

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- a priori, 18, 23, 36, 42, 55, 97, 128, 281, 514
- Abraham, 236, 341
- absolute, 34, 99, 340
- Adalbert (Prince of Bavaria), 337
- Adam, xxxi, 143, 233, 342, 349
- Addison, Joseph, 22
- Aesop, 367, 584
- Africa, 137, 139, 144
- African, 142, 383
- Agassiz, Ludwig Johann Rudolf, 140
- Ahasuerus, 236, 237
- Ahriman, 271, 332, 340
- Alfred the Great, 232
- America, 135, 142, 236
- American, 142, 517
- anatomical, 27, 52
- anatomy, 22, 46, 246, 457
- Angelus Silesius, 201
- animal, 46, 87, 122, 130, 138, 157
  - feelings of, 263
  - sacrifices, 319
  - voice of, 506
- animal magnetism, xv, 345
- animals, xix, xxxii, 8, 53, 57, 64, 69, 219, 229, 244, 260
  - exist in the present, 449
  - gelatinous, 158
  - in Brahmanism and Buddhism, 333
  - observed adequately through species, 402
  - peace of mind of, 265
  - protection of, 334
  - training of, 540
- anthropology, 22, 311
- anti-Semitism, xxxii
- Aphrodite,
  - as sexual reproduction of the species, 369
- Apuleius, Lucius, 372
- Arago, Dominic Francois Jean, 116
- archaeology, xxiii
- archetype, 42, 367
- Archimedean, 34
- architect, 490
- architecture, 363, 388, 403
  - Gothic, 384
  - Roman, 388
- Areopagus, 459
- Ariosto, Ludovico, 78, 399, 457
- Aristophanes,
  - Frogs*, 326
- Aristotle, 78, 117, 126, 131, 190, 194, 277, 313
  - Metaphysics*, 137
  - Poetics*, 493
  - Politics*, 561
  - refutation of myths, 368
- ascetic, 279, 283, 286, 288, 372
- asceticism, xxix, 287
- ascetics, 342
- Asia, xxxii, 137, 139, 143, 557
- Asian, 332
- Asiatic, 142
- Asmodeus, 191
- asteroids, 119
- astronomers, 115, 117
- astronomy, 115, 116
  - physical, 118
- atheism, xxxiii, 349
- atheist, xxii
- Atlantis, 517
- atom, 102, 104
- atomic theory, xxiv, 102, 110
- atomism, 453
- atoms, xxv, 34, 84, 105, 307
- Attila, 315
- attraction, 106, 591
- Augustine, Saint, 213, 272, 279, 327
  - dogmatizer of Christianity, 329
- Australia, 142, 236
- Austria, 230, 231
- auto-da-fé*, 294, 321

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)

642

*Index*

- Babinet, Jacques, 112  
 Babylon, 341, 444  
     Tower of, 62  
 Bacon, Francis, 410, 438, 526  
     *On the Dignity and Advancement of Learning*, 58  
 Bastholm, Christian, 208  
 Baumgärtner, Karl Heinrich, 109  
 Beaumont, Elie de, 129  
 Beaumont, Francis, 410  
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 387  
 Berkeley, George, 34, 37  
 Bernini, Giovanni Lorenzo, 503  
 Bertolotti, Davide, 527  
 Berzelius, Baron Jöns Jakob von, 102  
*Bhagavadgita*, 185, 357  
 biblical, 29, 277  
 Bibra, Baron Ernst von, 336  
 Bichat, Marie Francois Xavier, 86, 453  
 biologists  
     French, 336  
 Birnbaum, Heinrich, 114  
     *Realm of Clouds*, 113, 115  
 Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 336  
 body, 86, 99, 145, 153, 159, 241, 380,  
     496, 577  
     as a machine, 157  
     destruction of, 280  
     form of, 260  
     nourishment of, 542  
     ruled by the will, 258  
 body and soul, 330  
 Böhme, Jakob, xxiv, 13, 385  
 Boileau-Despréaux, Nicolas, 466  
 Bonifacius, Saint, 315  
 book philosopher, 445, 446  
 books, 59, 419, 442  
     enormous number of, 498  
     given thoughts, 451  
     in proportion to enduring literature, 426  
     paper memory of humanity, 435  
 boredom, xxx, 64, 74, 257, 258, 259, 263  
     Ariosto's, 65  
     source of ills, 547  
 boring, 54  
 botanist, 209, 379  
 botany, 129  
 Brahma, 270, 423  
 Brahmanism, xxvi, 38, 204  
     founded on idealism and pessimism, 340  
 Brahmins, 144, 202, 203  
 brain, 37, 44, 45, 52, 62, 70, 100, 128, 152, 243  
     activity of, 541  
     as mere labourer, 76  
     composition of, 85  
     effect of noise on, 576  
     in relation to spinal cord, 573  
     nerves of, 149  
     objectivation of, 46  
     parts of, 154  
     substance of, 148  
     surface of, 54  
 Brandis, Christian August, 117  
     *Eleatic Commentaries*, 135  
 Brazilian, 142  
 Bretschneider, Karl Gottlieb, 350  
 Bronzino (Agnolo de Cosimo), 578  
 Brooke, Sir James, 205  
 Bruno, Giordano, 67, 77, 132, 248,  
     293, 297  
 Buchanan, Claudio, 344  
 Büchner, Louis,  
     *Force and Matter*, 55  
 Buddha, 79, 115, 332  
     as Wotan, 361  
 Buddhism, xxvi, 38, 205, 270  
     Chinese, 31  
 Buddhist/Buddhists, 94, 139, 184, 287  
 Buffon, George Louis Leclerc, Count, 117  
 Bulwer-Lytton, Edward George Earl, 499  
 Bürger, Gottfried August, 455  
 Byron, Lord George Gordon, 133, 194, 393, 550  
     *Don Juan*, 144  
     most subjective poet, 400  
     *Prophecy of Dante*, 74  
 Cabanis, Pierre Jean George, 86  
 Cardanus, Hieronymous, 155  
 Caribbean, 463  
 Cartesian, 98, 132, 411  
 Catholic, 296, 348, 559  
 causal, 213  
 causality, 37, 46, 98, 243, 376  
 cause, 55, 164  
     efficient, 126, 151  
     final, 126, 210  
 cause and effect, xviii, xxi, 376, 526  
 Cellini, Benvenuto, 109, 481  
     *Memoirs*, 109  
 Central America, 482  
 centrifugal force, 123  
 Cervantes, Miguel de, 416  
     *Numancia*, 590  
 Chamfort, Nicolas, 22, 556  
 Charles V, 507  
 Charles X, 31  
 chemical forces, 46, 104, 140, 146, 257  
 chemistry, 55, 102, 103, 428  
 China, 205, 219  
     history of, 402

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

643

- Chinese, 117, 142, 230  
 cardinal virtues of, 186  
 characters, 514, 515
- Christian/Christians, 79, 202, 205
- Christianity, xxvi, 186, 187, 233
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius, 272, 350, 492
- Cid (Rodrigo Díaz), 347
- clairvoyance, xv, 43  
 magnetic, 213
- Claudius, Matthias, 272
- Clement of Alexandria, 272, 286
- cloud, xxiv, 217, 379, 400, 587
- cognition, xix, xx, xxi, xxxv, 7, 12, 45, 47, 97, 127, 152, 213, 280, 373  
 abstract, 25  
 contaminations of, 62  
 displaced by will, 528  
 elevating role of, 536  
 individual subjects of, 83  
 intuitive, 69  
 laws of, 37  
 objective, 36  
 provided by woman, 285  
 subject of, 7, 45, 359
- coitus 153, 285  
 hides like a criminal, 286
- Colombia, 228
- colour theory, xxv, 101, 161–82, 411  
 Goethe's, 135, 432
- Columbus, 135
- comedy, 58, 131, 205, 213, 261, 326, 329, 395, 398, 433
- Condorcet, Antoine Marquis de, 311
- conscience, 177, 279, 295, 398, 527, 554
- consciousness, xx, 10, 19, 20, 34, 44, 55, 64, 81, 86, 87, 89, 127, 147, 245, 254, 280, 532, 534, 569  
 animal, 89  
 clarity of, 53
- Constantine the Great, 319
- Copernicus, Nicolaus, 62, 131, 410
- Corneille, Pierre, 347
- Correggio, Antonio Allegri da, 406
- cosmogony, 122, 124, 128
- cosmology, 214
- Creuzer, Georg Friedrich, 368
- crime, xxxi, 278, 317  
 crimes, 398  
 atonement of, 319
- criminal, 194, 232  
 criminals, 273, 276
- Cuba, 320
- curiosity, 59, 64
- Cuvier, Baron Frédéric von, 209
- Daguerre, Louis Jacques Mandé, 116, 568
- dance, 74, 388, 389
- dancing, 66, 67, 551
- Dante, Alighieri, xxxviii  
*Divine Comedy*, 397  
 lack of honour and conscience, 398
- Davis, Sir John Francis, 515
- death, xxvii, xxix, 16, 35, 257, 368  
 as awakening, 246  
 dread of, 245  
 foretaste of, 524  
 life after, 242  
 look forward to, 290  
 natural, 266
- debt  
 of coitus, 285  
 of existence, 271
- Deluc, Jean André, 129
- Democritism, 103
- Democritus, 84, 102, 104
- Demosthenes, 492
- Descartes, René, 20, 37, 103, 105, 110, 132, 151, 410
- dialectic, xxiii, 27, 28
- dialectics, 30
- dialogue, 10, 11, 75
- Diderot, Denis, 410, 433
- Diogenes Laertius, 28, 564
- Dionysius the Areopagite, xxiv, 13
- Dionysus, 326
- disinterestedness, xxi
- dogma/dogmas, 17, 172, 297  
 Augustinian, 331  
 of free will, 331
- dogmatics, 327
- dogmatism, 12, 36, 351  
 Kantian, 214
- dream, 41, 42, 246, 250, 315, 533
- dreams, 280, 392, 448
- Dresden,  
 Catholic church in, 390
- Druids, 16, 358
- Düntzer, Heinrich, 367
- Dutch, 230
- Ecclesiastes, 16
- egoism, 88, 194, 197, 199, 209, 225  
 egoistic, 209
- Egypt/Egyptian/Egyptians, 39, 117, 248, 321  
 electric/electrical/electricity, 37, 46, 73, 96, 98, 103, 114, 146, 178, 223
- electrolysis, 115
- Eleusinian mysteries, 300
- Ellenborough, Lord Edward Law, Earl of, 204
- Empedocles, 272, 419

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)

644

*Index*

- empiricism, 56, 105
  - honest, 57
- empiricists,
  - in Germany, 129
- England, 220, 223
- eternity, 35, 40, 131, 244, 252, 256, 258, 340, 415, 523, 535
- ethics, xvii, xix, xxv, xxvii, 183–216
  - of the Greeks and Hindus, 282
- Euclid, 25
- Euripides, 222
- Europe, xxxii, 178, 204
- European, 143, 194, 575
- Europeans,
  - grateful for religion, 312
- Eyck, Jan van, 405
  - Dutch school colours, 406
- fame, 80, 413, 414, 418, 504, 523, 537
  - contemporary versus posterity, 427
  - false, 420
- Faust legend, 79, 455
- Feuchtersleben, Baron Ernst von, 410, 421
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, xxiv, 12, 35, 38, 410
- Fick, Ludwig, 336
- fish, 130, 136, 137, 139
- Fletcher, John, 410
- Florence, 282
  - statues of, 405
- Flourens, Marie Jean Pierre, 144
  - On the Nervous System*, 149
- folk, xxviii
- folk fairy tales, 326
- folk metaphysics, 293
- folk poetry, 293
- fossil fossilization, 23, 120, 135, 368, 442, 456
- Fourier, Jean Baptiste Joseph, Baron de, 118
- Francia, Francesco, 504
- Francis of Assisi, 288
- Frederick the Great, 311
- Freemasonry, 366
- Gaea, 368
- games, 65, 76
- Garrick, David, 468
- Gellius, Aulus, 56, 61
- Genghis Khan, 315
- genius, xxi, xxiii, 8, 33, 58, 62, 68, 69, 83, 163, 199, 273, 377, 407, 520
  - and normal minds, 71
  - as double intellect, 69
  - as surplus, 90
  - eyes of, 573
  - instinct of, 81
  - lucid intervals of, 49
- ranking of, 408
- resembles Switzerland, 579
- universality of, 436
- works of, 412
- geniuses,
  - as lucid intervals, 78
- geological, 128
- geology, 127, 129, 503
- geometrical, 381
- Geulinx, Arnold, 185
- glaciers, 118
- Gluck, Christoph Willibald Ritter von, 390
- Gnostics, xxiv, 13
- Gobineau, Joseph Arthur de, xxvi
- God, xxvii, 93, 94, 134, 143, 194, 201, 253, 270
  - duties toward, 319
  - intention of, 394
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, xxv, 26, 52, 62, 81, 145, 161, 306, 416, 575
  - colour theory, 70
  - Elective Affinities*, 108
  - Faust*, 18, 455
  - most objective poet, 400
  - Torquato Tasso*, 69
  - Xenien*, 105
- gospels, xxvi, 184, 346
- Gracián, Baltasar, 77, 415, 426, 538
- grammar, xxx, 356, 387, 429, 473, 475, 476, 489, 494, 548
- gravitation, xxv, 114, 116, 123, 132, 146, 210, 411
- gravity, 57, 97, 100, 106, 146, 154, 488
  - law of, 383
- Greece, xxxii, 363, 557
- Greek, 512
- Greeks, 117, 270, 282, 299, 310, 364, 483, 522
  - undogmatic, 299
- Greenland, 247
- Grimm, Jacob, 474, 478
- Guatemala, 228
- guilt, 181, 184, 198, 273, 284, 550
- gypsies, 143, 315
- hail, 115
- Hall, Marshall, 415
  - Diseases of the Nervous System*, 149–51
- Hardy, Rev. Robert Spence, 79
- heat, 107, 110, 146
  - loss of, 151
  - radiating, 111
- heaven, 202, 231, 247, 313, 319, 325, 372, 398, 581
- Hecataeus of Miletus, 365
- Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 178, 252, 410
  - Hegelian/Hegelianism/Hegelians, xv, xvi, 96, 103
  - Hegel-mania
    - and charlatanism, 388

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

645

- hell, 62, 196, 211, 267, 270, 328, 331, 397, 437, 527  
 Helvétius, Claude Adrien, 22, 572  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 448  
     *Ideas for a Philosophy of History*, 120  
 heretics, xxvii, 293, 294, 302, 309, 315, 320, 322  
 Herodotus, 58, 235, 326, 498  
 Herostratus, 483  
 Hesiod, 227, 370, 417, 470  
 Hindu, 143, 202  
 Hinduism, 203  
 Hindus, 117, 144, 205, 278, 296  
 historian, 48, 352, 445, 452  
 histories  
     political and literary, 502  
 history, 439, 565  
     in relation to philosophy, 401  
     literary, 503  
     opposite of poetry, 401  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 207, 219, 331, 438  
 Homer, xxxviii, 78, 148, 234, 364  
     objectivity of, 400  
 homoeopathy, 156  
 Hood, Thomas, 577  
 Hooke, Robert, xxv, 116, 124, 132  
 Horace, 78, 408, 410  
 Hottentot, 495, 560  
 Hugo, Victor, 436  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 113, 118  
     *Cosmos*, 122, 126  
 Hume, David, 278, 279  
 hydrogen, 96, 104, 115  
 hypnotism, xv  
 I, 38, 63, 186  
 idealism, 16, 37, 38, 84, 340  
 ideality  
     of space, 255  
 Ideas  
     Platonic, 69  
 Ideler, Christian Ludwig, 117  
 Iffland, August Wilhelm  
     German comedy, 395  
 illuminism, xxiv, 12, 13  
 imagination, 47, 245, 266, 288, 520, 531  
     lack of, 547  
     power of, 541  
 Incas, 144  
 India, 234, 320  
     history of, 402  
 Indra  
     gives rise to Ormuzd, 332  
 inertia, 116, 523  
     law of, 39, 40, 523  
 insane, 256  
     as unhappy, 58  
 inspiration, 49, 54, 78, 589  
     among ancient writers, 387  
 intellect, xxiii, 8, 14, 18, 33, 40, 42, 44, 52, 86, 250,  
     385  
     as organ of the will, 282  
     as pitiful gift of nature, 82  
     clarity of, 81  
     great, 61  
     intuitive, 128  
     objective use of, 67  
     objectivized as the brain, 377  
     of the genius, 66  
     qualities of, 539  
     surplus of, 83  
     use of, 66  
 intelligence, 26, 79, 85, 168, 226, 569  
     assessed from facial expressions, 571  
     in men, 197  
     paltry, 228  
     pure, 374  
 intelligences, 83, 132  
     hierarchy of, 69  
 Islam, 94, 203, 354, 361  
 Italians, 405, 406, 473, 537, 548, 580  
 Italy, 318  
 Jacobi, Friedrich, xxiv, 410  
 Janus  
     as Yama, 361  
 Jason, 9  
 Jean Paul (Johann Paul Friedrich Richter), 241,  
     450  
 Jehovah, 143, 271, 283, 321  
     transformation of Ormuzd, 332  
 Jesus ben Sirach, 411, 516  
 Jesus Christ, 346, 354  
 Jew  
     eternal, 236, 457  
 Jewish, 304  
     religions, 278  
 Jewish stench, 334, 335, 357  
 Jews, 236  
     from Persian religion, 341  
     rights of, 238  
 John of Salisbury, 438  
 Johnson, Samuel, 232  
 Jonson, Ben, 410  
 Judaism, xxxii, 38, 205, 216, 237, 322, 326, 340,  
     342, 348, 349  
     despotic theism, 283  
     founded on realism and optimism, 340  
     stems from Zendavesta, 340  
 judgement  
     analytic, 23, 24, 493  
     synthetic, 23

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)

646

## Index

- Jung-Stilling, Johann Heinrich, 335  
 justice, 219, 225, 226, 238, 283, 313, 318, 577  
     in women versus men, 552  
 Justinus Frontinus, 321  
 Juvenal, 1, 194, 528  
*kalpa*, 118, 354, 360  
 Kant, Immanuel, xvi, xviii, xix, xxxv, 10, 22, 34,  
     41, 43, 78, 84, 89, 99, 181, 503, 575, 589  
     *Critique of Practical Reason*, 64  
     *Critique of Judgment*, 407  
     *Critique of Pure Reason*, xviii, 36, 42, 47, 339  
     lofty teachings of, 306  
     *Metaphysical Foundations of Natural Science*,  
         103, 105  
     ‘Natural History of the Heavens’, 122  
*karma*, 344  
 Kepler, Johannes, 123, 124, 131  
 Kieser, Dietrich Georg, 43  
 King Arthur, 346, 347  
 Klaproth, Heinrich Julius, 139  
 Köppen, Carl Friedrich  
     *The Lama Hierarchy*, 140  
 Koran, 189, 352  
 Kronos, 365, 368, 369  
     digerester of stones, 371  
*Kural*, 77  
 La Rochefoucauld, Francois de, 22, 225  
 Labruyère, Jean, 22, 74, 409, 572  
 Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, 137  
 Lange, Joachim, 28  
 language  
     as national physiognomy, 463  
     foreign, 510, 543  
     learning, 507  
     life of, 507  
     mastery of, 510  
     of gesticulation, 548  
     of opera music, 389  
     reformers, 494  
     relation to thought, 355  
     universal, 387  
 languages  
     ancient, 436, 439, 487, 511  
     confusion of, 444  
     European, 526  
 Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 96  
     *The System of the World*, 123  
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 320  
 Latin 188, 343, 356, 361, 463, 475, 489, 509, 512  
     abolition of, 436  
 laughter, 198, 226, 379  
     of the devil, 285  
 Lavoisier, Antoine Laurent, 116  
 law  
     criminal, 217, 277  
     religious foundation, 300  
 laws  
     natural, 55, 124, 145  
 Le Verrier, Urbain Jean Joseph, 116  
 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 106, 117, 262  
 leisure, 76, 81, 194, 223, 235, 386, 435, 496, 533  
 Lena River, 39  
 Lepsius, Richard, 117, 480  
 Leroy, Charles George, 560  
 Lesage, Alain René, 567  
 Leslie, Sir John, 121  
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 450, 517  
 Leucippus, 105  
 Libya, 426  
 Lichtenberg, Georg Christoph, 22, 448, 468, 504,  
     546, 575  
 Liebig, Justus von, 100, 150  
 life force, xxiv, xxv, 85, 104, 146, 147  
 light, 44, 55, 102, 106, 107, 110, 161, 389  
     into heat, 121  
     polar, 183  
 Linnaeus, Carl, 227  
 literature, 60, 297, 355, 363  
     ancient German, 364  
     and copyright, 450  
     and spirit of the age, 385  
     anonymity in, 462  
     degraded condition of, 487  
     effects of anonymity, 461  
     German, 434, 437  
     history of, 420  
     imitation in, 467  
 literatures  
     national, 436  
     two walk side by side, 500  
 Livy, 181  
 Locke, John, 34, 36, 84, 101, 410  
     *On the Conduct of the Understanding*, 52  
 logic, xxiiii, 23–33, 472, 548  
 logical, 38, 307, 490  
 Louis XIII, 561  
 love, 51, 265, 285, 353, 551  
     maternal, 235  
     of one’s enemy, 326  
     of one’s neighbour, 273  
     original maternal, 560  
     story for opera, 390  
 Lull, Raymond, 438  
 Luther, Martin, 309, 327, 328, 341, 348, 559  
     as translator, 322  
 luxury, 188, 221, 222, 223

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

647

- Machiavelli, Niccolò/Machiavellian, 213, 220, 225, 323, 417  
 machine, 10, 131, 146, 150, 157, 214, 218, 223, 257, 436, 512  
     capable of calculating, 546  
 Mädler, Johann Heinrich von, 120  
 madness, 49, 264, 276, 378  
 Magendie, Francois, 154  
 magic, 383, 412  
 magnetic, 23, 25  
 magnetism, 146, 170, 307, 345  
 Malebranche, Nicolas, 14, 301  
 Manu  
     as Noah, 362  
 Mariotte, Edmé, 138  
 mask, 192, 287, 296, 404, 463, 465, 526, 570  
 masks, 53, 249, 259, 284, 351, 393, 461  
 Massinger, Philip, 410  
 materialism, xvi, 16, 84, 140, 242  
 materialists, 55, 56  
 mathematical/mathematics, 15, 55, 97, 128, 168, 363, 439, 565  
     profundity, 546  
 matter, 39, 56, 84, 96, 97, 98, 99, 103, 128, 243, 261, 381  
     mechanical properties of, 103  
     permanent, 56  
     persistence of in time, 242  
     primordial, 125  
 Mayer, Johann Tobias, 109  
     *Physics*, 109  
 Mayo, Herbert  
     *Philosophy of Living*, 149  
 mechanics, 39, 55, 97, 105  
 memory, xxiii, 50, 51, 60, 155, 245, 451, 542  
     in early learning, 565  
     intuitive images in, 544  
     not a container, 543  
 Menander, 221  
 Mercury, 117, 126  
 metaphysical, 53, 147, 184, 206, 533  
 metaphysics, xvii, xxvi, xxviii, 7, 16, 21, 22, 83, 85, 126, 140, 187, 309  
     imaginary, 35  
     of the people, 293, 305  
     problems of, 89  
 metempsychosis, 206, 207, 216, 249, 329, 331, 344  
 Mexico, 228, 517  
     Republic of, 434  
 Michaud, François  
     *Biographie universelle*, 133  
 microcosm and macrocosm, 22  
 Middle Ages, 145, 223, 297, 404, 512  
     English, 232  
     mists of, 297  
 Mimansa, xxiv, 13  
 mind, 17, 25, 52, 97  
     after-effect in, 529  
     choking of, 496  
     effect of thinking on, 441  
     firmness of, 294  
     musical, 389  
     objectivity of, 163  
     ordinary, 409  
     perversity of, 183  
 minds  
     commonplace, 60  
     great, 74  
     ordinary, 467, 492  
 misanthropic, xvi  
 miserliness, 188, 189, 190  
 missionaries, xxvi, 205, 295, 353  
 mnemonic/mnemonics, 50, 544  
 moderns, 187  
 Mohammedans, xxiv, 13, 205, 235, 321  
 Mongolian, 142, 144  
 monotheism, xxxii, 237, 326, 349  
     Jewish, 342  
     personifies the whole of nature, 339  
 monotheistic, 276, 279, 321, 322  
 Montaigne, Michel Eyquem de, 22  
 moon, 120, 121, 125, 134  
     water of, 120  
 Moore, Thomas, 516  
 morals, 12, 21, 23, 299, 352, 355, 553, 574  
 Mormonism/Mormons, 490, 558, 559  
 Moses, 321  
 motion, 39, 59, 101, 103, 105, 116, 131, 523  
 mountains, 113, 121, 343  
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 387, 391, 403, 411  
 Müller, Johann, 114  
 music, 67, 166  
     adapts to realities, 388  
     as universal language, 387  
     church versions of, 391  
     interpretation of, 388  
     musical, 61  
 Muslims, 540  
 Myson, 547  
 mysticism, xxiv, 13, 20, 199  
 mystics, 36, 94  
 mythological, xxvi, 183, 240, 360  
 mythologies/mythology, xxiii, 93, 204, 205, 314, 338, 350, 361, 364, 372, 397  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 220, 231, 312, 556  
 nature, 57, 82, 88, 90, 101, 136, 140, 156, 173, 583  
     as will, 95  
     beings in, 85  
     concealed from scholars, 297

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)

648

*Index*

- creating, 85, 581
- embraced by ancients, 364
- force of, 97, 351
- forces of, 539
- healing processes of, 155
- Homer's depiction of, 400
- inorganic, 57
- insight into, 385
- Jewish conception of, 336
- light of, 36
- makes no leaps, 142, 556
- origin of, 141
- spurned by moderns, 364
- thought of, 568
- vegetable versus animal, 383
- womb of, 506
- works of, 95, 384
- Negro slavery/slaves, 93, 143, 222, 228
- Negroes, 150
  - of the sugar plantations, 315
- Neoplatonists, 13
- Neptune, 96, 116, 117
- Neptunian, 130
- Neumann, Karl August
  - Chemistry*, 109
- New Testament, xxix, 249, 276, 282, 283, 327, 328, 342, 343, 349, 486
- newspapers 473, 476, 478, 479, 482, 568
  - language mutilation, 495
  - relation to history, 403
- Newton, Isaac, xxv, 106, 115, 123, 124, 161, 348
  - colour theory, 428
  - as mere mathematician, 180
- Newtonian, 171, 174
- Nibelungs*, 518
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, xxvii, xxxii
- Nirvana*, 94, 270, 281, 290, 332
- North America, 193
- North Americans, 208
  - against Mexico, 220
- not-I, 186, 532
- novel 347, 397, 433, 450, 499, 567
  - portrays the inner life, 396
- oath, 238, 240, 318, 553
- objectivation, xxxvi, 112, 244
  - degrees of, 521
  - of the will, 90, 147
- objective, 34, 36, 86, 90, 242
- Odysseus, 461
- Oken, Lorenz
  - On Light and Heat*, 105
- Olbers, Wilhelm, 119
- Old Testament, 271, 327
  - Septuagint version, 321
  - the rule of law, 283
- ontology, 21, 42
- opera 30, 117, 182, 388, 389, 390, 555
  - the ruin of music, 390
- optimism, xxxiii, 16, 94, 279, 340, 343, 348, 349
  - of philosophy professors, 270
- optimists, 233, 274
- original sin, 273, 274
- originality, 20, 212, 213, 384
  - absence of, 404
  - of the thinking mind, 446
- Ormuzd, 271, 332, 349
- Otto the Great, 231
- overpopulation, 141
- Ovid, 534, 538
  - Metamorphoses*, 371
- Oxford, xxx
- oxygen, 45, 96, 102, 103, 104, 115, 300
- oxyhydrogen, 104, 114, 115
- paganism, 282
  - as a game of the imagination, 326
- pain, xxi, xxii, xxvi, 53, 80, 184, 195, 264, 368, 524
  - as positive, 375
  - of plants, 268
- palingenesis, 248, 249
- Pandora, 370
- pantheism, xxvii, 92–4, 349, 365
- Pascal, Blaise
  - threefold capacity of, 301
- Patrick, Saint, 315
- Paul, Saint, 345, 346
- Pelagian, 36, 330, 348, 349
- pellucidity, 112
- Persians, 117, 236, 341, 353
- Peru, 228
- Perugino, Pietro, 504
- pessimism, xvi, 340, 342, 349
- Peter, Saint, 346
- Petrarch, 79, 399, 427, 573
- philistine
  - resembles Pomerania, 579
- philistines/philistinism, 22, 219, 229, 479, 556, 579
- philosophaster/philosophasters, 20, 38, 178, 219, 270, 420, 422, 458
  - German, 204
- philosophy, 7, 65
  - first, 21
  - genuine Christian, 283
  - Hegelian, 486
  - history of, 10, 12
  - Kantian, 13, 96, 243

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

649

- objective, 19
- Plato's, 257
- post-Kantian, 503
- professor of, 216
- professors of, 22
- transcendent dogmatic, 85
- transcendental, 13
- physician/physicians, 146, 156, 221, 223, 311, 415, 541
  - lack classical education, 336
- physicists, 35, 48, 101, 104, 105, 108, 131, 135, 352
- physics, 35, 85, 103, 140
  - absolute, 35
  - mechanical, 109, 110
- physiological/physiologists/physiology, 22, 52, 54, 104, 129, 150, 162, 164, 166, 246, 545
- Picard, Jean, 134
- planets, 116, 117, 122, 125, 130, 132, 139, 256, 361, 407
  - alignment of, 138
  - composition of, 127
- plant, 46, 120, 130, 158, 383, 432, 442, 507, 581
  - Idea of, 378
- plants, 23, 46, 48, 95, 144, 159, 379, 430, 456, 581
  - exotic, 72
  - life of, 64
- Plato, xxiv, xxviii, 11, 13, 14, 40, 78, 206, 250, 256, 293, 517, 538
  - most transcendental philosopher, 313
  - Phaedo*, 279
  - Phaedrus*, 22
  - Republic*, xxviii, 28, 115, 231, 488
  - Symposium*, 49
  - Timaeus*, 40
- Platonic, 185, 261
- Platonic Idea, xvii, 7, 374, 375
  - of a species, 382
- Plautus, 395
- Pliny the Elder, 277, 430
- Plotinus, 41
- Plutarch, 248, 418
- poetaster, 458
- poetry, 9, 12, 65, 69, 76, 293, 355, 363, 365, 379, 390, 401, 410, 500, 504, 555, 557, 575, 580, 586
  - of Goethe, 471
  - setting imagination into play, 379
- poets, 63
- Poey, Andres, 114
- political, 63, 219, 228, 238, 310, 312, 346, 396, 499, 502
  - pamphlets, 499
- politics, 3, 68, 220, 353, 512
- polyglottism, 511
- polytheism, 326, 339, 365
  - polytheistic, 322
  - Pope, Alexander, 442
  - Porphyry (Porphyrios), 84
  - Pouillet, Claude-Servais-Matthias, 102, 110, 121
  - principium individuationis*, 201, 206
  - principle of sufficient reason, xvii, xviii, xxxvi, 42, 88, 206, 376, 377
  - procreation, 88, 248, 369, 372
  - professors, 8, 216
    - as writers for money, 458
    - of philosophy, 92, 340, 424
    - playing the philosopher, 387
    - university, 217
  - venality of, 440
    - versus independent scholars, 435
  - Prometheus, 370
    - gift of prophecy, 370
  - Protestant, 203, 296
  - psychic, 287, 576
  - psychological, 133, 211, 317, 527, 570
  - psychology, 22, 23
  - Ptolemaic, 502
  - Pufendorf, Samuel von, 207
  - punishment, 184, 193, 198, 265, 277, 329, 335, 577
  - Pythagoras, 272
  - Pythagorean/Pythagoreans, 117, 286, 378
  - Quintilian, Marcus Fabius, 470
  - races, xxxi, 141, 142, 144, 150
  - Rachel (Rachel Félix), 537
  - Racine, Jean, 366
  - Rameau, Jean-Philippe, 387
  - Raphael, 327, 406
  - rationalism, xxiv, 12, 14, 348, 349
  - rationalists, 36, 301, 332, 350, 351, 584
  - Raupach, Ernst Benjamin Salomo, 439
  - realism, 37, 38, 140, 340
    - reality, 37, 39, 42, 47, 84, 114, 184, 187, 217, 245, 248, 255, 266, 284, 380, 406, 447, 532, 534, 542, 545, 564, 567
      - degrees of, 534
    - redemption, xxix, 131, 279, 282, 283, 285, 286, 287, 289, 313, 331, 343, 350, 359, 588
  - Reformation, 310, 559
  - Reimarus, Hermann Samuel, 346
  - religion, 292–354
    - Rémusat, Jean Pierre Abel, 344, 356
      - representation, xvii, xix, xx, 34, 37, 42, 72, 87, 153, 534–543
      - intuitive, 159
      - mere, 89
      - of the subject, 38
      - realm of, 86
    - reproduction, 35, 147, 148, 369, 385

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)

650

*Index*

- repulsion, 106  
 resurrection, 524  
 revolution, 130, 139, 226, 561  
 rhetoric/rhetorical, 27, 28, 460, 471  
 Riemer, Friedrich Wilhelm, 52, 460  
 right, 217, 218, 276  
     of possession, 234  
     to lie, 239  
 rights, 323, 548  
     human, 218  
     political, 238  
 Ristori, Adelaide, 537  
 Romans, 117, 236  
 Rome, xxxii, 221  
     statues of, 405  
 Rosas, 25, 165  
 Rossini, Gioachino Antonio, 387, 388, 415  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 207, 279, 350, 555  
     *The New Heloise*, 460  
 Russia/Russian, 220, 221, 398  
 saints/saintliness, 79, 348, 378, 405, 418  
 Sallust (Sallustius Crispus Gaius), 189  
*Samsara*, 94, 198, 199, 272, 331, 332, 360  
 Sand, George, 163, 540  
 Sangermano, Vincenzo, 344  
 Sanskrit, xxiii, 343, 355, 475, 506, 512, 519  
 Satan 189  
     transformation of Ahriman, 332  
 Saturn, 126  
 saurian, 139  
 scepticism, 12, 13, 15  
 Schelling, Friedrich Wilhelm Joseph von, xxiv, 12, 410  
     *First Plan of a Philosophy of Nature*, 57  
     *Ideas for a Philosophy of Nature*, 103  
     *The World Soul*, 104  
 Schellingians, 15  
 Schiller, Friedrich, 64, 211, 422, 550  
     *Don Carlos*, 64  
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm von, 500, 590  
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich Daniel Ernst, 252  
 Schmidt, I. J.  
     *History of the Eastern Mongols*, 185  
     *Investigations of the Mongols and Tibetans*, 139  
 Schneider, Friedemann, 28  
 Schnurrer, Friedrich  
     *Chronic of the Plagues*, 137  
 scholar, 49  
     dignity of, 482  
     versus genius, 73  
 scholars, 51, 223, 335  
     disorganized minds of, 444  
 information not insight, 430  
 read themselves stupid, 496  
 republic of, 434  
 so-called, 476  
 scholastics, 40  
 Schopenhauer, Arthur  
     *On the Fourfold Root of the Principle of Sufficient Reason*, xvii, 98, 545  
     *On the Freedom of the Will*, 331  
     *On the Principle of Sufficient Reason*, 153, 158, 543  
     *On Vision and Colours*, xxv  
     *On Will in Nature*, xiv, xvii, 26, 35, 86, 90, 150, 159, 454, 459  
     *Parerga and Paralipomena*, xiv, xv, xvi, xxxiii  
     *Prize Essay on the Freedom of the Will*, xxv  
     *The Two Fundamental Problems of Ethics*, xiv, xvii, xxv, 532  
     *The World as Will and Representation*, xiv, xv, xvii, xix, xxiii, xxix, 67, 88, 99, 111, 372  
 Scott, Sir Walter, 200, 410, 424, 527  
 Scotus Erigena, xxiv, 13, 438  
 Scoutetten, Henri, 115  
 second sight, 42, 213  
 self-cognition, 45, 46  
 self-consciousness, 20, 34, 64, 87, 284  
 Seneca, Lucius Annaeus, 5, 216, 278, 417, 447  
 sensation, xxx, 46, 152, 162, 196, 259, 265, 379, 569, 570, 572  
 sense apparatus, 46  
 sensual, 67, 76, 84, 188, 190, 259, 414, 533, 545  
 Servius, Maurus Honoratus, 249  
 sex, 185, 256, 555  
 Sextus Empiricus, 84  
 sexual, 265, 285, 286, 531, 559  
 sexual drive, 95, 141, 286, 555  
 Shaftesbury, 22  
 Shakespeare, William, 79, 83, 211, 220, 393, 410  
     *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, 92  
     *Cymbeline*, 274  
     *Hamlet*, 56, 537  
 sheet-lightning, 114  
 Shenstone, William, 22  
 Siam, 205  
 sin, 319  
     as first sin, 285  
     of pederasty, 286  
     of the world, 271  
     original, 348  
 sinful, 283  
 sinner, 36  
 slaves, xxxi, 193, 221, 231, 315, 320, 533  
     of the ancients, 315

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

651

- sleep, 148, 149, 152, 247, 248, 253, 337, 368, 373, 573  
 magnetic, 149
- Socrates, 22, 49, 293, 571
- Solomon, 386
- Solon, 55
- Sömmerring, Samuel Thomas, 337
- somnambulism, 42, 43
- sophism/sophisms, 32, 262, 278
- sophist/sophists, 12, 42, 386, 448
- Sophocles, 204, 278
- soul, 22, 241, 249, 250, 273, 294, 568  
 immortality of, 299
- souls, 270  
 tormented, 334
- sounds, 113, 268, 371, 412, 506, 514, 575  
 amplification of, 113
- soundness of mind, 64, 69, 185,  
 533, 534
- South America, 142
- South Sea islands, 144
- space, 35, 40, 42, 43, 130, 542  
 absolute, 40, 106  
 ideality of, 37, 43  
 infinite, 44  
 non-resisting, 116
- space and time, xviii, xix, xxii, xxiii, 20,  
 97, 246, 360
- species, 81, 95, 139, 141, 158, 242, 290, 379, 521, 535,  
 576  
 extinct, 545  
 sin-prone, 328
- Spindler, Karl, 499
- Spinoza, Benedict (Baruch) de, 14, 40, 219  
*Metaphysical Thoughts*, 40
- state, 218, 226, 228, 230, 236, 299, 376  
 monopoly of, 294
- Sterne, Lawrence, 432
- Stewart, Dugald  
*Philosophy of the Human Mind*, 132
- Stobaeus, John (Joannes), 61, 84, 185, 230
- stoicism, 288  
 of Germans, 288
- Stoics, 278
- stupid, 27, 47, 106, 146
- stupidity, 77, 198, 229, 472  
 Christian-Germanic, 557, 559  
 German, 481  
 imitation of, 473  
 trained in stupidity, 541
- Suárez, Francisco, 210
- Sue, Eugene, 499
- suffering, xx, xxvii, xxxii, 16, 19, 184, 258, 262, 282,  
 527  
 of animals versus humanity, 290
- of existence, 196  
 relation to boredom, 530  
 the cross, 279
- Sufi*, xxiv, 13
- Sufism, 366
- suicide, xxvii, xxxi, 276, 278, 279, 528  
 as cowardly act, 58  
 as question, 280
- supernatural, 10, 325
- supernaturalism, 351
- supernaturalists, 350, 351
- Syria, 143
- Tacitus, Cornelius, 321, 347
- Tasso, Torquato, 79, 399
- tat tvam asi*, 199, 336
- Tauler, 13
- tautology, 23, 407
- technology, 76, 222
- Terence, 395
- Teutons, 14, 365, 512
- theatre, 67, 79, 83, 92, 259, 278, 388, 555, 580
- theism, xxix, 92, 93, 131, 199, 214  
 Jewish, 329  
 optimistic, 343
- Theophrastus, 22, 28, 518, 547
- thing in itself, xxiii, xxxvi, 39, 47, 84, 85, 99  
 as will to life, 284
- Thomasius, Christian, 559
- thought  
 as lover, 448  
 correct, 469  
 distorted by madness, 546  
 expenditure of, 65  
 least expenditure of, 387  
 life of, 456  
 one at a time, 490
- thoughts, 50, 52, 55, 72, 431  
 clear expression of, 465  
 concealing of, 464  
 forced by reading, 441  
 of authors, 454  
 one's own fundamental, 442  
 play of, 544  
 realm of, 448  
 transmission of, 59
- thunder, 114
- Tieck, Ludwig, 453
- Timaeus of Locri, 298
- time, 39, 43  
 cognitive form of, 244  
 form of, 86  
 ideality of, 39, 40  
 infinite, 53

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)

652

*Index*

- time of now, xxx, 258, 477, 486, 490  
 Timon of Athens, 188  
 Timur (Tamerlane), 315  
 Tischbein, Johann Heinrich Wilhelm, 200  
 tragedians, 454  
     French, 537  
 tragedy, 58, 347, 393  
     chorus of, 394  
 tragic, 537  
     highest stage of drama, 395  
 transcendent, 19, 85, 90, 239, 251,  
     351, 538  
 transcendental idealism, xviii  
 transcendental ideality, 99  
 transience, 245  
 transitoriness, 69, 88, 249, 255  
 translation/translations, 133, 177, 205,  
     344, 356, 357, 358, 394, 419, 437,  
     453, 511  
     German, 438  
     inadequacy of all, 509  
 translators, 453  
 transmigration, 202, 359  
 Trappists, 287  
 tropics, 142, 143  
 truth, xxviii, 14, 17, 33, 48, 56, 63, 116, 164, 211, 232,  
     241, 428  
     a priori, 55  
     allegorical, 287, 351  
     cloaked in myth, 298  
     Goethe's, 182  
     immediate, 25  
     metaphysical, 271  
     objective, 29  
 Tschudi, Johann Jakob von, 193  
 Turk, 235
- Uhlemann, Max Adolph  
*Fundamentals of the Astronomy and Astrology of the Ancients*,  
     117  
 unconscious, 54, 147, 152, 247, 533  
 United States, 228, 231  
*Upanishads*, 20, 204, 305, 355, 358  
 Uranus, 118, 123  
     as first procreator, 368  
*urphenomenon*, 162, 164, 173
- vaccines, 480, 486  
 Valerius Maximus, 277, 326, 540  
 Vanini, Lucilio, 132, 155, 293, 297  
 Vauvenargues, Luc de Clapiers, Marquis  
     de, 12, 481
- Vedanta, xxiv, xxvi, 13, 185, 199  
*Vedas*, 199, 201, 355, 518  
 Venus, 126, 361  
 Virgil, 249, 397  
 Visconti, Galeazzo, 573  
 Vishnu, 423  
 volcanoes, 119  
 Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet), xxxviii, 16, 133,  
     224, 327, 470  
*Elements of Newton's Philosophy*, 133  
*Philosophical Dictionary*, 135
- wars, 223, 263, 293, 320, 322  
     origin in lust to steal, 402  
     religious, 309, 314  
 Wegscheider, Julius August Ludwig,  
     350, 516  
 Werner, Abraham Gottlob, 503  
 will, xvii, xx, xxii, xxxv, 8, 18, 34, 45, 122,  
     152, 254  
     affections of, 542  
     as thing in itself, 536  
     free, 214, 331  
     identity with the body, 522  
     in common with animals, 66  
     metaphysical permanence of, 249  
     objectionation of, xvii, 130, 183, 375  
     pure, 88  
     service of, 68, 534  
     unity of, 43  
     visibility of, 122  
 will to life, xxvii, 136, 257, 259, 280,  
     282, 521  
     as reprehensible, 283  
     negation of, 286  
 Winckelmann, Johann Joachim,  
     503  
 wit, 50, 67, 116  
 Wöhler, Friedrich, 103  
 woman, 108, 153, 230, 234, 235,  
     285, 550  
     dissimulation inborn, 553  
     equipped by nature, 551  
 women, xxxii, 197, 489, 550  
     and courtly love, 314  
     and equal rights, 558  
     as European lady, 557  
     as wasteful, 234  
     brilliant, 231  
     lack objective interest, 554  
     passions of, 553  
     species oriented, 554  
     via modern fashion, 385

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87185-3 - Arthur Schopenhauer: *Parerga and Paralipomena: Short Philosophical Essays: Volume 2*

Edited by Adrian Del Caro and Christopher Janaway

Index

[More information](#)

*Index*

653

Xenophanes, 135, 417

Xenophon, 314

Yama, 324

Yriarte, Thomás de, 409, 438

Zeus 361, 365, 368, 370, 372, 398

as matter, 368

zoologist, 48

zoologists, 335

zoology, 87, 129, 402, 437