

Index of English-language legal cases

- Airedale NHS Trust v. Bland* [1993] 1 All ER 821, 29, 42, 90, 102, 212
- An NHS Trust v. MB and Anor* [2006] EWHC (Fam) 507, 30, 127, 205
- Bordreau v. Carlisle* [1989] 549 So. 2d 1073, 1074 Fla. Dist. Ct. App., 126
- Brophy v. New England Sinai Hospital* [1986] 497 N.E. 2d 62b6 Mass., 134
- Conservatorship of Morrison v. Abramovice* [1988] 253 Cal. Rptr. 530 Cal. Ct. App., 133, 134
- Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of Health* [1990] 497 U.S. 261, 110 S. Ct. 2841, 6, 57, 61, 175
- Gilbert v. State* [1986] 487 So.2d 1185, 25
- Gilgunn v. Massachusetts General Hospital* [1995] Mass. Sup. Ct. No. 92-4820, verdict 21, 29
- HE v. A Hospital NHS Trust* [2003] EWHC 1017 (Fam), 156
- In re Conservatorship of Wanglie* [1991] No.IX-91-283, Minn. Dist. Ct., Prob. Div. 8, 29, 37, 38, 42, 133
- In re Jobes* [1987] 529 A.2d 434 N.J., 135
- In re Quinlan* [1976] 137 NJ S. Ct. 227, 348 A2d 801, modified and remanded, 70 NJ 10 355 A2d 647, 429 S. Ct. 922, 5, 6
- In the Matter of Ann Lindsell v. Simon Holmes* [1997] (Unreported) *The Guardian* 29 October, 1997, 101
- Lane v. Candura* [1978] 376 N.E. 2d. 1232 Mass. App. Ct., 152
- Malette v. Shulman* [1990] 67 Dominion Law Reports (4th) 321; [1991] 2 Medical Law Review 162 (Ontario, Canada), 137, 156
- Perka v. The Queen* [1984] 2 SCR 232, 213
- R (Pretty) v. Director of Public Prosecutions (Secretary of State for the Home Department Intervening)* [2001] 3 WLR 1598, 9
- Pretty v. United Kingdom* [2002] ECHR (application no. 2346/02), 9
- R v. Adams* [1957] Crim. LR 365, 101
- R v. Cambridge Health Authority, ex parte B* [1995] 2 All ER 129 (CA), 41
- R v. Cox* [1992] BMLR 38, 101, 102
- R v. Dudley and Stephens* [1884] 14 QBD 273, 213
- R v. Latimer* [2001] 1 S.C.R. 3, 213
- R v. Lodwig* [1990] (Unreported) *The Times* 16 March, 1990, 101
- R v. Perka* [1984] 2 SCR 233, 14 CCC (3d) 385, 213, 214
- R v. Woollin* [1999] 1 AC 82, 102
- Re A (children) (Conjoined twins: surgical separation)* [2000] 4 All ER 961, [2001] Fam 147, 102, 213
- Re AK (Medical treatment: consent)* [2001] 1 FLR 129, [2001] 58 BMLR 151, 162
- Re B (Adult refusal of medical treatment)* [2002] 2 All ER 449, 137
- Re C (Adult: Refusal of Treatment)* [1993] 1 Family Law Reports 940; 1993 Family Law 404, 151, 161, 162
- Re C (A minor) (Medical Treatment)* [1998] 1 FLR 384, 127
- Re Fiori* [1995] 652 A.2d 1350 Pa., 42
- Re K (A minor)* [2006] EWHC 1007 (Fam), 30
- Re MB* [1997] 8 Med LR 217, 162
- Rodriguez v. British Columbia (Attorney General)* [1993] 107 Dominion Law Reports (4th) 342, 8, 9, 50
- Vacco et al. v. Quill et al.* [1997] 117 S. Ct. 2293, 6, 8, 20, 50
- Washington et al. v. Glucksberg et al.* [1997] 117 S. Ct. 2258, 6, 8, 20, 61
- Wyatt v. Portsmouth Hospitals NHS Trust* [2005] EWCA Civ. 1181, 30

Index of names and subjects

- abortion, 12, 63, 181, 201, 206
- acts-omissions distinction, 16, 57, 68, 90, 103, 119, 217, 218
- acute myeloid leukaemia, 41
- Adams, Dr Bodkin, 102
- Adams, Robert Merrihew, 165
- 'additive assumption', 88
- advance directives, 30, 59, 75, 76, 81, 136, 196, 197, 221
- Aid to Capacity Evaluation Test (ACE), 145
- AIDS (acquired immune deficiency syndrome), 17, 47
- Alcser, Kirsten H., 20
- Almeder, Robert F., 186
- Alzheimer's disease, 17, 44, 152, 161, 169, 170, 171, 178, 197
- American Bar Association, 126
- American College of Physicians, 36
- American Heart Association, 32, 36
- American Medical Association, 32, 36, 98, 118, 128
- American Medical Association Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs, 32, 118
- Americans With Disabilities Act* (U.S.), 197
- Amundsen, Darrel W., 69
- amyotrophic lateral sclerosis ('Lou Gehrig's disease'), 8, 17
- anencephaly, 63
- Anderson, Elizabeth, 74
- Angell, Marcia, 23
- Annas, George J., 213
- anorexia nervosa, 161
- Ansccombe, Elizabeth, 99, 105, 108, 109
- Antisthenes, 3
- Appelbaum, P.S., 140, 145, 153
- Aquinas, Thomas, 64, 68, 100
- Aristotle, 3
- Ashby, Michael, ix
- Assisted Dying for the Terminally Ill Bill* (U.K.), 7, 116, 178
- Australian Federal Parliament, 11
- autonomy, 39, 51, 58, 72, 79, 82, 156, 171
- personal, 18, 21, 22, 23, 39, 51, 57, 58, 72, 75, 77, 79, 82, 122, 132, 139, 143, 156, 169, 171, 177, 183, 218
- precedent, 170, 171, 172, 173
- professional, 23, 122, 123, 136
- B, Mrs, 192, 193
- B, Ms, 9, 137
- Bachman, Jerald G., 20
- Back, Anthony L., 40
- Ballis, Peter H., 4, 47, 188
- barbiturates, 21, 24, 44, 45, 46
- 'bare difference' arguments, 88, 92
- Barrett, Will, ix
- Battin, Margaret Pabst, 2, 4, 11, 23, 27, 56, 154, 179, 186, 188, 190, 197
- Baume, Peter, 28, 187, 191
- Baumrin, Bernard, 119
- Bayles, Michael, 128, 205, 206, 208, 216
- Beauchamp, Tom, 117, 118, 139, 140, 145
- Belgium and medically assisted death, 11, 54, 129, 184, 198, 221
- Benn, Stanley, 63
- Bennett, Jonathan, 84, 88, 99, 100, 105, 111, 124, 150
- benzodiazepines, 1, 48
- Berde, C.B., 101
- Bernat, James L., 48
- Bharucha, Ashok J., 154
- Bickenbach, Jerome E., 51, 55, 196
- Biggar, Nigel, 65, 73
- Bilsen, Johan, 198
- Binding, K., 183, 206
- bipolar disorder, 161
- Bland, Anthony, 7, 29, 30, 42, 90, 212
- Blustein, Jeffrey, 114, 116, 124, 128, 129
- Bok, Sissela, 27, 191
- Bood, Alex, 4, 5, 163, 188, 191, 194
- Bosma, Jacqueline M., 28, 154, 188, 189, 190
- Bortros, Sophie, 99
- Bowen, Miss Jaymee, 41
- Boyd, K., 9
- Boyes, Ms Lillian, 7, 102

Index of names and subjects

245

- Boyle, Joseph, 61, 62, 64, 98, 99
 Bradley, Ben, 119, 120
 Bratman, Michael, 108
 Brennan, Andrew, ix
 Brett, A.S., 32
 British Medical Association, 98, 118
 Brock, Dan, 20, 48, 53, 57, 83, 100, 101, 107, 137,
 139, 140, 142, 145, 146, 152, 156, 157, 160,
 163, 165, 169, 170, 171, 173, 175, 200
 Brody, Baruch, 33, 36, 37
 Brody, Howard, 18, 20, 34, 116, 117, 121, 122
 Brooke, Lord Justice, 213
 Broome, John, 203
 Brown, Sir Stephen, 127
 Buchanan, Allen, 109, 139, 140, 142, 144,
 146, 152, 155, 156, 157, 165, 169, 170,
 171, 173, 175
 Buckle, Stephen, ix, 182
 Buddhist tradition, 62
 Buller, Tom, 139
 Burgess, J.A., 179
 Burgess, Sally, 160, 192
 Burleigh, Michael, 206
 Burns, Lynda, ix, 181, 182
 Byock, I.R., 48

 C, Mr, 151, 152, 161, 162, 163
 Calhoun, Cheshire, 114
 Callahan, Sidney, 148
 Cambridge and Huntingdon Health Authority,
 41
 Campbell, John, ix
 Canadian Supreme Court, 8, 213, 214
 Candura, Mrs, 152
 cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), 33, 35,
 36, 37
 Carter, Alan, 200
 Carter, Mary, 145
 Cartwright, Will, 139
 Casey, John, 88
 Cassel, Christine K., 131
 cerebral palsy, 213
 Chabot, Dr Boudewijnen, 191, 193
 Chadwick, Ruth, 148
 Chan, Ho Mun, 155
 Charland, Louis C., 148
 Childress, James F., 124
 'choice test', 94
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 17
 Ciesielski-Carlucci, Chris, 117
 Clark, Malcolm, 28, 187, 191
 Clarke, Steve, ix
 Clouser, K. Danner, 48, 49, 50
 Coalition of Provincial Organizations of the
 Handicapped (Canada), 50

 Cocking, Dean, 131
 cognitive impairment, 154, 176
 Cohen-Almagor, Raphael, 37, 38
 Cools, Filip, 198
 coma, 6, 193, 194
 compassion, 23, 24, 25, 26
 competence, 19, 22, 30, 51, 53, 54, 59, 78, 82, 86,
 92, 93, 94, 103, 109, 116, 117, 122, 127, 129,
 134, 135, 155, 158, 159, 161, 162, 163, 176,
 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 190, 194,
 196, 197, 205, 211, 217, 218, 219, 220
 capacities required for, 137, 145, 147
 global, 138, 151
 intermittent, 150
 tests for, 145, 147
 'completing the causation', 89
 compromise, 125
 Connell, F.J., 97, 111
 conscience, 113, 116, 117, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128,
 131, 133, 134, 136
 consequentialism, 58, 83, 84, 86, 91, 94, 95, 99,
 109, 131, 201
 'contrast arguments', 88
 Corling, Amy D., 20
 Cosic, Miriam, 5
 Court of Appeal (U.K.), 162
 Cox, Dr Nigel, 7, 101, 106
 Crisp, Roger, 41, 83
 Cruzan, Ms Nancy, 6
 Cullmann, Oscar, 66
 Culver, Charles, 48, 49, 50, 138, 139,
 142, 150
 Curtis, J. Randall, 40

 Daar, Judith F., 34, 122, 125, 126, 127, 128,
 133, 134
 Dal Pont, G.E., 126
 Damasio, Antonio, 148
 Darwall, Stephen, 132
 Davis, John K., 116, 128, 132, 156, 170
 Davis, Nancy Ann, 106
 death, badness of, 120, 199, 203, 205
Death With Dignity Act (Oregon, U.S.), 45,
 51, 153
 de Graaf, Carmen L.M., 28, 154, 188, 189,
 190, 198
 DeGrazia, David, 170, 203
 de Leeuw, Richard, 198
 de Sousa, Ronald, 148
 Deliens, Luc, 198
 Delorit, Molly A., 49, 154, 190
 Demarco, Joseph P., 143, 152
 dementia, 17, 59, 76, 152, 154, 161, 166, 168, 169,
 170, 172, 173, 174, 175, 193, 194, 197
 deontologism, 84, 85, 94, 131, 201

- depression, 19, 27, 53, 138, 140, 147, 152, 153, 154, 178, 192
 Devine, Philip E., 61
 Devlin, Lord, 102
 Diane (a patient of Dr Timothy Quill), 46
 Dickenson, Donna, 160, 162
 Dinello, Daniel, 88
 Diogenes, 3
 disability, 8, 10, 21, 50, 52, 178, 209, 210
 DNR (Do Not Resuscitate) orders, 29
 Dobbscha, Steven K., 19
 doing-allowing distinction, 84, 86, 94, 111, 112
 Donagan, Alan, 62, 85
 Donne, John, 3
 'double effect', doctrine of, 13, 14, 64, 84, 97, 112
 'test of failure' for, 106
 Doukas, David J., 172
 Dresser, Rebecca, 100, 101, 160, 170, 173
 DuBose, R.A., 101
 Dundas, P., 66
 Dutch Supreme Court, 163, 192
 Dworkin, Gerald, 22, 27, 55, 77, 100
 Dworkin, Ronald, 73, 74, 170, 171, 172, 191
 Dyck, Arthur, 70
- Eastman, Nigel, 160
 'easy rescue cases', 96
 Elliott, Carl, 148
 Emanuel, Ezekiel J., 54, 56
 emotions, 141, 147, 150, 215
 Epictetus, 3
 'equivalence thesis', 91, 94
 Erde, Edmund L., 145
 European Court of Human Rights, 9
 euthanasia, 1, 2, 16, 21, 23, 76, 98, 99, 190, 191
 active voluntary, 1, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 44, 48, 49, 50, 57, 58, 77, 93, 98, 112, 113, 116, 122, 129, 153, 156, 178, 179, 181, 182, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 219
 involuntary, 2, 187
 non-voluntary, 1, 2, 14, 52, 57, 95, 98, 178, 179, 181, 182, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 193, 196, 197, 198, 218, 221
 passive voluntary, 16, 44, 58
 existentialism, 77
- Faden, Ruth, 140
 fear, 149, 150
 Feinberg, Joel, 19, 22, 25, 26, 120, 144, 202, 205
 Feldman, Fred, 120
 Fenigsen, Richard, 189
 Fine, Robert L., 40
 Finnis, John, 29, 73, 101, 107, 170, 182, 183, 187, 212
 Fiori, Mr, 42
- Firlik, Andrew, 170
 Fischer, John Martin, 120
 Fisher, Anthony, 187
 Fletcher, John C., 18
 Foley, Kathleen, 44
 Foot, Philippa, 2, 85, 179, 186, 188, 208
 foresight of outcome, 64, 84, 99, 100, 104, 105, 108, 110
 Frader, J., 32
 framing, 215
 Francis, Leslie Pickering, 155, 158, 165
 Frank, E., 153
 Franken, William K., 62, 63
 Freedman, Monroe H., 126
 Frey, R.G., 27, 63, 181, 186, 191
- Gampel, Eric, 31, 32, 39, 41
 Ganzini, Linda, 19, 20, 49, 140, 154, 190
 Gaylin, Willard, 117
 Gert, Bernard, 48, 49, 50, 138, 139, 142, 150
 Georges, Jean Jacques, 21, 28, 59, 187, 188, 189
 Gilbert, Daniel T., 148
 Glover, Jonathan, 124, 132, 181
 Godfrey, Mr John, 10
 Goff, Lord, 42, 102
 Goldie, Peter, 148
 'good motive test', 94
 Gordon, Judith R., 154
 Gormally, Luke, 69, 187, 212
 Gostin, Lawrence O., 18
 Govier, Trudy, 179
 Goy, Elizabeth R., 49
 Greenspan, Patricia, 148
 Griener, Glenn G., 35
 Griffin, James, 83
 Griffiths, John, 4, 5, 163, 181, 188, 191, 194
 Grisso, T., 145, 153
 Groenewoud, Johanna H., 47
 Grubb, Andrew, 125
 Gunderson, Martin, 51, 52
- Halevy, Amir, 33, 34, 36, 37
 Hallenbeck, J., 48
 Hampton, Jean, 75
 Hardwig, John, 186
 harm, 22, 50, 84, 85, 97, 99, 100, 104, 105, 106, 109, 110, 111, 112, 118, 119, 137, 160, 214
 Harris, John, 83, 107, 124
 Harvath, Theresa A., 49
 Harvey, Martin, 170
 Haverkate, Ilinka, 28, 154, 188, 189, 190
 HE, Ms, 156
 Heintz, Ronald T., 19
 Hemlock Society (U.S.), 7
 Hendin, Herbert, 44, 190

Index of names and subjects

247

- High Court (U.K.), 9
 Hill, Thomas E. Jr., 75, 123
 Hindu tradition, 62
 Hippocratic Oath, 119, 121
 Hoche, A., 183, 206
 Holl, Robert A., 198
 Holman, Justice, 127, 205
 Homer, 171
 homicide, 2, 25, 26, 102, 103, 106, 109, 212
 Hope, Tony, 41
 Horowitz, Tamara, 215
 hospice care, 24
 House of Lords (U.K.), 7, 9, 116, 178, 179
 Hsu, Clarissa, 154
 Hughes, Julian C., 170
 human life
 absolute value of, 63, 67, 68, 70
 dignity of, 73, 76
 equal value of each, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 74,
 80, 203
 infinite value of, 63, 67, 70, 71
 inherent value of, 63
 intolerable burdensomeness of, 18, 72, 80, 92,
 103, 219
 intrinsic value of, 63, 67, 72, 73, 80
 overriding value of, 63, 67, 71, 72
 quality of, 62, 63, 81, 82, 83, 158, 220
 respect for, 61, 63, 80, 81, 92
 sanctity of, 12, 14, 23, 25, 220
 theology and the value of, 67, 73
 Humber, James M., 186
 Hume, David, 3
 Humphry, Derek, 7
 Hyslop, Alec, ix
 infanticide, 201, 206, 209
 infants and young children, 194, 198, 199, 216
 informed consent, 116, 124, 140, 146, 175,
 207, 212
 innocence, moral, 64, 71, 79, 100, 111, 188
 integrity, 114
 moral, 114, 115, 117
 personal, 114, 117, 124
 professional, 14, 69, 114, 115, 117, 121, 122,
 123, 124, 125, 126, 135, 220
 intentions, 20, 64, 68, 84, 85, 86, 87, 90, 91, 92, 93,
 97, 99, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 108, 190, 220
 interests, 42, 74, 80, 82, 87, 90, 102, 128, 160, 173,
 174, 175, 184, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202, 205,
 207, 210, 216
 time-relative, 202, 203
 Islamic tradition, 3, 62
 Jackson, Ann, 49
 Jackson, Emily, 26
 Jackson, Jennifer, 137
 Jacobs, Sandra, 49
 Jain tradition, 66, 83
 Jansen, Lynn A., 48
 Jaworska, Agnieszka, 170, 171, 172
 Jecker, Nancy S., 29, 31, 35
 Jehovah's Witnesses (and blood transfusions),
 123, 144, 145, 151, 156, 157
 Jennett, Bryan, 6, 167
 Jobes, Mr, 135
 Jobes, Mrs Nancy, 135
 Joffe, Lord, 7, 116, 178
 Johns Hopkins Hospital case, 210
 Johnston, Mark, 165
 Jonson, Albert R., 31, 35
 Judaeo-Christian tradition, 3, 13, 62, 65, 66, 70, 109
 K, Miss, 29
 Kagan, Shelly, 88, 94, 119, 208
 Kahneman, Daniel, 148, 215
 Kamisar, Yale, 20, 26, 55, 57, 58, 59
 Kamm, Frances Myrna, 20, 74, 76, 88, 89, 91,
 94, 96, 107, 108, 119
 Kant, Immanuel, 74, 75, 77, 208
 Kass, Leon, 117, 118, 119, 121,
 Keij-Deerenberg, Ingeborg, 2, 28, 59
 Kennedy, Ian, 125
 Kenny, Anthony, 3
 Keown, John, 26, 68, 73, 77, 78, 79, 101, 178, 183,
 184, 187, 189, 212
 Kester, John G.C., 28, 154, 188, 189, 190, 198
 Kevorkian, Dr Jack, 8, 45, 48, 187
 killing–letting die distinction, 9, 14, 57, 58, 84,
 86, 87, 88, 94, 95, 96, 97, 111, 198, 210, 211,
 217, 220
 Kimbrough-Kushner, Thomasina, 117
 Kimsma, Gerrit K., 117, 140
 King, Nancy M.P., 140, 156, 157, 158, 175, 176
 Kirschner, Kristi L., 191
 Kitcher, Philip, 202
 Kittay, Eva Feder, 203
 Kleinig, John, 66
 Koenig, Barbara A., 154
 Kollee, Louis A.A., 198
 Koper, Dirk, 21, 28, 59, 187, 188, 189
 Korsakoff's syndrome, 168
 Korsgaard, Christine, 73, 165
 Kostense, Piter J., 189
 Kraemer, Dale F., 154, 190
 Krone, Melissa R., 40
 Kuflik, Arthur, ix, 124
 Kuhse, Helga, 26, 28, 67, 68, 70, 83, 105, 167,
 170, 173, 174, 187, 191, 200, 201, 202, 205,
 206, 209
 Kupfer, D.J., 153

- Lagaipa, S., 128
 Laing, Ian A., 215
 Lanham, David, 25, 26
 Latimer, Mr Robert, 213, 214
 Latimer, Miss Tracy, 213, 214
 Laurie, G.T., 42, 102, 125, 135, 162
 Law Lords (U.K.), 29, 30, 42, 90, 102, 212
 Law Reform Commission
 of Canada, 26
 of Victoria (Australia), 26
 Lee, Melinda A., 20, 154, 190
 Leenen, H.J.J., 189
 Lemos, Noah M., 73
 Lesch-Nyhan syndrome, 199, 212
 Liddell, George, 7
 Lidz, Charles W., 140, 145
 Lifton, Jay, 206
 Lichtenstein, Richard L., 20
 'living wills', 155
 Lo, B., 48
 Lo, Norva, ix
 Locke, John, 164
 Lockwood, Michael, 83, 119
 Logue, Gerald, 39, 128
 Looman, Caspar W.N., 189
 'Lou Gehrig's disease' (amyotrophic lateral sclerosis), 8, 17
 Lyons, David, ix
- MacArthur Competence Test (MacCAT), 145
 Mack, Eric, 89
 Magnusson, Roger, 4, 47, 188
 Malm, Heidi, 88
 Mangan, Joseph T., 97, 99, 111
 'Margo's case', 170, 172, 175
 Marquis, Don, 55, 59
 Martin, Dr Howard, 7, 26
 Martin, Ms Lesley, 10
 martyrdom, 70
 Mason, J.K., 42, 102, 125, 135, 162
 Matthews, Merrill Jr., 56
 Mayo, David J., 51, 52
 Mayo, Thomas Wm., 40
 MB, Mr, 30, 127
 McCall Smith, R.A., 42, 102, 125, 135, 162
 McCullough, Laurence B., 172
 McDonald, Catherine, ix
 McFall, Lynne, 114
 McHaffie, Hazel, 215
 McIntryre, Alison, 105, 106, 109
 McKie, John, 83
 McLean, Sheila A.M., 212
 McMahan, Jeff, 16, 64, 65, 67, 73, 74, 79, 80, 88,
 89, 96, 105, 120, 166, 167, 168, 170, 174, 202,
 203, 205
 McMillan, John, 215
 medical futility, 14, 31, 32, 38, 52, 57, 69, 70, 81,
 121, 128, 129, 136, 157, 169, 176, 197, 205,
 206, 211, 217, 219, 220
 patient dependent imminent demise, 33, 34
 patient dependent lethal condition, 33, 34
 patient dependent physiological, 33, 34
 patient dependent qualitative, 33, 34
 patient independent imminent demise,
 33, 34
 patient independent lethal condition, 33, 34
 patient independent physiological, 33, 41, 92
 patient independent qualitative, 33
 probabilistic, 32, 34, 36
 qualitative, 31, 37
 quantitative, 31, 32
 medical treatment
 intolerably burdensome, 103, 187, 208,
 219, 220
 life-prolonging, 22, 24, 27, 37, 59, 60, 99, 129,
 130, 134, 169, 196, 205, 219
 life-sustaining, 22, 29, 37, 49, 82, 137, 169
 withdrawal of, 1, 2, 14, 26, 28, 29, 39, 49, 60,
 76, 86, 87, 89, 90, 99, 103, 130, 196, 198,
 219, 221
 withholding of, 1, 2, 14, 26, 28, 29, 39, 49,
 60, 76, 87, 89, 103, 130, 134, 196, 198,
 219, 221
 medical trespass, 30, 135
 medicine
 ends and goals of, 14, 69, 118, 121, 125,
 135, 220
 essential purpose of, 117, 118, 122
 internal morality of, 117, 118, 119, 120,
 132, 220
 resources for, 40, 41
 Meier, Diane E., 18, 48, 131
 Meisel, Alan, 140, 145
mens rea, legal doctrine of, 90, 217
 Mental Capacity Act (U.K.), 29, 162
 mental health, 156, 161
 Menzel, Paul T., 92
 'mercy killing', 23, 183
 Miles, Steven, 29, 40, 115, 119, 133
 Miller, Franklin G., 18, 48, 116, 117, 119, 121, 122
 Miller, Lois L., 49
 Minnesota District Court, 133
 Mogielnicki, R. Peter, 48
 Mojica, S.L., 16
 Moor, Dr David, 7, 26
 Moore, G.E., 73
 More, Thomas, 3
 Mortier, Freddy, 198
 motor neurone disease, 8, 9, 17, 19, 44, 48, 50, 59,
 76, 77, 219

Index of names and subjects

249

- Muller, Martien T., 21, 28, 59, 187, 188, 189
 multiple sclerosis, 19, 44, 48
 Murphy, Jeffrie, 75
 Murrell, D.S., 16
- Nagel, Thomas, 120, 191
 Nazis, 206
 necessity, legal doctrine of, 5, 30, 192, 193,
 213, 214
 Nelson, Heidi D., 20, 154, 190
 New Jersey Supreme Court, 135
 New York State Task Force on Life and the Law,
 27, 52, 53, 179
 Newton, M.J., 170
 Nitschke, Dr Philip, 11, 45
 non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, 41
 Norcross, Alastair, 88, 94
 Northern Territory of Australia and medically
 assisted death, 10, 11, 45, 54, 56, 116, 184,
 190, 191
 Not Dead Yet (U.S.), 50, 51
 Nozick, Robert, 167, 191
 Nutton, Vivian, 3
- Oakley, Justin, 131
 Oddie, Graham, 88
 O'Donnell, S., 153
 Office of the Public Advocate (Victoria,
 Australia), 38
 Ognall, Justice, 101
 Olson, Eric, 164, 167, 168
 O'Neill, Onora, 77
 Onwuteaka-Philipsen, Bregje D., 21, 28, 47, 49,
 59, 154, 187, 188, 189, 190
 opioid, 21, 44, 48, 101, 106, 107, 190
 respiratory effects of, 101
 titrated doses of, 101
 Orentlicher, David, 1, 24
 Oregon and medically assisted death, 11, 18, 19,
 45, 54, 56, 116, 129, 140, 154, 184, 189,
 190, 221
 Otlowski, Margaret, 20, 50, 102, 103, 217
- pacifism, 67, 68
 pain relief, 18, 100, 101, 102, 104, 106, 107,
 108, 109
Pain Relief Promotion Act (U.S.), 11
 palliative care, 24, 41, 49, 98, 100, 103, 104, 112,
 118, 173, 175, 211
 paranoia, 162
 Parfit, Derek, 83, 164, 165, 166, 168
 Park, David R., 40
 Parker, Michael, 215
 paternalism, 50, 82, 94, 108, 144, 145, 153, 171,
 173, 215
- Patient Self-Determination Act* (U.S.), 137
 Pearlman, Robert A., 40, 154
 Pellegrino, Edmund, 117, 118, 185
 persistent (or, permanent) vegetative state, 5,
 6, 7, 33, 37, 42, 57, 72, 86, 133, 167,
 168, 173
 personal identity, 163, 164, 165, 166, 168, 175
 persons, 164, 167, 174
 essentialism 167
 psychological continuity of, 164, 165, 166, 167,
 168, 171, 203
 simple view of, 164, 166, 167, 168, 173,
 174, 200
 'pharmacological oblivion' ('terminal sedation'), 1,
 24, 48, 76, 92, 107, 121, 212, 221
 Pijnenborg, Loes, 20, 189
 Plato, 3
 pluralism, moral, 131, 201
 Poole, Jennifer, ix
 Post, Stephen G., 170
 Postma, Dr Geertruida, 4
 'post-efforts test', 94
 Potter, Sir Mark, 29
 Prado, C.G., 197
 'pre-efforts test', 94
 President's Commission for the Study of Ethical
 Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and
 Biobehavioral Research, 211
 Press, Nancy, 19
 Pretty, Ms Diane, 9
 Price, David, 101
 progressive supranuclear palsy, 48
 Provoost, Veerle, 198
 proxy (or, surrogate) decision makers, 31, 39, 40,
 41, 60, 62, 128, 129, 130, 133, 134, 136, 157,
 160, 171, 196, 197
 psychiatric patients, 138, 150, 152, 160, 163, 191
- QALYs, 83
 Quill, Dr Timothy, 8, 18, 46, 48, 49, 100,
 101, 131
 Quinlan, Karen Ann, 5, 6
 Quinn, Warren, 85, 88, 106, 111
- Rachels, James, 25, 26, 66, 67, 88, 91, 92, 94, 95,
 179, 185, 188
 Rakowski, Eric, 73, 94
 Ramet, Jose, 198
 Rawls, John, 191
 referrals and transfers of patients, 126, 135
 refusal of medical treatment (including artificial
 nutrition and hydration), 28, 44, 48, 49, 50, 59,
 77, 92, 98, 127, 129, 134, 135, 137, 145, 156,
 157, 219, 220, 221
 Rehnquist, Chief Justice, 57

- Remmink Report (Report of the Commission on the Study of Medical Practice Concerning Euthanasia in The Netherlands), 189
 'replaceability argument', 206
 Rhoden, Nancy K., 170
 Richards, Norvin, ix, 205
 Richardson, Jeff, 83
 Rickard, Maurice, 28, 187, 191
 Rietjens, Judith A.C., 21, 28, 49, 59, 187, 188, 189
Rights of the Terminally Ill Act (Northern Territory of Australia), 45
 risk, in relation to competence, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145
 Rodin, David, 64
 Rodriguez, Ms Sue, 50, 51, 52, 54
 Rorty, Amelie Oksenberg, 114
 Rosenfeld, Barry, 153, 154
 Roth, Loren H., 145
 Royal Dutch Medical Association, 4, 5, 21, 118
 Rurup, Mette L., 21, 28, 59, 187, 188, 189
 Russell, Bruce, 88
 Ryan, Cheyney C., 68
- Sanfilippo's disease, 199, 212
 SARS (severe acute respiratory syndrome), 115
 Sauer, Pieter J.J., 198
 Savulescu, Julian, 159, 160, 162
 Scanlon, Thomas, 191
 Schauer, Frederick, 186
 Schermer, Maartje, 163
 Schmidt, Terri A., 20, 154, 190
 Schneiderman, L.J., 29, 31, 35
 Schoonheim, Dr, 5
 Schweitzer, Albert, 66
 self-defence, killing in, 64, 65, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 79, 100, 185
 self-determination, right to, 22, 57, 77, 135, 137, 139, 157
 Seneca, 3
 Sestak, Regina M., 145
 Shipman, Dr Harold, 187
 Sidgwick, Henry, 78, 105
 Siegler, Mark, 117
 Silvers, Anita, 191, 196
 Singer, Peter, 28, 67, 68, 83, 96, 167, 168, 174, 187, 191, 200, 202, 205, 206, 209
 Singer, Peter A., 159
 Skene, Loane, 39, 125, 135, 157
 'slippery slope' arguments, 14, 52, 54, 179, 189, 196
 conceptual (or, sorites) form, 179, 180, 184
 precedential form, 180, 184, 185
 causal form, 180, 185, 186, 188
 mixed (or, full) form, 180, 189, 221
 Slovic, Paul, 148, 215
 Smart, J.J.C., 69, 132
 Sobsey, Dick, 48
 Somerville, Margaret, 50
 soul, the, 62, 66, 73
 Special Senate Committee on Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide (Canada), 48
 spina bifida, 192
 spinal muscular atrophy, 29, 212
 Spreeuwenberg, C., 189
 Sprigings, David, 41
 Starks, Helene, 154
 state's interest in protecting the dying, 27, 157, 171, 172
 Steinbock, Bonnie, 19
 Stell, Lance K., 16, 57
 Stephens, Dr Daryl, 7
 Stewart, Fiona, 11
 Stocker, Michael, 148
 Stone, Jim, 158
 Stutsman, Eli D., 12
 substituted judgment, 2, 42, 81, 134, 160, 175, 197
 suicide, 2, 16, 19, 20, 21, 45, 48, 49, 50, 55, 59, 70, 103, 113, 116, 129
 physician-assisted, 1, 2, 11, 14, 19, 20, 21, 77, 98, 112, 122, 129, 153, 178, 188, 189, 190, 219
 pre-emptive, 197
 Sutherland, Stewart, 148
 Switzerland and medically assisted death, 10, 45, 56
 Taurek, John, 64
 Tay-Sachs disease, 199, 212
 Teichman, Jenny, 48
 Temkin, Owsei, 3
 teratomas, 63
 terminal illness, 17, 96, 112, 141, 158, 178, 181, 191, 192, 217
 'terminal sedation' ('pharmacological oblivion'), 1, 24, 48, 92, 107, 121, 212, 221
The Age Newspaper (Melbourne), 192
 The Netherlands and assisted dying, 4, 5, 10, 17, 18, 21, 47, 54, 56, 58, 116, 129, 140, 154, 179, 184, 187, 188, 189, 191, 195, 198, 221
 Thomasma, David, 117
 Thompson, Janna, ix
 Thomson, Judith Jarvis, 64, 87, 191
 Tilden, Virginia P., 20
 Tolle, Susan W., 20
 Tomlinson, Tom, 34
 Tooley, Michael, 88, 167, 200, 201
 Trammell, Richard, 88
 'trolley problem', 84
 Truog, R.D., 32
 Tversky, Amos, 148, 215

Index of names and subjects

251

- 'Ulysses contracts', 171
- Unger, Peter, 96, 165
- Uniacke, Suzanne, 64
- United States and medically assisted dying, 11, 12, 13
- United States Supreme Court, 6, 20
- 'values histories', 172
- Vandenplas, Yvan, 198
- van Delden, Johannes J.M., 20, 189
- van den Berg, Leonard H., 17
- Van der Burg, Wibren, 181
- van der Heide, Agnes, 21, 28, 47, 49, 59, 154, 187, 188, 189, 190, 198
- van der Maas, Paul J., 20, 21, 28, 47, 59, 154, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 198
- van der Wal, Gerrit, 17, 21, 28, 47, 59, 154, 187, 188, 189, 190, 198
- van Eijk, J.Th.M., 189
- van Hooff, Anton J.L., 3
- van Leeuwen, Evert, 140
- Varelius, Jukka, 118
- Veatch, Robert, 118
- Veldink, Jan H., 17
- Velleman, J. David, 55, 74, 75, 77, 78, 123
- Verhagen, Eduard, 198
- Verhey, Allen, 178
- Vianney de Jong, J.M.B., 17
- virtue ethics, 131
- vitalism, 66
- Vrakking, Astrid M., 21, 28, 49, 59, 187, 188, 189
- Walker, Justice, 102
- Walton, Douglas, 180, 185
- Wanglie, Mrs Helga, 29, 42, 133, 134
- Wanglie, Mr Oliver, 29, 133
- Warren, Mary Anne, 201, 205
- Way, Jenny, 40
- Wear, Stephen, 39, 128, 140
- Weinrib, Lorraine, 50
- well-being, 22
- Wellman, Carl, 20
- White, Becky Cox, 139, 145, 148
- Wicclair, Mark, 116, 123, 125, 128, 142
- Wickett, Ann, 7
- Wikler, Dan, 139
- Wildes, S.J., Kevin, 131
- Wilks, Ian, 142, 145
- Willems, Dick L., 28, 60, 154, 188, 189, 190
- Williams, Alan, 83
- Williams, Bernard, 69, 132, 181
- Williamson, Ms Sandy, 10
- Wilson, Bradley E., 33
- Wilson, Timothy D., 148
- Wineberg, Howard, 190
- Winkler, Earl R., 107
- Wokke, John H.J., 17
- Wolf, Susan, 165
- Wolf, Susan M., 56
- World Medical Association, 98
- Wyatt, Miss Charlotte, 29
- Wyers, Heleen, 4, 5, 163, 188, 191, 194
- Youk, Mr (a patient of Dr Jack Kevorkian), 48
- Young, Robert, 22, 77, 119, 140, 144, 205, 211
- Youngner, Stuart, 148
- Zerubavel, Eviatur, 145
- Zimmerman, Michael J., 73
- Zohar, Noam J., 70
- Zuger, Abigail, 115