

## Index

- Abydos, 277  
 access to ruler, 23, 39–40, 108–9, 125, 153,  
 250, 291–5, *see also salutatio*  
 acclamations, 211  
 Achaemenids, *see* courts, palaces, Persia,  
 women  
*adventus*, 210, 226  
 Aegeae, 91, *see also* Vergina  
 Aelius Seianus, Lucius, 141–2  
 Aemilius Lepidus, Marcus (consul AD 6), 124  
*agentes in rebus*, 199  
 Agricola, *see* Iulius Agricola  
 Agrippa, *see* Vipsanius Agrippa  
 Ahura Mazda, 36, 62, *see also* Ohrmezd  
 Ai, Han emperor, 257, 258  
 Akhenaten, 267–8  
   and ceremonial, 312–17  
   *see also* ‘Appearance, Window of’  
 Akhetaten, *see* el-Amarna  
 Alexander III (‘the Great’), Macedonian  
   king, 82–120, 177–8, 224  
 Alexander Severus, 177  
 Alföldi, Andreas, 163, 176  
 Amarna, *see* el-Amarna  
 Amarna Letters, 288–90  
 Amarna period, 267–328, *see also* Akhenaten,  
   Egypt  
 Ambrose, bishop, 203, 223  
 Amenhotep III, 274, 289, 312, *see also* Kom  
   el-‘Abd  
*amici, amicitia*, 143–4, 208, *see also* friends  
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 162, 169, 201, 221  
 ‘Amun, God’s Wife of’, 299, 300  
 Amun, priesthood of, 299, 326  
 analogical thinking, 260  
 Ankhseamun, 301  
 Anshan, 21  
 Antioch (Syrian), 191  
 Antonius Musa, 143, *see also* physicians  
*apadana*, *see* palaces (Persian)  
 Apollo Palatinus, temple of (Rome), 152, 153  
 ‘Appearance, Window of’, 313–17  
 Arcadius, Roman emperor, 162  
 Archelaus, Macedonian king, 90  
 aristocrats, *see* nobility, nobles  
 Assyria, Assyrians, 23–5  
 Aten, 250–1, 324  
 Athenaeus, 83  
 Athens, Athenians, 92  
*atrium*, 128  
 audience-giving, audiences, 98–9, 108, 233,  
   245–8  
 audience-hall, 319  
*Augustan History*, 161–2  
 Augustus, 124, 132, 135, 136, 140, 145, 146, 152  
*aula*, 127, 140  
*aulē*, *see* courts, terminology for  
 Aurelian, Roman emperor, 173  
 Aurelius Victor, 170  
 Ausonius, 185  
 Ay, Egyptian king, 287, 288, 301, *see*  
   ‘Appearance, Window of’  
 Babylon, Babylonia, 23  
 banquets, banqueting, *see* feasting  
 barbarian, barbarians, 89  
*basileion*, 128, 188  
 Berve, Helmut, 83  
 Bessus, 101–2  
 Bielenstein, Hans, 233  
 bishops, 186  
 Bisitun, 27, 37  
 bodyguards, 85, 126, 131, 197, 241, 282  
 ‘boys, royal’, 91  
 Britannicus, 141  
 brokerage, brokers, 85, 93, 135, 141, *see also*  
   courtiers  
 Brown, Peter, 158, 160  
 bureaucracy, 161, 180–1, 198–9, 228–9, *see*  
   *also* Han dynasty  
 Caesar, Julius, 131–4, 151  
 Caligula, Gaius, 136, 148, 152, 153  
 Calpurnius Piso, Gaius, conspirator, 137  
 Calpurnius Piso, Gnaeus (consul 7 BC), 141  
 Caracalla, emperor, 145, 177

- Cassius Dio, 123, 124, 145  
 castration, 261, *see also* eunuchs  
 Catulus, *see* Lutatius Catulus  
 ceremonial, ceremonies, 89, 209, 226–7, 239, 248, 311–22, *see also* *adventus*, *proskunēsis*, seating, sacrifices  
 chamberlain, 318, *see also* *cubicularius*, *praepositus*  
 Chang, Later Han emperor, 237  
 Ch'ang-an, Chinese capital, 236–7, 238–9, 241  
 Chao, Han emperor, 255–6  
 Chao Fei-yen, Han empress, 256–7  
 ch'ao, *see* courts, terminology for  
 Chares, 83, 94, 118–20  
 charisma, charismatic, 64, 140, 175  
 Ch'eng, Han emperor, 237, 256–7  
 Ch'in Shih Huang-ti (First August Emperor of the Ch'in), 235  
 China, *see* Han dynasty  
 Christianity, 186–7  
   church and court, 186–7  
   observance of emperors, 220  
 Cicero, 133–4  
*civilis princeps*, *civilitas*, 174, 205, 206, 208, 219  
 Claudian, 162  
 Claudius Marcellus, Marcus (consul 51 BC), 134  
*clementia*, 133  
 Clodius Thrasea Paetus, Marcus, 145  
 clothes, clothing, *see* dress  
*comitatus*, 168, 188, 196–209  
*comites*, 143–4, 181, *see also* *amici*  
 Companions, 85–6, 99, 108, 110  
 concubines, *see* eunuchs, harem, women  
 Confucianisation, Confucius, 237, 245  
 consistory, 198  
 Constantine I, 158, 172–4, 180–3, 186, 212, 213, 220  
 Constantine Porphyrogenitus, 170  
 Constantinople, 158, 183–4, 189, 212, 213, 231, *see also* Great Palace  
 Constantius I, 175  
 Constantius II, 177, 210, 215, 224  
*convivium*, 139, 149–50  
 Cornelius Fronto, Marcus, 146  
 Cornelius Lentulus Augur, Gnaeus, 144  
 court, courts  
   definitions of, 2–3, 18–19, 135, 140–1, 167–8  
   late Roman images of, 226, 227  
   origins (Egypt), 275–8  
   as redistributors of wealth, 135  
   Sasanian, 58–79  
   terminology for, 25, 87, 168, 196, 233, 280, *see also* *aula*  
 courtiers  
   as brokers, 135, 140–1  
   Assyrian, 24  
   Egyptian, 94, 284–91  
   recruitment of, 53–4, 66–71  
   *see also* friends  
*cubicularius*, 142, 202, *see also* chamberlain  
 cup-bearer, 85, 93, 100, 282, 286  
 Cyril of Alexandria, bishop, 203  
 Cyrus (II) the Great, 47–9, 54–5, 112  
  
 Darius I, 51–2  
 Darius III, 93–102, 112  
 Datianus, 185, 199  
 diadem, 176  
 dining, dinners, *see* *convivium*, feasting  
 Dio, *see* Cassius Dio  
 Dio of Prusa, 209  
 Diocletian, 157, 161, 172–4, 175, 176, 177, 206  
 diptychs, 216, 219  
 Dium, 93, 96, 105  
 divinity, of rulers, 173, 279, 280–3, *see also* *proskunēsis*, ruler-cult, sacrifices, *sed*-festival  
 doctors, *see* physicians  
 domestication, court as instrument for, 165  
 Domitian, 123, 126, 137, 148, 149–50, 153–4  
 Domus Flavia, 154, 193, *see also* Palatium  
 dress, 93, 111, 147, 320–2  
   of Han emperors, 246, 248, 249  
 Duindam, Jeroen, 281, 294, 328  
  
 Egypt  
   court, origins of, 275–8  
   king and court, 278–9  
   royal residences, 302–11  
   *see also* Amarna period  
 Eighteenth Dynasty (Egypt), *see* Amarna period  
 Elam, 21–2  
 el-Amarna, 284, 287, 303–5, 306–8, 310–11  
   courtiers' tombs and houses, 322–3  
   *see also* 'Appearance, Window of'  
 elephants, 110  
 Elias, Norbert, 4–7, 17, 83, 121, 127, 133, 134, 139, 145, 164, 225, 241, 263, 326  
 emperor, Chinese, *see* Han dynasty  
 empresses  
   late Roman, 229  
   *see also* women

- Epaphroditus, *a libellis*, 142, 143  
 Ehippus, 99, 118  
 Epictetus, 124, 142  
 equestrians, *equites*, 131, 132, 139, 143, 146, 179, 183  
 eunuchs, 26, 93, 100, 129, 162, 202–8, 241, *see also* Han dynasty  
 Eusebia, 212  
 Eusebius, 178, 186  
 Eutropius, historian, 170  
 Eutropius, *praepositus*, 203, 207  
 examination system, *see* Han dynasty  
  
*familia*, *see* freedmen, slaves  
 Fan Yeh, historian, 265  
 favourites, 208, 257, 286  
 feasting, feasts, 41–4, 86, 87, 90–3, 98, 99–101, 126, 186, 220–2, 320, *see also* *convivium*  
 feudalism, 78  
 First Emperor (China), *see* Ch'in Shih Huang-ti  
 flattery, 86, 87, 124, 130, 132, 136  
 Flavius Abinnaeus, 216  
 Flavius Philippus, 185  
 freedmen, 124, 125, 129, 142–3, *see also* *familia*, slaves, social mobility  
 Friedländer, Ludwig, 126  
 friends, 39, 73, 84, 140, *see also amici, comites*, Companions, kiss  
  
 Gagé, Jean, 127  
 Gaius, emperor, *see* Caligula  
 Galba, Roman emperor, 138  
 Gallus, emperor, 221  
 gestures, *see* kissing, *proskunēsis*  
 Gibbon, Edward, 158–60, 163, 204  
 gift-giving, gifts, 54–6, 107–8, 138, 150–1, 284  
 Gobryas, 37–8  
 governance, 319, *see also* audience, consistory, feasting, gift-giving, Han dynasty (emperor's role), intrigue  
 Gratian, 223  
 Great Palace, 193–4, 222, *see also* Constantinople, Hippodrome  
  
 Han dynasty  
   bureaucracy, 240, 259–60  
   emperor's role, 245–50  
   eunuchs, 259–62  
   examination system, 243–5  
   harem, 252, 253–9  
   history, 234  
   palaces, 238–9, 241  
   *see also* hunting  
 Han Kao-tsu, first Han emperor, *see* Liu Pan  
*Han-shu*, *see* Pan ku  
 harem, 93, 97, 100, 206, 289–90, 297, *see also* eunuchs, Han dynasty, women  
 'harem' palaces, 289  
 Hatshepsut, 285, 299, 326  
*hazarapatiš*, 27–9  
 Helicon, *cubicularius*, 142  
 Hetairoi, *see* Companions  
 hierarchy, 324–5, *see also* rank, seating  
 Hippodrome, 213  
 homosexuality, *see* Ai, Han emperor  
 Honorius, emperor, 162  
 Hopkins, Keith, 164, 204  
 Horemheb, 298, *see also* 'Appearance, Window of'  
*Hou Han-shu*, *see* Fan Yeh  
 houses, of Roman senators, 130, 151  
 hunting, hunts, 44–5, 76, 111, 222–4, 250–1, 254–5  
 Huo Kuang, Han regent, 255–6  
 Husraw I, 75–8  
  
 immortality, and Han emperors, 249  
 inscriptions, royal, 62, *see also* Bisitun, Naqsh-i Rostam  
 intrigue, 262, 295–302, 327, *see also* flattery investiture  
   of Persian king, 41  
   late Roman, 213, 215, 216  
 Iulius, Agricola Gnaeus, 138, 148  
  
 jesters, 251  
 Jones, A. H. M., 163, 228  
 Jovian, 221  
 jubilee, *see sed*-festival  
 Julian the Apostate, emperor, 169, 178, 208, 220, 221, 224  
 Justinian, 74  
  
 Karnak, 312, *see also* Thebes  
 Kienast, Dietmar, 92  
 King's Eye, 30  
 kings, Hellenistic, 129, 130  
 King's Table, *see* feasting, feasts (Persian)  
 kiss, kissing, 110, 139, 143, 147–8, 215  
 Kiya, secondary wife, 289  
 Kom el-'Abd, 305, 310  
*Königsnovelle*, 267  
 Kuang-wu, Later Han emperor, 237

- Lactantius, 192  
 La Fontaine, 166  
 Later Han dynasty, 237, 258, *see also* Han dynasty  
 Lausus, palace of, 195  
 Lentulus, *see* Cornelius Lentulus  
 Leonnatus, 104  
 Libanius, 221  
 Licinius, emperor, 192  
 Ling, Later Han emperor, 261  
 literature, and Han emperors, 252, *see also* Pan Ku, *Ssu-ma Ch'ien*  
 Liu Pan, first Han emperor, 236, 237, 240, 253  
 Livia, empress, 141  
 'Livia, House of', 152  
 Livius Drusus the Younger, 130  
 Louis XIV, 121, 166, 169, 248  
 Loewe, Michael, 233  
 Lo-yang, Chinese capital, 237, 239, 257, 258  
 Lü, Han empress, 237  
 Lupercalia, 131, 132  
 Lutatius Catulus, Quintus, consul 78 BC, 151  
 Macedon, Macedonians, *see* Alexander III, Persia  
 MacMullen, Ramsay, 163  
 Maecenas, 140, 141, 144, 153–4  
 Malkata, 305, 310  
 Marcus Aurelius, 125–6, 146  
 Mark Antony, 132  
 'marquess', Chinese noble title, 240  
 Mathew, Gervase, 163  
 May, royal fanbearer, 285  
 Medes, Media, 22  
 Memphis, 303  
 Milan, 189, 223  
 Millar, Fergus, 127, 173  
 mobility, social, 185, *see also* freedmen  
 Mommsen, Theodor, 126  
 Munatia Plancina, 141  
 music, at Han court, 251  
 Naqsh-i Rostam, 27–9, 41, 62  
 Narcissus, freedman, 141, 142, 143  
 Narmer Palette, 275–6, 278–9  
 Narses, Sasanian king, 176  
 Nefertiti, 287, 289–90, 300  
 Nero, emperor, 124, 145, 152, 153  
 Nicomedia, 192–3  
 nobility, nobles, 36–9, 66–71, 240, 282  
*notarii*, 201  
*Notitia Dignitatum*, 170, 201, 202  
 obeisance, *see* *proskunēsis*, prostration  
 obelisk, 213, 214–16  
 Ohrmezd, 65, *see also* Ahura Mazda  
 Opis, 104  
 Ottomans, *see* Turks  
 pages, 70, *see also* 'boys, royal'  
 palaces  
   Hellenistic, 130  
   Persian, 25, 46–53  
   late Roman, 187–96  
   *see also* Egypt, Great Palace, Han dynasty, Palatium, Pasargadae, Pella, Persepolis, Susa  
*palatium*, 188  
 Palatium, at Rome, 128, 151–5, 194  
 Pallas, freedman, 143  
 Pan Ku, historian, 258, 265  
 Parennefer, cup-bearer, 286  
 Parnaka, uncle of Darius I, 29–30  
 Pasargadae, 41, 47–9  
 Pella, 90  
 Perrault, Charles, 166  
 Persepolis, 50–2, 93, 96  
 Persia and Persians, ancient, 17–20, 56, 223  
   influence on Macedonians, 90–2, 93–101, 112  
   *see also* Sasanians  
 Peucestas, 103  
 Philip II, Macedonian king, 86, 87, 90–2  
 physicians, 34–5, 140, *see also* Antonius Musa  
 Piso, *see* Calpurnius Piso  
 Plancina, *see* Munatia Plancina  
 Pliny the Elder, 144  
 Pliny the Younger, 124, 128, 209  
 Plotinus, 178  
 Plutarch, 124  
 Polyaeus, Macedonian writer, 95, 109, 118–19  
*praepositi*, 202–4, 206, *see also* eunuchs  
 praetorian prefects, 199–200  
 processions, 212, *see also* *adventus*, ceremonial  
*proskunēsis*, 103–6, 176, 178  
 prostration, 291  
 Ptolemy, Macedonian Companion, 100  
 Pulcheria, 230  
 purple, adoration of the, 173, 176, 213, 214–16  
*quaestor sacri palatii*, 171  
 Quintilian, 134

- Rameses III, 297  
 ranking, ranks, social, 66–71, 87, 102–6, 264  
 Ravenna, 191  
 religion, *see* Ahura Mazda, Akhenaten, Aten, Christianity, divinity, Confucianisation, Han dynasty, sacrifices  
 Rome, 95, 175, 188, 196–209, 210  
 Rostovtzeff, Michael, 158–60  
 ruler-cult, 176, *see also* divinity
- sacrifices, by Han emperor, 245  
 Saint-Simon, duc de, 123  
 Sakkara, 277, 303–5  
*salutatio*, 127, 130, 139, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 153, 215  
 Sasanian Persia, Sasanians, 175–6, 223, *see also* court, Sasanian  
 satrapies, satraps, 20, 35–6, 111  
 seating, 104, 246, 248  
*sed*-festival, 311–13  
 Sejanus, *see* Aelius Seianus  
 Sempronius Gracchus, Gaius, 130  
 senate, senatorial order, senators, Roman, 126, 127, 130, 131, 132, 139, 146, 175, 179, 182–5  
 Senenmut, Egyptian official, 285  
 Sextus of Chaeronea, 126  
 Shabuhr I, 72–3  
*Shih-chi*, *see* Ssu-ma Ch'ien  
 'Sinuhe, Story of', 291, 296–7  
 slaves, 273, *see also* freedmen  
 Smenkhkare, 298  
 'Son of Heaven', *see* Han dynasty  
 Split, Diocletian's palace at, 191–225  
 Ssu-ma Ch'ien, Chinese historian, 252, 253–9  
 Staius, 126, 150  
 succession, imperial, at Rome, 139  
 Suetonius, 125, 174  
 Susa, 21, 52–3, 89, 96, 97, 111, 120  
 Synesius, 162
- table, royal, *see* feasting  
 Tacitus, 124, 137–8, 139, 174  
 tents, 33, 86, 87, 90, 93, 94–7, 112–20  
 Tetrarchs, Tetrarchy, 158, 172, 189  
 Thebes (Egyptian), 303, *see also* Malkata  
 Themistius, 211, 221  
 Theodosian Code, 170–1, 202, 212, 219  
 Theodosius I, 208–9, 213, 215, 217, 221–2, 226, 227  
 Theodosius, Missorium of, 217  
 Thræsea Paetus, *see* Clodius Thræsea Paetus  
 throne, 91  
 Tiberius, 125, 128, 138, 141–2  
 Tiye, queen, 287, 289, 300  
 Trajan, 148, 149, 154  
 Trier, 193  
 Turks, Ottoman, 96  
 Tutankhamun, 284, 289  
 tyrant, as a monarchical model, 122  
 Tzu-fu, *see* Wei, empress
- Ursicinus, 215  
 ushers, 93–4
- Valentinian I, 198, 215, 221, 224, 226–7  
 Vergina, 105, *see also* Aegeae  
 Versailles, 153, 164–7, 174, 186, 206  
 Vespasian, 144, 153, 154  
 Veyne, Paul, 164, 172, 186  
 Vienna, 127  
 villas, late imperial, 195  
 Vindolanda, 128  
 Vipsanius Agrippa, Marcus, 140, 141, 144, 152, 153  
 Vitellius, Aulus, emperor, 140  
 Vitruvius, 130  
 Voltaire, 166
- Wallace-Hadrill, Andrew, 127, 164  
 Weber, Max, 134, 165, 242  
 Wei, Han empress, 254–6  
 Wei family, *see* Wei, empress  
 Wen, Han emperor, 237, 249  
 Winterling, Aloys, 127, 165, 241  
 women, at court, 24–5, 31–4, 64, 129, 141, 289–90, 299, *see also* empresses, Eusebia, Han dynasty, harem  
 Wu, Han emperor, 237, 240, 242–5, 250–1, 256–7
- Yüan Hung, historian, 266  
 Zanker, Paul, 154, 164