

Index

- acoustic
 - impact 484, 523, 524, 525, 526, 538
 - pressure 525
 - hydraulic jump impact 526, 551
 - liquid-gas mixture, *see*, liquid-gas mixture, thin-layer approximation
 - time scale 525
 - resonance 179, 466, 478
 - time scale in a tank 310
 - wave radiation 512
 - waves 310, 466
 - acceleration
 - advective 459
 - centrifugal 46
 - centripetal 45, 46, 86, 305
 - convective 38, 86, 268, 455
 - Coriolis’ 45, 46, 86, 305
 - spectra (earthquake), *see*, earthquake
 - action 51, 53, 302
 - adaptive multimodal
 - approach/method/modeling/system
 - 2d rectangular tank 337, 343, 346, 347
 - square-base and nearly square-base tank 388, 408–409, 417
 - damping strategy for 3d tanks 409
 - added mass [coefficients]
 - baffle [plate] 162
 - circular cross-section at wall/proximity of two circular sections 170
 - elliptic disc 496
 - in heave and sway of hemi-circle with free-surface effects, in deep water 77
 - in heave of a submerged rectangular section, *see*, external sloshing in shallow water region over a submerged rectangular section
 - in sway of rectangular section with free-surface effects, in deep water 112, 113
 - generalized, beam vibrations in tank 535, 536
 - two plates in tandem 164
 - two plates side-by-side 167
 - added mass and damping coefficients, definition 73, 76–77, 160
 - added mass [coefficients] due to sloshing in rigid tanks 80, 102, 209–211
 - completely-filled tank 210
 - high-frequency limit ($\sigma \rightarrow \infty$) 111, 114
 - 3d rectangular tank 230–231
 - low-frequency limit ($\sigma \rightarrow 0$)
 - 3d rectangular tank 230–231
 - rectangular tank with wire-mesh screen, TLD 287, 288
 - singular behavior of coefficients and coefficient combinations 211
 - spherical tank, approximation 250
 - three rectangular tanks on a ship 229, 233
 - added mass force with nonlinear terms, infinite fluid 60
 - adiabatic pressure-density relationship 39, 96, 446
 - advective acceleration, *see*, acceleration
 - AFRA 10
 - Aframax 10
 - after perpendicular 7
 - analytical continuation 123, 152, 155
 - antinode 126
 - antirolling tank 22, 82
 - free-surface tank 22, 83
 - U-tube tank, *see*, U-tube stabilizer
 - arbitrary Lagrangian-Eulerian (ALE) method 442
 - Arctic Tokyo 19
 - asymptotic change of natural sloshing frequencies
 - due to small internal structures 160, 161
 - due to small deviations of both wetted tank and free surface, *see*, tapered tank
 - wetted tank surface 153
 - backbone 316, 327, 394
 - Bagnold impact model, 499, 517. *See also* gas [air] cushion
 - Bateman–Luke principle 58, 299, 301, 302
 - BBL (barrel unit for volume) 8
 - Beaufort number., *See also* sea state number 70
 - beam structure 10
 - cantilever 55
 - eigenfunctions 535
 - clamped end conditions 55, 537
 - Euler-Bernoulli beam [equation] 54, 237
 - Lagrange formulation 55
 - point mass at a beam end, boundary condition 237
 - Rayleigh quotient, *see*, Rayleigh quotient
 - variational equation/method/modal system 55, 240, 309
 - beating, 206, 328, 383. *See also* time-domain solution & transient
 - beating period, modulation, 206, 410. *See also* time-domain solution and transient
 - bending moment of a beam 55, 237
 - bending stiffness 237, 549
 - bending stress, membrane structure 547
 - Bernoulli’s equation 38
 - accelerated coordinate system 47
 - bifurcation 385
 - bifurcation parameter 386
 - bifurcation point, types 386
 - bilobe cross-section 15
 - body boundary condition 48, 251
 - boiling 10, 15, 522, 523
 - boil-off rate 16
 - Bond number 124, 486
 - criterion for importance of surface tension, *see*, meniscus effect
 - Boundary Element Method (BEM) 439, 442, 444
 - boundary layer 254
 - damping/dissipation 256, 260, 262–263, 264
 - equations
 - laminar flow 255
 - turbulent flow 259
 - in-outflow 259, 261
 - [flow] past circular cylinder, oscillatory
 - laminar 257
 - turbulent 261
 - thickness 254, 256, 258–259
 - unsteady laminar flow 298
- Boussinesq models/theories 353
- Boussinesq-type multimodal
 - asymptotics/method/system 315, 352, 357
- braking of tank vehicle, sloshing 253
- breaking waves 3, 20, 311, 348, 355, 356, 360, 372, 383, 410, 412, 428
 - impact types against vertical wall 498
- Buckingham’s Pi theorem 484–485
- bulk carrier 12
 - types 13
- bulk
 - damping 265, 297
 - modulus for elasticity of liquid [gas] 39, 485
 - viscosity coefficient 39

572 • Index

- bubbles (appearance, effect etc.) 481, 487, 498, 499, 512, 525
- bulkhead
 - centerline (CL) longitudinal 9, 10, 16
 - longitudinal 10, 19
 - swash (wash) 11–12, 289
 - transverse 10, 18, 538
- cantilever beam, *see*, beam structure
- cargo tank dimensions and capacity 8
- Cataluniya Spirit 20
- Cauchy number 60, 485, 486, 523
- cavitation 477, 522
 - slamming 522
- cavitation number 485, 550
 - values, *see*, liquid properties
- centrifugal acceleration, *see*, acceleration
- centripetal acceleration, *see*, acceleration
- CFD overview 439
- chamfer 18–20
 - upper [roof] 19, 482, 523, 544
 - lower 18
- chaos 4, 380, 401, 408
- chemical cargoes 15, 21
- chemical tankers 21
- Chorin’s projection method 454
- CIP (constrained interpolation profile) method 439, 459
- classification of 3d nonlinear steady-state waves 380
- square-base tank 380–381, 383, 393, 433
 - diagonal forcing 400
 - longitudinal forcing 393
- longitudinal forcing of nearly square-base tank 401
- spherical tank, *see*, spherical tank, steady-state wave regimes
- upright circular cylinder 381, 424
- clean tank, definition 3
- collision of ships 5, 219
- color functions 442, 452
- commensurate spectrum 128, 135
- completely-filled tank 5
 - 2d rectangular tank 213
 - roll moment 217–218
 - pressure distribution 214
 - streamlines 213, 214
 - velocity field 214
 - added mass coefficients, *see*, added mass [coefficients] for rigid tanks with interior liquid
 - formulae for force and moment 201–202, 204, 306, 307
- completeness 143, 300, 304
- complex velocity 490, 513
- complex velocity potential 490, 513
- compressibility 39
- conservation of
 - kinetic and potential fluid energy 41, 140, 144
 - momentum, *see*, momentum
 - volume (mass) 49, 123, 124, 199, 300, 361, 442, 453
- continuity equation
 - compressible fluid 39
 - incompressible fluid 35, 36, 38
- contraction coefficient of jet outflow 512
- control volume (CV) 460
- controlled U-tank stabilizer, *see*, U-tube stabilizer
- convective acceleration, *see*, acceleration
- convolution integral/theory 111, 527
- coordinate system
 - Earth-fixed 43, 198, 203
 - tank-fixed 43, 197, 202
 - wave-induced ship motions at forward speed 63
- Coriolis’ acceleration, *see*, acceleration
- critical depths, *see*, liquid depth, rectangular tank; higher modes effect; multimodal [equations] method/theory (3d case, nonlinear), upright circular tank
- cross-flow principle 269, 274
- crosstie 10
- cruise vessels 21, 140
- cushion, *see*, gas [air] cushion
- damping [due to] 377, 383, 385
 - acoustic wave radiation, *see*, acoustic wave radiation
 - boundary layer, 3. *See also* boundary layer
 - breaking waves 3, 311, 360–361
 - bulk viscosity, *see*, bulk
 - flow separation 11, 28, 254, 282, 289
 - forced surge of a rectangular tank (TLD) with wire-mesh screen 287, 288, 289
 - gas cavity oscillations 511
 - gravity wave radiation 28, 30, 73, 76, 244
 - in heave and sway of hemi-circle with free-surface effects, in deep water 77
 - in heave at small frequencies, finite depth 118
 - in heave of submerged rectangular section, *see*, external sloshing
 - in shallow water region over a submerged rectangular section
 - in sway of rectangular section with free-surface effects, in deep water 113
 - relationship with wave excitation for upright circular cylinder 244
- hydraulic jumps 3
- internal [interior] structures (including baffles, poles, screens etc.) 7, 254, 274, 282, 283
- roof impact 313, 494
- damping, Rayleigh 53, 319
- damping, roll 22, 78–79, 80, 83, 368
- damping and added mass [coefficients], definition, *see*, added mass and damping
- damping of higher modes. *See also* damping ratio, properties
 - 2d resonant sloshing 266
 - critical depth 347
 - intermediate and shallow depth 355
 - 3d resonant sloshing 409
- damping ratios, properties
 - critical 340, 409
 - use in modal systems 205, 208, 264, 310, 340, 355
 - viscous liquid sloshing, Krein’s theorem 124, 409
- damping ratios, tanks 355
- baffles 275, 278
- clean tank 3, 16, 263, 266, 297
 - differences for deep, finite, intermediate and shallow-conditions, rectangular tank 264, 355, 357, 359
- perforated structures and screens (including wire-mesh screen) 28, 185, 285
- vertical poles 282
- vertical plate 283
- deadrise angle 489, 531
- deadweight 10
- densities, values, 15. *See also* liquid properties
- designer’s load waterline (DLWL) 7
- detuning asymptotics/factor/parameter 316, 320
- diffraction problem 73
- dipole, infinite fluid 146, 147, 158, 169, 172, 175, 512
- Dirichlet condition 123
- displacement potential 501
- divergence theorem, *see*, generalized Gauss’ theorem
- domain decomposition 122, 138
 - circular swimming pool 187
 - moonpool 105
 - rectangular swimming pool 140
 - rectangular tank with vertical screen at the middle 290
- drag coefficients
 - harmonically oscillating ambient flow 266, 270
 - baffles 270, 275
 - circular cylinder 257, 270, 271, 282
 - small angle of attack relative to cylinder axis 271–272
 - high *KC* number 272, 432
- steady flow
 - circular cylinder 273
 - small Reynolds number 284
 - wire-mesh screen 283–284
- Draugen platform 24, 189, 238
- Duffing asymptotics/equation/oscillator/mechanical system, analysis, 54, 315, 319–320. *See also* spring-mass system
- Duhamel integral, *see*, convolution integral
- dyad 38, 553
- earthquake 1, 22, 31–32
 - acceleration spectra 32
- eddy viscosity coefficient, *see*, viscosity coefficient
- effective flange, *see*, flange
- eigenvalue problem, *see*, spectral problem

- elliptic integrals 496, 510–511, 514
- encounter frequency, *see*, frequency of encounter
- energy, potential flow 41
- energy flux in jet 488, 494, 495
- ENO2 scheme 456, 457
- equations of ship motions in waves 76, 97–111
 - linear frequency domain 76–80
 - linear time domain 111–114
- equivalent linearization 78, 289, 291
- Euler angles 43, 437
- Eulerian calculus of variations 51
- Eulerian description 45
- Euler–Lagrange equations 53
- Euler number 485, 517, 549
 - values, *see*, liquid properties
- Euler equation, fluid motions 35, 38
 - nonlinear shallow flow in body-fixed coordinate system 437
- external sloshing in shallow water region over a submerged rectangular section 103
- extrema (minima) condition 55, 140, 144, 308
- fabric structure, completely filled 27, 179
- fatigue 18, 214
- fatigue limit state (FLS) 9
- Faraday waves 101, 373
- finite difference, definition 451
- finite difference method (FDM) 439, 441, 450
- finite element method (FEM) 439, 465
- finite volume method (FVM) 439, 441, 460
- fish transportation 21
- flange (effective) 531, 539
- flip-through 363, 482, 498–500
- floating production storage and offloading (FPSO) unit 7, 10, 12, 103
- flow separation 10, 86, 88, 107, 284
 - nonviscous, *see*, nonviscous flow separation
- fluid momentum, *see*, momentum
- forward perpendicular (FP) 7
- free shear layer 107
- freestanding waves 125
 - 2d in rectangular tank, 126, 131. *See also* planar waves
 - nearly diagonal in rectangular base tank 132, 133
 - swirling in square-base and upright circular tanks, 131, 135. *See also* swirling
 - two-layer liquid 180
- freestanding tanks, *see*, LNG tanks, freestanding
- free-surface conditions 38, 41
 - potential flow without surface tension 48
 - combined dynamic-and-kinematic, linear 64, 123, 136
 - dynamic 48
 - kinematic 48
 - potential flow with surface tension 60
 - viscous flow 42
- free-surface tank, *see*, antirolling tank
- free vibration phase, hydroelastic slamming 529
- freight trains, sloshing 31
- frequency of encounter 63, 75, 115
- frequency-domain solution, 63, 67, 80, 208, 325, 449. *See also* steady-state sloshing
- frictional stress 273
- “frozen” liquid effect 79, 82, 101, 111, 202, 204, 217
- Froude–Kriloff load [force] 73, 93, 267, 372
 - generalized 268, 270
- Froude number 59, 373, 483, 485
- Froude scaling 375, 432, 485
- functional basis 148, 149–150, 303
- Galerkin method 140, 148–149, 249, 465, 466, 478
- gas [air] cushion 96, 481, 506
- Bagnold-type model 517
- damping 511
- forced oscillations 513
- leakage 511, 512
- natural frequency (for gas pocket, cavity) 499, 507, 508, 509
- nonlinearities 516
- pressure 446, 506
- scaling 516
- Gauss theorem 553
- generalized coordinates
 - Lagrange variational formalism 51, 53
 - multimodal method (for free surface elevation and velocity potential) 193, 198, 199, 300, 302
- generalized Gauss theorem 553
- ghost cells 458, 459
- ghost particles 476
- gravity potential 38, 47
- Green’s first identity 554
- Green’s second identity 553
- grid methods 440, 441
- grid-less methods 440, 441
- Hamiltonian–Hopf bifurcation 387
- harbors 30, 137
 - pumping mode resonance 137
- hard spring 316, 319, 425
- heave 5, 373
- Heaviside function 237
- high filling ratio
 - roll moment of 2d tanks 219
 - slamming, *see*, slamming
- higher modes effect [amplification, activation] due to resonant excitation
 - 2d sloshing 315
 - applicability of Moiseev-type theory 341
 - critical depth 314–315
- intermediate and shallow depth 128, 355
- large-amplitude forcing 337
- secondary resonance 128, 341–342, 345
- 3d sloshing 392, 408
- hopper tank 13
- hydraulic jump 20, 83, 315, 360, 361, 377, 551
- thin layer approximation of liquid–gas mixture, *see*, liquid–gas mixture
- acoustically hydroelastic effect at impact 526
- hydrodynamic coefficients for linear sloshing 199
- 2d rectangular tanks 211
- 3d rectangular tanks 226
- upright circular cylinders 235
- hydrodynamic force and moment due to sloshing, *see*, Lukovsky formulae
- hydrodynamic pressure, linear 60, 77, 83, 195, 214, 222
- hydroelasticity 10, 247, 481, 488
- hydroelastic slamming 528
 - elastic hull with wedge-shaped cross-sections 530
- experiments 532
- free vibration phase, *see*, free vibration phase
- importance 531–532
- Mark III containment system 545–548
- scaling, *see*, scaling
- structural inertia phase, *see*, structural inertia phase
- tank roof impact, theory 533
 - comparison of theory and experiment 537
- hydrostatic pressure 79, 81
- hysteresis 318, 319
- ice hole, sloshing 175
- IHI SPB (self-supported prismatic) tank 17
- immersed boundary method 458
- IMO 16
- impulse response function 111
- inertia pressure 195
- inertia tensor, sloshing
 - “frozen” liquid 204
 - linear sloshing 203
 - 2d rectangular tank 212
 - 3d rectangular tank 228
 - upright circular tank 236
 - nonlinear sloshing 301
- inertial coordinate system 43, 202, 209
- infinite order wave theory 67
- initial conditions 49–50, 205
 - impulse conservation 50, 205, 330
- interface-capturing method 442, 452
- density functions, 453. *See also* color functions
- level-set technique, *see*, level-set (LS) method

574 • Index

- interface-capturing method (*cont.*)
 - marker-and-cell technique, *see*, marker-and-cell (MAC) method
 - volume-of-fluid method, *see*, volume-of-fluid (VOF) method
 - interface-tracking method 441–442
 - internal waves, 237. *See also* natural sloshing frequencies and modes, two-layer liquid
 - irregular frequency 111, 186, 445
 - irregular motions, 4. *See also* chaos
 - irrotational flow, definition 39, 524
 - ISSC, *see*, wave spectrum
 - ITTC, *see*, wave spectrum
 - jacket structure 24
 - jet 313, 351, 356, 357, 363, 482, 489, 493, 494, 505
 - JONSWAP, *see*, wave spectrum
 - jumps (between response curves). *See also* hysteresis 313, 318, 347, 358, 359
 - Keulegan–Carpenter number 266, 267, 270, 278, 285
 - kinematic viscosity coefficient, *see*, viscosity coefficient
 - Kronecker delta 126
 - Lagrange [variational formulation]
 - principle, sloshing 56, 57
 - Lagrange variational formalism 51
 - Lagrangian 51, 56, 58
 - pressure-integral, 58. *See also* Bateman–Luke principle
 - Lagrangian description 45
 - Lagrangian method 441–442
 - land transportation, sloshing 31
 - laminar boundary layer, *see*, boundary layer
 - laminar flow, 261, 262. *See also* boundary layer
 - laminar shear stress 255
 - Laplace equation 35, 38
 - Larbi Ben M’Hidi 19
 - leakage, *see*, gas [air] cushion
 - length between perpendiculars 7
 - level-set (LS) method 439, 453, 454, 459
 - lightship weight 10
 - linear wave theory 63, 64
 - liquefied gas cargoes 14
 - temperature–vapor pressure relationship 14
 - properties 15, 486
 - liquefied gas carrier 14
 - categories of independent tanks 15
 - liquid–gas mixture 39, 485, 523
 - density 524
 - speed of sound, *see*, speed of sound
 - thin-layer approximation 528
 - liquid depth, rectangular tank 2–3
 - critical 2, 3, 314–315, 326, 343
 - deep (fairly deep, infinite-depth) 2, 126, 321
 - finite 2, 126
 - intermediate 2, 126, 149, 315, 352, 355
 - shallow 2, 21, 122, 126, 135–136, 138, 149, 167, 175, 315, 343, 352, 357
 - liquid natural gas (LNG) 14
 - liquid wedge impact, 505. *See also* slamming, liquid wedge
 - LNG tanks (carriers) 16
 - freestanding 16, 18
 - membrane 16–18
 - Liquid Petroleum Gas (LPG) 14, 15
 - liquid properties, 485, 486. *See also* liquefied gas cargoes
 - long-crested irregular sea 67
 - long-crested regular propagating waves 63
 - long-term prediction
 - response 115
 - waves 70
 - lower chamfer, *see*, chamfer
 - Lukovsky formulae for hydrodynamic force and moment
 - linear 200
 - force 201
 - 2d rectangular tank 196, 213
 - moment 203
 - 2d rectangular tank 213
 - nonlinear 304
 - force 305
 - 2d rectangular tank, Moiseev-type theory 338
 - 2d rectangular tank, adaptive modal theory 345
 - 3d rectangular tank, adaptive modal theory 388
 - upright circular cylindrical tank, Moiseev-type theory 422–424
 - moment 306
 - 2d rectangular tank, Moiseev-type theory 339
 - 2d rectangular tank, adaptive modal theory 345
 - 3d rectangular tank, adaptive modal theory 388
- MacCamy & Fuchs theory 242–243, 244
- Mach number 60, 486
- Mark III containment system 17, 506, 545, 546
- marker-and-cell (MAC) method 439, 453
- mass
 - centre, sloshing
 - linear 200
 - nonlinear 305, 338
 - flux in jet 494, 495
 - generalized 76
 - generalized, beam equation 535
- mass coefficient, Morison’s equation 270
 - circular cylinder for small KC number 271
- material derivative 45
- Mathieu
 - equation 89–90
 - instability 33, 90, 373, 375, 379
- mean-square convergence 142, 357
- mean wave period, *see*, wave period
- membrane tank, 15, 545. *See also* LNG tanks (carriers)
- meniscus effect 125, 328, 420, 503
- metacentric height 6, 13, 79, 91
 - quasi-steady free-surface corrections due to tanks 79, 82, 85
- metric tonne 10
- minmod limiter 456
- mirror symmetry technique 155–156
- Mixed Eulerian–Lagrangian method 439
- modal
 - equations, *see*, multimodal [equations] method
 - functions, 300, 302. *See also* generalised coordinates
 - presentation/solution
 - linear sloshing 198
 - nonlinear sloshing 300
- modal period 68
- modulus of decay 264
- Moiseev’s asymptotics/detuning/ordering, 314, 320, 392, 401, 422. *See also* Duffing asymptotics
- Moiseev-type method/models/systems 314, 323, 341, 388
 - applicability and limitations, 408. *See also* higher modes effect
- moment of inertia 76, 91
- momentum, definition for a fluid 40, 200, 305
 - angular 76, 306
 - conservation of 40, 361
- momentum flux 37
- monotower 24, 237
- moonpool 27, 103
 - Molin’s classification of resonant modes for 3d case 109
 - piston and sloshing modes, 108. *See also* piston mode resonance
- Moss Kvernner spherical tank 17
- Morison’s equation 254, 266
 - tank-fixed coordinate system 267
 - generalization 269
- most probable largest value of wave height, *see*, wave height
- motion equations in waves, *see*, equations of ship motion in waves
- moving particle semi-implicit (MPS) method 439, 441
- multimodal [equations] method/theory, general fully-nonlinear system 302–303
 - limitations 303, 307, 310
- multimodal [equations] method/theory, linear 193, 197, 199
- multimodal [equations] method/theory (2d rectangular tank, nonlinear)
 - Boussinesq-type 352
 - multi-dominant 343, 345–347
 - single-dominant 323, 324
- multimodal [equations] method/theory (3d case, nonlinear)
 - square-base tank
 - Moiseev-type asymptotics 388

- adaptive system 408
- upright circular tank 422
- critical depth 425
- natural boundary conditions 55, 143, 145
 - beam equation (Euler–Bernoulli) 55–56, 144
 - potential flow sloshing
 - Lagrange principle 56
 - Bateman–Luke principle 58
 - string equation 143
- natural frequency
 - gas pocket, *see*, gas [air] cushion
 - string 142
 - wetted beam 544
- natural sloshing frequencies and modes 123, 124
 - annular and sectorized vertical circular cylinder 187
 - baffles 162
 - rectangular tank 163, 191, 192
 - rigid-ring in vertical circular cylindrical tank 162
 - chamfered tank bottom 153
 - comparison theorems for varying tank shape 150
 - correction due to tank surface
 - deviation and small interior structures, *see*, asymptotic
 - change of natural sloshing frequencies
 - ellipsoidal container 175
 - shallow-liquid limit 175
 - horizontal circular tank 171–177, 178
 - shallow-liquid limit 177
 - inclined rectangular tank 149
 - inclined tank bottom 154
 - oil-gas separator 183
 - piston [pumping] mode 28, 137–138
 - poles in rectangular tank 168
 - horizontal 168
 - vertical 169, 170
 - rectangular tank 125, 130
 - seiching, *see*, seiching
 - shallow liquid approximation for
 - horizontal cylinder of arbitrary cross-section 176
 - small interior structure, *see*, asymptotic formulae
 - spectral boundary problem, *see*, spectral
 - spherical tank 173
 - tapered [trapezoidal-base] tank 156, 186
 - Troesch’s analytical solutions 130
 - two-layer liquid 179
 - shallow-liquid approximation 182
 - U-tube 88
 - variational equation 147
 - variational formulation based on Rayleigh quotient 145
 - upright circular cylinder 133
 - wedge cross-sections with semi-apex angles 45° and 60° 128–130
- natural sloshing period, highest
 - rectangular tank 2
 - upright circular cylindrical tank 134
 - Navier–Stokes equations 35, 37, 39
 - tank-fixed [non-inertial] coordinate system 45
 - nearly diagonal waves, 381. *See also* freestanding waves, nearly-diagonal waves
 - Neumann condition 123
 - Newtonian stress relations 37
 - Nikuradze equivalent sand roughness, *see*, roughness
 - NO96 containment system 16
 - node, sloshing 126
 - nonimpact pressure 482
 - nonimpulsive/dynamic load 9
 - non-Newtonian fluid 37
 - nonviscous flow separation 371–372
 - normal modes, *see*, natural modes
 - ocean wave statistics 22
 - offshore platforms 24
 - oil/bulk/ore (OBO) carrier 7, 13, 485, 532, 538
 - oil–gas separator, 26. *See also* natural sloshing frequencies and modes
 - oil tankers 10
 - onshore tanks 31
 - ore/oil (O/O) carrier 9, 13
 - orthogonality of free-surface eigenmodes 125
 - overturning wave 311, 356, 363, 364, 383–384, 428
 - Panamax 10, 13
 - parametric excitation 374
 - parametric resonance 101, 374
 - path-following of response curves 412
 - peak period, *see*, modal period
 - pendulum model 61
 - sloshing 380, 434
 - periodicity condition 50, 204–205
 - phase angle 75, 326, 362
 - phase plane 349
 - Pi theorem, *see* Buckingham Pi theorem
 - Pierson-Moskowitz spectrum, *see*, wave spectrum
 - piston mode resonance, 28, 29, 103. *See also*, natural sloshing frequencies and modes
 - pitch 5, 43
 - planar waves, 131, 134, 381, 386. *See also* Stokes waves
 - plunging breaker 67, 498
 - Poisson equation for the pressure in Chorin’s method 455, 457
 - Polar Alaska 18
 - potential flow 38, 47, 49
 - prescribed body [tank] motion, sloshing 50, 59, 197, 199, 208
 - pressure coefficient, slamming 497, 505, 522
 - pressure distribution in propagating regular waves 65
 - pressure distribution in tanks 200, 337
 - completely filled 2d rectangular tank 216
 - free-surface zone 200, 337
 - partially-filled 2d rectangular tank 195, 196
 - pressure gauge 507
 - pressure impulse 500, 502, 503
 - theory, shallow liquid impact 502, 505
 - pressure loss coefficient 289, 292
 - product of inertia 76
 - pumping mode resonance, *see*, piston mode resonance
 - harbor, *see*, harbors
 - moonpool, *see*, piston mode resonance
 - pump tower 18, 273
 - hydrodynamic loads on 339
 - in spherical tank, *see*, spherical tank
 - radiation, 73, 244. *See also* acoustic wave radiation
 - radii of gyration of ships 76
 - random phase angles 67
 - Rankine panel method 114
 - Rankine source 439, 444, 445
 - Rayleigh damping, *see*, damping, Rayleigh
 - Rayleigh distribution 69
 - Rayleigh quotient 140
 - beam 144
 - sloshing 145
 - string 142
 - regasification vessels 21
 - resin ropes 545
 - resonance
 - acoustic, 310. *See also* acoustic resonance
 - linear sloshing response, modal theory 193, 206
 - nonlinear steady-state response, Duffing equation 316–319
 - nonlinear sloshing response (amplitude, elevation, force, moment etc.) 193
 - steady-state 311–312, 352, 356, 357, 359–366, 413, 416, 418, 425
 - transient 329, 332, 333
 - secondary (internal) 128, 315, 341, 345
 - resonant wave motion between two hulls 103–108, 110, 121
 - response amplitude operator (RAO) 75
 - restoring
 - coefficients 79, 80, 102, 209
 - force 73, 79
 - matrices of a ship 76, 80
 - moment 73, 79
 - retardation function, *see*, impulse response function
 - retardation function in sway and heave 112
 - relationship to added mass and damping 113
 - Reynolds
 - Averaged Navier–Stokes (RANS) equations 40, 255
 - number 59, 258, 266–267, 270, 485, 487
 - for transition to turbulence 40, 258, 272
 - scaling 487

576 • Index

- Reynolds (*cont.*)
 values, *see*, liquid properties
 stresses 40
 transport theorem 553
risers 24
Ritz-Treftz scheme 149
roll 5, 43
roll axis 85, 211, 213, 217
roll forces and moments, shallow 2d
 rectangular tank 365–366, 368
rollover of tank vehicle due to sloshing
 31, 245
 threshold 31
 transient hydrodynamic force 246
Rolls-Royce/Intering U-tube design 94
roughness
 arithmetic [mean] height of 266
 number 266
 Nikuradze equivalent sand 259
 of surface 259, 267
run-up 310, 328, 355, 357, 358, 383

scaling from model to full [prototype]
 scale
 air cushion, *see*, gas [air] cushion
 Froude, *see*, Froude scaling
 local hydroelastic slamming 544
 pump tower loads 431–432
 slamming pressure, *see*, slamming
 TLD 298
 VIV 296
scantling draft 7
scatter diagram 63, 70
scattering problem 73
sea description, *see*, sea state, prediction
sea state, number 70
sea state, statistics, waves 72
second-order wave theory 30, 66
secondary resonance, *see*, resonance &
 higher modes effect
 [amplification, activation] due
 to resonant excitation
secularity condition 315, 319, 322
seicheing 135
 harbors, *see*, harbors
 ocean basins 138
 parabolic-shaped basins 136
 triangular-shaped basins 136
Sevan Marine, offshore platform 24
shallow-liquid equations, linear 135–139
shallow-liquid equations, nonlinear 436
shallow-liquid steep waves
 at a wall, 498, 500, 501, 502. *See also*
 wave impact on wall &
 breaking waves, impact types
 against vertical wall
 in the tank middle 363
shallow-liquid wave systems, *see*, wave
 systems
shear [friction] force 256
shear force, beam 55
ship motions coupled with sloshing 80,
 97, 99, 208
 response in irregular waves 114
 Moiseev-type modal modeling of
 sloshing for 2d rectangular tank
 340–341
 time domain response 111
short-crested irregular sea 70
short-term prediction
 response 114
 waves 67, 68, 70
shuttle tanker 12
significant wave height, *see*, wave
 height
similarity solution, slamming 494,
 495
sink 104, 445
slamming (impact)
 acoustic effects, *see*, acoustic, impact
 elliptic disc 496
 duration 9
 force 496
 gas cushion, 506. *See also* gas [air]
 cushion
 high filling ratio 503
 hydroelasticity, *see*, hydroelastic
 slamming
 liquid wedge, 488, 501, 551. *See also*
 liquid wedge impact
 overview 550
 pressure 490
 DNV rules, *see*, sloshing pressure,
 DNV rules
 statistical distribution 483
 pressure impulse, *see*, pressure
 impulse
 rigid wedges 532
 scaling, 484–485. *See also* scaling
 shallow-liquid conditions, *see*, shallow
 liquid steep waves
 tank roof impact 481, 482, 488, 494,
 533
slamming coefficient, force on circular
 cylinder 372
slamming pressure coefficient, *see*,
 pressure coefficient
slender-body theory 157, 161
sloshing damage on LNG ships 18–20
sloshing loads, overview 9
sloshing pressure, DNV rules 482
sloshing prevention by means of elastic
 wall deformations 225–226
smooth tank, DNV rules 481
smoothed particle hydrodynamics (SPH)
 439, 441, 443, 472
soft spring 314, 316, 319
SOLAS 12
SOLA scheme 114, 450, 451
solidity ratio 85, 283, 289
source, *see*, sink & Rankine source
space applications 32
spectral
 boundary problem 123
 parameter 123
spectrum moments 67
speed of sound 39, 473
 different liquids 486
 liquid–gas mixture 523
spherical tank
 hydroelastic vibrations 247
 lateral forces 426, 430
 linear modal system, simplified 249
 Sloshing frequencies, *see*, natural
 sloshing frequencies and modes
 steady-state wave regimes 428–429
 pump tower (interior)
 forces 430
 VIV 432
 velocities 431, 432
 vertical forces 429
spilling breaking waves 38, 311
spray root solution 492
spring–mass system 53, 315
springing 375
square-like waves, *see*, nearly diagonal
stability analysis, linear
 Mathieu equation, 89, 373. *See also*
 Mathieu
 two-time scaling scheme for nonlinear
 steady-state regimes
 2d sloshing in rectangular tank
 327
 3d sloshing 393
 Duffing equation 317
staggered grid 454–455
statistical description of waves
 67
steady-state sloshing, definition 49,
 205
steady-state sloshing, 2d nonlinear in
 rectangular tank 319, 325, 357,
 358
steady-state sloshing, 3d nonlinear
 regimes
 nearly-diagonal, *see*, nearly-diagonal
 wave
 planar, *see*, planar waves
 stability analysis 393
 swirling, 381. *See also* swirling
Steiner’s theorem 217
stiff equation 410
Stokes drift for swirling 435
Stokes second problem 255
Stokes–Joukowski potential
 linear sloshing 198
 2d rectangular tank 212
 3d rectangular tank 226–227
 upright circular cylinder 235–
 236
 nonlinear sloshing 300
Stokes waves 131
strain, beam 537
stream function 490
string equation 142
stringer 7, 10
strip theory 78, 496
Strouhal number 295
structural inertia phase, hydroelastic
 slamming 529
subharmonic oscillations 42
 critical depth 348
substantive derivative, *see*, material
 derivative
Suezmax 10
summation convention 40
summation, tensors 344
superharmonic 431
surface roughness, *see*, roughness
surface tension, 33, 60, 117, 124,
 486–487. *See also* Bond
 number
SURF method 114, 450–451

- surge 5
- swash bulkhead, *see*, bulkhead
- sway 5
- swimming pool, 21, 154. *See also* domain decomposition
- swirling, 4, 135. *See also* freestanding waves; steady-state sloshing, 3d nonlinear regimes; Stokes drift for swirling
- tank dimensions 7
- tank roof damping, *see*, damping
- tank vehicle, sloshing, 31. *See also* land transportation
 - braking, *see*, braking of tank vehicle
 - lane change 31, 246
- tapered tank, 7. *See also* natural sloshing frequencies and modes, tapered [trapezoidal-base] tank
- temperature of cargo liquids 15, 486
- test function 52, 58, 122–123, 140, 142–143, 145
- tension leg platform 26
- time derivative of a vector in
 - non-inertial-system 44
- time-domain solution, 208, 327, 375. *See also* transient sloshing
- transfer function, 7. *See also* RAO
- transient sloshing, 49–50. *See also* time-domain solution and beating
 - 2d rectangular tank, nonlinear
 - caused by switch between intermodal ordering 346
 - finite depth 327, 328, 330
 - intermediate and shallow depth 356, 357
 - almost steady-state 3d sloshing in square-base tank 382, 409
 - between different 3d steady-state regimes 381, 385
 - caused by breaking, droplet drops etc. 348, 385
 - in circular tank of tank vehicle during lane change, time-history 248
 - in rectangular tank during ship collision, time-history 219, 223
 - with damping, linear 251
- transverse bulkhead, *see*, bulkhead
- transverse web 7, 10
- trial functions, FEM 465
- tuned liquid damper (TLD) 1, 22, 280
 - forced longitudinal oscillations 286
 - scaling of model test 286
 - tuned liquid column damper (TLCD) 23
 - tuned sloshing damper (TSD) 23
 - with vertical poles 282
 - with vertical plate 283
 - with wire-mesh screen 283
- turbulent
 - averaged flow velocities 40
 - boundary layer, *see*, boundary layer energy dissipation 260
 - flow 40
 - stress 255, 258
- turning point in response curves 316, 318
- ULCC 10
- ullage pressure 481, 485
- ultimate limit state (ULS) 9
- upper chamfer, *see*, chamfer
- upwind scheme 454–455, 459, 461
- U-tube stabilizer 22, 85
 - Lloyd’s U-tube model 90
 - nonlinear liquid motions 94
 - controlled U-tube stabilizer 94
- validation 442
- vapor pressure 485, 522
 - values, *see*, liquid properties
- variational method
 - based on Bateman–Luke principle, 301. *See also* Bateman–Luke principle
 - based on Lagrange principle, 57. *See also* Lagrange principle
 - Rayleigh quotient, *see*, Rayleigh quotient
- velocity potential, definition 38
- ventilation 481, 511, 530
- verification 442
- vertical wall impact, *see*, wave impact on wall
- vibration
 - beam in vertical tank wall 533–536
 - hydroelastic water entry of horizontal plates (beams) 528–529
 - hydroelastic water entry of
 - orthotropic plates of elastic hull with wedge-shaped cross-sections, *see*, hydroelastic
 - slamming, elastic hull with wedge-shaped sections
 - pump tower, *see*, pump tower
 - monotower, *see*, monotower
 - spherical tank, *see*, spherical tank
- vibration-induced sloshing
 - 2d rectangular tank 224, 252
 - upright circular cylinder 252
- viscosity coefficient
 - bulk, *see*, bulk
 - dynamic 35
 - eddy 255, 259
 - kinematic 35
 - values, *see*, liquid properties
- viscous effect on sloshing, 311–313, 487. *See also* damping [due to]; damping ratios, properties
- viscous liquid sloshing 409
- viscous energy dissipation 42
- viscous stress, 36, 39. *See also* laminar shear stress
- VLCC 10
- void fraction 523
- volume-of-fluid (VOF) method 439, 452, 461
- von Karman
 - constant 259
 - method, slamming 372, 492
 - vortex street 273
- vortex distribution 509
- vortex induced vibrations (VIV) 294
 - cross-flow VIV 295
 - in-line VIV 295
 - lift coefficient 295
- lock-in 296
- oscillatory ambient flow 296
- scaling, *see*, scaling
- vortex shedding 79, 107, 267, 270, 294
- vortex shedding frequency, 295. *See also* Strouhal number
- vorticity 38, 439–441
- Wagner method, slamming 455, 483, 489
 - generalization, steep wave impact, vertical wall 500–502
 - inner [flow] domain solution 489
 - outer [flow] domain solution 489
- wake 262, 270, 273
- wall friction velocity 258
- wash bulkhead, *see*, bulkhead
- water exit 492
- wave drift force 12, 99, 100, 102
- wave equation 39
- wave height (amplitude)
 - most probable largest value 69
 - significant 6, 67, 70
 - 100 year wave height 70
- wave impact on wall, 497, 527. *See also* shallow-liquid steep waves; hydraulic jump, acoustic and hydroelastic effect at impact
- wave-induced response 237
 - of ships 115–116
- wave loads on interior structures due to shallow sloshing 371, 378
- wave number 67, 93, 99
- wave period
 - mean (T_1) 67–68
 - mean (T_2) 68
 - modal or peak (T_0), *see*, modal period
- wave power, sea 117
- wave spectrum
 - ISSC 67
 - ITTC 67
 - JONSWAP 6, 68
 - Pierson-Moskowitz 6, 67
 - short-crested 70
- wave systems
 - shallow liquid depth 362
 - steady-state resonant waves in 3d tanks, *see*, classification of 3d nonlinear steady-state waves
 - spherical tank, *see*, spherical tank, steady-state regimes
- weather vaning 12, 21
- Weber number 60, 485
- weighted residual method 465
- weighting functions 465
- wetdeck slamming 111, 492
- whipping 375
- wire-mesh screen, 285, 289. *See also* TLD
- work 51–52
- yaw 5, 43
- yield stress 545
- Young modulus 54
 - aluminium 537
 - concrete 241
 - steel 539