

INDEX

For references to particular articles of treaties, see the Table of Treaties.

Abbreviations used in the index

- AA (2000) (Eritrea–Ethiopia Agreement of 12 December 2000 (Algiers Agreement))
- ACHR (American Convention on Human Rights (1969))
- ADRDM (American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (1948))
- CCW (Convention on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons (1980))
- CERD (UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination)
- CRC (UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989))
- GC (1948) (Genocide Convention (1948); Geneva Convention (1949))
- GG (Basic Law (FRG))
- HC IV (Hague Convention IV respecting the Laws and Customs of War on Land (1907))
- HR (Hague Regulations (1907))
- IACHR (Inter-American Court of Human Rights)
- IAComHR (Inter-American Commission on Human Rights)
- ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966))
- UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948))
- UNC (UN Charter (1945))
- VCCR (Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963))
- VCDR (Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961))
- VCLT (Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969))

Aboriginal Indians (Canada)

- in Alberta (Cree Indians) 59
- natural resources, right to dispose of freely 59

Aboriginal title (Malaysia) (Temuans/Bukit Tampoi lands): *see also* Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries, ILO Convention No 169 (1989); Maya people

- ‘Aboriginal area’ 136
- Aboriginal Peoples Act 1954 129, 132-9
 - as human rights statute 135-6
 - interpretation
 - consistency with Constitution, need for 140
 - ‘land occupied under customary right’ 42
 - liberal approach 42, 135-6
 - Ministerial parliamentary statements and 133
 - non-statutory evidence 133-5
 - object and purpose 133-5, 138, 142
 - reserves/reservations, declaration of 136-7
- Aboriginal Peoples Act 1954 by section
 - s 6 (declaration as Aboriginal area) 136, 137-8
 - s 7 (reserves) 136-7
 - s 8 (occupancy rights) 137-8

Aboriginal title (Malaysia) (*cont.*)

- s 9 (transfer of Aboriginal land) 137-8
- s 11 (fruit or rubber trees: compensation in case of alienation) 139-42
- s 12 (deprivation of land: compensation) 129-30, 139-42
- s 13(2) (compensation: 'adequate') 140
- communal interest/customary title 130-9
 - Adong* 132
 - Amodu Tijani* 131
 - common law position 131-2
 - customary usages and practices as determinant 132
 - Richtersveld Community* 138-9
- compensation for deprivation of 'adequate' 140, 141
 - exemplary damages 147-50
 - obligation 139-42
 - trespass and eviction 147-50
- compulsory purchase for highway construction 129
 - compensation 129-30, 139-42
- fiduciary duty in respect of 142-5
- Land Acquisition Act 1960 128
- National Land Code 1965 129, 138
- positive discrimination and (Constitution, Art. 8(5)) 142
- Temuan long-term occupation 128-9

act of State doctrine (acts of foreign State within its own territory:

non-justiciability), exceptions, Hickenlooper Amendment, intangible rights 686-90

aerial bombardment

- acceptability of practice, changing attitudes towards 602-3
- attack on civilian object used as sustenance solely for members of armed forces
 - exception (GC Protocol I 54(3)(a)) 604-6, 607
- Eritrea-Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000) and 366-71, 600-16
- indiscriminate (GC Protocol I 51(3) and 51(4)), whether 602-3, 606-7, 622, 624-6
- legitimate targets (GC Protocol I 52(2)) 608-12, 624-6

affidavit, evaluation 87-8**African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (1981) (Banjul Charter)**

- Eritrea-Ethiopia armed conflict (1998-2000) and 388
- natural resources, right to (Art. 21) 62-3

Alberta, aboriginal Indians in 59**alien, reciprocity, need for, State liability for damage to 190-1, 193-4****alien, property, real/immovable, right to acquire, prohibition, legality under international law 417****American Declaration on the Rights and Duties of Man (1948) (ADRDM)**

- equality before the law: *see* equality before the law (ADRDM)
- remedies
 - abstention/prevention of acts causing continuance of breach 6
 - recognition of rights previously impugned 6
- treaty, whether
 - municipal courts and 85-6
 - State responsibility for breach 36-7

**American Declaration on the Rights and Duties of Man (1948) (ADDDM),
interpretation**

ACHR as aid 37-8

human rights law and 37-8

subsequent changes, need to reflect ('living instrument' principle) 37

bank, ownership of money held by 584**Belize**

CERD obligations 120-1

Constitution (1981) (including 2000 amendments)

'arbitrary deprivation' 115-17

interpretation, 'property' (ss 3(d) and 17) 112-15

as supreme law (s 2) 112

Constitution (1981) (including 2000 amendments) by section

Preamble (indigenous peoples) 44, 65-6, 112-13

Chapter II (human rights and freedoms) 43

s 3(a) (life, liberty, security of person and judicial protection) 118-19

s 3(d) (arbitrary deprivation of property) 43, 113, 115-17

s 4 (right to life) 118-19

s 16 (non-discrimination) 117-18

s 17(1) (compulsory taking of property) 43, 113, 115-17

s 21(1) (enforcement of protective provisions) 72

constitution, interpretation

international law including treaties, customary international law and
non-binding sources, role 119-24

'living instrument'/purposive principle 115

constitutional organization 43 n93

expropriation/nationalization, requirements 43-4

history

Boundary Convention (Great Britain/Guatemala) (1859), Maya land rights and
107-11

British occupation/settlement 108

Crown Colony status 105-6

independence (1981) 42-3, 105

indigenous title and 105-6

ILO Convention No 169 on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples, applicability 50 n123

indigenous people

customary international law/general principles obligations 121-4

ethnic groups in Belize and 39 n77, 65-6

property, protection from arbitrary deprivation of 112-17

non-discrimination obligation 117-18

respect for identity, dignity and social and cultural values (Constitution) 44,
65-6, 112-13

treaty obligations 120-1

indigenous title, nature of

Amodu Tijani 103-4

history of Belize and 105-6

judicial protection/effective remedy

constitutional provisions 72

unreasonable delay 6, 18-20, 69-73, 74

Belize (*cont.*)

law of

Law of Property Act 44

s 2 ('property') 113

National Lands Act 11, 18, 44, 105, 109

s 2 ('national lands') 44

s 6(1) (sale for public interest purposes) 44, 45, 56

s 7 (government leases on) 44

Maya people: *see* Maya people–Belize, IAComHR proceedings (2004); Maya people

non-discrimination obligation, indigenous people's land rights and 117-18

property, definition/classification as

'any interest in real and personal property' 113

indigenous land rights based on customary land tenure 112-15

'thing in action' 113

property, protection from arbitrary deprivation of 43-4, 113

indigenous people and 112-17

justification/requirements 43-4, 113

'property' 112-15

belligerent occupation: *see also* compensation for war-related events; enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46); enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46), deportation/expulsion; protected persons, treatment and status in territories of parties to the conflict and occupied territory (GC IV 27-78)

conscriptio, prohibition (GC IV 51) 653, 656

deportation/forcible transfer, prohibition (GC IV 49)

evacuation distinguished 359

evidence of 618-19

flight of civilians from danger distinguished 354-5, 617-18, 642

justification, compelling reasons of national security 619

repatriation obligation, absence 614-15

detention, conditions (GC IV 79-92), substandard conditions 365

detention without trial (GC IV 43 and 78), release of detainee/information about 364, 373

disappearances 363-4, 372-3, 643-4, 645, 648

disputed nature of territory, relevance 346-7, 362

human rights/humanitarian law, derogation/restrictions, 'measures of control and security . . . as may be necessary as a result of the war' (GC IV 27) 310

looting, responsibility of occupying power 315-19, 321-2, 332-3, 354, 355-6, 357, 359-61, 366, 372-3, 582-3, 584-6, 599, 621, 644, 645, 648, 652-3, 656

'occupation'/'occupied territory'

effective control, need for 315, 581-2

GC IV and 347, 580-1

HR 42 347

private property, prohibition of destruction (GC IV 53)

burden/standard of proof 56, 325-30, 359-61, 582-3, 587-8, 591-2, 593

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000) 315-20, 321-31, 332-3, 354, 355-6,

372-3, 582-3, 584-6, 587-8, 589-90, 591-2, 593, 594-6, 599, 621

'except where rendered absolutely necessary by military operations' 323, 361

- State responsibility for acts in occupied territory 619-20
 - customary international law 346-7
 - transfer of civilians to territory of occupying power for interrogation and detention 355-6
 - work for occupying power (GC IV 51-2) 653, 656
 - military operations, prohibition (GC IV 51) 357-8, 364-5
- Bosnia-Herzegovina**
 - Genocide Convention (1948), succession mechanism 156-7
 - treaty succession 156-7
- burden of proof:** *see* Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, burden/standard of proof/evaluation of evidence
- Caribbean.** Civil Society Charter (1997), indigenous people 23
- causation/causal link as requirement for finding of breach of State responsibility/liability for damages/compensation**
 - ‘direct’ loss 740-1
 - Eritrea, Claims Decision No 7 739-42
 - foreseeability and 741
 - ILC Commentary/Reports on State Responsibility Articles 739
 - jurisprudence
 - Alabama* 740
 - Lighthouses* arbitration (France–Greece) 741
 - Mixed Claims Commissions 741-2
 - Naulilaa* 741
 - Roberts* case (US–Venezuela) 741
 - War-Risk Insurance Premium Claims* 741
 - proximate causality 740
 - ‘reasonableness’ test 740
 - Treaty of Versailles (1919) 740
 - varying standard 739-42
- Child Rights Convention (1989)**
 - armed conflict and
 - measures to ensure protection and care (CRC 38) 422
 - separation from families (CRC 9) 422
- Civil Society Charter for the Caribbean Community (1997),** indigenous people 23
- civilian population, protection against consequences of war (with particular reference to GC IV 13-26/GC Protocol I):** *see also* aerial bombardment
 - attack on civilians/civilian population, prohibition (GC Protocol I 51(2)) 602-3
 - civilian objects (GC Protocol I 52-7), attack on, exclusion (GC Protocol I 52) 602-3
 - civilian objects indispensable to survival of population (GC Protocol I 54)
 - customary international law 605-6, 622
 - drinking water installations (GC Protocol I 54(2)) 605-6
 - State practice 605-6
 - sustenance solely for members of armed forces exception (GC Protocol I 54(3)(a)) 604-6, 607
 - civilian population and combatants, need to distinguish (GC Protocol I 48), difficulty of 642-3
 - humanitarian aid, free passage (GC IV 23) 498-9

civilian population (*cont.*)

- indiscriminate attacks, prohibition (GC Protocol I 51(4) and 51(5)) 602-3, 606-7
 - attacks 'excessive in relation to military advantage anticipated' (GC Protocol I 51(5)(b)) 603, 622, 624-6
 - treatment as single objective (GC Protocol I 51(5)) 640-1
- legitimate targets (GC Protocol I 52(2)) 608-12, 624-6
- precautions against effect of attack (GC Protocol I 58) 602-3
 - removal of civilian population and objects from vicinity of military objectives (GC Protocol I 58(a)) 641
- precautions in attack (GC Protocol I 57) 365, 366-71, 602-3, 625-6
 - bombardment (shelling) 641
- proportionality and (GC Protocol I 51(5)(b)) 603, 622, 624-6
- terror, acts or threats of violence intended to spread (GC Protocol I 51(2)) 354-5

claims settlement agreements

- distribution of lump sum settlement 195-6
 - Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Tribunal (Commission Decision No 8) 748-9
- individuals, applicability to 195-6, 676-8

collective security system, NATO 178-81**communal interest/ownership (native/aboriginal/indigenous property rights)**

- ADRDM XII 47, 63
- contemporary law relating to 47-51
- evidence of
 - affidavits of public officials 87-8
 - witnesses from community 87, 88-98
- jurisprudence
 - Adong* 132
 - Amodu Tijani* 86-7, 103-4, 131
 - Richtersveld Community* 104, 138-9
- Malaysia 130-9
- Maya people 47, 48, 51-7, 63, 86-125

compensation for deprivation of aboriginal/indigenous property

- 'adequate' 140, 141
- exemplary damages 147-50
- obligation 139-42
- trespass and eviction 147-50

compensation (Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission)

- alternative remedies 'in appropriate cases' (Commission Decision No 3)
 - declaratory relief, denial 424
 - finding of violation 607, 622
 - international practice 224
 - 'reasonable and appropriate in the circumstances' requirement 224, 387, 541
 - restitution of property, exclusion 224, 250
- apportionment of liability, 'best assessment' basis 308, 345, 580, 586
- breach of UNC 2(4) (prohibition on the use of armed force) 487
- causation requirement (Commission Decision No 6)
 - proximate cause as preferred formulation 741-2
 - text 739-42
- damages phase, postponement till 198, 356, 386, 423, 424, 473-4, 488, 489, 492, 524, 530, 534, 538, 541, 556, 558, 664
- direct claim by claimant, exclusion 676-8

- distribution of award/relief to war victims (Commission Decision No 8) 748-9
- enforcement of award, dependence on Eritrea/Ethiopia 677-8
- espousal of claims by State, effect on 386, 405-6
- fixed amount compensation 735, 736-7
- ius ad bellum* claims 473-4, 475
 - parties' arguments 742-4
 - relevant considerations 744-8
- monetary compensation as appropriate remedy (Commission Decision No 3) 198, 224, 330-1, 387, 735
 - text 735
- offset, possibility of 675, 677, 678
- prompt payment obligation (AA (2000) 5(17)) 198
- speculative damage, exclusion 387, 424
- valuation of property, difficulty 669
- compensation (Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission), claims related to**
 - economic loss suffered by Ethiopia 472-8
 - breach of treaties suspended due to war 476-7, 478
 - loss, damage and injury to EAL (Ethiopian Airlines) 474-5
 - use of force contrary to UNC 2(4) and 473
 - failure to meet duty of care to enemy alien's property 670
 - past damages to Eritrean nationals remaining in Ethiopia 386
 - pensions 386, 424
 - lump sum equal to past and future pensions payments, claim for 507-8, 515-16
 - taking of property/interference with 558-9, 666, 669, 670
 - violation of municipal law 386
- compensation for war-related events**
 - expropriation, rejection of claim as 195-6
 - Hague Regulations, for breach of (HC IV 3), State as beneficiary, limitation to 189-90, 191, 192-3, 196
 - illegality at time of event giving rise to claim, need for 193
 - reciprocity, need for 190-1, 193-4
 - reprisals 185, 192
 - Security Council resolutions relevant to
 - Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict 747-8
 - Iraq's invasion of Kuwait 746-7
 - victors' justice 744-5
 - WWI (Treaty of Versailles), ongoing relevance 744-6
 - WWII approach to, ongoing relevance 744-6
 - Germany 745
 - Japan 745
- constitution (State), entrenched provisions, amendment 717-18**
- constitution (State), interpretation**
 - international law and, including treaties, customary international law and non-binding sources 119-24
 - 'living instrument'/purposive principle, human rights provisions 115
- consultation rights, indigenous people/minorities 13, 58, 59-60, 63-4**
- crimes against humanity, requirements, breach of international law at time of act 193**
- Crown Colony, Belize as 105-6**
- customary international law, binding force 121**

customary international law, evidence of

decisions and reports of international bodies 121-2
IAComHR 122

customary international law and municipal law, relationship, customary international law 'as part of' municipal law, automaticity 161**customary international law, treaties and other international instruments reflecting**

co-existence of treaty and customary law
Genocide Convention (1948) 157-8
treaty derogation (*lex specialis/lex posterior*), possibility of 157-8
Genocide Convention (1948) 155-9
as source of customary international law
extent of participation and 214-15, 263, 271, 307, 606
objection and 605-6

deportation/expulsion of alien: *see* Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Eritrea's civilian claims, [mass] expulsion of Eritreans from Ethiopian territory; enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46), deportation/expulsion

deportation/expulsion of alien, collective/mass

deprivation of nationality on security grounds and 397-400
Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission and 397-409, 455-7, 461-7
physical conditions and 408-9, 426, 461-2

deportation/expulsion of alien, State's right of, enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46): *see* enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46), deportation/expulsion

diplomatic agent, declaration as *persona non grata* (VCDR 9)

continuing entitlement to privileges 531
legality 530
reasonable period for departure (VCDR 9(2)) 531

diplomatic agent, departure

declaration as *persona non grata* (VCDR 9(2)), 'reasonable period' requirement 531
facilities to leave at earliest possible moment (VCDR 44) 558-9

diplomatic agent, deportation/expulsion 530-4: *see also* Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Eritrea's diplomatic claim

diplomatic agent, inviolability of person/immunity from arrest (VCDR 29)

556-7
armed conflict, applicability during 526-32, 542-3

diplomatic archives and documents, inviolability (VCDR 24), obligation to provide full facilities for functioning of embassy (VCDR 25) and 559-60

diplomatic bag, non-violation requirement (VCDR 27(3-7)), visible external marks requirement (VCDR 27(3)) 559-60

diplomatic communications, obligation to permit and protect (VCDR 27(1)) 538-9, 562

internet facilities 562

diplomatic exemptions, search of baggage (VCDR 36(2)) 531-2, 542-3

diplomatic freedom of movement and travel (VCDR 26) 557

diplomatic functions/'diplomatic activity', obligation of receiving State to provide full facilities for (VCDR 25) 537-8, 559-60

- diplomatic mission**, size, receiving State's right to determine (VCDR 11) 532-4
- diplomatic premises**, definition (VCDR 1(i)), residence of head of mission 534-5
- diplomatic premises, duty to protect (VCDR 22(2))**
 control of access and obligation to accord full facilities for performance of functions (VCDR 25) and 560-2
 measures necessary to meet obligation 563
 reciprocity and 528
- diplomatic premises, inviolability (VCDR 22)**
 absolute nature of obligation 535
 armed conflict, applicability during 526-32, 554
 duty to protect (VCDR 22(2)): *see* diplomatic premises, duty to protect (VCDR 22(2))
 entry without consent of head of mission (VCDR 22(1)) 534-5, 537-8
 residence of head of mission, applicability to 534-5
 search of premises, prohibition (VCDR 22(3)) 534-5
- diplomatic privileges and immunities**, basis, reciprocity 528, 532, 554-5
- diplomatic privileges and immunities, entitlement**
 nationals of receiving State (administrative staff and private servants) (VCDR 38(2))
 denationalization and expulsion 535-6
 detention and torture 535-6, 557-8
 termination (VCDR 39(2)), *persona non grata* status and 531
- diplomatic protection of**, non-national, Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission and 385-6, 507, 661-3, 669
- diplomatic relations, break (VCDR 45)**
 respect and protection of premises, property and archives (VCDR 45(a)) 535
 war, relevance to 487, 523-4, 548-9
 continuing applicability of VCDR, difficulties 487, 527-9, 549, 554-5
- disappearances**, belligerent occupation and 363-4, 372-3, 643-4, 645, 648
- discrimination, prohibition**
 differential treatment, justification/grounds, IACHR and 66-7
 as fundamental/general principle of law 66-7
- dual nationality**
 armed conflict, effect 396
 avoidance/exclusion, arbitrary deprivation of nationality and 398
 deprivation of nationality and 397-402
 dominant and effective nationality
 Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission and 662-3, 669
 limitation of rule to persons holding nationality of the disputing parties 662-3, 669
 enemy alien, relevance 383, 397-408, 425-6
 inter-State agreement relating to, Eritrea–Ethiopia (1996) 395-6
- Ecuador**, indigenous people in (IACoMHR 1972 report) 41, 47 n114, 68
- enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46)**: *see also* belligerent occupation; Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Eritrea's civilian claims, [mass] expulsion of Eritreans from Ethiopian territory
 deportation/expulsion: *see* enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46), deportation/expulsion
 identity card regime, legality 445, 449-50

**enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46),
deportation/expulsion**

- conditions (GC IV 35 and 36) 463
- dual nationality and 383, 397-408, 425-6
- family members 406-8, 426
- indirect/constructive expulsion 455-6, 462, 464-5
- protection of property and economic interests, right to 463, 466-7
 - proceeds of sale, legality of payment into non-transferable accounts 693-4
- State responsibility for failure to prevent 408, 426
- State's right of 403-4, 462, 463

**enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46),
detention/internment**

- conditions of internment as breach of international law/GC 27 and 37 453-5
- detention without charge or trial (GC IV 43 and 78) 412
- detention without charge or trial (GC Protocol I 75) 452, 453, 468
- Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000) 409-13, 426
- ICRC right of access to places of detention and detainees (GC IV 143) 452
- judicial review of status, right to 458-9
- as POWs 412-13, 426
- in prison on security-related charges 410-11
- rape: *see* rape in time of war
- right to depart (GC IV 35), security exception 411-12
- security considerations (GC IV 42) 411, 458-9, 469
- short-term detention 410

enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46), rights

- medical care (GC IV 38(2)) 447-9
- pension payments, right of suspension 512
- right to leave enemy territory (GC IV 35) 466

enemy property, blocking/freezing

- despoliation and wastage, obligation to protect against 420-1, 426, 501-2, 668-9
- legality 415, 419-21, 499-500
- State practice 415
- withdrawal of business licence 420

enemy property, confiscation/seizure/sequestration

- compulsory sale of immovable property 417, 426
- discriminatory nature of taking, relevance 666
- discriminatory tax collection 419, 426
- discriminatory taxation as 417-18, 426
- Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000) and 413-23, 664-9
- indirect taking/economic measures amounting to 667-8
- legality 668
- loan foreclosure 418-19
- owners' difficulties in arranging protective powers of attorney 416-17
- post-war disposal of 415
- pre-Jay Treaty (1794) 414
- public property in territory of opposing belligerent 499
- public purpose defence 666
- restricted accounts 419-20

- treaty provisions
 - GC IV 33 (right to take reasonable amount out of country) 414
 - GC IV 38 (applicability of peacetime regulations governing aliens) 414-15
 - HR 23(g) (prohibition of reprisals) 414, 466
- enemy property, custodian of**, power to dispose of goods 500-2
- environment**
 - balance of interests
 - economic development 62-3
 - Inter-American Democratic Charter (2001) 63
- environmental damage, remedies**, repair of damage to Maya land in Belize 75
- equality before the law (ADRDM II)**
 - identity, dignity and social and cultural values, respect for (Belize Constitution) and 44, 65-6, 112-13
 - indigenous people's property rights and 6, 65-9
 - legislation as such, sufficiency 66
- equality before the law (municipal law/general)**
 - arbitrariness and 195-6
 - as fundamental/general principle of international law 66-7
- Eritrea**
 - GC (1949), applicability 212-15, 260-2, 371-2
 - as customary international law (GC (1949) 2) 213-15, 262-4, 305, 342, 388, 438, 576, 635
 - history and status 381-3
 - independence referendum (1993) 382, 391-7
 - Eritrean citizenship requirement (Proclamation No 22/1992) 392-5
 - loss of Ethiopian nationality and 393-5, 401
 - nationality, acquisition
 - by marriage 392
 - children 406
 - requirements (Proclamation No 21/1992) 392
 - spouses 406
 - nationality, applicable law, Proclamation No 21/1992 392-3, 406
 - Nationality Identification Card, status 392-3, 394
 - nationality, marriage, effect, residence requirement 406
 - renunciation requirement 392
 - State, status as post-1993 independence referendum 394
 - treaty succession 212-13, 260-2
- Eritrea–Ethiopia boundary**
 - armed conflict (1998-2000) and 345-8, 362
 - central sector (1900 Treaty), subsequent conduct, effect on Treaty provisions 347-8
- Eritrea–Ethiopia Boundary Commission**
 - Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission and 346, 362, 734
 - Rules of Procedure
 - 14(1) (burden of proof) 215-16, 249, 264
 - 14(2) (evaluation of evidence) 215-16, 264-5
 - task (AA (2000) 4(2)), final delimitation of whole border 347-8
- Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission**: *see also* compensation (Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission); Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), treatment of prisoners of war

Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission (*cont.*)

- applicable law (AA (2000) 5(13))
 - AA (2000) 2/AA (2000) 5, interrelationship 209
 - AA (2000) 2/Geneva Conventions, interrelationship 209, 242-3
 - burden of proof/evaluation of evidence 215, 249, 264, 292, 306, 331, 343, 372, 424-5, 467-8, 577, 636
 - changing nature of relationship between parties and 391
 - conventions on the law relating to mines (1980-97) and 306-7, 332, 343-4, 354, 578, 637
 - customary international humanitarian law 215, 249, 263-4, 292, 305-7, 330, 331-2, 342-4, 346-7, 371-2, 388-9, 424-5, 438-40, 576-8, 603, 605, 606-7, 609, 622, 624, 635-7, 640
 - evidence (Commission Decision No 3), text 735-6
 - ex aequo et bono* decisions, exclusion 735-6
 - following termination of hostilities 384, 425
 - GC (1949) 206-7, 212-15, 249, 260-4, 292, 305, 331-2
 - GC I 219, 272
 - GC Protocol I 332, 424-5, 510
 - HC IV/HR 305-6, 342-3, 577
 - ICCPR 307
 - international law of armed conflict 305
 - intersecting legal regimes 391
 - municipal law, relevance 493-4
 - OUA Charter (1963) 528
 - 'relevant rules of international law' (AA (2000) 5(13)) 211-15, 249, 260, 304-7
 - Rules of Procedure provisions (ROP 19) 211-12, 260, 304-5, 341-2, 387, 437-8, 526, 552, 562, 576, 634-5
 - UNECA Headquarters Agreement (1958) 528-9
 - VCCR 526, 553
 - VCDR 526-8, 542, 553, 554, 564
- background/establishment 197-8, 674, 682
- burden/standard of proof/evaluation of evidence
 - applicable law 215, 249, 264, 292, 306, 331, 343, 372, 424-5, 467-8, 577, 636
 - 'clear and convincing' evidence 215-16¹
 - corroborating evidence, role 217, 266
 - criminal responsibility standard, relevance 216, 265, 311, 350, 455, 597, 647
 - destruction of property in occupied territory 325-30, 359-61
 - expert witnesses 217, 359-60
 - fact witnesses 216-17, 265-6, 351-2, 355-6, 357, 359-60
 - feasibility considerations 219, 301
 - ICRC evidence 217-18, 266-7
 - confidentiality considerations/agreement of parties 218, 266-7
 - evaluation of 247-8
 - indiscriminate attacks (GC Protocol I 57 and 58) 641
 - 'nationalization of the truth' 301, 340, 390, 441
 - nature of evidence tendered 216-17, 265-6
 - prima facie* case 217, 266, 272-3, 280-1, 350, 354, 355, 363, 421-3, 452, 532, 535, 649-51

¹ The Commission using this formula in all cases when addressing issues related to the standard of proof.

- rebuttal 273, 281, 289, 556-7, 561
- claims categories (Commission Decision No 2)
 - mass claims procedures 735
 - fixed sum compensation (Commission Decision No 5), text 736-7
 - household claims (Commission Decision No 5), text 737
 - multiple claims (Commission Decision No 5), text 736
 - text 734-5
- duplicate claims, avoidance 300, 339, 381, 432, 573, 617-18, 632, 663-4, 669
- exclusive jurisdiction clause (AA (2000) 5(8)) 673-8
- jurisdiction (AA (2000) 5(1)) 197, 206-7, 258-60, 302-4
 - acts within Temporary Security Zone, exclusion 613, 615, 616, 623
 - alleged breach of UNC 2(4) (prohibition on the use of force) 482-3, 488
 - boundary determination, exclusion/Boundary Commission responsibility for 346, 362, 734
 - claims arising before May 1998 733-4
 - claims arising between May 1998 and 12 December 2000 (conclusion of AA (2000)) 207, 384
 - claims arising post-12 December 2000 207, 248-9, 258-9, 562, 564, 614-15, 732-3
 - claims filed before 12 December 2001, limitation to (AA (2000) 5(8)) 209-11, 249, 259-60, 292, 302-4, 331, 387, 436-7, 502, 524-6, 536-7, 550-1, 563, 600, 664, 669, 732-3
 - claims for loss of property following closure of Eritrean ports 493, 502
 - Commission Decision No 1 (Commission's mandate/temporal scope of jurisdiction), text 732-4
 - dual nationals/dominant and effective rule 662-3, 669
 - impartial and independent tribunal (AA (2000) 3) and 473, 479 n3, 482, 483, 734
 - inter-State claims for loss, damage or injury 206-7, 424
 - interpretation or implementation of agreement, exclusion 732
 - Iran–US Claims Tribunal distinguished 732
 - non-nationals
 - claims 'on behalf of' (AA (2000) 5(9)) 385-6, 661, 674
 - as claims of the State 385-6, 507, 661-2, 669
 - 'related to the conflict' 197, 209, 384-5, 387, 435-6, 440-1, 507-8, 550, 551-2, 614-15, 682, 732
 - [serious] violations of international humanitarian law including the 1949 Geneva Conventions 197, 206-7, 219, 258-9, 269, 278-9, 302, 304, 341, 383, 435, 524, 550, 578-9, 601-3, 607, 617, 634, 674
- membership 198
- remedies: *see* compensation (Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission)
- Rules of Procedure
 - 14(1) (burden of proof) 475
 - 19 (applicable law) 211-12, 260, 304-5, 341-2, 387, 437-8, 526, 552, 562, 576, 634-5
 - 24(3)(c) (statement of facts supporting claim(s)) 210-11
 - 24(3)(d) (alleged violation(s) of international law) 210-11, 304, 525
 - 26 (amendments to statement of claim) 211
 - text 718-32
- separate opinion (van Houtte) 624-6

Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission (*cont.*)

- settlement of claims 674
- statement of claim
 - amendment 211
 - ‘fair warning’ of nature of claim 211, 525-6, 551, 664 n10
 - new claims, qualification as 386-7, 516-17, 664, 666-7
 - requirements 210-11, 304
- UNCC practice, relevance 741, 742-3
- withdrawal of claim (Eritrea’s Claim 18) 737-8

Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Eritrea’s civilian claims

- ‘adequate alternative forum’ under US *forum non conveniens* rules, whether 674-8
- applicability of customary international humanitarian law as evidenced in
 - GC (1949) 388-9
 - GC Protocol I 75 389
- confiscation/freezing of Eritrean ‘enemy’ property 413-21
 - compulsory sale of immovable property 417
 - discriminatory tax collection 419
 - discriminatory taxation as 417-18
 - loan foreclosure 418-19
 - owners’ difficulties in arranging protective powers of attorney 416-17
 - restricted accounts 419-20
- detention of Eritreans as enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV
 - 35-46) 409-13
 - applicable law 410
 - detention in prison on security-related charges 210-11
 - as POWs 412-13, 426
 - right to depart (GC IV 35), security exception 411-12
 - security considerations (GC IV 42) 411
 - short-term detention 410
- factual background 381-3
- family separation (GC IV 24 and 27/CRC 9 and 38) 422
- individual claims 423
- [mass] expulsion of Eritreans from Ethiopian territory 402-9
 - Ethiopian admission of expulsions 383
 - family members 406-8
 - nationality and 383, 392-5: *see also* Ethiopia, nationality, loss or deprivation;
 - Ethiopia, nationality, loss or deprivation, grounds/relevant factors
 - owners’ difficulties in arranging protective powers of attorney 416-17

Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Eritrea’s diplomatic claim 522-43

- applicable law
 - OUA Charter (1963) 528
 - OUA Headquarters Agreement (1965) 528
 - UNECA Headquarters Agreement (1958) 528-9
 - VCCR 526
 - VCDR 526-8, 542
- continuance of diplomatic relations during conflict 487, 523-4
 - declaration of war and 487
 - as exception to normal rule 523-4
- continuing applicability of VCDR, difficulties 487, 527-9
- declaration of Eritrean Ambassador and embassy staff as *persona non grata* (VCDR
 - 9(1))

- continuing entitlement to privileges 531
- continuing entitlement to privileges and immunities 531
- legality 530
- reasonable period for departure (VCDR 9(2)) 531
- search of baggage (VCDR 36(2)) 531-2, 542-3
- size of mission, receiving State's right to determine (VCDR 11) 532-4
- diplomatic agent
 - deportation/expulsion 530-4
 - inviolability of person/immunity from arrest (VCDR 29) 526-32, 542-3
- diplomatic communications, obligation to permit and protect (VCDR 27(1)) 538-9
- diplomatic functions, obligation to provide full facilities for (VCDR 25) 537-8
- diplomatic premises, inviolability (VCDR 22)
 - entry without consent of head of mission (VCDR 22(1)) 534-5, 537-8
 - search of premises, prohibition (VCDR 22(3)) 534-5
- nationals of receiving State (administrative staff and private servants) (VCDR 38(2))
 - denationalization and expulsion 533
 - detention and torture 536-7
- parties' positions 522-3
- reciprocity and 53, 528, 532
- representative to OAU and UNECA, host State's right to reject/declare *persona non grata* 539-41
- Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Eritrea's non-nationals claim** 659-70
 - background 660
 - confiscation of movable property 664-7
 - discriminatory nature, relevance 666
 - public purpose defence 666
 - diversion of cargo 666-7
 - interference with business interests and immovable property of Eritreans living outside Ethiopia 667-9
 - compensation, obligation to pay 668-9, 670
 - duty of care 668-9
 - legality 668
- Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Eritrea's pension claims** 505-18
 - factual background 508-9
 - Labour, Social Affairs and Pensions Protocol (1993) 508-9
 - implementing arrangements 508-9
 - interim responsibility of Ethiopian government for pension payments (Art. 3.4) 509, 511-12
 - joint committees (Art. 3) 509
 - suspension during period of conflict 513-14
 - termination (Art. 8) 509, 512, 514
 - 'treaty' status 508
 - lump sum equal to past and future pensions payments, claim for 507-8, 515-16
 - negotiated settlement, desirability 518
 - parties' arguments 509-11
 - pensions as 'property' 515-16
 - State succession considerations 517
 - unjust enrichment and 517-18

Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Ethiopia’s civilian claims

- detention of Ethiopians as enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46) 451-3
 - ICRC right of access to places of detention and detainees (GC IV 143) 452
 - judicial review of status, right to 458-9
 - legality (GC Protocol I 75) 452
 - security considerations (GC IV 42) 458-9, 469
- education, right to 447
- enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46), deportation/expulsion, protection of property and economic interests, right to 463, 466-7
- exit permits, procedure (GC IV 35) 450
- factual background 433-5
- identity card regime, legality (GC IV 35-46) 445, 449-50
- internment regulations (GC IV 79-135)
 - clothing (GC IV 90) 459
 - food and water, adequacy (GC IV 89) 459, 469
 - hygiene and health, obligation to protect (GC IV 85) 459, 469
- [mass] expulsion of Ethiopians from Eritrean territory 455-7, 461-7
 - indirect/constructive expulsion 455-6, 462, 464-5
 - physical conditions (GC IV 35 and 36) and 462, 465-6, 469
 - voluntary departures 456-7
- medical care, right to (GC IV 38(2)) 447-9
- non-discrimination obligations 445, 449-50
- paid employment, opportunity to find (GC IV 39), failure to ensure 445-6
- physical and mental abuse
 - in detention (GC IV 27 and 37) 453-5, 460-1
 - out of detention (GC IV 27 and 33) 444, 453-5
- rape of civilians 453-5
- reprisals (GC 33) and 414, 451, 466
- voluntary departures distinguished 456-7

Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Ethiopia’s claim for loss of property following closure of Eritrean ports 492-502

- blocking/freezing of enemy alien’s property, legality 499-501
 - duty of care 501-2
- description of claims 494-5
 - Eritrea’s response 496-7
- disposal of abandoned property, legality 500-1
- failure to submit by 12 December 2002 502
- handling expenses 502
- humanitarian aid, free passage (GC IV 23) and 498-9
- property belonging to foreign donors 493
- property owned by Ethiopia or Ethiopians, limitation of jurisdiction to 493
- survey of property remaining in Eritrea, desirability 502

Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, Ethiopia’s diplomatic claim 547-64

- applicable law
 - VCCR 553
 - VCDR 553, 554, 564
- continuance of diplomatic relations during conflict 548-9
 - as exception to normal rule 548-9
- continuing applicability of VCDR, difficulties 549, 554-5

- control of access and obligation to accord full facilities for performance of functions (VCDR 25) 560-2
- diplomatic agent, inviolability of person/immunity from arrest (VCDR 29) 556-7
- diplomatic bag, non-violation requirement (VCDR 27(3-7)) 559-60
- diplomatic communications, obligation to permit and protect (VCDR 27(1)) 562
 - internet facilities 562
- diplomatic freedom of movement and travel (VCDR 26) 557
- diplomatic functions, obligation to provide full facilities for (VCDR 25) 559-60
- diplomatic premises, duty to protect (VCDR 22(1)) 563
- facilities to leave at earliest possible moment (VCDR 44) 558-9
- nationals of receiving State (administrative staff and private servants) (VCDR 38(2)), detention and torture 557-8
- parties' positions 548
- reciprocity and 554-5
- Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), Central Front (Ethiopia's claims)**
 - belligerent occupation, deportation/forcible transfer, prohibition (GC IV 49), evacuation distinguished 359
 - 'Central Front' 300, 339
 - civilian population, civilians and civilian objects, precautions in attack (GC Protocol I 57) 365, 366-71, 625-6
 - detention, conditions (GC IV 79-92), substandard conditions 365
 - detention without charge or trial (GC IV 43 and 78), release of
 - detainee/information about 364, 373
 - disappearances 363-4, 372-3
 - events in 308-10, 345-8
 - Adi Quala Sub-Zoba 314-15
 - Adigrat 371
 - Ahferom Wereda 355-6
 - Aksum 371
 - Areza Sub-Zoba 312-13
 - Gulomakheda Wereda 356-9
 - Irob Wereda 361-6
 - Mai Mene Sub-Zoba 313-14
 - Mekele aerial bombardment 366-71
 - Mereb Lekhe Wereda 350-5
 - Senafe Sub-Zoba 319-31
 - Tserona Sub-Zoba 315-19
 - Zalambessa 359-61
 - exacerbating factors 361-2
 - flight of civilians, responsibility for 354-5
 - as international conflict 305
 - looting, responsibility of Eritrea as occupying power 315-20, 321-2, 332-3, 354, 357, 359-61, 366, 372-3
 - minelaying, risk to civilians 353-4, 355-6, 365
 - physical and mental abuse
 - in detention 364
 - failure to prevent 354, 355-7, 359, 372-3
 - mental abuse 357, 362-3
 - private property, prohibition of destruction (GC IV 53) 315-20, 321-31, 332-3, 354, 355-6, 372-3

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), Central Front (*cont.*)

- ‘except where rendered absolutely necessary by military operations’ 323, 361
- rape of civilians 310-12, 332, 348-50, 363
 - applicable law 310, 349
 - State responsibility for failure to prevent 311-12, 321, 332, 349, 363, 373
 - sufficiency of evidence 312-15, 350-66
 - terror, acts or threats of violence intended to spread terror among the civilian population (GC Protocol I 51(2)) 354-5
 - transfer of civilians to territory of occupying power for interrogation and detention 355-6
 - undefended places, attack on (HR 25) 352-3
 - work for occupying power (GC IV 51-2), military operations, prohibition (GC IV 51) 357-8, 364-5

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), Eastern Front (Ethiopia’s claim) 648-56

- abuse of civilians (GC IV 27 and 37), failure to prevent 650-2, 655
- background and territorial scope 648-50
- bombardment (shelling attacks), indiscriminate, whether (GC Protocol I 51(5)) 653-4
- conscription, prohibition (GC IV 51) 653, 656
- forced labour 653, 656
- looting, responsibility of Eritrea as occupying power 652-3, 656
- minelaying, risk to civilians 653-4
- rape of civilians, Eritrea’s responsibility for failure to prevent 651-2

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), prohibition on the use of armed force (UNC 2(4)) and (Ethiopia’s *jus ad bellum* claims) 481-9

- allegations (Ethiopia) 483-4
- Commission’s findings, comment on (Commission Decision No 7)
 - Eritrea’s liability for compensation 739
 - Eritrea’s responsibility for initiation of aggressive war 739
 - text 739
- description of events 485-7
- economic losses consequent on 473
- ‘origins of conflict’ and boundary misunderstandings (AA (2000) 3) distinguished 483
- report to Security Council of measures deemed necessary (UNC 51) 485, 487
- self-defence (UNC 51) and 485-7
- territorial dispute as justification 485

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), texts of agreements relating to

- Algiers Agreement (2000) (AA) 712-18
- Ceasefire Agreement (2000) 708-12
- Claims Commission Rules of Procedure 718-31
- OAU Framework Agreement (1999) 695-9
 - Technical Arrangements for Implementation of Framework Agreement (1999) 699-708

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), treatment of prisoners of war

- applicable law
 - AA (2000) 2 207-9
 - AA (2000) 2/Geneva Conventions, interrelationship 209
 - customary international law 213-15, 262-4
 - GC I 219, 272
 - GC III 212-15, 219, 260-4

- international humanitarian law including GC III 207-9
- commitment of both parties to fundamental principles governing 206, 257-8
- repatriation delays 207, 242-9, 259
 - repatriation obligation (AA (2000) 2) 207-8
- repatriation obligation (GC III 118), reciprocity and 243-9
- serious violations of international law, frequent or pervasive acts 219, 269, 278-9
- State responsibility
 - absolute liability 235-6
 - developing countries and 240-1
 - for ensuring compliance with law 220, 224, 249, 250, 272-3, 293-4
 - treatment post-12 December 2000, jurisdiction over 207
- Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), treatment of prisoners of war held by Eritrea**
 - abuse of civilians, insufficiency of evidence 582, 584, 587
 - abuse of, failure to prevent 272-3, 293
 - coercive interrogation 274-5
 - complaint procedures (GC III 78) 291-2
 - death (GC III 120-1)
 - failure to prevent 289, 293
 - funeral rites and 289-90
 - official enquiry, obligation to hold 219-20, 289-90
 - death of POW, official enquiry into (GC III 121) 272-3, 289-90
 - disciplinary sanctions, inhuman or brutal punishments or punishment dangerous to health, prohibition (GC III 89) 276-9
 - evacuation (GC III 19 and 20)
 - delayed evacuations 273-4
 - seizure of footwear and 274
 - food, sufficiency (GC III 26) 278
 - health, endangerment to (GC III 13) 277-82
 - humane treatment (GC III 13), transfer after arrival in camp and (GC III 46 and 47) 288-9
 - ICRC right of visit (GC III 10 and 126) 269-70, 293
 - labour (GC III 49-57)
 - clothing and footwear, obligation to provide (GC III 27) and 287-8
 - humane treatment (GC III 13) and 287
 - permissible labour (GC III 49-50) 287
 - suitable working conditions, obligation to provide (GC III 51) 287-8
 - medical care after capture (GC I 121 and GC III 15 and 20) 273
 - medical care in camps (GC III 15, 20, 29-31, 109 and 110)
 - segregation and 286
 - weight loss as measure of 283-4
 - mistreatment at capture 272-6
 - non-discrimination obligation (GC III 16) 277
 - POW camps
 - camp regulations, obligation to post (GC III 41) 290-1
 - description 256-7
 - medical care in (GC III 15, 20, 29-31, 109 and 110) 282-7
 - taking of personal property (GC III 17 and 18) 275-6
 - receipts for 275
 - training in law relating to 273

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), treatment of prisoners of war held by Ethiopia

- abuse of, failure to prevent 220, 249
- coercive interrogation 222
- death of POW, official enquiry into (GC III 121) 219-20
- disciplinary sanctions
 - inhuman or brutal punishments or punishment dangerous to health, prohibition (GC III 89) 224-6
 - responsibility for determining (GC III 96) 225
- evacuation (GC III 19 and 20)
 - delayed evacuations 222
 - seizure of footwear and 221-2, 250
- food, sufficiency (GC III 26) 227, 233-5, 250
- health, endangerment to (GC III 13) 227-33, 250
- intellectual, educational and recreational pursuits (GC III 38), indoctrination 226-7, 250
- internment, segregation contrary to (GC III 22) 226, 227
- medical care after capture (GC I 121 and GC III 15 and 20) 220-1
- medical care in camps (GC III 15, 20, 29-31, 109 and 110), segregation and 240, 250
- mistreatment at capture 219-22
- non-discrimination obligation (GC III 16) 227
- POW camps
 - death rate 239
 - description 204-5
 - evidence relating to certain claims, failure to submit 210-11
 - medical care in (GC III 15, 20, 29-31, 109 and 110) 235-41
 - preventive care 239, 250
 - medical examinations 239-40, 250
- repatriation, delays 242-9
- taking of personal property (GC III 17 and 18) 222-4, 250
 - receipts for 223-4
- training in law relating to 220-1
- unlawful killing, allegations of 219-20
- women, respect for sex and non-discrimination (GC III 14) 241-2

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), Western and Eastern Front (Ethiopia's claims) 631-56

background and territorial scope 632

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), Western Front (Eritrea's claims) 573-626

- abuse of civilians (GC IV 27 and 37), insufficiency of evidence 582, 584, 587, 589, 590-1, 593, 594, 595
- aerial bombardment 600-12, 622-3, 624-6
 - attack on civilian object used solely for members of armed forces (GC Protocol I 54(3)(a)), whether 604-6, 607
 - indiscriminate (GC Protocol I 51(3) and 51(4)), whether 602-3, 606-7, 622, 624-6
 - legitimate targets 608-12
- background and territorial scope 573-4, 580-1
- deportation/forcible transfer, prohibition (GC IV 49)
 - compelling reasons of national security 619

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87924-8 - International Law Reports, Volume 135

Edited by Elihu Lauterpacht and C. J. Greenwood

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

771

- evidence of 618-19
- flight of civilians from danger distinguished 617-18
- responsibility of Ethiopia for 619-20, 623
- Eastern Front claims and 618, 620, 623
- events in
 - Barentu Sub-Zoba 586-8
 - Gogne Sub-Zoba 595-6
 - Guluj Sub-Zoba 583-6
 - Harsile water reservoir 604-7
 - Haykota Sub-Zoba 592-4
 - Hirgigo Power Station 607-12
 - Lalagash Sub-Zoba 590-2
 - Molki Sub Zoba 594-5
 - Shambuko Sub-Zoba 589-90
 - Tesenev Sub-Zoba 581-3
- looting, responsibility of Ethiopia as occupying power 582-3, 584-5, 599, 621, 655
- private property, prohibition of destruction (GC IV 53) 582-3, 584-6, 587-8, 589-90, 591-2, 593, 594-6, 599, 621
- rape of civilians 596-8
 - State responsibility for failure to prevent 598, 600, 621
- repatriation of displaced persons (GC Protocol I 49) 613-16
- Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), Western Front (Ethiopia's claim) 638-48**
 - abuse of civilians (GC IV 27 and 37)
 - discrimination between combatants and non-combatants, difficulty 642-3
 - sufficiency of evidence 642-5
 - background 638-9
 - bombardment (shelling attacks), indiscriminate, whether (GC Protocol I 51(5)) 640-1
 - disappearances 643-4, 645, 648
 - events in
 - Kafta Humera Wereda 645
 - Laelay Adiabo Wereda 644-5
 - Tahtay Adiabo Wereda 642-4
 - flight of civilians, responsibility for 354-5
 - looting, responsibility of Eritrea as occupying power 644, 645, 648
 - minelaying, risk to civilians 641-2
 - rape of civilians 645-8
- Ethiopia**
 - bank, ownership of money held by 584
 - deportation/expulsion of alien, collective/mass
 - deprivation of nationality on security grounds and 383, 397-400
 - physical conditions and 408-9, 426
 - dual nationality
 - Agreed Minute (Eritrea–Ethiopia) (1996) 395-6
 - deprivation of nationality and 397-402
 - law of, Commercial Code, Art. 896 (ownership of money in bank account) 685
 - Nationality Law 1930 398
 - nationality, loss or deprivation
 - 'arbitrary' deprivation 398, 399-402, 425
 - armed conflict, effect 396

Ethiopia (*cont.*)

- continuing issue of passport and 394-5
- dual nationals in Eritrea 402
- dual nationals in third countries 401-2
- Eritrean independence referendum (1993) and 392-5, 401
- erroneous deprivation 398, 425
- evidence against, renewal of official documents and 394
- procedural requirements 400
- 'yellow-card people' 401
- nationality, loss or deprivation, grounds/relevant factors
 - dual national's departure for enemy territory 400-1
 - national security 398-402
 - voting in referendum 392-5
- property rights of Ethiopians participating in Eritrean independence referendum (1993) 394

evacuation of prisoners of war (GC III 19 and 20) 221-2, 273-4**expropriation/nationalization**

- as act of State, taking of property exception to State immunity and 686
- of contractual rights 685-92
- municipal law provisions 43-4

expropriation/nationalization, classification as/de facto, compensation claims, rejection 195**family life, respect for (ADRDM VI)**, indigenous people and 64**force, prohibition on the threat or use of (UNC 2(4))**

- compensation/damages for breach 473, 742-8
- Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000) and 473, 481-9
- territorial dispute and 484-5

forum [non] conveniens

- absence of adequate alternative forum
 - adequacy of remedy and 676-8
 - Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Tribunal and 674-8

forum selection clause, exclusive jurisdiction and, Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission 674-8**friendly settlement:** *see* Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACoMHR), friendly settlement procedure**General Assembly (UNGA), resolutions**

- effect
 - binding, whether 122
 - international law, source 122

general principles of international law, binding force 121**general principles of law [recognized by civilized nations] (ICJ Statute 38(1)(c))**

- equality before the law 66-7
- non-discrimination 66-7
- unjust enrichment 517-18

Geneva Conventions (1949)

- applicability
 - Ethiopia–Eritrea conflict (1998-2000): *see* Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, jurisdiction (AA (2000) 5(1)), [serious] violations of international humanitarian law including the 1949 Geneva Conventions

- parties to Convention in conflict where other party/parties to conflict is not (GC (1949) 2) 213, 262
- customary international law 215, 249, 263-4, 276, 292, 305, 331, 342, 371-2, 388-9, 424, 438, 467, 576-7, 605-6, 635, 653
- coincidence of provisions 214-15, 263, 388-9
- treaty succession and 212-13, 260-2
- Geneva Conventions (1949), Protocol I (international armed conflicts) (1977)**
 - applicability
 - Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000): *see* Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission, jurisdiction (AA (2000) 5(1)), [serious] violations of international humanitarian law including the 1949 Geneva Conventions
 - party's treatment of own nationals 289
 - status of territory, relevance 347
 - customary international law and 306, 332, 343, 424-5, 438-40, 575-8, 636
- Geneva Convention (Treatment of Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field) (GC I) (1949)**, applicability, wounded or sick POW 219, 272
- Geneva Convention (Treatment of Prisoners of War) (GC III) (1949)**
 - applicability, Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000) 212-15, 219, 260-4, 272: *see also* Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), treatment of prisoners of war
 - obligations
 - ambiguity 236
 - compliance, measures to ensure 220, 224, 249, 250, 293-4
 - developing countries and 240-1
 - variety of type and importance 218, 236, 268
 - phrases, 'humanely' 221
- Geneva Convention (Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War) (GC IV) (1949)**
 - applicability
 - protected persons still awaiting release, repatriation or re-establishment: *see also* protected persons, treatment and status in territories of parties to the conflict and occupied territory (GC IV 27-78)
 - GC IV 6(4) 384
 - GC Protocol I 3 384-5, 440-1
 - termination one year after close of military operations (GC IV 6(2)) 384, 425
 - occupied territory, applicability (GC IV 2) 347, 580-1
 - destruction of real or personal property, prohibition (GC IV 53): *see* belligerent occupation, private property, prohibition of destruction (GC IV 53)
 - phrases, Eritreans in Ethiopia 410
- Geneva Convention on Prisoners of War (1929)**
 - customary international law and 214, 235-6, 263, 283, 291
 - medical treatment 235-6
- genocide**
 - customary international law 155-6
 - jus cogens*/peremptory norm 158-9
- Genocide Convention (1948)**
 - applicability, acts committed prior to coming into force of Convention 156-7
 - customary international law (codification/law-making treaty) 155-9
 - interpretation, subsequent practice (VCLT 31(3)(b)) and 162
 - obligations, *jus cogens* nature 158-9
 - parties to, Bosnia-Herzegovina, succession mechanism 156-7

genocide, definition/requirements/classification as (GC (1948))

‘acts committed with intent to destroy in whole or in part any identifiable group distinguished by colour, race, religion or ethnic origin’

‘as such’ 159-60

‘intent to destroy in whole or in part’ 159-60

systematically organized killing 162-3

expulsion 160

physical destruction, limitation to 162-5

genocide, evidence of intent

mass deportation as 163

to destroy protected group 163-5

genocide, jurisdiction (GC (1948) VI)

universal jurisdiction and 158-9

obligation and possibility distinguished 165-7

German reparations, applicable law, as at time of event giving rise to claim 193**Germany, Federal Republic (FRG)**

Basic Law (*GG*) by article

Art. 3(1) (equality before the law), arbitrary treatment, exclusion 195-6

Art. 14(1) (property and inheritance: guarantee), compensation for reprisals and 185, 192

Art. 19(4) (basic rights: remedy in case of violation by public authority) 190, 192

Art. 24(2) (international organizations: mutual collective security) 173-4, 181-5

Art. 25(1) 155

Art. 59(2) (treaties: legislation requirement) 173-4, 180-1

legal certainty and 179-80

Art. 100(2) (status and effect of international law: determination by Constitutional Court) 154-7, 190

treaties and customary international law/general principles distinguished 155-6

Art. 101(1) (extraordinary courts, prohibition) 155, 190

Art. 103(1) (hearing in accordance with the law, right to) 190

Art. 103(2) (criminal law, certainty) 154-5

non-retroactivity 160

Art. 135a (obligations of the Reich) 193

claims settlement agreements

distribution of lump sum settlement 195-6

individuals, applicability to 195-6

collective security system, NATO 178-81

compensation for war-related events

expropriation, rejection of claim as 195

Hague Regulations, for breach of (HC IV 3), State as beneficiary, limitation to 191, 192-3, 196

illegality at time of event giving rise to claim, need for 193

reciprocity, need for 190-1, 193-4

Constitutional Court Law (*BVerfGG*)

s 93a(2)(a) 154-5, 191-6

s 93a(2)(b) 155

crimes against humanity, requirements, breach of international law at time of act 193

customary international law and municipal law, relationship 161

- customary international law ‘as part of’ municipal law, automaticity 161
- customary international law, treaties and other international instruments
 - reflecting, co-existence of treaty and customary law, treaty derogation (*lex specialis/lex posterior*), possibility of 157-8
- equality before the law, arbitrariness and 195-6
- expropriation/nationalization, classification as/de facto, compensation claims, rejection 195
- genocide, *jus cogens*/peremptory norm 158-9
- Genocide Convention (1948)
 - accession to 156
 - obligations, *jus cogens* nature 158-9
- genocide, definition/requirements/classification as (GC (1948))
 - ‘acts committed with intent to destroy in whole or in part any identifiable group distinguished by colour, race, religion or ethnic origin’
 - ‘as such’ 159-60
 - ‘intent to destroy in whole or in part’ 159-60
 - systematically organized killing 162-3
 - customary international law and 155-6
 - expulsion 160
 - physical destruction, limitation to 162-5
- genocide, evidence of intent 163-5
- genocide, jurisdiction (GC (1948) VI), universal jurisdiction and 158-9
- jus cogens*/peremptory norm, derogation, prohibition 158-9
- law of
 - Civil Code (*BGB*), s 839(1) (damages for breach of official duty: war-related events) 189-90, 193-4
 - Compensation for Victims of Nazi Persecution Law 1953/1956/1965 (*BEG/BEG-SchlussG*)
 - differential treatment, victims of general war conditions/violation of laws of war 195-6
 - s 1(1) (applicability), on grounds of persecution 195-6
 - Criminal Code (*StGB*) by section
 - s 6(1) (crimes committed abroad) 165-7
 - s 7(2) (crimes committed abroad) 165-6
 - s 220(a)I (genocide: requirements) 159-61
 - s 220(a)I(3) (genocide: *actus reus*) 160
 - legislation, retroactivity (*GG* 103(2)) 160
 - NATO, Consent Act 179-81, 182, 184
 - NATO Strategic Concept (1999), need for parliamentary consent 172-85
 - nexus for purposes of jurisdiction, universal jurisdiction and 165-7
 - reprisals
 - legality/requirements 194
 - non-discrimination 194
 - standard of treatment of alien (with particular reference to investment), differential treatment, justification/grounds 194
 - State immunity from jurisdiction, acts of, armed forces abroad, in violation of international law 192
 - State immunity from jurisdiction, classification of act as *jure imperii* or *jure gestionis*
 - armed forces, acts of 192
 - violation of international law, reprisals 192

Germany, Federal Republic (*cont.*)

treaties, ratification, acceptance or approval (VCLT 14), international agreements
 other than treaties 175-85
 universal jurisdiction, requirements, genocide 165-7

Germany (Reich)

Constitution 1919 (Weimar)
 Art. 131 (liability towards aliens)
 compensation for war-related events and 189-90, 193-4
 reciprocity requirement 193-4
 law of, State Liability for Acts of Officials (*RBHG*), s 7 (liability to foreign
 nationals: reciprocity requirement) 190-1, 193-4

Guatemala, human rights in (IACHR report, 1993) 51

Hague Convention IV on the Laws and Customs of Law on Land (1907)/Hague Regulations (1907)

customary international law 305-6, 330, 342-3, 577, 636
 Nuremberg Tribunal Judgment 306

Hague Conventions (1899/1907) 192

individual, rights 192
 self-executing, whether 192

health

prisoners of war: *see* prisoners of war, health, endangerment to (GC III 13)
 right to
 ADRDM 64

indigenous people 64

human rights, derogation/restrictions, in time of armed conflict 307, 344

human rights legislation

interpretation 135-6
 legislation as such, sufficiency 66

indigenous people: *see also* Aboriginal title (Malaysia) (Temuans/Bukit Tampoi
 lands); compensation for deprivation of aboriginal/indigenous property;
 Maya people; minorities; minorities, rights (ICCPR 27)

Civil Society Charter for the Caribbean Community (1997) 23

consultation rights 13, 58, 59-60, 63-4

definition 40 n80

equality before the law (ADRDM II) 6, 65-9

CERD General Recommendation XXIII 68, 120-1

positive action, need for 68

equality before the law (municipal law/general) 117-18

health, right to (ADRDM XI) 64

human rights law relating to 40-2

IAComHR/IACHR action relating to 40-1

country reports on 41, 51

'Human Rights Situation of Indigenous Peoples in the Americas' (IACHR)
 (2000) 47

'Special Protection for Indigenous Populations – Action to combat racism and
 racial discrimination' (IAComHR 1972 resolution) 40-1

IAComHR/IACHR, jurisprudence

Andrews case 67

- Awás Tingni* 20, 28, 47-8, 49, 50 n122, 55 n135, 58, 59 n143, 70 n174, 120
- Dann* 38, 40, 47, 48, 50, 55, 59, 122
- Juridical Situation and Rights of Undocumented Migrants* 66-7
- Maya Indigenous Communities* case 114, 120
- Miskito* (Nicaragua report) 23, 27, 41, 51
- Naturalization Provisions of Constitution of Cuba* 66
- Yanomami* 41, 47, 48, 51
- identity, dignity and social and cultural values, Constitutional provision for 44, 65-6, 112-13
- land rights: *see also* Maya people, land rights; property, right to (ADRDM XXIII)
- religious freedom (ADRDM III) and 64
- reserves/reservations
- extinction of title and 111-12
 - Maya people 11, 12, 44-6, 56, 111-12
- indigenous people, land rights**
- communal form of tenure 49-55
 - equality before the law and 6, 65-9, 117-18
 - nature/continuity of title
 - Adeyinka Oyekan* 109
 - Adong* 132
 - Amodu Tijani* 103-4, 108-9, 131
 - Attorney General of British Honduras* 109-10
 - Delgamuukw* 114
 - Mabo (No 2)* 108, 111, 114, 116
 - Maya Indigenous Communities* case 114, 120
- particular nature of relationship with 47-8
- traditional practices, importance 49-50
- American Draft Declaration (1995): *see* Indigenous Peoples, American Declaration on the Rights of (1995 draft)
 - CERD 119
 - determination of title and 132
 - ethnic and cultural survival and 47-8, 51, 62, 115, 118-19
 - ICCPR 119
 - ILO Convention No 169 on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples 47, 50
 - non-discrimination (ADRDM II) and 50-1
 - non-discrimination (municipal law) and 117-18, 142
- Indigenous Peoples, American Declaration on the Rights of (1995 draft)**
- domestic law authorities and precedents (2001) 41
 - lands, territories and resources (Art. XVIII) 22, 47-64
- Indigenous Peoples, CERD General Recommendation XXIII** 68, 120-1
- Indigenous Peoples, UN Declaration on the Rights of (2007)**
- general principles of international law and 123
 - lands, territories and resources (Art. 26) 22, 47-64, 122-3
- Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries, ILO Convention No 169 (1989)** 41
- cultural and spiritual values, relationship with land (Art. 13) 47, 50
 - land ownership (Art. 14.1) 22, 122
- inhuman or degrading treatment (ICCPR 7):** *see also* prisoners of war, humane treatment (GC III 13)

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACoHR)

friendly settlement procedure 6-8

failure 56

settlement outside friendly settlement procedure 7

termination 8

indigenous peoples and: *see* indigenous people, IACoHR/IACHR action relating to

recommendations

compliance, failure 75-6

compliance, monitoring of 76

demarcation and delimitation of indigenous land 75

environmental damage, repair 75

legislative amendment to rectify breach 75

Regulations (1960/1980), 29(2) (provisional measures) 7-8

report

municipal courts, status in 85-6

publication 73-4, 75-6

Inter-American Democratic Charter (2001), balance of interests (Art. 13) 63**international armed conflict**, classification as, Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict

(1998-2000) 305, 576

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)

confidentiality policy in relation to giving of evidence 218, 266-7

customary international law and 271

positions taken by, significance 247-8

as Protecting Power (GC III 10) 270-1

right of visit, prisoners of war (GC III 10 and 126) 269-70

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966) (ICCPR), derogation

in time of public emergency (ICCPR 4), armed conflict and 307, 344

International Criminal Court (ICC), Statute (Rome Statute) (1998), applicability,

ICC, limitation to 167

international humanitarian law

belligerent occupation and 346-7, 362

customary international law: *see also* Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission,

applicable law (AA (2000) 5(13)), customary international humanitarian law

GC (1949) 215, 249, 263-4, 276, 292, 305, 331, 342, 371-2, 388-9, 424, 438, 467, 576-7, 635, 653

GC Protocol I 306, 332, 343, 438-40, 575-8, 636

Geneva Convention on Prisoners of War (1929) and 214, 235-6, 263, 283, 291

Hague Convention IV on the Laws and Customs of Law on Land

(1907)/Hague Regulations (1907) and 305-6, 330, 342-3, 577, 636

Mines, Booby-traps and Other Devices (Protocol II to CCW (1980)) and 307, 332, 343-4, 372, 578, 637

International Labour Organization (ILO) Conventions, 169 (Indigenous andTribal Peoples in Independent Countries (1989)): *see* Indigenous and

Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries, ILO Convention No 169 (1989)

International Law Commission (ILC), Draft Code of Offences against the Peace

and Security of Mankind (1949/1954/1976/1989/1996), international crimes, genocide 161

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87924-8 - International Law Reports, Volume 135

Edited by Elihu Lauterpacht and C. J. Greenwood

Index

[More information](#)**international organizations, relations with member States**

balance of interests between organization, member States and host State 539-40
 representatives to, selection, host State's right to refuse nomination 539-40

internment of protected persons/civilians, regulations (GC IV 79-135): see also

enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46),
 detention/internment; prisoners of war, internment (general observations)
 (GC III 21-4)

abuse during 364

clothing (GC IV 90) 459

food and water, adequacy (GC IV 89) 459, 469

hygiene and health, obligation to protect (GC IV 85) 459, 469

Japan, Peace Treaty (1951), State responsibility principles, relevance 745

judicial protection/effective remedy (ACHR 25)

jurisprudence

Arges Sequeira Mangas 70

Judicial Guarantees in States of Emergency 69-70

Martin Javier Roca Casas 70

unreasonable delay and 70-3, 74

complexity of case and 70

conduct of complainant 70

conduct of judicial authorities and 70

judicial protection/effective remedy (ADRDM XVIII), unreasonable delay 6,
 18-20, 69-73, 74

jus cogens/peremptory norm

derogation, prohibition 158-9

genocide 158-9

legislation, interpretation, aids

government expert's opinion 134

legislative history 133, 689-90, 691

purpose of legislation and 133

ministerial statement 133

non-statutory material 134-5

parallel legislation 689

legislation, interpretation, guidelines, plain language 688, 690

legislation, interpretation, presumption of

conformity with Constitution 140-1

judiciary's authority to make necessary modifications through interpretation 141

legislation, retroactive

general principle of international law 160-1

ICCPR 15 160-1

liability, standard of

developing countries and 240-1

State responsibility, relevance to 235-6

Malaysia

Constitution (1957) (including subsequent amendments) by article

Art. 8(5)(c) (indigenous population: positive discrimination) 142

Art. 162(6) (pre-Constitution (Merdeka Day) legislation) 140

Malaysia (*cont.*)

- human rights legislation, interpretation 135-6
- law of
 - Aboriginal Peoples Act 1954 129-30, 132-9
 - Government Proceedings Act 1956
 - s 5 146-7
 - s 6(1) 146-7
 - s 6(4) 146-7
 - Land Acquisition Act 1960 128
 - National Land Code 1965 129
- legislation, interpretation
 - conformity with Constitution and 140-1
 - judiciary's authority to make necessary modifications through interpretation 141
 - pre-Constitution (Merdeka Day) legislation 140
- legislation, interpretation, aids
 - government expert's opinion 134
 - ministerial statement 133-4
 - non-statutory material 134-5

Maya people 4-76

- Belize legislation relating to 43-4
 - recognition and protection of communal rights, adequacy 56
- equality before the law, right to 6, 65-9, 74, 117-18
- history and organization 9-10, 42-7
 - continuity of presence 107
- Maya Atlas 10, 11, 13, 15, 17, 32, 34-5, 38, 39, 45, 46, 53-4, 56, 58, 87, 100, 101
 - description of 100
 - failure of government to confirm 116
- statistics 65-6
- Toledo District, definition, description and status as indigenous people 38, 45-6, 51, 67-8
- Toledo Maya Cultural Council as representative of 4 n1, 39-40

Maya people, land rights

- Belize law relating to
 - Law of Property Act and 44
 - National Lands Act 11, 13, 18, 44, 109
- as communal/collective right 47, 48, 51-7, 63, 86-125
 - burden of proof 88
 - evidence of 87-98
 - Maya Indigenous Communities* case 98, 120
- Conejo Village and 100-1
- delimitation and demarcation in accordance with customary practices
 - State's failure 6, 55, 56-7, 63, 74
 - State's obligation 6, 54-5, 63
- equality before the law and 6, 112-13, 117-18
- ethnic and cultural survival and 115, 118-19, 124
- failure to recognize and protect 17-18, 45-6, 68-9
- family life (ADRDM VI) and 64
- land use practices 11-12, 45-6, 51-5, 63
- logging and oil concessions

- environment, effect on 14-17, 60-3
- failure to consult 13, 58, 59-60, 63-4, 74, 124
- failure to release information 14
- logging concessions, description 13, 57-8
- oil concessions, description 13-14
- long-standing use and occupancy as basis 5, 51-5, 98-9
 - Belize government's recognition of 98-9
 - Belize legislation, effect 109
 - Boundary Convention (Great Britain/Guatemala) (1859) and 107-11
 - British occupation/settlement and 108
 - change of sovereignty effect 105-12
 - Crown Colony legislation and 110-11
 - existence prior to British sovereignty 106
- National Land
 - definition 44
 - designation as 12
 - ownership 45, 56
- as 'property' 112-15
- property, protection from arbitrary deprivation of 112-17
 - 'arbitrary deprivation', acts and omissions of government and 115-17
- property, right to (ADRDM XXIII) 5-6, 21-30, 42-51, 55-64, 120
- religious freedom (ADRDM III) and 64
 - health and well-being (ADRDM XI), and 64
- remedies (municipal law) for breach
 - cessation of interference with existence, valuation, use or enjoyment of 124-5
 - declaration of collective title 124
 - declaration of entitlement in accordance with traditional practices 124
 - declaration of rights as 'property' 124
 - demarcation and delimitation order 124
- reserves/reservations 11, 12, 44-6, 56
 - extinction of title and 111-12
- Santa Cruz and 101-2
- survival following territorial changes to Belize 106-12
- Ten Point Agreement (12 October 2000) 7, 54, 99, 116
- Maya people–Belize, IACoMHR proceedings (2004)** 4-76
 - Belize arguments 30-6
 - equality before the law (ADRDM II), breach 6, 65-9, 74
 - friendly settlement procedure 6-8
 - failure 56
 - Framework to Re-initiate the Friendly Settlement Process (20 July 2001) 8
 - termination 8
 - judicial protection/effective remedy (ADRDM XVIII), breach, unreasonable delay and 6, 18-20, 69-73, 74
 - property rights (ADRDM XXIII), breach
 - environmental damage as exacerbating factor 62
 - finding of 6, 56-7, 63-4, 68-9, 74
 - petitioners' arguments 21-30, 42-7, 51-2
 - recommendations
 - demarcation and delimitation of indigenous land 75
 - environmental damage, repair 75
 - legislative amendment to rectify breach 75

Maya people–Belize, IACoMHR proceedings (2004) (cont.)

suspension of permits, licences and concessions causing alleged ADRDM breaches
as provisional measure 6-7

Mayagna Awas Tingni people, land rights (ICCPR 27)

as community right 58
concessions as breach 58

**measure of damages/compensation including valuation of
company/property/assets**

enemy property and 669
offset, Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission and 675, 678

minelaying, civilians, risk to 352, 353-4, 355-6, 365, 641-2, 653-4**minelaying, conventions and other international instruments relating to**

Anti-Personnel Mines, Convention on the Prohibition and Destruction of (1997)
306-7, 343-4, 354, 578, 637
CCW (1980) 306-7, 332, 343-4, 354, 372, 578, 637
customary international law and 307, 332
Mines, Booby-traps and Other Devices (Protocol II to CCW (1980)) and 306-7,
332, 343-4, 354, 372, 578, 637

minorities, rights (ICCPR 27), consultation 64**nationality of claims**

Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission and 385-6, 507, 661-3, 669
non-national, State's right to bring claim on behalf of 385-6, 507, 661

nationality, loss or deprivation

accidental deprivation 398
arbitrary deprivation, prohibition
‘arbitrary’ 398, 399-402
dual nationality and 398
UDHR 15(2) (1948) 397-8
dual nationals in country of alternative nationality 402, 425
dual nationals in third countries 401-2, 425
evidence against 393-4
continuing issue of passport 394-5
property rights in country of original nationality 394
renewal of official documents 394

procedural requirements, failure to observe 400, 425

nationality, loss or deprivation, grounds/relevant factors

dual national's departure for enemy territory 400-1
national security 398-402
voting in referendum 392-5, 401

nationality, marriage, effect

loss of nationality, renunciation requirement 392
residence requirement 406

native title: see Maya people, land rights**NATO, status, collective security system 178-81****NATO Strategic Concept (1994) 177****NATO Strategic Concept (1999)**

amendment to NATO Treaty, whether 175-8
parliamentary consent, relevance 172-85
scope 172, 182-5
treaty, whether 173-5

natural resources

- minorities/indigenous people
 - American Draft Declaration on Indigenous Peoples (1995) and 22, 47-64
 - Banjul Charter 21 62-3
 - consultation obligation 59-60

naturalization, discrimination, assimilation considerations 302-3

nexus for purposes of jurisdiction, universal jurisdiction and 165-7

Nicaragua, Awas Tingni people and 58

Nigeria

- environment/economic development, balance 62-3
- Ogoni people and 62-3

non-discrimination obligation (ACHR 1), differential treatment, justification/grounds, positive action to promote equality 67

non-discrimination obligation/equality before the law (ICCPR 26), procedural equality 330

Ogoni people, land rights, oil concessions, environment, effect on 62-3

pensions

- pension fund as 'property' 515-16
- 'property', whether 515-16
- State succession and 516-17
- Danzig Pension* case 517
- suspension of payments to enemy alien, right of 512

prisoners of war: *see also* Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998–2000), treatment of prisoners of war; Geneva Convention (Treatment of Prisoners of War) (GC III) (1949)

- camp regulations, obligation to post (GC III 41) 290-1
- complaint procedures (GC III 78) 291-2
- death (GC III 120-1) 289-90
 - funeral rites and 289-90
 - official enquiry, obligation to hold 219-20, 289-90
- evacuation (GC III 19 and 20) 221-2
 - delays 222, 273-4
 - 'humanely' 221, 273-4
 - seizure of footwear and 221-2, 250, 274
- food and drinking water, sufficiency (GC III 26) 227, 233-5, 250, 278
- health, endangerment to (GC III 13) 218, 220-1, 227-33, 250, 268-9, 277-82
- humane treatment (GC III 13): *see also* prisoners of war, evacuation (GC III 19 and 20)
 - abuse at time of capture 219-20, 272-6
 - coercive interrogation 222, 274-5
 - as core obligation 218, 268-9
 - endangerment to life and 218, 268-9
 - taking of personal property and 224
 - transfer after arrival in camp and (GC III 46 and 47) 288-9
- intellectual, educational and recreational pursuits (GC III 38), indoctrination 226-7
- internment (general observations) (GC III 21-4), segregation contrary to (GC III 22) 226, 227

prisoners of war (*cont.*)

- labour (GC III 49-57)
 - clothing and footwear, obligation to provide (GC III 27) and 287-8
 - excessive working hours (GC III 53) 288
 - forced labour 653, 656
 - humane treatment (GC III 13) and 287
 - non-military work, limitation to (GC III 50) 288
 - permissible labour (GC III 49-50) 287
 - suitable working conditions, obligation to provide (GC III 51) 287-8
 - unhealthy or dangerous work (GC III 52) 288
 - working pay (GC III 54 and 62) 288
 - 'maintenance' obligation (GC III 15) 236
 - medical care after capture (GC I 12 and GC III 15 and 20) 220-1, 273
 - medical care in camps (GC III 15, 20, 29-31, 109 and 110) 235-41, 282-7
 - absolute liability 235-6
 - ambiguity of treaty obligations 236
 - customary international law and 235-6
 - death rate as indicator 239, 284
 - Geneva Convention on Prisoners of War (1929) and 235-6
 - medical examinations 239-40, 250, 286
 - preventive care 239, 250, 286
 - segregation and 240, 250, 286
 - weight loss as measure of 283-4
 - non-discrimination obligation (GC III 16) 227, 277
 - penal and disciplinary sanctions (GC III 82-108)
 - inhuman or brutal punishments or punishment dangerous to health, prohibition (GC III 89) 224-6, 276-7
 - responsibility for determining (GC III 96) 225
 - personal property, right to retain (customary international law), identity documents 223
 - personal property, right to retain (GC III 17 and 18) 222-4, 250, 275-6
 - identity documents 223, 275
 - as inhumane treatment 224
 - receipts, need for 223
 - repatriation after cessation of hostilities (AA (2000) 2)
 - delays 207, 242-3, 259
 - obligation 207-8
 - repatriation after cessation of hostilities (GC III 118-19)
 - delays 242-9
 - reciprocity and 243-9
 - status as, entitlement (GC III 4), carrying arms openly requirement (GC Protocol I 44(3)) 643 n21
 - training in law relating to 220-1
 - transfer after arrival in camp (GC III 46-8), humane treatment (GC III 46 and 47) 288-9
 - women, respect for sex and non-discrimination (GC III 14) 241-2
- property, definition/classification as**
- 'any interest in real and personal property' 113
 - bank account holdings 684-5
 - claim to compensation for war-related events 192

- contractual right to repayment 685
- native title 112-15
- pension rights 515-16
- 'thing in action' 113
- property, right to (ACHR 21)**, indigenous peoples and 42, 58
- property, right to (ADRDM XXIII)**
 - as community/collective right 47, 63
 - consultation obligation 13, 58, 59-60, 63-4
 - delimitation and demarcation obligation 6, 55, 56-7, 63
 - equality before the law (ADRDM II) and 6, 65-9
 - life, right to (ADRDM I) and 64
 - Maya people and 5-6, 21-30, 42-51, 55-64, 74, 120
 - non-discrimination principle (ADRDM II) and 51, 74
 - religious freedom and worship (ADRDM III) and 64
- property, right to (municipal law/general)**
 - deprivation/interference with
 - 'arbitrary deprivation', acts and omissions of government as 115-17
 - justification/requirements 43-4, 113
- proportionality**, civilian population, protection against consequences of war (GC Protocol I 51(5)(b)) 603
- protected persons, treatment and status in territories of parties to the conflict and occupied territory (GC IV 27-78)**: *see also* enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46); internment of protected persons/civilians, regulations (GC IV 79-135)
 - education, right to 447
 - humane treatment (GC IV 27 and 37)/physical and mental abuse 443-4, 447
 - in detention 364, 453-5, 460-1
 - evidence/standard of proof 582, 584, 587, 589, 590-1, 593, 594, 595, 642-5
 - mental abuse 357, 362-3, 443-4, 453-5
 - out of detention 443-4
 - State responsibility for failure to prevent 354, 355-7, 359, 372-3, 461
 - non-discrimination requirement 445, 449-50
 - in occupied territory 354, 355-7, 359, 372-3
 - paid employment, opportunity to find (GC IV 39) 445-6
 - punishment for offence not personally committed, prohibition (GC 33) 444, 450-1
- provisional measures (IACoMHR)**, prescribed/requested measures, suspension of permits, licences and concessions causing alleged ADRDM breaches 6-7
- Racial Discrimination Convention (1965) (CERD) (1965)**, municipal law and 120-1
- Racial Discrimination, UN Committee on the Elimination of (CERD)**, General Recommendation, XXIII(51) (indigenous peoples) 41, 68, 120-1
- rape in time of war**
 - civilians (customary international law) 349
 - civilians/protected persons in the power of party to conflict (GC (1949), common article 3/ GC Protocol 1 76(1)), in occupied territory 311-12, 321, 332, 349, 363, 373, 596-7, 646-7, 651-2
 - prisoners of war (GC III 14) 241-2
 - standard of proof 311-12, 349-50, 363, 454-5, 597-8, 645-7, 651-2

rape in time of war (*cont.*)

State responsibility for failure to prevent 311-12, 321, 332, 349, 363, 373, 598, 600

treaties and other instruments prohibiting

GC III 14 240-1

GC IV 3(1) and 27 310-12, 332, 349

GC Protocol I 310, 349

religious freedom (ADRDM III), indigenous property rights and 64

remedies: *see also* compensation (Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission); Maya people, land rights, remedies (municipal law) for breach; Maya people–Belize, IAComHR proceedings (2004), recommendations

abstention/prevention of acts causing continuance of breach 6

recognition of rights previously impugned 6

reprisals

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000) and 414, 451, 466

legality/requirements 194

GC IV 33 414, 451, 466

non-discrimination 194

State immunity from jurisdiction and 191-2

restitution: *see* compensation (Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Commission)

Rwanda, International Criminal Tribunal for (ICTR), Statute, 4 (genocide) 161

Security Council resolutions

661 (1990) (trade embargo following Iraq's non-compliance with Resolution 660 (1990)) 746

665 (1990) (Iraq: sanctions) 746

670 (1990) (Iraq: sanctions) 746

687 (1991) (Iraq's liability for direct loss, damage or injury as result of occupation of Kuwait) 746-7

self-defence, right to (UNC 51)

Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000) and 485-7

limitation on exercise of/requirements

armed attack 485

report to Security Council of measures deemed necessary (UNC 51) 485, 487

territorial dispute settlement and 484-5

standard of treatment of alien (with particular reference to investment),

differential treatment, justification/grounds 194

States, classification as, Eritrea post-1993 independence referendum 394

State immunity from jurisdiction, acts of, armed forces abroad, in violation of international law 192

State immunity from jurisdiction, classification of act as *jure imperii* or *jure gestionis*, violation of international law, reprisals 192

State immunity from jurisdiction, theory/doctrine, absolute immunity/exceptions, relationship 683-4

State responsibility for

alien, treatment of, reciprocity, relevance 190-1, 193-4

failure to ensure treaty rights 447

failure to prevent abuse of civilians (GC 27 and 37) 354, 355-7, 359, 372-3, 461

failure to prevent abuse of prisoners of war 272-3, 293-4

failure to prevent expulsion of enemy alien in territory of party to

conflict/non-observance of law relating to (GC IV 35-46) 408, 426, 466-7

- failure to prevent looting 315-20, 321-2, 332-3, 354, 357, 359-61, 366, 372-3, 582-3, 584-6, 587-8, 599, 621, 644, 645, 648, 652-3, 655
- failure to prevent rape in time of war 311-12, 321, 332, 349, 363, 373, 598, 600, 622, 645-7, 651-2
- State responsibility for acts and omissions of**
- armed forces, during armed conflict 347
 - occupying power: *see* belligerent occupation, State responsibility for acts in occupied territory
- State responsibility for breach of treaty**, failure to prevent: *see* Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict (1998-2000), treatment of prisoners of war, State responsibility, for ensuring compliance with law
- State succession**, pension rights: *see* pensions, State succession and
- statehood, requirements/evidence of**
- defined territory 394
 - effective government 394
 - permanent population 394
- stateless person**, nationality, deprivation of nationality leading to 398
- Temuan people**: *see* Aboriginal title (Malaysia) (Temuans/Bukit Tampoi lands)
- territory/territorial sovereignty/title, acquisition and loss**, survival of existing interests, *Amodu Tijani* 86-7, 103-4
- territory/territorial sovereignty/title, acquisition and loss, modes**, discovery and occupation, title of occupants, effect on 108
- territory/territorial sovereignty/title, effective control/effectivités/exercise of jurisdiction as evidence of/requirement for**, passports, issue of 394-5
- territory/territorial sovereignty/title, evidence of**, survival of native title 106-12
- trading with the enemy**
- diversion of cargoes, legality 667
 - losses resulting from prohibition on, remedies 667
- treaties, amendment (VCLT 39) (general rules)**, implied amendment 175-81
- treaties, definition/form (VCLT 2(1)(a))**
- consent, need for (VCLT 2(1)(f) and 2(1)(g)), methods (VCLT 14) 175
 - Eritrea–Ethiopia Agreed Minute (1996) 395-6
 - Eritrea–Ethiopia Protocol Agreement on Labour, Social Affairs and Pensions (1993) 508, 511-12
 - intention to conclude treaty, need for evidence of 512
 - NATO Strategic Concept (1999) 174
 - intention to create international legal obligations 508
 - ratification clause, relevance 174-5
- treaties, effect of war**
- suspension 476-7, 478, 513-14
 - compensation/damages for breach of suspended treaty 477, 478
 - termination 514
- treaties, individuals, rights and obligations**, Hague Conventions (1899/1907) 192
- treaties, interpretation (VCLT 31(3)) (points to be taken into account together with context)**, subsequent practice in application of treaty establishing agreement between the parties regarding its interpretation (VCLT 31(3)(b)), Genocide Convention (1948) 162

- treaties, ratification, acceptance or approval (VCLT 14)**, constitutional requirements, international agreements other than treaties 175-85
- treaties, suspension (VCLT 72)**
 compensation/damages for breach of suspended treaty 278, 477
 war, as result of 513-14
- treaties, termination (VCLT 54-64)**, by war 514
- treaty succession**
 Bosnia-Herzegovina: *see* Bosnia-Herzegovina, treaty succession
 Eritrea–Ethiopia 212-13, 260-2
 Genocide Convention (1948) 156-7
- Treaty Succession Convention (1978)**, entry into force 157
- UN Human Rights Committee (UNHRC)**, General Comments, 23 (minorities) 41
- United Nations Secretary-General**, responsibilities, parties to multilateral treaties, determination of 156-7
- United States of America (USA)**
 act of State (general), examples of acts considered for qualification as, confiscation of intangible property 685-90
 enemy alien in territory of party to conflict (GC IV 35-46), rights, property, legality of payment of proceeds from sale into non-transferable accounts 693-4
 expropriation/nationalization, of contractual rights 685-92
 Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act (FSIA) 1976/82
 28 USC 1605(a)(3) (taking of property exception)
 Canadian Overseas Ores 686-90
 legislative history 689-90, 691
 nexus requirement 684
 ‘rights in property’ requirement 684-90
 in violation of international law 683-4
 28 USC 1605(a)(5) (tortious activity exception), ‘owned or operated’ requirement 683-4, 690-3
 jurisdiction over foreign State or instrumentality, as basis for, as sole basis 683
forum [non] conveniens
 absence of adequate alternative forum
 adequacy of remedy and 676-8
 Eritrea–Ethiopia Claims Tribunal and 674-8
 legislation, interpretation, aids, parallel legislation 689
 property, definition/classification as
 bank account holdings 684-5
 contractual right to repayment 685
- unjust enrichment**
 breach of international law, relevance 517-18
 general principle of law 517-18
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963) (VCCR)**, customary international law and 526, 553
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961) (VCDR)**, customary international law and, as codification 526, 542, 553

war, declaration of

continuance of diplomatic relations and 487, 523-4, 548-9
explicit affirmation of existence of state of war, need for 487

war, laws and customs

financial transactions between belligerents, right to regulate or prohibit 512
jus ad bellum/jus in bello, interrelationship: *see* Eritrea–Ethiopia conflict
(1998-2000), prohibition on the use of armed force (UNC 2(4)) and
(Ethiopia's *jus ad bellum* claims)

war, limitations on means of waging

undefended places (HR 25) 352-3
US Army Field Manual and 352-3

war, state of, evidence of, diplomatic relations, break (VCDR 45) 487, 523-4

Yugoslavia, International Criminal Tribunal for the Former (ICTY), Statute, 4
(genocide) 161