

Index

- access, 249
 administration, 191–3
 adultery, 161
 advanced teaching, 271
 affinity, 219–20
 al-Hakim, Caliph, 48–9
 Ali
 as successor, 42–4
 descriptions in texts, 46–7
 alienation, 26
 American Colonization Society, 316
 amnesty, 163
 Anthroposophism, 208–15
 antinomianism, 225, 242
 apocalyptic views
 Church Universal and Triumphant, 176
 Jamaican Christianity, 312
 Rastafarianism, 324–5
 apostasy, 147–50
 Aquino, Michael, 235–8
 art and architecture, 210–13
 Ascended Masters, 175
 asceticism, 41
 Ashanti, 323–4
 Aura (Wiccan), 252–3
 authenticity, 235–8
 authority
 assumption, 266–7
 challenges to, 267–8
 conflicts over, 269
 in Satanism, 237–8, 242–3
 Babylon, 310
 Baha'i, 48
 Bangalore Hare Krishna temple
 further schisms, 279
 initiations, 278–9
 takeover, 276–7
 Banu Umayya, 40–1
 baptism, 151
 Baptists *see* Native Baptists; Southern Baptists
 barriers, 13
 Bedward, Alexander, 312–13
 Bertram (Wiccan), 252–3
 Blavatsky, Helena, 198
 Blyden, Edward Wilmot, 315–17
 branding
 identity creation, 197–8
 Transcendental Meditation, 298–9
 brands, 19, 21
 bricolage, 196
 Buddhism
 Eighteen Schools, 65–6
 in East Asia, 76–80
 in Japan, 79–80
 in Tibet, 75–6
 Mahayana Schism, 65, 72–4, 80
 modern era, 80–2
 schismatic beginning, 63–4
 schismatic forces, 64–6
 Tang-era schools, 78–9
 bureaucracy, 191–3
 business involvement
 Church Universal and Triumphant, 179
 Transcendental Meditation, 298
 Unificationism, 133
 Caliphate
 authority, 49
 divine guidance, 40–1
 Calvary Chapel, 26
 Carlsen, Robin Woodsworth, 289–95,
 301–2
 Carrington, Vernon (Gadman), 326–7
 Catholicism
 schism limitations, 23
 versus Katharoi, 162–7
 causes, misinterpretation of, 12
 centralized structure, 19–20
 charismatic authority
 basis for organizations, 130
 demands for proof, 130, 136–7

- charismatic organizations; *see also* decentralized structure
 Sunni Islam, 52
 taming, 41–2
- Chopra, Deepak
 schismatic forces, 302–3
 split from TM, 297–8
- Christian Science, 192
- Christianity
 African influence in Jamaica, 307–14
 early persecutions, 147–50
 early practices, 150–4
 inverted in Church of Satan, 228–9
 Katharoi upheaval, 154–65
- Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, 23
- Church of Satan, 227–32
- Church Universal and Triumphant
 apocalyptic nature, 176–7
 background, 175
 challenges to organizational structure, 180–3
 messenger groups, 186–7
 non-messenger groups, 187–8
 purges of leadership, 185–6
 purges of membership, 185
 schismatic factors, 188–93
 schisms in, 173, 183–4
 succession in, 171–2, 177–9
- churches, versus sects, 14
- civil conduct, 54, 55–6
- civil law, 49, 50
- clandestine schisms
 formation, 62
 Mahayana, 66–9
 process, 62–3
- class, 11
- Cleirbaut, Gilbert, 177–8, 183–4
- clergy
 initiation, in Buddhism, 64
 schism limitation, 24–7
- collective, 243–4
- community; *see also ummah*
 after schism, 259–60
 communication by texts, 66–9
 group sentiments, 219–20
 rallying points, 249
- comparative advantages, 22–4
- competition, 298–9
- conflict
 in Hare Krishnas, 276
 niche expansion, 16–17
- conservatism, 282
- corruption, 268–9
- counterculture, 230
- Coven Elysium, 252–3
- cult of the text, 66–9
- cultic milieu, 221, 222–3
- cults, versus sects, 220–2
- cultural context, 12–14
- cultural influences
 innovation, 253–4
 tempering of practices, 249
- cultural mixing, 307–8
- Cyprian of Carthage (bishop), letters of, 155, 156–9, 161–2
- Daoism, 77–8
- decentralized structure
 described, 20–1
 in Buddhism, 65
 in Church Universal and Triumphant, 181–2, 190–1
 in Satanism, 233–4
- Decian persecution
 characteristics, 148
 early Christians, 147–50
- defection
 definition, 265
 from Transcendental Meditation, 303
 response to crisis, 268–9
- degrees
 in Satanism, 233
 selling of, 236
- Deguchi Nao, 93–5
- deities, patronage of, 75–6
- deliverance, 318–19
- Devadatta, 64
- disciples
 in Tenrikyo, 85
 Japanese religions, 104
 versus successors, 274
- discreditation, 267–8
- diversity
 difficulty in accommodation, 16–17, 18
 in Islam, 38–9
 in Paganism, 248, 249, 257, 260
 rituals, 253
- divorce, 12
- Druzism, 48–9
- ecological space, 14–18
- education, 206–8
- entry points, 249
- environmental concerns, 177
- esoteric Satanism, 224
- EST (Erhard Seminar Training), 291
- estrangement, 219–20
- Ethiopia, 317–18
- ethnicity, 23–4
- exclusivity, 22–4

faithfulness, 274
 familiarity, 197
Finished Mystery, The, 116–20
 foreigners, 70–1
 founders, 103–4
 franchises, 21
 free spaces, 281

Garvey, Marcus Mosiah, 319–20
 Gaudiya Math, 269–73
 genealogy *see* lineage
 Goetheanum, 210–11, 213–15
 grotto system, 233–4
 group size, 18
 groups, 61–2
 growth, 259
 gurus, 287

hagiography, 63
 Haile Selassie I, 320–1
 Hare Krishna
 roots, 265–6
 spiritual lacuna, 191
 healing practices, 97–8
 heresy, 270–1
 heterodoxy, 200–1
 hiving off, 248
 Honbushin, 89–90
 Honmichi, 87–9
 Howell, Leonard, 323–4
 Humanism, 218–19
 Hussain, 44–5

I AM, 172
 idealism, 240–1
 identity
 Christian, 165–7
 Christian upheaval, 154
 formation in schismatic factions, 196–8
 group formation, 61–2
 of diaspora, 327
 physical signs, 199–200
 Ideo Seitaro, 90–3
 Imams
 accounts of, 46–7
 origin, 45
 immanentism, 324
 indigenous religions, 77–8
 individuality, 219, 224, 231, 243–4; *see also* self-religion
 inimitability, 22–4
 initiation
 Hare Krishna, 274, 275–6, 277–9
 Mahayana Buddhism, 69–70
 inner circle, 134–7

innovation
 components, 221
 from sects, 27–8
 recombining, 197
 schism development, 252–3
 institutional organization, 41–2
 insurrections, 76–7
 interest, 276
 invasion, 51
 invented traditions, 46–7
 irony, 72
 ISKCON, 191
 ISKCON Revival Movement, 273–81
 Islam
 diversity in, 38–9
 original schism, 39–46
 prophecy of schism, 57
 schism causes, 38–9
 schism summary, 57–9
 unity in, 37–8
 Isma'ilis, 48

Jamaica, 306–7
 Japan, 13
 Jayadvaita Swami, 268
 Jehovah's Witnesses; *see also* Watch Tower Society
 overview, 109–11
 power of minority, 29
 split from Watch Tower Society, 123–4
 Johnson, Benton, 14
 Johnson, Paul S. L., 113–14, 122

Katharoi, 160–5
 Kharjites, 50
 Kubo Kakutarō, 99
 Kundiona, Cleopus, 135–6

lapsed members
 early Christianity, 150–1
 Katharoi, 154–65
 reacceptance, 158, 161–2
 redemption, 157–9
 Latin America, 13–14
 Launching Loving Legacies, 183–4
 LaVey, Anton Szandor, 227–8; *see also* Church of Satan
 Layman's Home Missionary Movement, 121–2
 LDS Church, *see* Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
 leadership *see* succession
 leadership purges, 185–6
 legal status
 affirmation of, 255–6
 as protection, 279–80

- Buddhism in China, 76–7
 Church Universal and Triumphant, 176
 contest of, 276–7
 schism representation, 259
- legitimacy
 in Satanism, 220–1, 242–3
 in Transcendental Meditation, 300–1
 invention of, 237
 of Satanic ritual, 229–30
- Liele (Lisle), George, 308
- lineage
 Buddhist legitimacy, 79
 Buddhist schools, 75
 holiness of, 53–4
 in Satanism, 225–6
- Lord of the Second Advent, 130–2
- Lotus Sutra*, 80
- magic, 230–1
- Mahayana Buddhism, 72–4
- Mahayana Schism, 65
- Mahdi*, 46–7
- Makonnen, Ras Tafari (Haile Selassie I), 320–1
- Manifest Success, 51
- martyrdom *see* persecution
- May Couple, 253, 257
- medium tension, 15, 250
- Methodists, 17–18, 22
- migration, of ideas, 65
- mimesis, 77–8
- Minnesota Church of the Wicca, 252–4
- minorities, 27
- miracles, 53, 55
- Moon, Sun Myung, 130–2
- Mormons *see* Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints
- motivation
 allegiance versus piety, 41–2, 46, 49–50
 for joining, 40
 Islamic conversion, 40–1
- movements, 282
- Mu'awiyya, 41
- Muhammad, 42–3
- myalism, 309
- mythical presentation, 46–7
- Naguma Myoko, 102
- Nakayama Miki, 83–4
- Narayana Maharaja, 270–3
- Native Baptists, 308–9
- neighbors, 176–7
- new religious movements
 charismatic authority and succession, 143–4
 leadership structure, 129
- New York Hare Krishna temple, 277
- niches, 16–17
- Nichiren, 80
- Niebuhr, Richard, 11
- nihla*, 38
- Niwano Nikkyo, 100–2
- non-conformity, 219
- non-denominational congregations, 30
- Oakland Family, 138–40
- occultation of *Mahdi*, 47
- occulture
 definition, 222
 Rastafarianism, 321–3
- O'Dea, Thomas, 41–2
- Okada Mokichi, 96–8
- Omotokyo, 93–8
- Onishi Aijiro, 87–9
- Onishi Tama, 89–90
- oppression, 321; *see also* slavery
- options, 282
- organizational ecology, 16
- organizational models, 281
- organizational structure
 centralized versus decentralized, 19–21
 change in Church Universal and Triumphant, 179–80
 charismatic leaders, 129
 in Satanism, 239–40
 innovations, 27–8
 institutional, 257
 lack of, in Sufism, 54–5
 professionalism, 25
 schism likelihood, 22
 shifts in, 22
- Orthodox Christianity, 23
- outsider views, 70–1
- Paganism, 248
- Paganistan
 described, 249–50
 development overview, 250–1
- Pan-Africanism, 318
- papacy, 159–61
- Paradise on Earth, 86–7
- parent–child relationships *see* disciples
- Pastoral Bible Institute, 120–1
- patriotism
 in Church Universal and Triumphant, 182
 Watch Tower Society view, 119
- penance
 Catholic views, 162–3
 controversy, 153
- People of the Household, 43–4
- perception, 213–14

persecution
 early Christians, 147–50, 156, 165
 of Shi'ites, 47
 personas, 130–1
 phases model
 Buddhism practice, 72–3
 Satanism, 234, 239
 pluralism, 242–3
 poaching, of converts, 272–3
 Point Loma community, 204–5
 political divisions, 80
 political involvement
 and Islam, 58–9
 Druze, 48–9
 Rastafarianism, 325
 political power, 75
 power balance, 21
 Prabhupada, Swami, 266–7
 prestige, 55
 professionalism, 24–7
 Prophet, Elizabeth Clare
 future of, 193–4
 in Church Universal and Triumphant,
 175, 178
 prophetic failure, 188–90

 Rajneesh (Osho) Foundation, 191
 Rastafarianism, 326
 rational authority, 230–1
 rational Satanism, 224
 reactive paradigmatically conform Satanism, 224
 rebellions, 310, 314
 recruitment, 139–40
 reform, 52
 Reiyukai
 development, 99–100
 schisms from, 100–3
 rejected knowledge, 229–30
 religion
 antithetical to Satanism, 241–2
 collective nature, 19
 family comparison, 12
 intensity demand, 15
 requirements for, 199
 supply and demand, 15–16
 versus sociology, 40
 religious capital, 282
 repentance, 153
 resources
 allocation, 19
 dependence on, 18–22
 respectability, 230
 reticence, 272
 revelation, 52
 revivalism, 309–10

revolts, 76–7
 Reyburn, Robin, 254–6, 258
 Rissho Koseikai, 100–3
 rituals, 253
ritvik initiation
 controversy, 278
 response to, 279
 Russell, Charles Taze, 111–12
 Russia, 187–8
 Rutherford, Joseph Franklin, 112–13

 sainthood, Islamic, 53, 55
 salvation, 151
 sanctions, 272
Satanic Bible, The, 232–3
 satanic milieu
 described, 223
 divisions in, 240–4
 types, 223–4
 Satanism
 modern organization, 226
 outlook, 218–19
 overview, 222–6
 stereotypes, 218
 Saudi Arabia, 50–1
 schismogenesis, 154–5
 schisms
 benefits of, 249
 characteristics, 109, 196
 definition, 61
 science
 Transcendental Meditation basis, 288
 use in Satanism, 241–2
 second-class members, 39
Secret Doctrine, The, 199
 Sect of the Three Stages, 78–9
 sectarian violence, 79–80
 sects
 growth potential, 27
 niche selection, 16
 versus churches, 14
 versus cults, 220–2
 Sekai Kyuseikyō, 96–8
 self-religion, 225, 227, 242
 selling of offices, 236
 seminaries, 24–6
 Shankar, Sri Sri Ravi
 schismatic forces, 302
 split from TM, 295–7
 shar'ia *see* civil law
 Sharpe, Sam
 leadership, 311
 rebellions, 313
 Shelter Cycle
 described, 176

- prophetic failure, 188–90
- Shi'a Islam
 - schism causes, 38
 - schisms in, 46–8
 - tenets, 42–6
 - theological schisms, 48–9
- Shridara Maharaja, 269
- shrines, 53
- Shuyodan Hoseikai, 90–3
- sins, 151–2
- size, of groups, 18
- slavery
 - Jamaican Christianity, 310–11
 - Jamaican culture, 306–7
- social change
 - Islam, 37–8
 - motivated by sects, 28–9
- social class, 11
- social differentiation, 39
- sociology, 40
- Southern Baptists
 - organizational shift, 22
 - professional clergy, 25–6
- spiritual orphans, 268
- spiritual powers, 104
- Stand Fast Bible Students, 122–3
- start-up costs, 13
- Steiner, Rudolf, 208–11
- Sterba, Maggie, 254–6, 258
- straying, 56
- subcultures, 223
- sub-schisms, 279
- substitutes, 278
- subtle schisms, 69
- succession
 - blessings of, 270
 - chaos in, 257–8
 - failure of, 265
 - in Church Universal and Triumphant, 171–2, 173, 177–9
 - in Islam, 42–5, 57
 - in Satanism, 237–8
 - in Watch Tower Society, 114–16
 - Japanese tradition, 90, 104
 - papacy contest, 159–61
 - provisions, 255
 - rejection of, 274
 - spiritual lacuna, 191–3
 - Transcendental Meditation, 299–300
 - Weber model, 110–11
- successors, 274–5
- Sufism, 53–6
- Summit Lighthouse, 172–3
- Sunni Islam
 - charismatic leadership, 52
 - schism causes, 39
 - schisms in, 49–52
 - tenets, 41
- support, 276
- suprasensible insight, 209–10
- syncretism, 228
- Ta'ifa*, 38
- Taiwan, 14
- tantric Buddhism, 73–4
- Taoism (Daoism), 77–8
- Temple of Set, 234–8
- Temple of the Presence, 186–7
- Tenrikyo
 - beliefs, 86–7
 - development, 83–5
 - schisms from, 86–93
- texts
 - Mahayana, 66–9
 - religious spread, 72
 - supporting schisms, 71–2
- Theosophical Society, 198–200
- theosophy
 - American branch, 202–8
 - Anthroposophists, 208–15
 - cultic nature, 201
 - schismatic forces, 200–2
 - source of Church Universal and Triumphant, 172
- Tingley, Katherine, 203–4
- traditions
 - invention, 46–7
 - inversion in sects, 228–9
 - ironic view, 72
 - subsuming of schismatic thought, 74
 - in *The Satanic Bible*, 232–3
- Transcendental Meditation
 - American guru schism, 289–95
 - goals, 287–8
 - spread, 288–9
 - succession, 299–300
- Twelve Tribes of Israel, 326–7
- Uida Kisaburo (Onisaburo), 95–6
- Umayyad era, 40–1
- ummah*, 37–8, 37
- Unificationism
 - challenges to organizational authority, 137–40
 - challenges to personal authority, 134–7
 - grassroots rebellions, 140–3
- United States of America, 12–13
- utopianism, 204–6
- viability, 215–16
- Vineyard Christian Fellowship, 26

338

Visingö peace conference, 206–8
Volkhvy (Wiccan), 254–6, 258
Watch Tower Society; *see also* Jehovah's
Witnesses
origins, 111–13
sources of schisms, 124–7
succession in, 114–16

Index

Weber, Max, 110–11
Wiccan Church of Minnesota, 254–6,
256–8
World Wide Ashram, 187–8
Zaidis, 47
Zen Buddhism, 81
Zion, 315