## Contents

*Acknowledgments*  
*Acronyms and Abbreviations*  

**Part I: Introduction and Theory**  
1. Introduction  
2. Explaining Competitive Authoritarian Regime Trajectories: International Linkage and the Organizational Power of Incumbents  

**Part II: High Linkage and Democratization: Eastern Europe and the Americas**  
3. Linkage, Leverage, and Democratization in Eastern Europe  
4. Linkage, Leverage, and Democratization in the Americas  

**Part III: The Dynamics of Competitive Authoritarianism in Low-Linkage Regions: The Former Soviet Union, Africa, and Asia**  
5. The Evolution of Post-Soviet Competitive Authoritarianism  
6. Africa: Transitions without Democratization  
7. Diverging Outcomes in Asia  
8. Conclusion  

*Appendix I: Measuring Competitive Authoritarianism and Authoritarian Stability*  
*Appendix II: Measuring Leverage*  
*Appendix III: Measuring Linkage*  
*Appendix IV: Measuring Organizational Power*  
*References*  
*Index*