

## **INDEX**

Abbot, Edward, 49, 50 Adams, John [Waltham], 76 Adams, John [Windsor], 100–101 Aeneus, 19 Akeley, Buckinghamshire, 36, 44, 49 Allwright, Agnes, 104 Allwright, James, 104 Allwright, Joane, 104 Allwright, Margaret, 104 Allwright, Robert, 104 Allwright, William, 104, 105 Allwright family, Berkshire, 104 Arborfield, Berkshire, 103, 156 Arches court, 61 Arrowsmith, Richard, 103-105, 107 Arthur, 19, 89 Ashleworth, Gloucestershire, 132, 136–137 Ashridge, Hertfordshire, 20 Assizes, 53, 68, 129, 133–134, 137–138, 141 Avery, John, 96 Avery, Robert, 104 Avery als Bernard, Simon, 112 Aylesbury, Buckinghamshire, 53 Aylsbury, Sir Thomas, 113

Bagshot, Surrey, 107 Baker, Edward, 95 Baker family, Berkshire, 94 Barkham, Berkshire, 103, 104, 156 Barnard, John, 134, 138, 147 Barnard family, Gloucestershire, 133 Barnes, John, 122-123 Barton, Thomas, 110 Beale, John, 133, 134, 137-138 Beale family, Gloucestershire, 133, 134, 138 Beck, Thomas, 72 Bellamy, Isacke, 57 Bennett, Sir Robert, 113, 114 Berkeley, Katherine, Lady Berkeley, 20 Bertie, Robert, Earl of Lindsey, 82 Biddlesden, Buckinghamshire, 36

Bishop, Thomas, 122 Boothby, Robert, 83 Boothby, Thomas, 59, 83 Box, Robert, 120 Boycott, Oxfordshire, 38 Boyer, Richard, 96 Braye, Berkshire, 93, 96, 110, 111, 112 Brentwood, Essex, 85 Brett, Henry, 134-138, 139 Bromley, Thomas, 116 Brooke, Sir Basil, 143 Browne, John, 29, 55-58, 80, 81, 83, 88 Brutus, 19 Buckridge, Nicholas, 122 Burton, Robert, 20 Busino, Horatio, chaplain to Venetian ambassador, 15

Carpenter, Thomas, 144, 145 Carrowe, Edward, 62, 63, 155 Carrow family, Essex, 12 Cary, Lucius, Viscount Falkland, 86-87 Cavendish, Margaret, Marchioness of Newcastle, 15 Carlton, Bedfordshire, 46 Chaceley, Gloucestershire, 132 Chackmore, Buckinghamshire, 49 Chaloner, Sir Thomas, 15-16 Chancery, 11, 14, 27, 35, 37, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 48, 49, 52 Channel, William, 51-52 Charles I (r. 1625–1649), 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 13, 23, 63, 65, 74, 81–82, 86, 87, 107–115, 117, 121, 133, 151, 157 Charles, Prince of Wales, 115, 116 Charters, Richard, 46-47 Chases, 1, 11, 12, 14, 27, 33, 36, 93, 103, 107, 132-141, see also forests; parks Chelmsford, Essex, 85 Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, 138 Chertsey, Surrey, 122

168 Index

Cheshunt, Hertfordshire, 74 Custom Chigwell, Essex, 84 intercommoning, 73, 156 political principle, 1, 10, 12, 64-65, 78, 87, 115, Chingford, Essex, 57, 83, 84 Chingford Greene, Essex, 57 119-120, 158 Civil War and revolution (c. 1642–1660) practical aspects, 12, 40, 42-43, 64-65, 67, 73, allegiances, 2, 3, 5, 53, 151, 152-158 76-77, 94, 95, 103-106, 114, 115, 117, 119-120, 121, 146-147, 156, see also civil war and disafforestation, 3, 13, 91, 115-124, 156, 157 forest politics, 1-2, 3, 8-14, 29-30, 45, 55-58, revolution; commonwealth; popular 86-88, 115-124, 125-128, 150-151, 152-158 political culture historiography, 3-8, 65-66, 125-128 historiography of forests, 8-10, 30-31 Dadford, Buckinghamshire, 38, 39, 44, 46 see also commonwealth; custom; popular Dancer, Thomas, 51 political culture Datchett, Berkshire, 99, 155 Clewar, Berkshire, 93, 109, 110, 113 Dayrell, Abel, 35, 37, 41-46, 47, 50, 155, 156 Clifford, George, Earl of Cumberland, 22 Dayrell, Edmund, 23, 39, 40-41, 156 Cobham, Surrey, 122 Dayrell, Edmund, son of Abel Dayrell, 46, 48, 49, Cockayne, Sir Thomas, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 89 50, 53, 158 Coke, Sir John, 107 Dayrell, Francis, 36, 38, 39-40 Colchester, Essex, 2, 58, 66, 85 Dayrell, Paul, 36, 47-48 Dayrell, Paul, son of Abel Dayrell, 46, 49, 50, 53 Collison, Robert, 50 Commonwealth Dayrell, Peter, 32, 44, 47, 48, 49, 50-51, 53, 155 expressed in forests/chases/parks, 2, 3, 8, 10, 28, Dayrell, Peter, younger, 48, 49, 50-51 Dayrell, Sir Thomas, 44 42-45, 78-80, 152 political principle, 2, 3, 8, 12, 13, 30, 42-45, 73, Dayrell, Thomas, son of Peter Dayrell, 49, 79, 81, 87, 153, 154 50-51, 53 popular politics, 1, 2, 3, 12, 30-31, 105-106, Dayrell family, Buckinghamshire, 12, 116, 158, see also Chapter 2, passim. 153, 155 see also civil war and revolution; custom; Dean, Forest of, Gloucestershire, 9, 30, 84, popular political culture 142-144, 157 Compton, Dennis, 136-138 Deer Compton, Spencer, Earl of Northampton, 130 blood, 15, 16, 21 Compton, Walter, 136–138 populations/descriptions, 24, 28, 29, 37, 40, 44, Compton family, Gloucestershire, 12, 137, 138, 141 92, 105, 117, 122, 125, 127, 135, 141 Compton [Wynyates], Warwickshire, 130 symbolism, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 20, 21, 29, 97–98, Coningsby, Sir Richard, 102 Conyers, William, 87 venison, 16, 21, 23, 28, 29, 41, 55, 60, 62, 63, 97, Cooke, Sir Robert, 130, 139, 143 99, 100, 113, 128–132, 135, 136, 152 Cooke family, Gloucestershire, 130, 139 see also gifts; hunting; honor; violence Cooper, John, 96 Deerhurst Walton, Gloucestershire, 134, 155 Cordell, John, 57 Dell, John, 55, 57 Dell, Ralph, 110 Corse, Corse Lawn chase, Gloucestershire, 3, 12, Dell, William, 118 13, 14, 23, 30, 31, 155, 156, 157, see also Chapter Denny, Sir Anthony, 69 5, passim. Cotton, Edward, 145 Denny, Edward, Earl of Norwich, 23, 67-81, Coventry, Sir Thomas, 98 82, 156 Cranborne, Berkshire, 97 Denton, Sir Alexander, 53 Cranfield, Anne, Countess of Middlesex, Dowdeswell, Richard, 125-128, 129, 136, 140-141, 129-130 145, 149, 151, 156, 158 Cranfield, Frances, 136, 146 Drayton, Michael, 89 Cranfield, James, 135, 139 Dudley, Ambrose, Earl of Warwick, 22 Cranfield, Lionel, Earl of Middlesex, 13, 14, 23, Dutton, John, 130, 136, 139 84, 106, 156, see also Chapter 5, passim. Dutton family, Gloucestershire, 130, 139 Crockford, William, 122 Crouch, Edward, 154 East, Arthur, 43, 45, 46-47, 48, 49, 50-51 Crouch, John, 152, 153-154 Easthampstead, Berkshire, 102-103, 122, 123



Index 169

Edmondes, Sir Thomas, 59, 74, 82 Edwards, Richard, 104 Egham, Surrey, 89, 114, 115–124, 156 Eldersfield, Worcestershire, 129, 132, 144, 145 Elliot, John, 116 Enclosures, *see* parks and enclosures Epping, Essex, 84 Erasmus, Desiderius, 15 Erskine, Thomas, earl of Kelly, 112 Ethersay, John, 49 Evans, John, 63 Exchequer, 129, 130, 131, 144 Eyres, *see* forests

Fabyan, Robert, 27
Fanshaw, Thomas, 87
Farmborough, Surrey, 101
Farren, Peter, 49, 50, 51
Finch, Sir John, Lord Keeper, 45, 82, 84–85, 86–87, 151, 157
Finch, Thomas, 110
Finchampstead, Berkshire, 119
Fisher, Gideon, younger, 46
Fookes, Nicholas, 63
Forde, John, 75
Forests

bribes/black market, 96, 100–102, 116, 133–134, 136–137, 140, 141 courts, 10, 14, 27, 81–86, 92–93, 94–107, 108, 111, 115, 118, 120, 121, 140–141, 144 disafforestation, 3, 13, 61, 62, 69, 87, 142–145, 153–154 economy, 12, 30, 33, 38–39, 60, 64–65, 67, 94–107, 109–112

eyres, 8, 9, 28, 44, 81–86, 93, 94, 96, 107–115, 118, 119, 121, 128, 142–145, 151, 157 firewood/fuel, 44, 96, 97–98, 110, 119, 133, 138, 140–141, 144

history, 26–29, 143

law, 2, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 33, 36, 55, 58, 61, 65–86, 108, 109, 118, 140 offices and political structure, 2, 12, 25–30, 36, 57, 58, 64, 70, 78, 92–93, 94–107, 140 politics, 1, 2, 3, 8–14, 12–13, 17, 30–31, 36–37,

42–45, 58, 60–81, 85, 94–102, 103–106, 141, 143, 155–156, 158 purlieu, 1, 12, 35, 36, 44–45, 61, 62–64, 80, 108,

111, 121, 142–145, 155 social relations, 58, 61, 62–64

statutes, 2, 3, 12, 13, 29, 45, 86–88, 120, 122, 123, 151, 154–155

see also chases; parks; popular political culture Forthampton, Forthampton Court,

Gloucestershire, 125–127, 131, 144, 145–150 Fox, Humphrey, 149 Gardiner, William, 67-69, 72-74, 79, 156 Gascoigne, George, 16, 19, 20, 22 Gentility, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21-22, 23, 24-30, 33-35, 63, 64, 87 competitive aspects, 35, 36-37, 38, 46, 52-54, 91, 103, 106, 115, 130, 155 see also deer; honor; hunting; violence Gibbons, John, 143 Gifts, 21, 23, 41, 48, 60, 99, 100, 113, 114, 115, 116, 128-132, 139, 142, see also deer: venison Glasbroke, William, 99-100 Gloucester, Gloucestershire, 125, 128, 131, 143, 148 Golding, John, 130, 131 Goodman, Godfrey, Bishop of Gloucester, 118, 129, 134–136, 149 Goseyes, Essex, 63 Goulding, John, 96

Goulding, John, 96
Grace, William, 97, 98–99
Grave, John, 68, 75, 76
Grave, Sarah, 67, 75, 156
Graves, Robert, 75, 77
Greville, Sir Fulke, 74–75
Grimston, John, 57

Grimston, Robert, 57 Grimston, Thomas, 57 Gunpowder weapons, 32, 48, 49, 50, 52, 83, 97–98, 101, 137

97–98, 101, 137 Gurnett, John, 110, 114

Hampton Court, Surrey, 27 Hanbury, Richard, 99–100, 155 Hanbury family, Berkshire, 12 Harrington, James, 5 Harris, Edmund, 134, 136–137, 145, 155 Harris, Peter, 43, 48 Harrison, Aminadab, 122

Harrison, Sir Richard, 107, 111, 113, 118, 119 Harrison, William, 19, 21, 24, 28, 29 Harsnett, Samuel, archbishop of York, 84

Harsnett, Samuel, archbishop of York, 84 Hartpury, Gloucestershire, 132

Harwood, Paul, 97

Hasfield, Gloucestershire, 132, 133, 135 Havergill, Thomas, 98–99, 112

Havering, Essex, 62, 63, 87

Hawthorne, John, III

Hay, James, Earl of Carlisle, 23, 55, 75, 80 Heath, Sir Robert, Chief Justice of King's Bench,

Heath, Sir Robert, Chief Justice of King's Bench, 49, 123 Heneage, Elizabeth, Countess of Winchelsea, 84

Henry, John, 112 Herbert, Philip, Earl of Pembroke, 57 Herman, Nicholas, 130

Hervey als Mildmay, Carew, 87 Hewett, Sir William, 97, 98–99

Higham Bensted, Essex, 83



> Index 170 Keyes, Robert, 75, 77 Hill, William, 130, 131, 134–136, 137–138, 139, 141, 142, 143-144, 147, 148 Kingship Hill Hall, Essex, 64 expressed in forests, 1, 2, 3, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 19, Hillary, Robert, 64-65 25-30, 36, 58-60, 69, 89-93, 98-106, Hillary, William, 65 107-115, 122 Hilles, Richard, 63 expressed in hunt, 2, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 19, 22, 33, Hobbes, Thomas, 6 57, 62, 113, 121, 152, 154 see also nobility Holinshed, Raphael, 26 Kent, Michael, 49 Honor, 2, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, Kiplyn, James, 49, 52 21, 23, 25, 28, 29, 30, 33-35, 36, 37-38, Knight, John, 59 44-45, 64, 98, 99-100, 103, 124, 131, 148, 150, 154 Knollys, Sir Francis, 103-105 health/disease, 68-69, 76, 79 partisan politics, 152-158 Laleham, Middlesex, 129 Lambourn, Essex, 84 performance/theatre, 45-52, 53-54, 99-100, 116, 125-128, 145, 150, see also deer; Lamport, Buckinghamshire, 33, 36, 38, 39, 40, 42, gentility; hunting; popular political 44, 45, 46, 48, 50 culture; violence Larchin, John, 111 Horsame, Richard, 134, 137 Latham, William, 63 Horsenayle, William, 111 Laud, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 118 Howard, Charles, Earl of Nottingham, 95, 102 Leavar, John, 112 Howard, Sir Charles, 99–100, 102, 107, 112, 113 Leigh, Robert, 59 Hullins, John, 131 Leverton, John, 67 Humble, Richard, 62-63 Leviston, Alexander, 95 Hunting: cuisine, 152 Leyton, Essex, 84 Lillingstone Dayrell, Buckinghamshire, 36, 38, dogs, 23, 47, 48, 49, 50, 55, 57, 83, 84, 97–98, 103, 109, 111, 112, 116 44, 47, 48, 50, 53 history, 19 Lillingstone Lovell, 36 icons, 36 London, 4, 23, 27, 59, 60, 62, 64, 85, 100, jargon, 19, 21, 24–25, 153, 154 101, 113, 116, 125, 128, 129, 131, 138, 149, law and statutes, 23, 27–28, 111–112, 130 150, 153 methods/skills, 12, 15, 20-21, 24-25, 45 Long, Andrew, 136-137 moral aspects, 21-22, 24, 153 Long, Anthony, 136-137 Long, Giles, 134, 136-137 partisan politics, 152-158 Long, Walter, 136-137 raids, 35, 37, 45-52, 99-100, 116, 127, 133 Long family, Gloucestershire, 137 ritual aspects, 2, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 21, 24-25, 128, 132, 134 Loughton, Essex, 84 Lyde, Robert, 95 seasons, 24-25 social aspects/neighborliness, 60-65, 128-132, Lyman, Robert, 63 133-134, 154 Madison, Ralph, 123 see also deer; gentility; honor; violence Hurst, Berkshire, 96, 103, 104, 111, 156 Madrid, Spain, 63 Hyde, Edward, Earl of Clarendon, 3-4, 8 Mainwaring, Sir Arthur, 107, 113, 118, 120, 121 Maisemore, Gloucestershire, 132, 136 Isle of Wight, 138 Manwood, John, 24, 25-27, 28, 29, 52, 62–63 James I (r. 1603-1625), 3, 13, 15, 17, 27, 59, 62, 74, Martin, John, 118 81, 87, 94, 100, 103, 105, 106, 108, 120, 124, Mascoll, Humfrey, 99-100 155, 156 Matthew, Edward, 95 May family, Berkshire, 94 James, Duke of York, 115, 116 Jelfe, Richard, 136-137 Montague, Peter, 96 Jones, William, Justice of King's Bench, 128-129, Montague, Thomas, 100-101 Moore, Richard, 97, 98-99 137-138, 142 Justices of Peace, 35, 53, 57, 68, 78, 91, 102, 122, Morse family, Gloucestershire, 133, 134 128, 129, 143, 144, 147 Mynne, George, 143



Index 171

	•
Nazeing, Essex, 65-81, 155, 156	gender, 65–81, 103–106, 146
Nash, Buckinghamshire, 49, 52	memory, 66–67, 77, 106–107
Neighborhood	politicization, 2, 3, 4-5, 6-7, 10, 45-52, 60-81
northwestern Buckinghamshire, 38–45	103–107, 115–124, 128, 141, 142–150, 152–158
Waltham Forest, 61–81	principles, 45–52, 60–80, 106–107, 132, 150–151
Windsor Forest, 94–107, 119–120	152–158
northern Gloucestershire, 132–141, 145–150, 158	rumor, 68, 69, 77, 121, 144, 151
New Forest, Hampshire, 9, 25	see also civil war and revolution;
Newcastle, Northumberland, 118	commonwealth; custom; forests; honor;
Nobility	violence
expressed in forests, 1, 8	Powney, Henry, 97
expressed in hunt, 2, 8, 11, 16, 20, 21–22, 23, 33,	Price, William, 147–148
35, 36, 94, 124, 128–132, 142	Privy Council, 74, 82, 84, 93, 117, 133, 149
related to royal authority, 2, 15, 19, 22, 25–30,	Protestation (1641), see parliaments
36, 42, 94, 152	Pull Court, Worcestershire, 125
see also kingship	Purlieu, see forests
Noke, Essex, 63	Purse, William, 120, 120, 121
Norden, John, 91, 92, 100	Pursey family, Berkshire, 120
Norrington, Edward, 64	
Norton, Sir Richard, 100–101	Quarles, Robert, 62, 63, 64, 82, 155
Northampton, Northamptonshire, 49, 50	Quarles family, Essex, 12
Norwood, Edward, 110	D NILL
Noy, Sir William, 107, 108	Rance, Nicholas, 109
Odinahan Badahin	Rands, John, 29, 32, 33, 48, 51, 52, 53–54
Ockingham, Berkshire, 122	Religion
Osborne, Henry, 125, 125	church divisions, 102, 103, 118, 129, 148–150
Osborne, Margaret, 149	general, 3–4, 7, 10, 12, 16–18, 21, 41, 57, 65, 66
Oxford University, New College, 44	68–69, 132, 143, 144, 146
Oxfordshire, 40	impact on forest disputes, 102, 103, 104–105,
Diana Thamas	145–150
Painter, Thomas, 95	popery, 6, 7, 12, 65, 80, 103, 118, 143, 144,
Painter family, Berkshire, 94	I45-I50  Dish Hanny Ford of Halland Chief Lucrice in Fron
Parks and enclosures, I, II, I2, I3, I4, 27, 28–29, 31,	Rich, Henry, Earl of Holland, Chief Justice in Eyro
33, 35, 36, 38, 70, 80, 83, 93, 103, 108, 109, 110,	of forests south of Trent, 44, 82, 85, 86,
122, 127, 142	107–108, 114, 116–117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122,
local politics, 36–37, 38–45, 74, 77, 95, 100,	123–124, 128, 137–138, 139, 142–143, 156, 157
103–106, 112 see also chases; forests	Rich, Robert, Earl of Warwick, 82, 84–85, 87
Parliaments	Robinson, John, 109
	Rockingham Forest, Northamptonshire, 9
general, 2, 3, 4, 8, 12, 13, 27, 35, 40, 44, 45, 58,	Rogers, Henry, 100–101
65, 86–88, 119, 120, 121, 122–124, 130, 136, 139, 144, 149, 150, 151, 158	Romford, Essex, 62, 63 Rotherfield, Sussex, 100, 101
House of Commons, 57, 120, 151, 153	Rowe, Sir William, 83, 87
House of Lords, 55, 57, 86, 88, 119, 122, 123–124	
	Rucke, John, 63 Rural economies
protestation, 6, 10 Patey, Thomas, 122	northwestern Buckinghamshire, 38–45
Peacocke, John, 55–57	Waltham Forest, 65–81
Peade, Leonard, III	Windsor Forest, 94–107, 110
Perwiche, Edmund, 40	northern Gloucestershire, 132, 145–150
Piggot, William, 116	Rushworth, John, 85
Popular political culture	Russell, John, 83
overview, 9–14	Russell, John, minister of Chingford, 57
agency/organization, 68, 75–78, 103–106,	randon, joini, initiater of Chinistora, )/
115–124, 125–128, 132, 142–150, 156–158	Sackville, Edward, Earl of Dorset, 128
expressed in court records, 60–65	Sacrifice, see violence



## 172

Salisbury, John, 48 Saunders, Andrew, 136 Savile, Thomas, Viscount, 48 Sawde, Henry, 110, 111 Sawyer, Edmund, 113 Sawyer, Robert, 84 Scott, Richard, 46, 49 Scott, Timothy, 49 Scrope, Mary, 102 Scrope, Ralph, 102-103 Sezincote, Gloucestershire, 146 Shakespeare, William, 89-92 Shalston, Buckinghamshire, 40 Sheffield, Edmund, Lord Sheffield, 139 Sherwood, George, 110 Smarte, Thomas, 147 Smith, Christopher, 108 Smith, Sir William, 62, 63, 64 Smith, William, 63, 64 Smith, Thomas, 64 Smyth, William, 97 Sonning, Berkshire, 103 Spencer, Henry, Lord Spencer, 121 Spiller, Sir Henry, 129, 130, 134–136, 140, 144 Stanway, Gloucestershire, 133 Star Chamber, 7, 14, 30, 60-81, 91-92, 94, 98-106, 108, 111, 112, 115, 122, 134-136, 137-138, 141, 144, 150 records, 60-65, 102 Staverton [Stafferton], Edward, 109, 112 Staverton, Richard, 97 Steevens, John, 101–102 Stephens family, Gloucestershire, 130, 139 Stocke, Richard, 55-57 Stocke family, Gloucestershire, 133, 134 Stour Valley riots, Essex and Suffolk, 6 Stowe, Stowe Park, Buckinghamshire, 12, 13, 23, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 155, 156, 158, see also Chapter 2, passim. Stratford Langthorne, Essex, 82, 85, 87 Sunninghill, Berkshire, 93, 94, 95, 109, 120, 123 Symonds, Thomas, 123–124 Symons, John, 32-33, 51, 53-54 Symons, Richard, 49 Syresham, Northamptonshire, 40, 51 Talbot, Gilbert, Earl of Shrewsbury, 21 Tay, John, 68-69, 71, 75-76, 155

Talbot, Gilbert, Earl of Shrewsbury, 21
Tay, John, 68–69, 71, 75–76, 155
Taylor, John, 101–102
Taylor, Sara, 101
Temple, John, 38, 39–40
Temple, Sir Peter, 23, 155, 156, 158, see also
Chapter 2, passim.
Temple, Sir Thomas, 27, 38, 39

## Index

Temple family, Buckinghamshire, 12, 13, 28, see also Chapter 2, passim. Terrett, William, 146 Terringham, Edward, 123-124 Terringham, Sir Arthur, 123 Tewkesbury, Gloucestershire, 14, 130, 131, 135, 145, 147, 148, 149 Theobalds Park, Hertfordshire, 74 Theydon Garnon, Essex, 64 Theydon Mount, Essex, 62, 64 Thornton, Buckinghamshire, 49 Throckmorton, Sir Baynham, 143 Throckmorton, Sir William, 133, 134, 136–137 Throckmorton family, Gloucestershire, 133 Tirley, Gloucestershire, 132, 133 Tison, John, 78 Tracy, Sir Humphrey, 130, 135, 137-138 Tracy, Sir Richard, 23, 129–130, 133, 134–136, 137–138, 139, 142 Tracy, Sir Robert, 130, 136, 139 Tracy family, Gloucestershire, 12, 130, 133, 136, Treswell, Robert, 74 Trew, Hercules, 116, 124 Tristram, 19, 24, 89 Turner, Bennett, 67, 156 Turner, William, 109 Turner family, Berkshire, 94 Tyrell, Sir Edward, 49, 53 Tyrell, Francis, 49, 50 Tyrell, Toby, 49 Tyrell family, Buckinghamshire, 49 Underhill, William, 144, 147, 148, 151 Underhill family, Gloucestershire, 133, 134 Venn, John, 122, 124 Violence attacks on deer, 1, 2, 3, 8, 10, 13, 14, 29, 30, 37, 55-58, 83, 88, 89, 97-98, 108, 115-124, 125-128, 131, 139, 156, 158 attacks on enclosures, 37, 42, 89, 103-106, 115-124 attacks on keepers and officers, 12, 45-52, 133-134, 139 attacks on woods, 1, 2, 3, 13, 30, 133, 158 festive, 57-58, 60, 81, 104-105, 132, 145, 150 interpersonal, 32, 45, 50-51, 64, 67-68, 102-103, 133-134, 136-137 language/speech, 1, 3, 7, 29, 32, 35, 47, 48, 49, 50, 50-52, 57, 71, 72, 122-123, 125-128, 145 political aspects, 1, 2, 11, 17-18, 32-36, 52-54, 58, 97-98, 115-124, 151, 152-158 sacrificial aspects, 10, 14, 15, 16-18, 19, 21, 23, 25,

30, 155



Index 173

Whittlewood Forest, Buckinghamshire, 33, 36,

Whetstone, Sir Bernard, 64-65, 82, 83

44, 52, 155 Wicken, Buckinghamshire, 49

styles, 10–11, 12, 13, 14, 19, 49, 57, 125–128, 132, 152–158
symbolism, 2, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 23, 45, 97–98, 132, 150–151, 152–158, see also deer; gentility; honor; hunting; popular political culture

Wakeman, John, Bishop of Gloucester, 148–149
Walden, Gilbert, 111
Wallinger, Edmund, 63
Waltham, Essex, 68, 84
Waltham Abbey, Essex, 69
Waltham Forest, Essex, 1, 2, 3, 9, 12, 13, 14, 25, 29, 30, 31, 122, 142, 154, 155, 157, see also Chapter 3, passim.
Waltham Holy Cross, Essex, 55
Walthamstowe, Essex, 83
Walthamstowe Sarum, Essex, 83

Warfield, Berkshire, 93, 94, 96, 97, 109-112, 115,

II6–II7, 122, 123 Webbe, Henry, 104 Webbe, William, 104 West Ham, Essex, 84 Weston, Sir Richard, 100–101, 102 Weston, Richard, Lord Treasurer, Earl of Portland, 143 Westbury, Buckinghamshire, 40

Wheatly, William, 109

Whetstone, Bernard, 64

Wansted, Essex, 84

Wilkes, Robert, 116–117 Wilkes, Simon, 102-103 Wilkinson, Thomas, 76 Williams, John, Bishop of Lincoln, 40 Wilson, Thomas, 94 Winckfield, Berkshire, 93, 94, 96, 97, 109-112, 119, 123 Windlesham, Surrey, 122 Windsor, Berkshire, see Chapter 4, passim. Windsor, Thomas, lord Windsor, 130 Windsor Forest, Berkshire/Surrey, 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 30, 31, 55, 142, 154, 155, 156, 157, see also Chapter 4, passim. Winter, Sir John, 143 Wise, William, 111 Wittingham, Berkshire, 119 Wokingham, Berkshire, 103, 156 Woodford, Essex, 64, 82, 83 Woodstock, Oxfordshire, 136 Wren, Christopher, 118 Wren, Matthew, 118 Wrighton, William, 49 Wyrardsbury, Buckinghamshire, 98

Yeeldall, William, 96 Young, Francis, 123, 124