

Contents

Acknowledgments • page *x*



1 / Introduction	1
<i>Comparative Terminology</i>	3
<i>Chapter Summary</i>	6
2 / Agreeing on Things	8
<i>Classification and Transmission</i>	10
<i>Social Relationships</i>	12
<i>Wealth Measurement</i>	16
3 / Moving People, Objects, and Ideas	19
<i>Moving Around the Eastern Mediterranean</i>	19
<i>Bronze Age Economies and Exchanges</i>	21
Behind Bronze Age Gifts	23
Scale in the Archaeological Record	26
<i>Merchants and Their Roles</i>	29
Third Millennium Trade	30
Earlier Second Millennium Trade	32
Later Second Millennium Trade	35
<i>Summary</i>	38
4 / Making Stone Vessels	40
<i>The Working Properties of Stones</i>	40
<i>Unassisted Manual Abrasion</i>	41
<i>Carving</i>	43
<i>Pounding and Sawing</i>	43
<i>Drilling</i>	44
Cutting Technologies	45
Drill-Bit Driving Technologies	47
Drilling Strategies	50
<i>A Template Production Sequence</i>	52
<i>Bronze Age Production Traditions</i>	54
Egypt	54
The Levant	55
Cyprus	56
Anatolia	56
The Aegean	57
<i>Conclusion</i>	60
5 / The Third Millennium	62
<i>Egypt</i>	62
The Pre-Third Millennium Background	62

Early Dynastic and Earlier Old Kingdom	63
Later Old Kingdom and the First Intermediate Period	72
<i>The Levant</i>	75
The Pre-Third Millennium Background	75
Egyptian Vessels	76
Non-Egyptian Vessels	78
<i>Cyprus and Central Anatolia</i>	79
<i>The Aegean</i>	80
The Pre-Third Millennium Background	80
The Grotta-Pelos Phase	80
The Keros-Syros Phase	83
EMIIA Crete	85
Later Prepalatial Crete	86
Trade Beyond Crete	93
6 / The Earlier Second Millennium	100
<i>Egypt</i>	100
The Middle Kingdom	100
The Second Intermediate Period and Early 18th Dynasty	101
<i>The Levant</i>	102
Egyptian-Style Vessels	102
Levantine Vessels	108
<i>Anatolia</i>	113
<i>The Aegean</i>	115
Protopalatial Crete	115
The Neopalatial Period	119
7 / The Later Second Millennium	134
<i>Egypt</i>	134
The Mid-18th Dynasty	134
The Amarna Age	138
The 19th Dynasty	142
<i>The Levant</i>	143
Egyptian-Style Vessels	143
Southern Levantine Gypsum Vessels	150
<i>Cyprus</i>	152
Egyptian-Style Vessels	152
Local Cypriot Vessels	153
<i>Anatolia</i>	156
<i>The Aegean</i>	157
Egyptian, Cypriot, and Levantine Vessels	157
LMII-III Knossos	158
Mycenae Ivory Houses-Style Vessels	163

CONTENTS

ix

8 / The Rough and the Smooth: Stone Vessels from a Comparative Perspective	166
<i>Stone Vessels in Small-Scale Societies</i>	168
<i>Softstone Industries</i>	169
Light-Coloured Softstones	170
Dark-Coloured Softstones	172
<i>Complex Stone Vessel Traditions</i>	179
9 / Forging Value and Casting Stones	185
<i>After the Bronze Age</i>	185
<i>Vessels and Values</i>	186
<i>Future Directions</i>	192
Appendix: Typological Guide	195
<i>Egypt (E-)</i>	195
<i>Egyptian-Style (Es-)</i>	211
<i>Levant (L-)</i>	214
<i>Cyprus (Cyp-)</i>	223
<i>Anatolia (A-)</i>	229
<i>Crete (C-)</i>	232
<i>Mycenaean-Style Vessels (M-)</i>	241
<i>Cyclades (Cyc-)</i>	244



Notes • 251

Bibliography • 259

Index • 293