, 203–4
 in cultural studies, 114–15, 116
 in quantitative analysis, 244, 245, 248
 symbolic interactionism, 85
 symbols, cultural, 110, 111–12, 115–16, 220, 313
 synthesis, 6–7, 34, 322
 systematic process analysis, 231
 systems theory, 84, 85, 122

tabula rasa, 303
 Tarrow, Sidney, 215–16
 tautology, 103
 taxonomy, 12, 88–94, 182, 192
 Taylor, Michael, 156
 teleology, 105
 temporal sequence, 231
 temporality, 219–20
 Teune, Henry, 121–2, 215
 Thelen, Kathleen, 129–30
 theory
 axiomatic, 141, 143, 152
 construction of, 229, 230–1
 critical, 318
 development of, 234–5, 236–7
 Thompson, E. P., 108
 thought experiment, 67, 68, 277
 Tilly, Charles, 215, 216, 221, 316
 time, use of, 207, 217–21
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 34, 36
 Todd, Emmanuel, 100–1
 tools, 202–3
 logical, 204
 topic, choice of, 264, 266–8
 totalitarianism, 49–50
 Touraine, Alain, 6, 31
 tradition
 cultural, 116, 301
 invention of, 112
 national, 112
 research, 1, 5–7, 52–5
 ‘Tragedy of the commons’, 147–8
 transaction costs, 106
 transformation of scientific practices, 228–9
 transitivity, 141, 142
 triangulation, 4, 9, 34, 47, 116, 282, 320, 322
 trust, 105
 truth, 81–2
 typology, 183, 230

 understanding, 14
 unions, 74, 125
 unit homogeneity, 68, 75
 unit of analysis, 1, 2, 13
 in case studies, 230, 237
 in causal explanation, 64
 in comparative analysis, 208–9, 216, 217
 in cultural research, 113–14
 in quantitative analysis, 248–9
 United Kingdom, 5
 United States, 5, 53, 101
 universal theory, 103
 universalism, 6, 64, 102
 utility function, 110, 141, 142
 utility theory, 10, 140–3; *see also* modern utility theory

 validity, 62, 281–2, 284
 values, 4, 31, 106, 320
 in constructivism, 89
 in historical institutionalism, 130
 variables, 3, 29, 268–70
 association among, 286–8
 in causal explanation, 66–7
 control, 67, 211, 214, 274
 dependent, 247
 dummy, 13, 35, 245–7
 independent, 247
 inoperative, 269, 270
 interdependence of, 128
 interval, 245–7, 248, 249
 intervening, 73, 77, 232
 nominal, 219, 245–7, 249
 operative, 269, 270
 ordinal, 245–7
 in quantitative analysis, 245–7
 selecting on the dependent, 212, 216
 see also quantitative analysis
 variance, 124, 134, 214, 235, 260
 synchronic, 218
 temporal, 220
 Varoufakis, Yanis, 159
 Verba, Sidney, 20, 202, 211–12
 Vico, Giambattista, 83
 Von Mises, Ludwig, 163
 Von Neumann, John, 140, 144, 145
 voter’s paradox, 148

 Waltz, Kenneth, 84, 95
 Weber, Max, 11, 26, 59, 100, 168–9, 203–4, 206
 welfare state, 124, 127, 131
 Wendt, Alexander, 87, 95

within-case analysis, 224, 231, 236

Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 12, 85, 194

writing

analytical, 14, 304

ethnographic, 304

Yesnowitz, Joshua, 48–9

Zaret, David, 202–3, 206

Ziman, John, 83

Zintl, Reinhard, 152–3