

Index

- Aaland Islands, 113, 114
 'Abd al-Raziq, 330
 African
 Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights, 93, 139, 239, 240
 Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, 239
 countries and the Human Development Index, 191
 Court on Human and Peoples' Rights, 240
 humanitarian interventions, 275, 278, 279
 States as recipients of aid, 184
 Union, 239
 Union and human rights activism, 288
 Union and Responsibility to Protect, 280
 Union International Criminal Court, 251
 Algeria, 115, 230
 Alston, P., 230, 403
 American
 Convention on Human Rights, 92, 237, 238
 Declaration of Human Rights and Duties, 237, 238
 expansion of international society, 49
 Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 210, 237, 238
 Inter-American Convention to Prevent, Punish and Eradicate Violence against Women, 210
 Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 235, 237
 OAS, 210, 237, 280, 288
 South American support for Human Rights, 78
 Amnesty International, 178, 210, 232, 256, 392, 399, 412
 An Na'im, A., 327, 328, 421
 anarchical libertarianism, 7
 Annan, K., 175, 179, 231, 259
 anti-liberalism, 5, 8, 10, 283, 353
 Aquinas, 31, 32, 368
 Arbour, L., 232, 244, 279
 Argentina, 229
 Armenians, 76
 Asian values, 5, 333, 334, 349, 414
 Augustine, 8, 361
 Australia, 83, 127, 395
 Austria, 46, 47, 273, 395
 authoritarianism, 291, 315, 363
 autonomy
 German states, 44
 individual, 10, 13, 14, 131, 315, 316, 342, 347, 351, 353, 354, 359, 360, 364
 non-state actors, 25
 regional, 128, 131, 132, 156
 religious, 328
 state, 44, 45, 46, 60, 81
 balance of power, 24, 45, 48, 49, 55, 65, 69, 70, 112, 261, 268, 369
 Balthazar, 213
 Bangladesh, 114, 203, 204
 Bauer, B, 309, 310
 Bedjaoui, 140
 Beijing Declaration, 210, 211
 Bentham, J., 3, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296
 Bodin, J., 25, 367
 Bosnia, 242
 Braithwaite, J., xii, 392
 Briand-Kellogg Pact, 82
 Buddhism, 342, 347, 348, 349
 Buddhist, 5, 85, 347, 348, 418

- Bull, 55, 56
 Burke, E., 57, 371
 Burma, 232, 269, 279, 280
- Calvin, J., 28
 Cambodia, 167, 190, 229, 242
 Canada, viii, 91, 92, 111, 127, 141, 231, 232, 237, 278, 395
 Caney, S, 347, 348
 capitulations, system of, 49, 75
 Carr, E. H., 268, 415
 Carter, J., 229, 261, 399
 Catholicism, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33, 39, 42, 43, 44, 54, 76, 314, 318, 331
 CEDAW, viii, 200, 201, 202, 203, 206, 208, 209, 211, 214, 215, 217, 218, 222, 399, 400
 Chad, 288
 Chan, J., 337, 338, 341, 423
 Charlesworth, H., 209, 219, 384, 400, 402
 Chechnya, 286, 288, 419
 Chile, 83, 261
 China, viii, 82, 151, 187, 282, 347, 380, 381, 392, 393
 and creation of UDHR, 83
 and economic growth, 141, 190, 197
 and labour standards, 182
 and modernization, 78
 and standard of civilization, 319
 and the RTD, 147
 and TNCs, 182
 as aid donor, 188, 192
 as development dictatorship, 282
 as human rights violator and the CHR, 230
 Asian values argument, 331
 Confucianism, 334
 ethical foreign policy of the liberal powers, 286
 non-compliance with liberal human rights, 282
 opposition to humanitarian intervention, 275, 279, 280
 poverty reduction, 190
 sovereignty, 333
 Chinkin, C., 219, 402
 Chow, Po-Chung, xii, 423
 Churchill, W., 81
 Cicero, 31
- Clinton, W., 265
 Cold War, 129, 144, 150, 169, 227, 241, 257, 261, 274, 275
 Commission on Human Rights, viii, ix, 83, 133, 144, 201, 210, 225, 229, 230, 233, 259, 403, 406
 communism, 116, 155, 228, 229, 261, 281, 282, 311, 335, 360
 communitarianism
 and ideal theory, 300, 302
 and liberal community, 305
 and relativism, 303
 Asian values, 333
 compatibility with liberalism, 337
 Confucianism, 336
 contemporary theorists of, 298, 299
 critique of liberal egoism, 355
 critique of liberalism, 300, 302
 embeddedness, 118, 300, 303, 305, 307, 336, 364
 fascism, 315
 harmony, 336
 moral thesis, 123, 299
 multi-culturalism, 306, 307
 national identity, 118, 119, 122, 123
 sociological thesis, 118, 298
 Confucianism, 21, 282, 286, 332, 334–42
 Confucius, 335, 337, 339, 340, 423
 Congo, Democratic Republic of, viii, 248, 411
 Congress
 Berlin, 76
 Panama, 237
 UN Human Rights Vienna, 268
 Vienna, 45, 47
 Westphalia, 44, 45
 Cook, R., 266
 Coomaraswamy, R., 212, 399
 Copelon, R., 212, 401
 Cranston, M., 98, 99, 102, 103, 378
 Crimean War, 49
 crimes against humanity, 213, 242, 246, 249, 252, 254, 279, 284, 288, 401
 Cuba, 230, 282, 375
 cultural relativism, 303, 319, 320, 321, 322

- Dañino, R., 162
 Darfur, 230, 248, 249, 251, 279, 280, 408, 409
 debt relief, 139, 158, 167, 170, 185, 186, 191, 197, 394, 395, 397
 Dervis, K., 156
 development, 187 *See also* debt relief, Millennium Development Goals, World Bank
 aid and NGOs, 257, 260
 aid as a priority, 288
 aid, amount of, 184, 187, 188, 189, 219
 aid, effectiveness of, 193, 194, 195, 196
 aid, embezzlement of, 193
 and free markets, 155, 197
 and human rights, 139, 145, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 168, 198
 and right to self-determination, 110, 137
 as comprehensive process, 136, 138, 152, 198
 compacts, 145, 146
 conditionality of international aid, 138, 142, 143, 147, 262
 definition of RTD, 137
 dictatorships, 282
 economic, 153, 154
 economic, state-driven, 141, 143, 155
 global partnerships, 146, 149, 159
 IMF, Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers, 167
 implementation of RTD, 145, 146
 obstacles to, 137
 Open-Ended Working Group on, 144
 primary responsibility for, 138
 responsibility for promotion of, 137
 right to, 93, 134, 138, 139, 142, 146, 147, 148, 199
 role of women in, 137
 strategies for, 144, 151, 153
 transnational corporations, duties of, 177, 183
 UN Assistance Frameworks, 145, 152
 UN Development Program, 139, 152, 156, 191
 UNGA Declaration on RTD, 136
 Western attitudes to RTD, 139, 140, 148
 dharma, 343, 346
 Divine Right of Kings, 60
 Doha Declaration on Trade, 170
 Donnelly, J., xi, 118, 150, 263, 287, 323, 324, 342
 Dutch Republic, 34, 43, 45
 Dutch war of independence, 42
 dynastic legitimacy, 47, 116, 125, 126
 East Timor, 115, 242
 Easterly, W., 174, 393
 ECOSOC, viii, 90, 207, 223, 224, 225, 228, 231, 258, 259, 375, 376, 413
 England, 3, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 29, 30, 39, 127, 367, 368, 411. *See* Great Britain
 equal freedom, 2–12, 21, 40, 59, 71, 313, 338, 345, 351, 354, 364, 365
 equality
 and Beijing Platform, 211
 as contentious value, 13
 as higher order value, 351
 as primary value with liberty, 3, 6, 9, 20, 21, 38, 39
 authoritarian critics of, 314
 conflict with liberty, 12, 354, 355
 development trade-off, 150, 151
 economic, 13
 gender, 146, 162, 171, 191, 201, 202, 206, 218
 gender equality in Islam, 206
 higher order value, 10
 in classical liberalism, 7
 in modern natural law, 33
 in socialism, 7
 Marx's view of, 310
 meaning of in Islam, 328
 meaning of in liberalism, 6, 218, 316, 317, 345, 351, 359
 of opportunity, 12, 137, 138, 307
 of outcome, 12
 of sovereign states, 44, 130, 137, 138, 140, 283
 of subjects before sovereign, 25
 racial, 49, 58, 75
 religious, 21
 violence against women as obstacle to, 211
 Equatorial Guinea, 229

- Erasmus, 29
 ethical foreign policy, 260–71, 272, 287, 415
 ethnic cleansing, 230, 276, 277, 279, 301, 409
 Europe, 42, 43, 48, 49, 53, 82, 86, 121, 122, 132
 and modern sovereign state, 23
 and Protestantism, 27
 and the Ottoman Empire, 49
 anti-liberalism in, 333
 as a single society, 57
 as birthplace of liberalism, 19, 20, 21, 81
 balance of power, 48, 112
 Concert of, 47, 48
 Council of, 235, 236, 241, 288
 growth of nationalism, 112, 117, 126, 129
 hegemony in, 45, 48
 military innovations, 24
 Napoleon, 47
 Peace of Westphalia, 43, 44
 popular sovereignty, 47, 116
 rise of market economies, 26, 27
 system of sovereign states, 43
 the standard of civilization, 75
 European
 Central Bank, 157
 Convention on Human Rights, 4, 92, 97, 104, 105, 234, 241, 269, 288
 Court of Human Rights, 97, 235, 236, 241, 288
 Powers, 273
 Social Charter, 92, 97
 society of states, 319
 Union, 156, 243, 280
 extraordinary rendition, 251, 269, 285
 Falkland Islands, 115
 family, 14, 21, 201, 332, 364
 and communitarian values, 299, 300, 332, 336, 341
 and regulation of sexual conduct, 107, 356, 357
 as objective good, 10, 336, 338, 340, 342, 356, 358
 authority within, 339, 341
 Confucian conception of, 336, 337, 339, 341
 equality within, 219, 339
 patriarchal, 200, 205, 206, 215, 217, 324
 right to in Islam, 205
 right to privacy in, 218
 treatment in Banjul Charter, 93, 239
 treatment in CEDAW, 202, 203
 treatment in ICCPR, 87, 107
 treatment in UDHR, 200
 violence against women in, 208, 209, 210
 fascism, 81, 116, 314, 360, 363
 feminism, 215, 218, 219, 220, 221, 308, 402
 Feuerbach, L., 311, 312
 Fichte, J. G., 123, 380
 Finland, 113
 Forsythe, D., 263, 414
 France, viii, 1, 82, 115, 141, 155, 309, 394, 395
 abolition of slavery, 73
 as modern sovereign state, 23
 colonial power, 228
 Concert of Europe, 47
 Crimean War, 48
 drafting of UDHR, 83
 ethical foreign policy, 263
 European hegemony, 57
 German nationalism, 123
 humanitarian intervention, 273
 Peace of Westphalia, 44, 51
 popular sovereignty, 47, 117
 relations with Protestant subjects, 28, 29
 Thirty years War, 28
 Versailles, 51
 Frederick the Great, 46, 124
 freedom. *See also liberalism, equality as primary value with liberty, equal freedom*
 and development, 137, 138, 145, 151, 152, 198
 and negative rights, 100
 as higher order value, 351
 conflicts of, 106
 economic, 12
 freedoms in ICCPR, 87, 88
 from slavery, 74

- freedom (*cont.*)
 fundamental freedoms, 2, 8, 13, 75, 83
 ideal character of liberal freedom rights, 96
 liberal, 93, 94, 95
 Marx's views on, 310, 311
 natural, 39
 natural right to, 59
 negative, 38, 59
 of a people, 39
 of states, 62, 71
 positive, 38
 positive rights, 101
 priority of over democracy, 287
 religious, 42
 UN regime's limitations on, 85, 88, 94, 104
 French Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen, 292, 310
 French Revolution, 47, 57, 116, 117, 120, 292, 293, 310, 314

 gender crimes, 212, 213, 401
 general will, 61, 71, 144, 353
 Geneva Convention, 74, 212, 242, 254, 410
 genocide, 88, 266, 279, 408, 410, 417
 Germany, viii, 3, 30, 39, 44, 136, 141, 155, 204, 314, 373, 381, 394, 395
 European hegemony, 48, 57
 national self-determination, 112
 Peace of Westphalia, 43
 religious toleration, 29
 Thirty Years War, 28, 42
 under Nazis, 53, 57
 Versailles settlement, 113
 Gibraltar, 115
 Goa, 115
 Great Britain, 47, 82, 83, 115, 127, 136, 178, 269
 Great Chain of Being, 31, 368
 Great Powers, 45, 47, 76, 246, 273, 370, 371
 Greenwood, C, 274, 417
 Grotius, H., 3, 30, 34, 40, 57, 61
 followers of, 39, 68
 humanitarian intervention, 273
 individual rights as basis of state's right, 66
 international law, 62, 63, 64
 law of nations, 63, 66
 laws of war, 54, 64, 65
 natural law, 34, 36
 natural rights, 36
 natural sociability, 35, 56
 property, 35, 295
 slavery, 65, 66
 social contract, 39
 sovereignty, domestic, 39, 117
 utilitarianism, 37
 group. *See also* nation, minorities
 Guantanamo, 251, 269, 284, 375
 Guatemala, 163, 229

 Hague Peace Conferences, 49
 Harris, D. J., 141
 Heard, A., 104
 Hegel, G. W. F., 72
 hegemony, 43, 44, 45, 48, 57, 69, 257
 Helsinki Accords, 261, 281, 413
 Herder, J., 123
 Hicks, P., 232
 Higgins, R., 111, 254
 High Commissioner for Human Rights (HCHR), 224, 226
 Hinduism, 21, 85, 301, 342, 346, 347, 348, 349, 423
 Hitler, A., 93, 314
 Hobbes, T., 3, 25, 30, 35, 36, 39, 40, 56, 67, 68, 69, 117, 125, 338
 Hobbesian, 56, 69, 70, 99, 293
 Holy Alliance, 48
 Holy Roman Emperor, 24, 43, 44, 51
 human rights. *See* World Bank
 absolute conception of, 291, 293, 294, 343
 and globalization, 156, 158
 and limitation clauses, 104
 as ideal legal structure, 99, 102
 CP rights, 86–9, 92, 95, 96–103, 138, 151, 152, 154, 169, 198, 215, 218, 219, 234, 239
 ESC rights, 86, 89–103, 137, 138, 142, 145, 151, 154, 168, 169, 172, 198, 209, 219, 234, 237
 hierarchical conception of, 324, 342
 implementation through UN, 223, 224, 225

- in UN Charter, 82, 91, 266
- interdependency thesis, 139
- international consensus on, 281, 318, 335, 347
- liberal character of, 13, 93, 95
- movements, 78, 157
- prioritization issue, 97
- relation to duties, 95, 267, 323
- subordination to other values, 4, 94, 286, 325, 326, 327
- three generations of, 86
- transformation of international system, 73
- UN regime of, 1, 3, 4, 21, 60, 92, 99, 153, 223, 318, 319
- Human Rights Committee, x, 88, 175, 233, 234, 374, 375, 390, 404
- Human Rights Council, ix, 133, 146, 176, 224, 225, 226, 230, 231, 232, 233, 259, 279, 288, 374, 391
- Human Rights Watch, 164, 178, 232, 256, 412, 419
- humanitarian intervention, 5, 260, 264, 270, 271–80, 285
- humanitarianism, 224, 249, 257, 271, 273, 274, 275, 279, 280, 285, 383, 412, 416, 417, 418
- development aid, 148, 177
- emergency relief, 188, 256, 257
- Humanitarian Charter, 257
- humanitarian law, 240, 244, 253
- protection of individuals in International Law, 72, 74
- Hussein, S., 262
- IMF, ix, 139, 153, 159, 166–70, 172, 184, 185, 186, 187, 207, 384, 388, 389
- India, viii, 111, 114, 115, 141, 163, 182, 187, 190, 197, 347, 381
- Indigenous peoples. *See* minorities
- Indonesia, viii, 91, 115, 141, 331
- International Court of Justice, ix, 88, 110, 243, 267, 270, 271
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, ix, 85, 404
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, ix, 86, 163, 165, 389
- International Criminal Court, ix, 92, 212, 242, 246, 249, 251, 408, 409
- International Criminal Tribunals
 - Former Yugoslavia, 242, 244
 - Nuremberg, 82, 212, 213, 242, 244
 - Rwanda, 244
 - Tokyo, 242
- International Labour Organization, 240
- international law, principles of, 17
- Iran, 91, 230, 261, 282, 325, 365, 399
- Iranian Constitution, 205, 326
- Iraq, 187, 193, 251, 254, 262, 268, 269, 275, 285, 395, 397, 416, 417
- Islam
 - and human rights, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 349, 364
 - and liberalism, 328, 329, 330, 364
- Islamic Council of Europe, 322
- Islamic Law, 5, 94, 203, 204, 205, 325, 326, 327, 364
- Israel, 51, 128, 229, 230, 257, 412
- ius cogens, 111, 135
- Jainism, 342
- Japan, viii, 49, 57, 75, 78, 136, 141, 182, 242, 319, 373, 381, 395
- Johannesburg declaration, 170
- Kant, I., 3, 57, 70, 71, 371, 372
- Kennedy, J., 261
- Khadduri, M., 324, 421
- Khomeini, R., 206
- Kissinger, H., 261
- Koran, 204, 205, 322, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 421, 422
- Kosovo, 111, 114, 128, 243, 244, 274, 275, 278, 379, 380, 417
- Kymlicka, W., 130
- law of nations, 34, 63, 64, 66, 69
- League of Nations, 42, 48, 51, 52, 57, 71, 74, 75, 77, 78, 113, 370
- Lee Kuan Yew, 331, 332, 340, 422
- Leite, S., 153, 388
- liberal project, xi, 1, 5, 60, 81, 164, 181, 283, 285, 288, 291

- liberalism
 - affinity with international system of sovereign states, 59, 62
 - affinity with modern sovereign state, 21, 25, 41, 125
 - and Asian values, 331, 332, 333, 334
 - and Confucianism, 337, 340
 - and CP rights, 95, 287
 - and democracy, 61
 - and feminism, 215, 216, 217, 219, 221, 222
 - and Hinduism, 346
 - and illiberal states, 282
 - and indigenous people, 133
 - and Islam, 324, 330
 - and nationalism, 81, 120, 122, 333
 - and utilitarianism, 296
 - authoritarian critics of, 314, 315
 - classical, 6, 7
 - coercion, right to, 7, 13
 - communitarian critique of, 298, 299, 300, 305
 - economic, 2, 7, 20, 308
 - family of doctrines, 1, 7
 - higher order values, 11
 - in early modern Europe, 40, 41
 - in natural rights theorists, 30
 - individual choice, 2
 - individualist character of, 19
 - international pluralism, 60, 81
 - international universalism, 60, 81
 - Marx's critique of, 309, 311, 312, 313
 - minorities, 12
 - multi-cultural critique of, 302, 306, 307
 - new, 6
 - originality of, 8, 9
 - pluralist conception of values, 10
 - political, 2, 61
 - relative value of, 19
 - religious toleration, 25, 350
 - social, 2
 - universal value of, 19, 20
- Liberia, 275, 278
- Locke, J., 3, 30, 40
 - constitutional government, 61
 - God's commands, 37, 323
 - international relations, 67
 - liberty and equality, 7
 - mixed government, 26
 - natural rights, 6
 - popular sovereignty, 117
 - property, 7, 11, 40, 295
 - sovereignty, 61
 - toleration, 29, 30
- Louis XIV, 45
- Luther, M., 27, 29, 366
- Machiavelli, N., 26, 68
- MacIntyre, A., 298, 299, 303
- Maistre, J. de, 314, 315
- Malanczuk, P., 274
- Malaysia, 114, 167, 194, 282, 331, 332
- Mao Ze Dong, 335
- margin of appreciation, 108, 109, 269
- market economy, 19, 26, 41, 141, 319
- Marks, S., 146, 382
- Marshall, G., 185, 193, 194, 261
- Marx, K., 72, 218, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 420
- Marxism, 85, 291, 299, 312
- Mawdudi, A. A., 322, 421
- Mayer, A., 204, 205, 206
- Mecca, 329, 330
- Medina, 327, 329, 330
- Mencius, 335, 337, 339, 340
- mercantilism, 25, 27
- Mill, J. S., 3, 15, 121
- Millenium Development Goals, 139, 146, 150, 154, 159, 162, 170–4, 188–92, 195, 196, 198, 384, 389, 394, 396, 397
- Miller, D., 122
- Milosevic, S., 242, 243, 244
- minorities
 - and Aaland Islanders, 114
 - and humanitarian intervention, 273
 - and multi-culturalism, 306, 307
 - and UN Human Rights regime, 129
 - assimilation, 77
 - autonomy for, 131, 132
 - CHR, duties to, 227
 - cultural disadvantage, 13
 - definition of, 129
 - German, 77
 - in larger national identity, 131

- indigenous people, rights of, 132
- national and other, 130
- problem of, 77, 113
- protection of rights, 77
- right of self-determination, 111, 135
- UN Human Rights regime
 - constraints on, 133
- UNGA Resolution on Rights of, 129, 131
- Versailles protection, 77
- Versailles regime, failure of, 129
- women as, 222
- Mohammed, Mahathir, 167, 331
- Mohammed, the Prophet, 323, 327, 329, 330, 364, 421
- Montaigne, M. de, 34, 368
- Monterrey Consensus, 149, 170, 171, 188
- Montesquieu, Baron de, 61
- Morocco, 115
- multi-culturalism, 306
- Muslim, 5, 43, 78, 94, 205, 304, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 364, 421, 422
- Mutazilists, 329
- Napoleon, 45, 47, 57, 126
- nation, 28, 123, 125, 367, 380. *See* peoples
 - as ethno-cultural group, 121, 122, 125, 130, 301, 359, 363
 - as primary group, 124
 - identity of, 123, 124, 126
 - national self-determination, 113, 114, 127
- nationalism, 81, 112, 120, 124, 126, 127, 301, 363, 364, 419
- NATO, ix, 243, 244, 255, 274, 275, 278, 286, 394
- natural law
 - and equality, 33
 - and Grotian problematic, 67
 - and international relations, 55, 61, 63, 64, 66
 - and rational limitations on sovereignty, 67, 69
 - Aquinas' view of, 31, 32
 - as a minimal consensus, 29
 - as basis of natural rights, 4
 - eclipse of, 53, 61, 71
 - Grotius' view of, 34, 36
 - Kant's view of, 70, 71
 - modern and liberal, 30, 33
- natural rights, 3, 4, 6, 7, 11, 21, 26, 27, 30, 32–40, 62, 64, 67, 68, 70, 292, 293, 294, 296, 298, 302, 323, 348, 368
 - and democracy, 30
 - and religious and ethical minimalism, 29, 33
 - as inherent, 4
 - individualism of, 30, 32, 37, 38
- Nazism, 53, 82, 93, 242
- Netherlands, 3, 23, 24, 27, 28, 30, 42, 43, 44, 82, 178, 188, 204, 246, 368, 395
- new international economic order, ix, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 143, 147
- Nicaragua, 167, 229, 261, 270, 271, 415, 416
- Nietzsche, F., 315
- Nixon, R., 261
- Non-Aligned Movement, ix, 143, 147, 148
- non-intervention principle, 262
- North Korea, 282
- Nozick, R, 298, 378
- Ottoman Empire, 43, 48, 49, 76, 112, 273, 319, 370
- overlapping consensus, 318, 347
- Pakistan, 114, 190, 230
- Palacio, A., 162, 164, 386
- Panikkar, R., 342–6
- peoples
 - definition of, 111, 112, 114, 115, 116
 - ethno-cultural group view of. *See* nation
 - right of as group right, 117, 118
 - right to self-determination of, 87, 89, 110, 112, 113, 115, 116, 135
 - rights in Banjul Charter, 93
 - rights to development, 93, 137
- Pinochet, A., 229, 261, 410
- piracy, 65, 253, 254, 266, 410

- Piron, -H., 145, 147, 381, 382, 383, 389
 Plato, 14, 300, 340, 363, 365
 Platonism, 301, 302, 305, 349
 Poland, 23, 24, 44, 46, 47, 82, 121, 366, 380
 Pope, 24, 27, 43, 44
 popular sovereignty, 39, 112, 114, 116, 117, 120, 121
 Porter, B., 97
 property, 7, 11, 12, 30, 35, 40, 67, 74, 75, 78, 88, 101, 147, 155, 201, 292, 294, 295, 309, 324. *See* liberalism, economic
 Protestantism, 20, 27, 28, 29, 42, 43, 73, 330, 366
 Prussia, 46, 47, 57, 124, 273
 Pufendorf, S, 3, 29, 30, 39, 40, 61, 66, 67, 68, 117, 295
 Putin, V., 268, 282, 285, 415, 418, 419

 Rawls, J., 298
 Reagan, R, 261, 261
 realism, 55, 56, 68, 69, 265, 371
 Reformation, 27, 28, 29, 42, 366
 republicanism, 26, 71, 125
 responsibility to protect, 276, 278, 279, 280
 Robinson, M., 159
 Roosevelt, F.D., 81, 374
 Roosevelt, E., 83, 86
 Rousseau, J.J., 61, 117, 120, 121, 371, 380
 Ruggie, J., 175, 176, 177, 391, 393
 Russia, viii, 92, 93, 141, 155, 182, 184, 380, 382, 405, 415, 418, 419
 and CIS, 240
 and Great Power humanitarian intervention, 273
 as development dictatorship, 282
 as human rights violator and the CHR, 230
 cooperation with European Court of Human Rights, 236, 288
 ethical foreign policy of liberal powers, 286
 Great Powers, 47
 opposition to humanitarian intervention, 279, 280
 partition of Poland, 46
 territorial expansion, 48, 57, 113
 under Putin, 269, 282, 285
 Rwanda, ix, 167, 213, 225, 242, 244, 245, 246, 269, 408, 411

 Sandel, M., 298, 366, 419, 420
 Sarfaty, G. A., 165
 Saudi Arabia, 85, 93, 188, 203, 205, 230, 282, 286, 325, 329, 414
 Schmitt, C., 314, 315, 420
 Schutter, O. de, 174, 183, 391, 393
 Secession, right of, 111, 132, 379, 380, 381
 Sen, A., 152, 155, 156, 183, 198
 Senegal, 239, 288
 Sengupta, A., 144, 145
 Sharia, 203, 205, 206, 327
 Sharma, A., 346, 423
 Shea, J, 244
 Sierra Leone, 242, 252, 275, 278
 Silk, J., 241, 407
 Simpson, G., 60, 370, 371, 373
 Singapore, iv, 114, 282, 331, 332
 slavery, 39, 65, 66, 67, 72, 73, 74, 88, 93, 105, 213, 216, 254, 266, 329, 401, 415
 Smith, A., 27
 social contract, 38, 39, 62, 63, 65, 67, 70, 75, 116, 117, 118, 120, 177, 292, 293, 298, 352, 372
 socialism, 7, 12, 86, 221
 society of states, 13, 39, 49, 50, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 60, 63, 70, 71, 74, 319
 South Africa, 85, 229, 262, 287
 sovereign state, 48, 117, 132, 135, 220, 240, 283, 284. *See* sovereignty
 affinity with liberalism, 20, 21, 25, 319
 and responsibility to protect, 276
 equality of, 44, 50
 equality of subjects under, 20, 41
 external sovereignty of, 21, 24, 42, 43, 59, 69, 81, 331, 332
 in natural rights theory, 56, 60, 62, 66, 78

- nature of, 22, 41
- rise of, 19, 23, 42, 43
- universality of, 19, 21, 319
- sovereignty, 26, 40, 41, 49, 54, 55, 57, 60, 65, 116, 120, 125, 274, 286
- absolute, 25, 40, 61, 62, 125, 273
- constraints on, 49, 62, 67, 77, 78, 81, 156, 273, 276, 279, 280
- Soviet Union, 57, 85, 92, 155, 194, 240, 261, 262, 263, 281, 413
- Spain, 23, 28, 34, 39, 42, 43, 44, 48, 395, 410, 415
- Spanish Sahara, 115
- standard of civilization, 57, 75, 319
- Strauss, L., 315, 420
- Sudan, 230, 248, 249, 279, 399, 409
- Suharto, 331, 333
- Sunna, 204, 205, 325, 326, 327, 328, 421
- Sweden, 23, 28, 34, 42, 44, 46, 57, 113, 188, 204, 395
- Swiss Confederation, 45
- system of states, 42, 55. *See* Westphalia
- Taiwan, 51, 151, 188
- Taleban, 319, 320, 321, 322
- Taylor, C., 298, 347, 348
- Thirty Years War, 28, 42
- torture, 87, 88, 92, 93, 99, 100, 105, 229, 241, 243, 249, 251, 254, 266, 269, 285, 320, 410, 414
- transnational corporations, 150, 159, 174, 175, 176, 177, 182, 183, 184
- Turkey, viii, 111, 116, 141, 184, 187, 188, 236, 330
- Uganda, 167, 229, 248, 249
- United Nations. *See* human rights
 - Charter, 82, 86, 91, 110, 116, 129, 136, 142, 223, 224, 243, 258, 261, 266, 267, 272, 274, 275
 - Security Council, 58, 82, 160, 208, 213, 214, 231, 242, 243, 244, 247, 249, 269, 272, 275, 276, 277, 279, 283, 284
- United Nations General Assembly, ix, x, 85, 147, 153, 207, 224, 225, 231, 243, 254, 259, 278
- CEDAW, 200
- Declaration on Development, 139
- Declaration on Independence for Colonial Countries, 110
- Declaration on Minorities, 129, 131
- Declaration on Responsibility to Protect, 278
- Declaration on Violence against Women, 209
- Human Rights promotion, 223, 227, 228, 232
- United States, 47, 49, 83, 230, 309
- American Convention on Human Rights, 237
- and balance of power, 49
- and national identity, 127
- and UN Human Rights regime, 261
- at Versailles, 76
- attitude to ESC rights, 97
- Declaration of Independence, 292
- ethical foreign policy, 261
- exceptionalism and human rights, 285
- Human Rights Council, 288
- Revolution, 47
- violation of international law, 285
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, x, 4, 74, 83–7, 90, 91, 94, 99, 104, 110, 118, 200, 205, 209, 214, 237, 325, 326, 331
- universal jurisdiction, 242, 247, 253, 254, 255, 266, 390, 410, 411
- Uruguay, 229
- utilitarianism, 3, 15, 16, 20, 71, 99, 104, 105, 292–7, 350, 365
- Utrecht, Treaty of, 45, 49
- Vattel, E. de, 54, 57, 61, 68, 69, 273
- Venetian Republic, 44, 45
- Versailles, 51, 75, 76, 112, 113, 114, 129
- Vincent, J., 287, 370, 419
- Voltaire, 57
- Walzer, M., 298, 366, 420
- Washington consensus, 167
- Weber, M., 334, 342
- Wei-Ming, Tu, 337, 338

- welfare rights, 6, 36, 41, 96, 101, 122, 143, 154, 169, 350, 356. *See* human rights: ESC rights
- West Irian, 115, 380
- Westphalia
 - Congress of, 45, 49
 - expansion of system, 48, 71
 - international system, 42, 43, 51, 59
 - Peace of, 28, 29, 42, 43, 45, 50, 56, 76
 - society of states, 22, 46, 48, 56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 65, 70, 72, 125
 - sovereignty, 57, 78
 - transformation of, 73
- Wilson, W., 76, 78, 113, 368
- Wolfensohn, J., 160, 166
- Wolff, C., 61, 68
- World Bank, 159, 163, 166, 167, 169, 187, 191, 193, 197, 207
 - and global public policy, 157
 - and good governance, 160, 196
 - and human rights, 149, 153, 154, 159, 162, 165, 168, 169
- Comprehensive Development Framework, 139
- debt relief, 185, 186
- Millennium Development Goals, 172, 174, 196
- Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers, 139
- World Trade Organization, 51, 159, 170, 171, 270
- World War One, x, 42, 48, 71, 76, 77, 116
- World War Two, x, 42, 55, 58, 82, 83, 114, 150, 155, 226, 241, 242, 255, 260, 261
- Yugoslavia, viii, ix, 82, 92, 115, 212, 242, 243, 244, 246, 286, 407, 408
- Zimbabwe, 225, 230, 262