

Index

- Allett, John 168, 185, 192
 Aristotle 81, 117, 147
 Audi, Robert 98
 autonomy 7, 112
 Green 39
 Raz 10–11, 103, 104–5

 Bailey, James Wood 156
 Barker, Ernest 66
 Bentham, Jeremy 43, 129, 166, 200; *see also*
 utilitarianism, Benthamite
 Berlin, Isaiah 2, 3, 174
 Bosanquet, Bernard 6, 8, 193
 Boucher, David 5, 154
 Bradley, A.C. 115
 Bradley, F.H. 6, 27
 Bosanquet and 8
 consequentialism 31, 33
 Ethical Studies 26
 feeling of self-realizedness 28, 30, 34
 good 27
 on Green 14
 happiness 13, 28
 hedonism 26, 31
 idealism 123
 Kantianism 32
 moral action 29, 30, 32
 moral goodness 34
 moral theory 28, 33
 pleasure 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 34
 political philosophy 8
 self-realization 28, 29, 31
 utilitarianism 9, 15, 25–34
 virtue 28
 Brink, David 196
 consequentialism 92
 freedom 40
 Green 24, 105–6, 116, 117, 130
 moral responsibility 105
 pleasure 48
 Sidgwick 54
 Butler's fallacy 48

 Caney, Simon 202–3
 capitalism 170, 172, 174, 177, 184
 Case, Thomas 75
 Cohen, G. A. 107
 Collini, Stefan 23, 70, 80
 common good
 for Green 48–51, 114, 115
 for Hobhouse 65–75, 84, 86,
 89, 133
 and moral rights 35
 and rights 84, 85, 86
 for Ritchie 137, 146, 147
 communitarianism 9, 17, 95, 195
 liberalism and 10, 20, 94, 197,
 198, 200
 Condren, Conal 95
 consequentialism 201; *see also under* Cummiskey,
 Freeden, Green, Hobhouse, Hobson,
 Kantianism
 dispositional 25, 48–51, 63
 elements of 91–2
 extensional 31, 33
 Kantianism and 16, 25, 56–63, 132,
 198, 200
 liberal 93, 95, 201
 liberalism and 17, 94, 197–201
 maximization 92
 perfectionist 53, 65, 162
 utilitarian 8, 198
 Crisp, Roger 158
 Crittenden, Jack 83, 94, 203
 Cummiskey, David 16, 92, 133, 198
 Kantian consequentialism 25, 58–61, 62,
 132, 199
 moral action 129

 Darwin, Charles 149, 159, 160
 Dewey, John 54
 dichotomization 4, 26, 195–203
 discovery 161, 195–7
 Donner, Wendy 86
 duty 15, 49, 58, 60

- education 41, 189
 equal opportunity 37, 61
 freedom and 132, 189
 evolutionary theory 149, 200
 Lamarckian use-inheritance 154
 utilitarianism and 138, 145
- Feldman, Fred 129
 Flanagan, Owen 123
 Flew, Antony 159
 forgetting and rediscovery 195–7, 200
 Franco, Paul 14, 15
 Frankfurt, Harry 17, 94
 desire and willing 101–3
 wholeheartedness 102, 103
- Freedon, Michael 3
 consequentialism 92
 Hobhouse 80
 Hobson 168, 171, 194
 liberalism 75
 positive freedom 188–9
 property 90
 self-development 78
- freedom 118, 132
 autonomy and 7
 Bosanquet on 6
 “civil” 39
 empowerment with opportunities 39
 and equal opportunity 189
 for Green 9, 24, 34–47
 for Hobhouse 81, 82, 83, 86
 “inner” 39, 48, 49, 61, 114, 118
 “juristic” 39, 40, 114
 moral rights and 124
 negative 40, 132
 new liberalism and 7, 9, 189
 “outward” 39, 61, 114
 positive 7, 38–41, 132, 188–9
 principle of equal freedom 37, 38, 83, 84, 149
 rational 15
 reflective 15
 rights and 7, 83
 social 82
 theories of 8
- Gewirth, Alan 34, 107–11
 aspiration-fulfillment 108, 109, 110
 capacity-fulfillment 108, 109, 110
 good will 132
 self-fulfillment 108, 110
- Ginsberg, Morris 70, 79
- good 6
 in Bradley 27
 for Green 49, 55, 62, 63, 120
 for Hobhouse 66, 68, 76, 90, 91, 93, 122
 for Hobson 183
 for Kant 59
 for Mill 44, 45, 47
 for Ritchie 137, 139, 140
 for Sidgwick 55
- good will 111, 112–19, 132
 for Green 48, 59, 112–17, 129, 132
 for Hobhouse 112–19
 for Kant 59, 61
 for Mill 129
- Gray, John 19, 43
- Green, T.H. 23–64, 94–133, 200
 autonomy 39
 Bradley and 8
 character 97, 100
 common good 48–51, 114, 115
 communitarianism 95
 competition 116
 consequentialism 48–51, 57, 61, 63, 130, 142, 200
 liberal 4, 24, 95, 124–31, 202
 desire and willing 95, 96–111
 duty 49, 61
 education 41
 equal opportunity 37
 equality of freedom 37
 freedom 9, 24, 34–47
 of contract 38, 41
 “inner” 39, 40, 41, 48, 49, 114
 negative 40
 “outward” 39, 40, 41, 114
 positive 38–41, 189
 good 4, 49, 55, 63, 120
 good will 48, 59, 112–17, 129, 132
 happiness 13, 120–1, 125, 128, 133
 hedonism 45
 justice 16, 61
 Kant and 16, 25, 56–63, 128
 liberalism 16–17, 115, 203
 moral
 action 97, 112, 125, 126, 142
 capacity 35, 37
 goodness 42, 48
 obligation 117
 personality 113, 121
 theory 24, 42, 49, 51, 62, 63
 moralistic egoism 116
 natural rights 36
 new liberalism and 8, 16
 perfectionism 17, 53, 110, 120, 124–31, 143, 200
 pleasure 46, 52, 120–1
 political obligation 35
 politics 41–2
 practical reason 98, 107
 property 41

- purity of motive 126
- rights 9
- moral 24, 34–47, 49, 62, 63
 - natural 36
 - negative 62
 - positive 62
 - recognition of 36
- self-realization 9, 15, 34–47, 48, 50, 57, 80
- moral 25, 52, 57, 63, 117, 126
- self-satisfaction 23
- Sidgwick and 25, 54–5
- society 113, 119
- utilitarianism 9, 14, 15–16, 24, 51–4, 121, 123, 201
- Benthamite 43
 - improved 42, 52, 63
 - Millian 25, 37, 43, 44, 45, 53
 - rule utilitarianism 43
- virtue 13, 50, 129
- will 100, 113, 119
- Griffin, James 203
- Guttman, Amy 197–8
- Guyer, Paul II, 12, 13, 58, 60
- Haakonssen, Knud 158
- happiness 14, 119–23
- in Bradley 13, 28
 - for Green 13, 80, 120–1, 125, 128, 133
 - for Hobhouse 13, 65, 67, 68, 77, 78, 79, 121–2, 131
 - for Kant II, 12, 13, 15, 58
 - for Mill 79
 - for Raz 46
 - for Ritchie 18, 137, 139–43
 - self-realization and 16, 28, 78, 79
 - virtue and II, 13
- Hare, R.M. 91
- Harris, F.P. 61
- Hegel, G.W.F. 6, 11–15, 121, 200
- Hill, Thomas Jr. 11
- Hobhouse, L.T. 65, 94–133, 200
- character 68, 69
 - coherence 68, 76
 - common good 65–75, 84, 86, 89, 133
 - communitarianism 95
 - consequentialism 16–17, 65, 91, 92, 133, 200
 - liberal 95, 202 - desire and willing 95, 96–111
 - empowerment 89
 - evaluative judgments 67, 68, 131
 - freedom 81, 82, 83
 - external 86
 - internal 118
 - moral 118
 - positive 188–9
- principle of equal 83, 84
 - social 82
- good 66, 76, 79, 90, 91, 93, 122
- realized 68, 69, 78
- good will 112–19, 132
- Green and 80, 122
- happiness 13, 16, 65, 67, 68, 77, 78, 79, 121–2, 131
- harmful action 88, 89
- harmony 66, 67, 68, 71, 75, 92, 99, 103
- human consciousness 73
- individuality 65, 93
- interest in others 99
- justice 81–90
- Liberalism* 71
- living wage 89
- maximizing strategy 93
- Mill and 86, 92, 122
- moral action 90
- moral development 70
- moral personality 65–70, 82, 90, 100, 101, 118, 122
- moral theory 90
- morality 73
- new liberalism 16, 65
- ownership of land 88
- perfectionism 17, 121–2, 123, 142, 143
- consequentialist 131
 - Millian 131
- pleasure 46, 52, 66, 68, 76, 78, 79, 80, 120–1
- property 87–90
- rational ethics 73, 77
- rational good 65–70, 79
- reciprocity 99
- rights 9, 16
- legal 85
 - moral 65, 74, 77, 85, 90–3
 - negative 82
 - positive 82
 - prima-facie 81–90
 - theory of 82
- sacrifice 74
- self-realization 9, 65, 69, 70, 72, 91, 100
- happiness and 78, 79, 80, 81
 - moral 72, 93
- social mind 70–5, 185
- socially created wealth 88
- society 74
- transpersonal reference 118, 119
- utilitarianism 75–81, 167
- virtue 13
- will 118, 119
- rational will 99, 100

218

Hobson, J. A. 18–19, 200
 capitalism 170, 172, 174, 177, 184
 community 181
 consequentialism 200, 202
 consumption 167, 169, 173, 174, 175, 191
 economic policy 169
 education 189
 equal opportunity 19, 174, 187–90
 fact and value 177–81
 freedom 187–90
 good 183
 happiness 18
 individualism 166, 180
 informed preferences 181, 182, 183
 international relations 186
 liberalism 190, 194
 Mill and 168
 moral action 178
 natural rights 187, 191, 192
 “organic welfare” 164, 169–71, 179
 ought and is 179, 180–5
 pleasure 177
 political economy 166, 167, 172–5,
 177, 179
 production 169, 172, 173, 191
 property 10, 90, 190–3
 society’s claim to 192, 193
 rational selection 186, 187
 rights 187–90
 fundamental rights 187
 moral 164
 natural 187, 191, 192
 property rights 190–3
 Ruskin and 175–7
 self-realization 9, 164, 183, 191, 193
 social cooperation 165
 social evolution 186
 social progress 186
 social satisfaction 166
 social utility 18, 164, 169, 172, 178, 179, 181, 182,
 185–7, 191, 193
 reason and 185–7
 socialism 164–94
 socially created value 192
 society 170
 standard of right 182
 states 184
 truth 180
 utilitarianism 172–5, 179, 190, 194
 criticism of 164, 165–8
 wage labor 170, 172
 wealth 172, 173
 welfare 167, 168
 well-being 167, 176, 191
 work 170, 172, 175, 191

Index

Hochman, Leah 57, 158
 Hume, David 18
 justice 138, 156–60, 159, 160
 property 157–8
 public utility 158, 160
 Hurka, Thomas 17, 133, 203
 consequentialist perfectionism 94, 124
 perfectionism 119, 121–2, 124, 130, 132
 perfectionist liberalism 103
 weakness of will 103
 Huxley, T.H. 159
 idealism 5–11, 123
 British 2, 5, 164, 200
 moral and political theory 6
 social ontology 6
 individualism 8, 180
 intellectual history 23, 95, 195–203
 intuitionism 137, 145
 justice
 for Green 16, 61
 for Hobhouse 81–90
 for Hume 138, 156–60
 for Mill 16
 for Ritchie 159
 rules of 157, 158, 159
 Kant, Immanuel 11–15, 128, 200
 compulsory beneficence 61
 duty 60
 good 59
 good will 59, 61
 Green and 25, 56–63
 happiness 11, 12, 13, 15, 58
 and virtue 12, 13, 58
 moral law 25, 56, 57, 58
 respect for persons 59–60, 61
 self-contentment 12
 universal Principle of Right 62
 Kantianism, and consequentialism 132, 198, 200
 Korsgaard, Christine 106–7, 111, 132
 Kymlicka, Will 95
 Lamont, W.D. 50
 liberal socialism 89
 liberalism 17, 112, 132, 202–3
 Anglo-American egalitarian 5
 and communitarianism 10, 20, 94, 197,
 198, 200
 and consequentialism 17, 197–201
 egalitarian 5
 perfectionist 20, 94, 112
 utilitarianism and 10, 20, 202
 Locke, John 87–8

- logico-postivism 1
 Lyons, David 43
- MacCallum, Gerald 7
 MacCunn, John 125
 Mackie, J.L. 131, 156–62
 Hume and 138, 160
 practical reason 161
 recognition of rights 160
 MacNiven, Don 123
 Matthew, H.C.G. 165
 Mill, J.S. 20, 200
 Butler's fallacy 48
 good 44, 47
 good will 129
 happiness 79
 hedonism 27
 higher pleasures 47, 168
 justice 16
 liberal utilitarianism 201
 moral rights 77, 82
 moral theory 47
 pleasure 44, 45, 47
 self-development 44, 47
 self-satisfaction 45, 47
 theory of value 92
 universal pleasure 27
 utilitarianism 75, 77, 93
 moral action, for Bradley 29, 30, 32
 moral intuitionism and moral objectivism 161
 moral psychology 95
 moral rights 49
 and freedom 124
 for Green 34–47
 for Hobhouse 90–3
 utility and 20
 moralistic egoism 115
 Mulhall, Stephen 95
- Nagel, Thomas 107
 natural rights, for Ritchie 151–6
 new liberalism 5–11, 164, 195, 197, 198, 201, 203
 consequentialism and 132, 164, 199
 eclecticism 199
 egalitarianism 133
 empowerment 89
 equal opportunity 9, 189
 freedom 7, 9, 189
 positive 188, 189
 rights 7, 9
 Ritchie and 141, 162
 self-realization 7, 28
 social ontology 9
 social welfare 10
 theory of good 141
 theory of right 141
 utilitarianism and 4, 5–11, 20, 75,
 133, 141
 Newhouser, Frederick 15
 Nicholson, Peter
 Bradley 8, 14, 32, 33
 Green 5, 24, 124, 138, 190
 Hobhouse 6
 Ritchie 102
- obligation, perfect 60
 ought and is 179, 180–5
 Overton, Lee 103
- paradigms, discursive 2
 Patten, Alan 14
 pedagogy 195, 196, 198
 Penelhum, Terence 159
 perfectionism 119
 consequentialist 16, 17, 53, 94, 123–31
 extensional 120, 126, 142, 162
 liberalism and 20
 Pettit, Philip 1
 philosophy 2, 3, 197
 contemporary moral 94–133
 pedagogy in 195, 196, 198
 Pippin, Robert 14
 pleasure 119–23
 for Bradley 27, 30, 34
 as felt-realizedness 30
 for Green 46, 52, 120–1
 for Hobhouse 66, 68, 76, 78, 79, 80
 for Mill 44, 45, 47
 for Raz 46
 for Ritchie 140
 self-realization and 29
 for Sidgwick 54–5
 political economy 166
 Hobson 166, 167, 172–5, 177, 179
 political philosophy
 analytical 1–4, 19, 195, 196, 197
 Anglo-American 1, 4, 10, 19, 195, 200
 Cambridge School of 2
 contextualization of 2, 3
 English 1, 3, 195
 history of 1–4, 17, 19, 197, 202
 in Oxford 3
 pedagogy in 195, 196, 198
 practical reason 156, 161, 201
 Green 98, 107
 Ritchie 139, 143, 144, 148, 156
 property 9
 Hobhouse 87–90
 Hobson 190–3
 Hume 157–8

- property (cont.)
 moral instrumentality of 87
 and self-development 87
- Railton, Peter 59–60
- rational selection
 Hobson 186, 187
 Ritchie 138, 143–9, 152, 159, 162, 185
- rationality 60; *see also* practical reason, rational selection
- Rawls, John 89, 120, 195, 201
- Raz, Joseph II, 17, 46, 115
 autonomy 10–11, 103, 104–5
 liberalism 94, 115
 perfectionist 10, 103, 203
 self-realization 10
- recognition 161
 of moral rights 36, 37
- respect for persons 59, 60, 61
- Ridley, Matt 155
- rights
 common good and 84, 85, 86
 freedom and 7, 83
 natural rights 36
 negative 61, 82
 positive 61, 82
 prima-facie 81–90
 and self-realization 9
- Riley, Jonathan 64
- Ritchie, D.G. 17–18, 102, 121, 123, 200
 common good 137, 146, 147
 consequentialism 17, 142, 200
 evolutionary theory 18, 137, 144, 152
 good 137, 139, 140
 Green and 141, 142
 happiness 18, 137
 Hegel and 147
 Hume and 156–62
 individualism 149
 intuitionism 137, 144, 145, 151
 justice 159
 Lamarckian use-inheritance 154, 155
 liberal consequentialism 202
 Mill and 18, 140
 moral action 41
 moral codes 143, 155
 moral progress 161
 motives 128
 natural law 151, 152
 natural rights 138, 151–6
 natural selection 148, 152, 159
 new liberalism 17, 142, 162
 “objectified mind” 155, 185
 perfectionism 146, 162
 pleasure 140
- political philosophy 139
- political policy 139
- practical reason 139, 143, 144, 148, 152, 156
- rational selection 138, 143–9, 152, 159,
 162, 185
- rights 138, 141, 152
 natural rights 138, 151–6
 self-consciousness 141
 self-realization 9, 18, 137, 146, 147, 148, 162
 and happiness 139–43, 146
- social evolution 148, 155
- social life 139
- social reform 146
- socialism 156
- society 143
- Spencer and 138, 149–51, 153
- the state and the individual 139
- success 147
- theory of rights 151–6
- utilitarianism 53, 137–62
 criticism of 141, 167
 evolutionary 155, 162, 163
 welfare rights 156
 well-being 152, 153
- Rorty, Richard 101
- Ross, W.D. 127
- Ruskin, John 173, 175
 capitalism 177
 consumption 176
 Hobson and 175–7
 pleasure 177
 property 18, 177
 work 175
- sacrifice 74
- Sandel, Michael 112, 123
- self-realization
 as the disposition to be good 49
 for Bradley 28, 29, 31
 empowerment of 35
 for Green 9, 15, 34–47, 48, 50, 57, 80
 and happiness 16, 28, 78, 79
 for Hobhouse 91
 for Hobson 9, 164, 183, 191, 193
 and pleasure 29
 promotion of 7, 30, 31, 35, 48
 rights and 9
 for Ritchie 139–43, 146
 for Sidgwick 55
- Sen, Amartya 131
- Sher, George 111
- Sidgwick, Henry 15, 27, 53, 195
 good 55
 Green and 54–5
 pleasure 54–5

- self-realization 55
- utilitarianism 54
- Simhony, Avital 95, 198
 - common good 51
 - Green 53, 127, 128
- Skorupski, John 104–5, 111, 115
 - moralistic egoism 115, 116
- social sciences 179, 181
- socialism 89, 164–94
- society
 - for Green 113, 119
 - for Hobhouse 74
 - for Hobson 170
 - for Ritchie 143
 - for Spencer 149
- Spencer, Herbert 42
 - happiness 155
 - intuitionism 150, 154
 - moral progress 155
 - natural rights 150
 - practical reason 156
 - principle of equal freedom 83, 84, 150
 - rights 150
 - Ritchie and 18, 138, 147, 149–51
 - society 149
 - the state and the individual 149
- states 7, 149
 - responsibility of 174, 183
 - rights and 7
- Stephen, James Fitzjames 43
- Sumner, Wayne 91–2
- Swift, Adam 95

- Taylor, A.E. 14
- Taylor, Charles 101
- teleology, historical 5
- Thomas, Geoffrey 46
- truth 5, 177–81

- utilitarianism 5–11, 27, 137–62
 - act utilitarianism 43
 - Benthamite 7, 15, 43
 - for Bradley 9, 15, 25–34
 - consequentialist 8, 198
 - in English moral philosophy 24
 - evolutionary 152, 153, 155, 162, 163
 - evolutionary theory and 138, 145
 - for Green 9, 14, 15–16, 24, 51–4, 121, 201
 - hedonism 167
 - history of 165
 - for Hobhouse 75–81
 - for Hobson 164, 165–8, 172–5, 179, 190, 194
 - liberal 19, 77, 187, 201
 - liberalism and 10, 20, 202
 - Millian 7, 15–16, 44, 75, 77, 93
 - and new liberalism 4, 5–11, 20, 75, 133, 141
 - practical reason 201
 - for Ritchie 53, 137–62, 167
 - rule utilitarianism 43
- utility, and moral rights 20

- Vincent, Andrew 5
- virtue 13
 - for Green 13, 50, 129
 - happiness and 11, 13, 58
 - and self-contentment 13

- wage labor 170
- Wallas, Graham 75
- Watson, Gary 101
- Weiler, Peter 80
- Westphal, Kenneth 15
- Whewell, William 43
- Williams, Bernard 187
- Wollheim, Richard 26, 32, 33
- work 170, 191