

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87577-6 - The Cambridge History of War: War and the Modern World: Volume IV

Edited by Roger Chickering, Dennis Showalter and Hans van de Ven

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents**List of illustrations* viii*List of maps* x*Notes on contributors* xi

Introduction to volume IV 1

PART I

THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF WARFARE, 1850–1914

Introduction to Part I 9

HANS VAN DE VEN

1 · A hinge in time: the wars of the mid nineteenth century 16

HANS VAN DE VEN

2 · War, technology, and industrial change, 1850–1914 45

GEOFFREY WAWRO

3 · War and imperial expansion 69

BRUCE VANDERVORT

4 · The non-western world responds to imperialism, 1850–1914 94

JOHN P. DUNN

5 · War, society, and culture, 1850–1914: the rise of militarism 119

ROGER CHICKERING

6 · War-making and restraint by law: the formative years, 1864–1914 142

JEAN H. QUATAERT

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87577-6 - The Cambridge History of War: War and the Modern World: Volume IV

Edited by Roger Chickering, Dennis Showalter and Hans van de Ven

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

- 7 · The arms race: qualitative and quantitative aspects 163

ANTULIO J. ECHEVARRIA II

PART II

THE ERA OF TOTAL WAR, 1914–1945

- Introduction to Part II 183

ROGER CHICKERING

- 8 · World War I 192

MICHAEL S. NEIBERG

- 9 · Military captivity in two world wars: legal frameworks and
-
- camp regimes 214

IRIS RACHAMIMOV

- 10 · Military occupations, 1914–1945 236

SOPHIE DE SCHAEPRDIJVER

- 11 · Home fronts: the mobilization of resources for total war 257

PIERRE PURSEIGLE

- 12 · The search for peace in the interwar period 285

CAROLE FINK

- 13 · Commemorating war, 1914–1945 310

JAY WINTER

- 14 · Military doctrine and planning in the interwar era 327

EUGENIA C. KIESLING

- 15 · The military and the revolutionary state 352

ROGER R. REESE

- 16 · World War II 378

GERHARD L. WEINBERG

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87577-6 - The Cambridge History of War: War and the Modern World: Volume IV

Edited by Roger Chickering, Dennis Showalter and Hans van de Ven

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

PART III

POST-TOTAL WARFARE, 1945–2005

Introduction to Part III

DENNIS SHOWALTER 413

17 · Military occupations, 1945–1955 428

DENNIS SHOWALTER

18 · The wars after the war, 1945–1954 452

ODD ARNE WESTAD

19 · Weapons technology in the two nuclear ages 472

C. DALE WALTON

20 · Conventional war, 1945–1990 493

WILLIAMSON MURRAY

21 · Wars of decolonization, 1945–1975 515

ANTHONY CLAYTON

22 · War and memory since 1945 542

RANA MITTER

23 · The era of American hegemony, 1989–2005 566

MARK MOYAR

Select bibliography 589*Index* 625

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87577-6 - The Cambridge History of War: War and the Modern World: Volume IV

Edited by Roger Chickering, Dennis Showalter and Hans van de Ven

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Illustrations*

1. Heavy guns at Sebastopol © Imperial War Museum (IWM)	<i>page 22</i>
2. Prussian army encampment during the Siege of Metz, Bundesarchiv, Bild 146-1970-053-03	41
3. Maxim machine gun used during the Boer War at Mafeking © Van Hoepen/Hulton Archive/Getty Images	56
4. German Navy at Kiel © Mary Evans Picture Agency	59
5. Scottish Highland Regiment of the British Army © Paul Popper/Popperfoto/Getty Images	83
6. Senegalese soldiers in the French army © Branger/Roger Viollet/Getty Images	89
7. Japanese soldiers before the attack on Fakumen (China) during the Russo-Japanese War © Underwood & Underwood/Corbis	116
8. School classroom, London © Mary Evans Picture Agency	123
9. Enlistment at Royal Army Service Corps HQ © General Photographic Agency/Hulton Archive/Getty Images	124
10. Kaiser Parade, 1905, Bundesarchiv, Bild 136-C1139/ photo: Oscar Tellgmann	128
11. The Geneva Convention © Fabrice Coffrini/AFP/Getty Images	144
12. Bomb dropped by hand from a German plane (1915) © Hulton-Deutsch Collection/CORBIS	179
13. British artillery officers at rest behind the lines on homemade furniture © Universal Images Group/Getty Images	197
14. Russian battlefield, 1915. © Hulton Archive/Getty Images	201
15. Tank in West Flanders © IWM	209
16. Defeated Russian soldiers marching to internment © Mary Evans Picture Agency	226
17. German POWs listen to a speech by Vice-Chancellor Franz Bluecher © Bettmann/CORBIS	234

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87577-6 - The Cambridge History of War: War and the Modern World: Volume IV

Edited by Roger Chickering, Dennis Showalter and Hans van de Ven

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*List of illustrations*

18. Poster used by German occupying forces in France. Poster Collection, Poster FR 1055, Hoover Institution Archives.	244
19. Portrait of Marius Jonker Roelants	245
20. Deportation of Jews from Warsaw © Imagno/Hulton Archive/Getty Images	255
21. Women workers in British munitions factory © IWM	263
22. Shipyard in Britain © IWM	272
23. Celebrations at the first assembly of the League of Nations in Geneva © UNOG Library, League of Nations Archives	290
24. Permanent Court of International Justice, The Hague © UNOG Library, League of Nations Archives	297
25. Vladslo monument, Belgium © DACS, 2012. Photo: akg-images/Bildarchiv Monheim	313
26. Cenotaph, London, Armistice Day, 1920 © IWM	314
27. Communist soldiers in Shanghai © Bettmann/CORBIS	353
28. Popular Front Army parade in Spain © Bettmann/CORBIS	370
29. Refugees on their way to a UNHCR camp © Jack Wilkes/Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images	429
30. GI and Japanese policemen direct traffic in Tokyo © John Florea/Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images	433
31. Nurses delouse a German refugee at a UNICEF camp © Hulton-Deutsch Collection/CORBIS	436
32. UN forces cross the 38th Parallel after withdrawal from Pyongyang © Time & Life Pictures/Getty Images	458
33. Sacking of the Communist Youth Organization Headquarters in Jakarta © Carol Goldstein/Hulton Archive/Getty Images	467
34. “Little Boy” – the first atomic bomb being loaded onto the <i>Enola Gay</i> © PhotoQuest/Archive Photos/Getty Images	474
35. Displaying an ICBM at a Coney Island amusement park © Hulton Archive/Archive Photos/Getty Images	477
36. Ho Chi Minh © AFP/Getty Images	522
37. Questioning of Mau Mau leader © Bert Hardy/Picture Post/Getty Images	537
38. The Nanjing Massacre Memorial – the Ship of Peace © China Photos/Getty Images News/Getty Images.	551
39. Srebrenica memorial © Maxime Gyselinck/Dematix/Corbis	563

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87577-6 - The Cambridge History of War: War and the Modern World: Volume IV

Edited by Roger Chickering, Dennis Showalter and Hans van de Ven

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Maps*

1. Taiping Rebellion, 1850–1864	<i>page</i> 17
2. Crimean War, 1853–1856	21
3. American Civil War, 1861–1865	27
4. Franco-Prussian War, 1870–1871	50
5. Growth of western empires after 1850	70
6. Meiji Japan and the Japanese empire	105
7. German offensives, 1914	195
8. Ludendorff offensives, 1918	210
9. Allied counteroffensives, 1918	212
10. Axis advances, 1939–1941	384
11. German offensive, May–June 1940	385
12. Operation Barbarossa, 1941	387
13. Defeat of Germany, 1944–1945	405
14. Defeat of Japan, 1943–1945	408
15. The early Cold War	464
16. Decolonization in Asia and Africa	516
17. Collapse of the Soviet Union, 1990–1991	568
18. Yugoslav wars, 1991–1995	577
19. Operation Desert Storm, 1991	578