

INDEXES

GENERAL INDEX

Numbers in italics refer to pages of the Introduction; non-italic numbers refer to notes in the Commentary by chapter and section number of H.'s text. Initial brief essays to sections of the Commentary are identified by 'in.' Asterisks identify citations of other ancient authors; of the later Hellenistic or Greco-Roman authors cited, only some of the more important are listed here.

- Abantes 146.1
 Abdera 64, 168
 abduction 9, 23, 44, 1–5in., 1.1–5.2,
 6.1, 8–14in., 182.2
 Achaea/Achaean 145
 Achaemenes/Achaemenidae 49–53,
 55–6, 60, 90.1, 98.3, 108.1, 125.3,
 131–2, 153.1–2, 155.2, 188.1,
 192.1, 192.3, 209.1
 Achilles 30.5, 31.4, 45.2, 56.3, 66.1,
 88.1
 Adad-guppi 77, 74.3, 184, 185.1,
 187.1, 188.1
 Adrastus 14.2, 32.4, 33, 34–45, 53.1,
 73.3, 82.8, 85.1, 86.1, 110.2
 Aeëtes 2.2, 2.3
 Aeginetans 47*n*45, 65, 51.2, 67.2,
 160.3, 163.1
 Aeolians 62–4, 67, 6.2, 26.3, 46.2,
 56.2–3, 76.3, 141–76in., 143.3,
 149.1–151.3, 157.1, 160.2,
 166.1
 and Cyrus 149.1–151.3
 *Aeschylus 53, 159.1
Ag. 4.3, 32.6, 62.4, 119.6, 207.1
Cho. 62.4
Pers. 37, 52, 3.1, 55.2, 62.4, 114.3,
 125.3, 136.2, 209.1
PV 1.3, 35.3
Sept. 108.5
Supp. 1.3
 Aesop 27.2, 30.1, 141.1–2
 Agariste 61.2
 Agbatana *see* Ecbatana
 Age of Heroes 76, 1.2, 60.5, 67.2,
 67.4, 94.3, 147.1, 163.1, 171.2,
 173.2, 176.1
 Agiadae 65.1, 65.4, 67.1
 agriculture 78, 8*In*8, 17.2, 66.2, 67.4,
 125.3–4, 165.1, 184, 185.2, 185.4,
 191.3, 193.1–5, 216.3–4
 Agylla/Agylleans 167.1–3
 Akkadian Empire 73
 Akkadian writing 55, 101, 107–22in.,
 108.3, 181.2, 184
 Alalia 166.1–3
 Alcaeus (Heraclid line) 43
 *Alcaeus 37*n*10, 7.2, 23, 27.2, 30.1,
 171.4
 Alcmaeon/Alcmaeonidae 30.1, 50.3,
 51.4, 52, 59.3, 60.2, 61.1–2, 64.3,
 155.4, 160.3
 *Alcman 37*n*10
 Alexander I of Macedon 188.1
 Alexander III ('the Great') of Mace-
 don 53, 92.2, 119.1, 177, 183.3,
 214.5
 Alexander (Paris) 3.1
 alliance/guest friendship *see* guest
 friendship/alliance
 Alyattes 35, 40, 45–6, 65, 66–7, 80,
 13.2, 16.1–2, 17–22in., 25.1–2,
 28, 74.2, 74.4, 92.3, 94.1, 141.4
 tomb 35, 47, 25.1, 93.2–3, 93.5
 war against Milesians 14.4, 17.1–
 22.4
 Amasis 8.1, 30.1, 32.1, 46.2, 46.3,
 50.3, 77.2, 124.1
 Amphiarus/Amphiareum 46.2, 49,
 51.5, 52, 53.2, 53.3, 92.2
 Amphilytus 62.4, 68.3
 Amytis 185.1
 Anacharsis 20, 29.1, 153.1
 anacoluthon 14.1, 27.4, 51.3, 65.4,
 70.1, 114.3, 136.1, 178.2
 *Anacreon 55.2, 168, 171.4

- analepsis 26, 29–31, 6–25in., 7.1,
 25.1, 43.2, 59.1, 65–8, 73–75.1,
 77.2, 82–3, 95–106in., 95–130.1,
 130in., 135, 144.1–3, 162.1,
 163in., 163–164.1, 165.2, 167.4,
 170.3, 171.2, 187.5, 210.2, *see also*
 prolepsis
 anaphora *see* repetition
 Anatolia 14.1, 19.1, 26.2, 50.2, 71.1,
 72.2–3, 94.3, 103.2, 141–76in.,
 146.2, 147.2, 169.1, 171.1–173.5
 Anaxandridas 67.1
 Anaximander 69
 *Andocides 63.1
 Anshan 50, 102.1, 107.2, 125.2, 188.1,
 214.4
 Apaturia 60, 143.3, 147.2
 Aphrodite 105.2–4
 cult and temples 81, 105.2–3, 131.3
 Apis 11.5
 Apollo 26.2, 45.2, 86–91in., 86.5,
 131.3
 and Croesus at Delphi 16, 20–1,
 13.2, 44.2, 45.2, 46.2–51.5, 53.3,
 86.2–3, 87.1–3, 89.1, 90.2–91.6
 and Delphi 23–4in., 23, 46.2,
 50.2–3, 51.2, 53.3, 65.2–4,
 66.2–3, 92.1
 other sanctuaries and oracles 3,
 64, 46.2, 52, 64.2, 92.1, 144.1,
 157.3–159.4, 174.2, 174.5, 182.2
 Araxes (river) 79, 82, 83, 71.3, 189.1,
 201–16in., 201–202.3, 209.1
 Arcadia 57.2, 65.1, 66.2, 67.4, 68.6,
 146.1
 Arcesilaus 91.1–2
 *Archilochus 37, 6.1, 12.2, 23, 168,
 174.5
 Ardys 34, 40, 66, 80, 14.4–16.1,
 26–33in., 103.3
 Arganthonius 163.2–165.2
 Argos/Argives 47n45, 3.1, 31.2–5,
 41.2, 56.3, 61.4, 68.6, 82.1–83
 Arimaspians 201
 Arimnestus 82.3
 Arion 26, 32, 23–24.9
 Aristagoras 59.3, 59.5, 83, 141.4,
 170.2, 188.1
 Aristas 201
 Aristodemus 82.5
 Aristodicus 158.2–159.4
 Ariston 67.1
 *Aristophanes 195.1
Ach. 9, 2.3, 4.1, 114.2, 133.1
Av. 9, 178.3
Eccl. 196.3
Eq. 133.4
Lys. 133.4
Vesp. 195.1
 *Aristotle
Eth. Nic. 19.2, 105.4
Hist. an. 76n4, 175, 192.4, 193.5
Met. 202.4
Poet. 0, 116.1
Pol. 1028, 46n44, 2, 20, 61.4, 65.4,
 65.5, 127.3, 142.2, 166.1, 171.2,
 178.2, 191.6, 196.3
Rh. 90, 0, 53.3, 59.5, 155.1
 *[Aristotle]
Ath. pol. 29.1, 59.1, 59.3, 59.5, 59.6,
 60.4, 61.1, 61.2, 61.4, 63.1, 64.3,
 165.3
Mir. ausc. 163.1
 armor *see* weaponry/war gear
 Arsames 56, 209.1–2
 Artabanus 31.3, 32.1, 32.4, 140.1,
 192.2, 201, 207.1
 Artaxerxes I 53, 139, 153.2, 161
 Artaxerxes II 53, 131.1
 Artayctes 141.2, 187.5
 Artembares (Mede) 109.3, 114.3–
 115.2, 129.3
 Artembares (Persian) 52n11, 114.3,
 170.3
 Artemis 26.2, 51.5, 92.1
 cult and temples 36, 66, 80n3, 26.2,
 51.3, 65.1, 70.3, 92.1–2
 Artemisia 2, 3, 4, 8n24, 172.2, 187.1,
 205.1, 207.1
 Ascalon (Ashkelon) 81, 105.2
 Ashurbanipal 34, 74, 76, 77, 14.4,
 15
 Asia 4.1, 4.4, 6.2, 72.2–3, 95.2, 142.2,
 169.1, 177, 192.2, 201–16in.,
 201, 209.1
 Asia Minor *see* Anatolia
 Asiatic Greeks *see* East Greeks
 Asies 42
 Assesus 19.1
 Assyria/Assyrians 33, 34, 72–9, 1.1,
 7.2, 95–106in., 95.2, 96.1, 99.1,
 178.1, 181.3, 184, 192.1–2, 193.1,
 195.1, 197, 199.3
 and Herodotus' unfulfilled inten-
 tions 76, 106.2, 184, 185.1
 Assyrian records 33–4, 48, 49, 79n1, 80,
 6.3, 7.1, 14.4, 15, 102.1, 103.3,
 104.2, 197

- Astyages (Ishtumegu) 16, 20, 48–9,
 34.1, 46.1, 91.1, 107–22in.,
 128.1–3, 129.1–4, 130.1, 132.3,
 185.1, 209.1
 as relative of Croesus 73.2
 and attempted murder of Cyrus
 107.1–122.3
 and cannibalism, cruelty 119.3–7,
 120.3, 123.2, 127.2, 128.2
 conquered by Cyrus and Harpagus
 123.1–130.3
 asyndeton 11.4, 32.6, 37.1, 96.2, 98.2,
 108.4
 Atarneus 160.4, 165.1
 Athena 19.1–2, 60.5, 68.6, 91.1, 131.1,
 148.1, 160.3, 213
 cult and temples 19.1, 59.3, 60.4–5,
 62.3, 66.4, 92.1, 160.3
 Athens/Athenians 3, 5, 10, 62, 71–2,
 2.3, 6–94in., 6.2, 26.3, 29.1, 32.8,
 56–68in., 59–64, 92.1, 98.5,
 143.3, 146.1–2, 147.1, 169.2,
 171.2, 173.2, 173.5, 196.4, 215.1
 ethnicity 56.2, 57.2–3
 and Ionians 60, 62, 70, 146.1
 Atlantic 202.4
 Atlantis 30.2
 Attis 42, 44, 34.2
 Atyadae 36, 41, 7.3, 94.5
 Atys 7.3, 32.4, 32.6, 34–45in., 34.1–
 45.3, 73.3, 94.3
 Auramazda/Ahura Mazda 56,
 131–2in., 131.2, 209.1–2, *see also*
 Mazda
 autochthony 56.2, 57.3, 66.2, 78.3,
 146.3, 171.5–6, 172.1
 autocracy 16, 12.2, 29–33in., 54.1,
 61.1, 62.1, 89.1–2, 95–106in.,
 95.2, 96.1, 97.2–3, 109.4, 126.6,
 163.2, 187.5
 autopsy 6–8, 28–9, 57, 14.1, 24.8,
 50–2in., 51.3, 52, 65.2, 70.1, 92.1,
 105.3, 140.2, 163.4, 178.1–2,
 183.1, 183.3, 185.2, 191.6, 193.4
 Avesta 56, 131.2, 140.2, 189.1
 Babylon/Babylonians 6, 9, 28, 45–6,
 55, 72, 73, 74–5, 76, 77, 7.2,
 74.3, 77.2, 103.2, 106.2, 153.4,
 177–200
 brick-glazing 98.6, 179.3
 campaign by Cyrus against 55, 74–5,
 153.4, 188–91
 conquest (with Medes) of Nineveh
 48–9, 103.2, 106.1–2
 cultural habits 78–9, 195–200
 description of Babylon and environs
 9, 178–87
 geography/ethnography 78–9,
 192–200in., 192.1–194.5
 queens and other women 77, 78, 79,
 93.4, 184–7, 196, 199
 religion 55, 76, 79, 98.6, 105.2,
 132.3, 181.2–183.3, 191.6, 198,
 199.1–5
 Babylonian Chronicle 48–9, 55, 75,
 46.1, 103.1, 103.2, 106.2, 107.1,
 208
 Bacchiadae 20
 *Bacchylides 1.3, 31.3, 51.5, 79.3,
 87.1, 91.1, 91.3
 Bactrians 153.4, 177, 201–16in.
 banquets 9, 58n35, 21.2, 51.2, 73.6,
 119.3–7, 126.2–3, 132.3, 133.1–4,
 162.1, 192.1, 207.6, 211.2, 216.2
 Bartatua 103.3
 bathing, baths 137.1, 195.1
 Battiad dynasty 85.2, 91.1, 91.2
 Battle of Alalia 166.2
 Battle of the Champions 82.1–8
 battle of Croesus and Cyrus at Pteria
 75.2–76.4
 battle of Croesus and Cyrus at Sardis
 51.5, 77–81, 84–5, 86–91in.,
 86.1–6, 89.3–90.1
 battle of Cyrus against Astyages
 125.1–129.3
 battle of Cyrus at Opis and at Babylon
 75, 190.1–191.6
 Battle of the Eclipse 25.1, 74.1–4,
 103.2
 Battle of the Eurymedon 4.4
 Battle of the Fetters 66.4, 67.1
 Battle of Himera 166.2
 Battle of Lade 18.3, 142.3, 161, 164.3,
 166.2, 168
 Battle of Marathon 11, 30.5, 60.2, 83,
 136.2
 Battle of Pallene 63.1–64.3
 Battle of Salamis 20n30, 53, 51.2,
 164.3, 172.2
 Battle of Thermopylae 30.5, 62.4,
 82.3, 82.5, 83, 120.4, 166.2
 Battle of Xanthus 176.1
 beard of priestess 175, *see also*
 portents/prodigies

- Behistun/Bisitun Inscription 48,
 51*n*10, 56, 58, 103.1, 128.2,
 130.2, 131.1–2, 132.3, 136.2,
 138.1, 183.3, 188.1, 208, 209.1–2
- Belus 76–7, 7.2, 181.2, 187.2, 199.1
- *Berossus 131.1, 185.1, 188–91*n*.
- Bias 66, 20, 27.1–5, 30.1, 71.2, 71.4,
 161, 170.1–2, 191.1, 207.4
- Bible *see* Hebrew Bible
- big and small 76*n*2, 5.4, 14.1, 32.9,
 86.6, 91.6, 153.1
- Black Sea and region *see* Euxine
 (Black) Sea and region
- boars, boar-hunting 34.2, 35.3,
 36.1–43.3
- boats (πλοῖα) 2.2, 152.2, 163.2, 166.2,
 205.2
 on the Euphrates 78, 179.1, 194.1–5
- bones, translation of 67.2, 67.4, 68.5
- boundaries 15*n*15, 61, 6.1, 72.2, 75.3,
 75.6, 171.1, 172.2, 174.5, 177,
 185.1–2, 189.1, 190.1, 194.5, 201,
 202.3, 205.2, 209.1
- Branchidae *see* Didyma
- Brauron 59.3, 62.1
- bribery 20*n*30, 21*n*31, 50.3, 51.3,
 60.2, 66.3, 75.2, 152.1, 160.4
- bricks, Babylonian 98.6, 179.1–3,
 180.2, 181.1, 186.1–3, 191.5
- bridges 8, 6.1, 75.4, 75.6, 186.1–2, 205.2
- bronze 47.3, 51.2, 66.3, 70.1, 179.3,
 180.4, 181.2, 215.2
- burials 35, 24.3, 30.5, 34–45*n*., 45.1–
 3, 86.2, 111.3, 113.3, 140.1–2,
 187.5, 195–200*n*., 198
- Cadmus 1.1, 56.3, 166.2, 170.3
- calendar, yearly 32.3
- Calynda 172.2
- Cambyses I 50–1, 107.2, 109.3
- Cambyses II 50–1, 53, 59–60, 8.3,
 11.5, 46.2, 86–91*n*., 86.2, 91.1,
 107.2, 119.6, 129.1, 143.1, 153.4,
 187.5, 200, 205.1, 207*n*., 208,
 209.1, 212.2, 214.5
- camels, Persian use of 80.2
- canals, Babylonian 184, 185.2, 189.1,
 191.3, 193.2
- Candaules 17, 20, 34, 39, 7.1–13.2,
 34.2–3, 61.1, 91.1, 96.2,
 107–22*n*., 108.4, 119.6, 187.1
 anonymous wife of 44, 8.1–12.2,
 34.3, 126.5, 187.1
- cannabis 137.1, 202.2
- cannibalism 83, 73.6, 119.1–7, 162.1,
 216.2
- Cappadocia 71.1, 72.1–3, 73.2, 76.1,
 105.1
- Caria/Carians 2–3, 25*n*40, 39, 66,
 18.1, 78.2, 92.3, 144.3, 146.2–3,
 154, 169.1, 170.3, 171.1–172.2,
 174.2, 176.3
- Carthage/Carthaginians 1.1, 163.1,
 163.3, 165.2, 166.1–2, 167.1,
 170.2
- Caspian Sea 104.2, 200, 201, 202.3–4,
 203.1
- Caucasus 83–4, 203.1, 216.1
- Caunians/Caunus 169.1, 171.1, 171.2,
 172.1, 172.2, 176.3
- causation 11, 17–8, 19, 24, 30–1, 40,
 0, 1–5*n*., 2.3, 5.3–4, 10.2, 11.4,
 13.2, 14.1, 18.3, 19.2, 22.2, 26–
 33*n*., 26.3, 30.3, 32.5, 46–68*n*.,
 70.2, 71.1, 73.1–2, 75.1, 91.1,
 107–22*n*., 118.2, 120.1, 124.1,
 130.3, 144.3, 145, 156.1,
 204.2
- cavalry 36, 45, 27.3–4, 79.3, 80.2,
 93.2, 136.2
- Cayster (river) 14.4, 26.1
- Chaldeans 74, 98.6, 181.5, 183.1,
 183.3
- change over time 15*n*16, 28–9, 39–40,
 44–5, 69–71, 79, 1.1, 1.2, 5.4,
 7.3, 11.4, 32.4, 32.9, 34–45*n*.,
 50–2*n*., 57.2–3, 65.2, 74.2, 86.1,
 88.3, 94.7, 97.2, 144.1, 150.1,
 171.2, 173.2, 191.6
- children 30*n*48, 51–2, 7.3, 30.4,
 31.3, 34.2, 37.2, 44.1, 59.1, 61.2,
 64.1–2, 84.3, 85.2, 86.2, 107–
 22*n*., 126.6, 136.1, 137.2, 147.2,
 155.1, 173.5
- daughters 43–4, 46, 51*n*9, 66, 2.3,
 5.2, 7.4, 51.5, 61.1–2, 74.4, 86.2,
 105.2, 107–22*n*., 107.1, 108.1–2,
 117.3, 118.2, 146.3, 196.5, 199.4,
 208
- sons 16–17, 20–1, 58, 66, 7.4, 31.4,
 32.6, 34.1–45.3, 47.3, 59.1–2,
 61.1, 61.3–62.1, 67.1, 73.3, 73.6,
 85.2, 85.4, 86.6, 107–22*n*., 107.2,
 109.3, 114.1, 118.2, 127.2, 137.2,
 155.2, 162.1, 173.2, 173.5, 185.1,
 188.1, 207.7, 209.1, 211.3–214.1

- Chilon 20, 59.2, 65.3, 65.5
 Chios/Chians 61, 63, 18.3, 142.4,
 160.2–3, 165.1, 169.2
 Choaspes (river) 188.1
 chronicles/evidence, Eastern 34,
 48–9, 50n8, 55, 56, 74, 75, 6.3,
 7.1, 14.4, 46.1, 74.3, 76.2, 86.1,
 98.3, 103.1–2, 103.3, 106.2,
 107–22in., 107.1, 125.3, 127.3,
 128.3, 130.1, 178.3, 185.4, 188.1,
 190.1, 191.5–6, 208
 chronology *see* dates/dating
 Cimmerians 33, 34, 65, 79–80, 6.3,
 14.4, 15, 16.2, 103.3
 Cimon/Cimonidae 59–64in., 67.2
 Clazomenae 61, 65, 14.4, 26.1, 51.2,
 142.4, 168
 Cleisthenes (Athens) 60.5, 61.1, 64.3
 Cleisthenes (Sicyon) 61.2, 67.2, 187.5,
 199.4
 Cleobis and Biton 19, 29–33in.,
 31.2–5, 32.5, 37.2, 41.2
 Cleomenes 8.3, 51.4
 cleverness 46–7, 9.1, 21.1, 48.2, 59.3,
 60.3, 63.2, 65.1, 68.1, 68.5, 75.4,
 80.2–4, 89.3, 94.2–3, 96.1–2,
 98.4, 103.1, 106.2, 123.3–4,
 125.1, 171.4, 179.1–2, 185.1,
 186.4–187.1, 191.5, 194.1, 196.1,
 197, 202.1
 climate 94.3, 142.1–2, 149.2, 193.1
 clothing 24.4–7, 51.5, 71.2, 111.3,
 132.1, 135, 152.1–2, 155.4, 195.1,
 202.3, 203.2, 215.1
 Cnidians/Cnidus 67, 169.2, 174.2,
 174.3, 174.6
 coins/coinage 7, 35–6, 46–7, 14.2,
 24.2, 24.8, 37.2–3, 50.2, 51.5,
 54.1, 66.3, 94.1, 136.2, 183.1,
 192.1, 194.3
 Colchians/Colchis 2.2–3, 104.1, 201
 colonization 2–3, 5, 39, 41–2, 1.1,
 24.1, 94.5–6, 144.3, 145, 146.2,
 147.1, 149.1, 163–8in., 163.3,
 165.1, 166.1, 166.3, 167.3–4,
 170.2, 174.2
 and the Delphic oracle 165.1,
 167.3–4
 Ionian 64–5, 145–147.2, 163–8
 Lydian 41, 94.2, 94.5–6
 Phocaeon 163–7
 Colophon 61, 65, 6.1, 16.2, 26.1,
 147.2, 150.1, 150.2, 152.1, 167.3
 colors 37, 1.1, 86.1, 98.5–6, 105.3,
 179.3, 203.2
 commerce/trade 7n21, 45, 46–7,
 63–5, 68, 1.1, 2.2, 14.4, 24.1,
 30.1, 59.3, 69.4, 71.2, 94.1,
 153.1–2, 163.1–2, 165.1, 166.1,
 171.3, 194.5, 199.3–4
 comparisons/connections/resem-
 blances/analogies 19n28, 31–3,
 23–4in., 24.6, 68.3–4, 74.5, 93.1,
 94.1, 98.5, 108.1, 134.3, 144.1,
 145, 173.4, 182.1–2, 194.2,
 195.1, 197, 198, 201, 202.1,
 202.2, 203.2, 205.2, 209.1, 211.2,
 215.1–2, 216.1
 compensation *see* reciprocity/compen-
 sation; *in* Index of Greek Words
 and Phrases, δίκη; τίσις
 compulsion *see in* Index of Greek
 Words and Phrases, ἀναγκάη
 Constitutional Debate 60, 59.5, 61.1,
 95–106in., 97.3, 170.2
 constitutions/governmental arrange-
 ments 4, 6–94in., 29–33in.,
 29.1, 59–64in., 59, 65–8in., 65,
 95–106in., 96.1, 97.2–3, 99.1,
 134.3, 136.1, 147.1, 150.2, 153.3,
 166.1, 170.3, 192.1–4, 209.1
 Corinth 14.2, 20, 23, 24.1–2, 59.1, 68.6
 Corsica 165.1, 170.2
 counting, Greek 1.3, 13.2, 30.1, 47.1,
 77.4
 courage/manly excellence 19, 30.5,
 31.5, 50.3, 52, 79.3, 80.6, 95.2,
 136.1, 155.4, 167.2, 169.1, 171.3,
 176.1
 court etiquette 17, 51–2, 88.2–3, 89.2,
 99.1, 114–15, 119.1, 119.6, 120.6,
 123.1, 134.1, 188.1, 192.1, 206.1,
 207.1–2
 Crathis (river) 145
 Crete 65.4, 65.5, 171.5
 Croesus 14–21, 34–5, 37–8, 39–40,
 1–5in., 5.3, 5.4, 6–94in., 6.1–3,
 7.1, 11.4, 13.2, 14.4, 16.1,
 22.3–4, 25.1, 26–33in., 26.1,
 27.4, 28, 29.1, 50–2in., 51.5,
 71.1, 73.1, 74.4, 75.3, 77.3,
 78.2, 86–91in., 92–4in., 92.3–4,
 130.3, 208
 and Apollo at Delphi 19, 20–1,
 46–56.1, 69.2, 71.1, 73.1, 75.2,
 85.1–4, 87.1–3, 90.2–92.1

- Croesus (*cont.*)
 connections with mainland Greeks
 29–33, 56.1–2, 59.1, 65–8in.,
 65.1, 69.1–70.3, 77.2–3, 83
 and death of his son 34–45
 generosity 37–8, 14.1, 35.1,
 50–2in., 53.1, 69.3–4, 86–91in.,
 159.4
 and Greek literary sources 37–8,
 86–91in.
 and Greek sages (Bias/Pittacus;
 Solon; Thales) 27–33, 75.3
 Ionian half-brother 51.5, 92.2
 and the Medes 73.1, 73.2, 73.6,
 74.4–5, 75–85in.,
 and other oracles, shrines, offerings
 26.2, 46.2, 49, 52, 78.2, 92.1–2
 personal engagement with Cyrus
 54.1, 86–91, 155–6, 207in.,
 207.1–7, 211.1
 piety 37–8, 40, 34.3, 46–68in.,
 50–2in., 87.1, 91.3
 treatment of enemies 44.2, 92.2,
 92.4
 war against Cyrus the Persian
 46–68in., 46.1, 71.1–4, 73.1–2,
 75–85, 130.3
 war against the East Greeks 65–7,
 5.3, 6.2, 26.1–28, 92.1, 126.6
 cross-references *see* Herodotus, *Histo-*
ries, cross-references
 Croton *see* Sybaris
 cruelty/harshness 20, 81, 11.3,
 66.3, 73.3–4, 76.2, 86.2, 92.4,
 95–106in., 100.1, 106.1, 114.3,
 116.2–5, 117.5, 119.3–7, 120.3,
 123.2, 127.2, 128.2, 129.3, 130.1,
 137.1–2, 141.2–3, 143.1, 151.2,
 156.2, 161, 167.1, 211.2, 216.2
 *Ctesias 53–4
 F1b 59n40, 77, 7.2, 98.3, 105.2,
 184, 185.4, 186.2
 F8d* 51, 84.2, 114.3, 125.4, 153.4
 Fg 84.5, 85.4, 185.1, 208, 214.5
 F9c 51.5
 F13 214.5
 F45 192.4
 cults *see* religion
 culture *see* ethnic groups; ethnogra-
 phies; ‘hard’/‘soft’ cultures
 curses/pollution 35.1, 43.2, 61.1,
 82.7, 140.1–2, 146.2–3, 147.1,
 160.5, 165.2, 187.2, 198
 customs 10–11, 19–20, 20n29, 30n48,
 31–2, 82–4, 4.2, 8.4, 11.3, 29.1,
 35.1, 61.1, 71.3, 74.5, 82.3, 82.7,
 86.2, 86.6, 90.4, 93.1, 93.4, 94.1,
 96.1, 131–40, 142.3, 144.1, 144.3,
 146.3, 147.2, 157.2, 160.5, 162.1,
 172.1–2, 173.2, 173.4–5, 182.2,
 187.5, 195.1–2, 196.1, 196.4–5,
 199.4–200, 215–16
 Cyaxares 48–9, 74, 80–1, 73.3, 102.2–
 103.3, 106.1–2, 114.3, 130.1
 Cybele/Cybebe 35, 34.2, 44.2, 51.5,
 80.1
 Cylon 61.1
 Cyme/Cymaeans 67, 149.1, 157.1,
 158.2–160.3
 Cyno *see* Spaco
 Cypselus/Cypselidae 14.2, 20, 59.1,
 107–22in.
 Cyrus I 50
 Cyrus II (‘the Great’) 16–17, 17n18,
 18, 50–2, 59–60, 7.3, 13.2, 26.3,
 34.1, 55.2, 71.2, 120.2, 122.3,
 125.1, 126.6, 141.1–4, 153.3–4,
 177, 190.1, 204.1–2
 alliance with Miletus 67, 22.4, 141.4
 birth/infancy/childhood 91.5,
 107–22in., 107.1–2, 110.1,
 141–76in.
 campaigns 67–8, 141–76in., 177
 conquest of Babylon 177–200in.,
 188–91in., 188.1–191.6
 conquest of Carians/Caunians/Ly-
 cians by Harpagus 171.1, 174.1,
 175–176.3
 conquest of East Greeks by Maza-
 res/Harpagus 67–8, 156.2–165,
 168–70, 174.2–6
 conquest of Lydia 76–86.1
 failed Lydian revolt and demilitari-
 zation 153.3–156.2
 Massagetan campaign and death
 201–16in., 204.2–214
 connections with the Medes 51–2,
 91.5, 107–30, 141–76in., 153.3,
 156.2, 162.1, 163.3
 conquers the Medes/his Median
 grandfather 123–30
 engagement with the Greeks 86.3–6,
 141–76in., 141.1–4, 151.3–153.4
 Cyrus Cylinder 50, 50n8, 55, 188.1,
 191.6
 Cythera 82.2, 105.3

- Darius I *51n10*, 53, 55, 56, 58–9, 60, 68, 1–5in., 6.2, 12.2, 28, 46.2, 51.3, 59.3, 60.1–2, 80.4, 86.4, 96.2, 108.1, 125.3, 132.3, 138.1, 139, 153.1, 178.3, 183.3, 187.1–5, 191.2, 191.6, 192.1, 208, 209.1, 209.4
- dates/dating *12*, 28–9, 32–3, 34–5, 40, 42–3, 48–9, 55, 3.1, 6.1, 7.1–2, 14.4, 15, 16.1, 22.2, 25.1, 29.1, 47.1, 50.3, 59.1, 64.3, 65.1–2, 73.3, 74.2, 74.3, 76.2, 86.1, 95.2, 102.1, 103.3, 106.1–3, 130.1, *145*, 155.4, 163.1, 166.2, 177, 178.2, 184, 190.1, 214.3
- daughters *see* children, daughters
- death *19*, 20–*1*, 14.4, 16.1, 30.5, 31.1, 31.5, 34.1–2, 36.2, 43.2–45.3, 46–68in., 86–91in., 86.1, 86.6, 91.1, 113.1, 137.1–2, 140.1–3, 161, 167.1, 198, 201–16in., 207.7, 208, 209.4, 214.3–5
- deception 58–9, 53.3, 66.4, 73.5, 138.1, 153.1, 207in., *see also* tricks/trickery
- dedications 14.1–4, 24.8, 25.2, 50–2, 66.4, 70.3, 105.2, 141.4, 181.5 of Croesus 46.2, 50–2, 90.4, 91.3, 92.1–4
- deeds *see in* Index of Greek Words and Phrases, ἐργα
- defensive strategies 70–*1*, 81–2, 2.2, 20–22.4, 46.3, 84.2–3, 141.4, 151.3–152.1, 164.1, 174.3–5, 177–200in., 178.3, 185–6, 189.1, 191.2–3, 193.2, 205.1
- deictic prospective introduction/conclusion 26, 0, 5.1, 17.1, 21.1, 22.4, 59.3, 75.4, 96.2, 101
- Deiocois *16*, 47–8, 51–2, 8.1, 59.3, 95–106in., 95.2–102.1, 114.1–2, 120.1, 125.2, 130.1 establishing Median monarchy 99–100
- Delian League 8, 62, 64.1–2, 146.2, 161, 165.3, 171.2
- deliberation, Persian 133.4
- Delphi 31, 38, 7.4, 13.1–14.3, 20, 23–4in., 23, 24.8, 25.2, 31.3, 31.5, 65–8in., 65.2–4, 66.2–4, 67.2, 67.4, 91.4, 165.1, 167.2–4, 174.5 and colonization 165.1, 167.3–4 and Croesus *19*, 20–*1*, 30.1, 44.2, 46–68in., 46–56.1, 69.2, 71.1, 73.1, 75.2, 78.2, 85.1–4, 86–91in., 86.4, 87.1–3, 90.2 fire 50.3–51.4 prose and verse oracles 174.5
- Demaratus 29.1, 82.5, 129.1, 136.1
- demes 60.4–5, 65.2, 170.3
- democracy 60.1–2, 97.2–3, 153.1, 196.3 Athenian 29–33in., 59–64in., 59.1, 59.5, 60.2
- desire/motivation *14*, *16–19*, *21n32*, 70–*1*, 82, 1–5in., 4.4, 9.1, 10.2, 27.3–4, 29.1, 30.2, 32.6, 46.1, 62.1, 70.3, 73.1, 74.4, 75.2, 77.3, 86.2, 96.2, 98.1, 103.2, 107.2, 109.1–4, 120.1, 123.1, 129.3, 145, 152.2, 156.1, 186.1, 191.1, 201, 204.1–2, 205.1, 207.3–6, 216.1
- destiny 21, 6–94in., 50.1, 73.1, 91.1, 107–22in., 121, 126.2, 204.2
- Deucalion 56.3
- dialect, Herodotean Greek 84–8, *see also* languages/dialects, Herodotus' interest in
- Didyma 64, 46.2, 92.2, 157.3–159.4, 174.5
- digression *see* analepsis/prolepsis; Herodotus, *Histories*, background information
- Dionysius the Phocaeian 126.5, 142.3, 166.1
- Dionysus 23, 24.2
- direct speech 1.2, 8.1, 34.1, 35.3, 47.2, 69.2, 86.5, 124.1
- disability/disease 8.3, 19.2, 32.8, 34.2, 36.2, 38.2, 85.1–2, 105.4, 109.2, 127.2, 138.1, 161, 167.1, 174.4, 191.2, 196.3, 197, 211.2, 216.2
- discoveries/inventions 46–7, 1.1, 5.3, 14.2, 23, 25.2, 67.5–68.4, 94.1–3, 103.1, 163.1, 171.3–4, 197, 202.1
- dislocation/migration 62, 63n8, 79, 1.1, 56.2, 57.2, 58, 73.3, 94.5–7, 145, 146.2, 147.1, 150.1, 163–8in., 163.1, 163.3, 164–8, 171.2, 173.2, 174.2
- Ionians 63–8, 145–7.2, 163.3, 170.1–171.1
- Lacedaemonians/Dorians 56.2–3, 174.2

- dislocation/migration (*cont.*)
 Lydians 94.2, 94.5, 94.6
 Pelasgians 57.2
 Phocaeans 163.1, 163.3, 165–7
 Scythians 80–2, 73.3
- displeasure/anger 33, 61.2, 73.4–5,
 114.5, 118.1, 123.1, 128.1–2,
 129.1, 141.3–4, 155.1, 187.3–5,
 189.2, 212.2–3
- dithyramb 23, 24.1
- divinity/divinities *see* religion
- Dodona 46.2, 105.3, 138.2, 182.2
- dogs 43.1, 110.1, 122.3, 140.3, 192.4
- dolphins 32, 23–4in., 23, 24.2, 24.6,
 24.8
- Dorians 2–3, 8n24, 61, 67, 68, 0, 6.2,
 26.3, 56.2–3, 57.3–58, 65.4, 67.4,
 139, 141.1, 143.2–3, 144.1–3,
 145, 147.1, 153.1, 171.1, 174.1–2
- doves/pigeons 138.2
- dowries 46, 78, 93.4, 196.2–4, 205.1
- drama, Greek 9, 39, 53, 8–14in.,
 23, 34–45in., 34.3, 35.3, 39.1,
 86–91in., 159.1
- dreams 20, 34.1–3, 43.3, 59.1, 62.4,
 71.1, 84.3, 107.1–108.2, 120.1–6,
 128.2, 132.3, 209.1–210.1
- dynastic succession 11.4, 34.3, 59.2,
 61.1–2, 96.2, 107–22in., 107.2,
 118.2, 209–10
- East Greeks 67–71, 6.2, 26.3, 73.1,
 94.7, 126.6, 141–76in., 142–51,
 170.1–171.1
 conquest of by Mazares/Harpagus
 67–8, 156.2–165, 168–70,
 174.2–6
 Croesus' war against 65–7, 5.3, 6.2,
 26–33in., 26–8, 92.1, 126.6
 early Lydian wars against 65–7,
 15–22
 and the Persians 67–8, 69–71,
 141.1–4, 152–4, 157–64, 168–9
- East–West conflict/division 9, 39, 1–5,
 27.2
- Ecbatana (Hamadan) 6, 49, 97.2,
 98.3–6, 153.3
- eclipses, solar 69, 25.1, 74.2, 103.2,
 130.1
- economies/economic thinking 34,
 45–7, 53, 1.1, 31.2, 32.8, 37.2–3,
 59.3, 88.3, 93.2, 143.3, 153.2,
 196.3, 165.1, 196.5, 199.3, *see also*
 commerce/trade
- Egypt 4, 6, 64–5, 3.1, 4.3, 7.2, 30.1–2,
 46.3, 62.1, 71.2–4, 77.2, 93.1,
 131–2in., 137.1, 140.2, 171.3,
 183.3, 185.1, 193.1–2, 197–9
- Elam/Elamites 50, 73, 99.1, 108.3,
 192.4
- Elea (Hyele) 167.3, 167.4, 170.2
- electrum 35–6, 50.2, 94.1
- empathy 45.2, 86–90, 111.1
- empire *see* imperial/monarchical dyn-
 amics; *in* Index of Greek Words
 and Phrases, ἀρχή
- Enarees 105.4
- enslavement/slavery (incl. political
 subjugation) 19n26, 45, 60,
 66–71, 6.3, 7.4, 27.4, 64.1, 66.3,
 86.2, 88.2, 90.2, 90.4, 94.7, 95.2,
 96.1, 114.3, 116.1–2, 117.5,
 126.5, 129.1–3, 155.1, 161, 164.2,
 169.1–2, 170.2, 173.5, 210.2
- Ephesus 61, 65–6, 26.1–2, 29.1, 142.4,
 150.1
- ephors 59.2, 65.5
- epinician poetry 37–8, 1.1, 29.1, 30.1,
 30.3, 32.6, 91.3
- epiphanies, divine 21n32, 60.5, 182.1,
 182.2
- Eretria 63, 61.2, 66.3, 141.2
- errors/misjudgements/assumptions by
 actors in events 16, 19, 8.3–4, 13.2,
 19.2, 22.3, 27.3–4, 34.1, 45.2,
 46.2, 46.3, 56.1, 66.4, 71.1, 73.1,
 75.2, 77.3, 84.3, 85.2, 85.3, 87.1,
 91.1, 91.6, 108.3, 122.1, 123.1,
 127.2, 143.3, 155.2–3, 156.1,
 163–8in., 167.1, 170.1, 190.2,
 204.2, 207in., 207.1, 213, 214.3
- Esarhaddon 48, 74, 178.3, 185.1
 and oracle requests 102.1, 103.3
- Ethiopia/Ethiopians 20n30, 71.3,
 71.4, 86.2, 93.1, 216.4
- ethnic groups/identities 2–3, 11–3,
 19–20, 41–2, 60–2, 78–80, 1.1,
 3.1, 4.4, 6.2, 7.2, 8.4, 10.3, 28,
 56–68in., 56.2–58, 67.5, 82.7,
 86.6, 93.1–2, 120.5, 132.3, 134.2,
 141–76in., 142.1–153.2, 171.1,
 178.1, 181.5, 201, 215–6
- ethnocentrism 134.2
- Herodotus' ambivalence about eth-
 nic identities 4.4, 7.2, 91.6, 146.1
- ethnographies/historical surveys 31–2
- Ionian/Aeolian/Dorian 60–72,
 142.1–153.2

- Lydian and Phrygian 2, 33–47, 35.1,
 37.2–3, 79.3, 80.1, 92–4
 Mesopotamian 72–9, 192–200
 Northeastern peoples 79–84, 201–4,
 215.1–216.4
 Persian and Median 47–60,
 95–106in., 131–40
 Etruscans 41, 42n23, 94.2, 163.1,
 166.1, 166.3, 167.1
 eunuchs 52n11, 11.5, 51.4, 117.5,
 160.5, 175
 Euphrates (river) 78, 177–200in.,
 178.2–3, 180.1–2, 184, 185.2–
 186.4, 190.1, 191.2, 193.1–2,
 194.2, 200
 *Euripides 67.4, 107.2, 113.1, 155.1,
 159.1, 196.3
 Europa 1–5in., 2.1, 2.3, 3.1, 56.3, 173.2
 Euryptoridae 65.1, 67.1
 Euxine (Black) Sea and region 6, 64,
 79, 3.1, 72.3, 103.3, 104.2, 110.2,
 201, 202.4
 eyewitness visit *see* autopsy

 facts 11, 22–8, 5.3, 11.2, 14.2, 23–4in.,
 27.2, 31.1, 34.1, 53–5in., 57.1,
 59.3, 61.1, 74.2, 95–106in.,
 95.1, 97.1, 122.1, 137.2, 142.4,
 160.2, 186.1, *see also* Herodotus'
 Histories, arguments about facts/
 veracity/causation/evidence; data
 and sources
 festivals 31.2, 51.2, 54.2, 59.1, 82.7,
 132.3, 147.2–148.2, 167.2, 183.1,
 191.6, 199.3
 fetters 66.4, 86.2, 90.4
 fire, Delphi 14.2, 50–2in., 50.3, 51.2,
 51.4
 'firsts and bests' 23, 27, 46–7, 2.1, 6.2,
 14.2, 23, 94.1, 99.1, 103.1, 142.1,
 163.1, 171.3, 178.2, 193.2, 203.1
 fish/fishing/fish-eaters (actual and
 metaphorical) 83–4, 62.4, 71.3,
 105.2, 141–76in., 141.1–3, 149.1,
 191.5, 195–200in., 200, 202.3,
 216.3
 focalization 13, 57, 1.1, 5.4, 56–68in.,
 59.1, 69.2, 74.4, 77.3, 79.1, 81,
 86.2, 88.1, 92.1, 97.1, 109.1,
 119.1, 123.1, 124.1, 133.1
 food/drink 9, 58, 68, 78, 82–4, 63.1,
 71.3, 106.2, 126.2–6, 132.1,
 132.3, 133.1–4, 168, 172.1, 188.1,
 192.1, 193.2–5, 195–200in., 198,
 200, 202.1, 202.3, 203.1–2, 207.6,
 211.2, 214.5, 216.2–3
 beer 71.3, 193.2, 193.3, 194.2
 milk 84, 71.3, 207.6, 214.5,
 216.4
 water 14.1, 71.3, 188.1–2
 wine 58, 68, 14.1, 71.3, 106.2,
 126.2, 132.1, 133.3–4, 163.1,
 172.1, 194.2, 202.2, 207.6, 211.2,
 212.2, 214.5, 216.4, *see also*
 cannabis
 freedom/independence 8, 14, 19,
 32–3, 57, 81n9, 82, 6–94in.,
 6.3, 27.4, 32.8, 59.1, 62.1, 66.4,
 95–106in., 95.2, 97.2, 98.1, 116.1,
 126.6, 129.3–4, 143.1, 164.3,
 169.1–2, 170.2–3, 210.2
 and the Ionians 70–2, 143.3, 164.3,
 170.2
 and the Medes 47–8, 95–106in.,
 95.2, 96.1, 97.2, 97.3, 98.1,
 107–22in., 126.6, 129.3–4
 and the Persians 58, 60, 88.2, 95.2,
 96.1, 126.5–6, 192.1, 207.6

 games 47, 54.2, 94.2–4, 98.2, 114.1–2,
 120.2
 gender/sexuality 43–4, 46, 58n33, 78,
 79, 83, 8–14in., 8.1–12.3, 34.3,
 37.2–3, 61.1–2, 91.5–6, 93.3–4,
 105.2–4, 107.1–108.2, 135, 137.1,
 146.2–3, 155.4, 172.1, 173.4–5,
 181.5, 182.1, 195–200in., 196.5,
 198, 199.1–5, 203.2, 207.5,
 216.1–2, *see also* sex, sexual
 behavior
 genealogies 4, 41–4, 51, 1.1, 6–25in.,
 7.1–4, 8–14in., 14.4, 26–33in.,
 56.2–3, 59.3, 67.4, 75.3, 93.5,
 94.3, 95.2, 125.3, 137.2, 146.1,
 147.1–2, 151.2, 170.3, 172.1,
 173.5, 208, 209.1–2
 and Heracles 21, 42–4, 7.1–4, 56.2,
 165.1
 and H.'s skepticism 146.1
 geography/climate 6–8, 12–3, 29,
 31–2, 60–2, 72, 79–80, 1.1, 14.4,
 16.2, 24.1, 56.3, 72.1–3, 93.1,
 98.3, 104.1, 142.1–2, 149.2,
 153.4, 177, 185.2, 185.4, 189.1,
 190.1, 191.2, 193.1–2, 201, 202.3,
 202.4, 203.1
 gift-exchange 33, 53.1, 73.3, 75.2,
 87.1, 196.3

- Glaucus 25.2
 glosses 13, 27, 29–30, 1.1, 1.2, 2.1,
 10.3, 23, 43.2, 72.1, 74.5, 98.5,
 153.2, 199.5
 gnomic observations/maxims 17n18,
 4.2, 4.3, 5.4, 8.3, 8.4, 32.1, 32.7,
 87.4, 96.2, 141.2, 155.1, 207.3,
 216.4
 gods 20–1, *see also* religion, and
individual deities
 gold 35–6, 37, 46–7, 14.1, 30.1,
 50.2–3, 51.1–3, 54.1, 69.4, 84.3,
 92.1, 93.1, 108.1, 153.3, 183.3,
 215.1–2
 Golden Age 84, 59.6, 67.4, 68.4,
 215.2, 216.3
 good fortune 30.4, 31.1, 32.5, 91.6,
 118.2, 204.2
 *Gorgias 94.3
 gratitude 25.2, 33, 35.4, 38.1, 71.4,
 87.1, 90.4
 greed 20n29, 30.1, 30.4, 32.6, 54.1,
 183.3, 187.5, 212.2
 guest friendship/alliance 20n29, 67,
 6.2, 14.2, 18.3, 20, 22.4, 26.3, 35.1,
 35.4, 41.2, 43.2, 44.2, 69.3–4, 73.6,
 103.2, 106.2, 165.1, 172.1
 guilt *see in* Index of Greek Words and
 Phrases, αἰτή; ἄμαρτία
 Gyges 17, 34–40, 6–25in., 8–14in.,
 8–15, 25.2, 34.3, 46.3, 51.1, 88.1,
 91.6, 93.5, 108.4
 Gyndes (Diyala, river) 185.6, 189.1,
 193.2, 202.3
 Halicarnassus 1–5, 61, 143.2, 144.1–3,
 171.2, 175, 205.1
 and Herodotus 1–5, 90, 92.3, 143.3
 Halys (river) 6.1, 7.2, 28, 71.1, 72.1–2,
 75.3–6, 103.2, 130.3, 177
 Hamadan *see* Ecbatana
 Hammurabi 73, 181.3
 ‘Hanging Gardens of Babylon’ 181.2,
 185.1
 happiness/pleasure 19, 40, 84, 5.4,
 27.5, 29–33in., 30.1, 30.3, 31.1,
 31.4, 32.1, 32.5, 54.1, 56.1, 69.3,
 86.4–5, 90.1, 119.1–2, 121, 128.1,
 133.3–4, 135, 156.2, 170.2, 202.2,
 207.6
 ‘hard’/‘soft’ cultures 15, 44–5, 82,
 55.2, 66.2, 71.2–4, 73.3, 89.2,
 94.5, 126.2, 131–4oin., 133.2,
 135, 136.2, 142.2, 152.1, 155.4,
 191.6, 202.1, 203.1, 207.6
 Harpagus 16–7, 20, 26.3, 80.2, 191.1,
 213
 and Astyages 108.3, 117.2–4,
 118.2–119.6, 123–3oin., 123–4,
 126.3, 126.6, 127.2, 129
 as Cyrus’ Median general 52,
 67–8, 26.3, 141–76in., 162–7oin.,
 162.1–2, 163.3, 164.2, 164.3,
 166.3, 171.1, 174.1–6, 176.3
 hearsay 22–4, 1.1, 31.2, 47.2, 65.4,
 75.4, 87.1, 91.1, 140.2, 159.3,
 171.2, 191.6, 201, 202.2
 *Hebrew Bible 55, 73, 74, 75, 1.1, 6.3,
 98.3, 98.5, 105.1, 105.2, 107–
 22in., 178.3, 181.2, 181.3, 188.1,
 191.6, 194.2
 Hecataeus 4, 69, 1–5in., 5.3, 30.1,
 56.2, 92.2, 122.3, 131.1, 159.4,
 163.1, 173.3, 182.2
 Hegesicles 65.1
 Hegesistratus (or Thessalus) 61.1,
 61.4, 63.1
 Helen 1–5in., 3.1–4.1
 *Hellanicus 44n34, 76n3, 76, 7.4,
 56.2, 172.1
 Hellen 56.3
 Hera 1.3, 31.2, 51.3, 70.1, 70.3, 91.1
 Heracles 21, 41–4, 7.1, 7.2, 7.4, 56.2,
 60.4, 163.1
 Heracles-Sandon 50.3, 84.3
 Heraclidae
 Lydian 26, 34, 36, 38, 41–4, 7.1, 7.2,
 7.4, 8.1, 13.2, 14.1, 84.3, 95.2,
 107–22in., 165.1
 Spartan 56.2, 67.4
 Hermitimus 11.5, 160.5, 171.3, 175
 Hermus (river) 35, 14.4, 16.2, 26.1,
 55.2, 80.1, 93.1, 157.2
 hero cult 30.5, 65.3, 67.2–4, 167.1–3
 Herodotus
 biography 1–10
 dating the *Histories* 8–9
 family and early years in Halicarnas-
 sus 1–5
 possible political attitudes 4–5, 32–3
 and Thurií 1–5, 10, 0, 145, 170.2
 travels 6–8, 31, 191.6
 Herodotus’ *Histories*
 arguments about
 facts/veracity/causation/evidence
 11, 17–8, 22–8, 1.1, 5.3–4, 14.2,

- 20, 47.2, 57.1–2, 65.4, 68.3,
 70.2, 75.3, 75.6, 86.2, 87.1, 91.1,
 95–106in., 95.1, 105.3, 113.3,
 117.2, 122.1, 131.1, 139, 143.2,
 145–146.1, 147.1, 171.2, 172.1,
 182.1, 191.1, 191.6, 193.4, 201,
 202.1, *see also* facts
- background information 29–32
- digressions 30–2
- glosses 13, 27, 29–30, 1.1, 1.2, 2.1,
 10.3, 23, 43.2, 72.1, 74.5, 98.5,
 153.2, 199.5
- cross-references *zon48*, 18.2, 23,
 46.2, 75.1, 85.1, 92–4in., 92.1,
 92.2, 103.2, 130.3, 148.2, 162.1,
 169.2, 171.2, 185.1, 191.6, 202.3,
 208
 missing 106.2, 184
- data and sources 22–4, 28–9, 31, 57,
 0, 1–5in., 1.1, 2.1, 4.2, 5.2, 8.2,
 14.2, 20, 22.2, 57.1, 65.2, 68.3,
 85.1, 86.3, 87.1, 88.1, 95–106in.,
 95.1, 105.3, 130.1, 131.1, 160.2,
 170.1, 171.2, 178.2, 179.3, 181.1,
 183.3, 188.1, 191.6, 201, 202.1,
 202.2, 202.4, 205.1
- errors 48–9, 72, 76–7, 46.2, 47.1,
 56.3, 65.2, 86.2, 95–106in.,
 103.1, 104.2, 105.2, 106.1–3,
 130.1, 131.3, 178.1, 179.3, 181.1,
 181.2, 184, 185.1, 188.1, 191.5,
 201, 202.3
- introductions and conclusions 25–7
- metanarrative comments 13, 21–9,
 85.1, 95.1, 192.1, 193.4, 214.5
 on content (selectivity/choices)
 23–4, 25, 0, 5.3, 20, 23–4in.,
 45.3, 52, 75.6, 119.7, 131.1,
 139, 143.2–3, 147.1, 160.2,
 172.1, 177, 185.1, 186.1,
 193.4
- on editorial/authorial procedures
 22–3, 24–5, 26, 5.3, 15, 51.4
- personal opinions 27, 45.3, 60.3,
 97.2, 119.7, 137.1, 139, 182.1,
 194.1, 196.1, 196.5, 197, 199.1
- narrative organization 13, 14–21,
 24–5, 0, 5.3–4, 14.4, 15, 26–33in.,
 51.4, 75.1–2, 95–106in., 95.1,
 102–6in., 116.5, 122.1, 140.1,
 171.2, 177, 187.5, 188–9in.,
 191.1, 191.6, 193.4, 194.1, 200,
 202.3, 207in., 216.4
- narrative tropes (verbal and thematic)
15n15, 0, 1.3, 1–5in., 2.1, 2.3, 4.3,
 4.4, 6–94in., 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 8–14in.,
 8.1, 9.1, 10.2, 13.2, 18.3, 19.2,
 21.1, 27.4, 29–33in., 29.1, 30.1,
 30.3, 31.2, 31.4, 37.2–3, 46.2, 50.1,
 59.3, 63.1, 68.3, 71.2, 73.6, 74.5,
 75.6, 82.1, 82.7, 85.1, 88.1, 91.6,
 95.2, 106.2, 108.3, 115.1, 117.2,
 118.2, 119.6, 122.1, 123.1, 129.1,
 129.3, 133.1, 150.1, 151.2, 155.4,
 163.3, 164.2, 169.2, 174.5, 185.1,
 187.1, 190.1, 190.2, 191.1, 191.6,
 197, 201, 205.2, 206.1, 209.3, 213
- *Hesiod
Cat. 1.3, 2.1, 56.3, 216.4
Op. 19.2, 30.1, 32.1, 60.4, 68.4,
 85.2, 149.1, 187.2, 216.3
Theog. 2.1, 3.1, 105.2–3
- hexameters (meter) 4, 13.1, 47.2,
 53.3, 56.1, 174.5
- Hipparchus 61.1, 64.3, 65.1
- Hippias 59.1, 61.1, 61.3, 62.1, 64.3
- *Hippocrates 0, 105.4, 142.2
- *Hipponax 35, 37, 66, 93.2, 94.1
- Histiæus 155.4, 160.5, 170.2, 185.1
- Homer/Homeric epic *15n13*, 36, 43, 79,
 84, 0, 2.2, 3.1, 5.2, 7.3, 8.1, 55.2,
 59.1, 65.3, 67.2, 67.4, 79.1, 91.2,
 144.3, 146.2, 147.1, 148.1, 163.1,
 171.2, 171.4, 173.2, 179.3, 209.4
- **Iliad*
 Book 1 2.2, 31.2, 140.1, 187.2
 Book 2 36, 2.2, 56.3, 93.5, 140.1,
 144.3, 146.1, 146.2, 147.1, 155.4,
 171.3, 171.4, 173.2, 176.1
 Books 3–5 36, 62.4, 67.4, 82.3,
 105.2, 140.1, 173.2
 Books 6–8 1.1, 82.3, 147.1, 148.1,
 155.4, 171.4, 173.2, 173.4
 Books 9–10 36, 0, 30.5, 36.1, 147.1,
 171.2, 179.3
 Books 11–14 1.1, 2.1, 119.4, 171.4,
 173.2, 216.4
 Books 16–18 36, 0, 66.1, 85.2, 91.1,
 173.2
 Books 19–21 36, 43n27, 86.3, 147.1,
 171.2
 Books 22–4 0, 1.1, 45.2, 62.4, 88.1,
 91.1, 155.4, 187.2
- **Odyssey*
 Books 1–3 2.2, 5.3, 147.1, 148.1,
 163.1

- Homer/Homeric epic (*cont.*)
 Books 4–8 1.1, 2.2, 32.1, 116.1, 163.1
 Books 9–11 79, 84*n*14, 62.4, 67.4, 207.6
 Books 12–15 1.1, 2.2, 35.1
 Books 16–19 34.3, 36.1, 116.1, 129.1, 155.3
 Books 22–3 62.4, 129.1
 horses/horsemanship 55.2, 78.3, 79.3, 80.2, 80.4, 133.1, 136.2, 189.1, 192.3, 215.2, 216.4
 hospitality 20*n*29, 40, 22.4, 30.1, 33, 35.4, 38, 41.2, 73.3–6, 106.2, 118.2–119.5, 133.1–4, 172.1
 Hyele *see* Elea
 Hyllus (river) 43*n*27
 hyperbaton 30.1, 45.3, 87.1, 95.1, 98.6
 Hystaspes 5*n*10, 209.1–2
- immoral/unjust action 14, 20*n*29, 26, 39, 1–5*n.*, 2.1, 4.2–3, 5.3, 6.1–2, 8.3–4, 9.1, 11.4, 13.2, 26.3, 32.6, 32.9, 76.2, 91.6, 96.2, 100.2, 105.4–106.1, 119.3–6, 129.3, 130.3, 137.1, 155.3, 160.3, 162.1, 187.1, 187.5, 201, 206.1–2, 212.2–3
- imperial/monarchical dynamics 15*n*15, 20, 39–40, 5.3, 6.1–2, 8.3–4, 28, 29–33*n.*, 46.1, 46.2, 54.1, 73.1, 75.3, 77.3, 88.2, 92.1, 95–106*n.*, 95.2, 96.2, 98.2–3, 100.2, 107.2, 114.2, 118.2–120.1, 130.3, 134.3, 135, 137.1, 153.1, 155.1, 156.2, 171.1, 177–200*n.*, 177, 185.1, 188–91*n.*, 188.1, 190.2, 192.1, 194.5, 201, 204.2, 205.1–2, 206.2, 207.2, 209.1
- India/Indians 83, 72.3, 93.1, 192.4, 203.2, 216.2, 216.3
- Indian Ocean 1.1, 202.4
- indirect discourse 23–4, 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 3.2, 24.1, 24.5, 27.2, 44.2, 59.3, 70.2–3, 75.3–4, 86.3, 159.3, 174.5, 201
- inscriptions 1*n*1, 48, 50, 5*n*10, 55, 56, 58, 31.5, 47.2, 51.3, 52, 92.1, 93.3, 103.1, 128.2, 130.2, 132.3, 136.2, 138.1, 139, 142.4, 179.3, 184, 185.4, 188.1, 209.1–2
- inventions *see* discoveries/inventions
 investigators/inquirers/researchers 15*n*15, 17–18*n*20, 8.2, 19.2, 24.7, 30.2, 32.5, 46–68*n.*, 46.2, 52, 56.1–2, 59.1, 61.2, 66.3, 68.3–5, 69.1, 78.2, 86.2, 86.6, 97.1, 100.2, 116.2–5, 122.1, 153.1, 159.1, 207.6, 209.3
- Io 1–5*n.*, 1.3, 2.1, 2.3, 5.2
- Ionia/Ionians 2–4, 60–72, 6.2, 17–22, 26.3, 27.2, 56.2, 64.2, 74.2, 76.3, 92.1, 108.3, 141–76*n.*, 141–53, 157–70
 disunity 18.3, 141–76*n.*, 142.3, 143.2, 148.2, 151.2, 165.1, 166.1, 169.1, 170.3
 Enlightenment 68–9
 migration/colonization 62–5, 145, 146.2, 147.1, 163–8, 170.1–171.1
 subjection/conquest of 65–7, 15–22, 26–8, 92.1, 169.2
- Ionian Greek *see* dialect
- Ionian Revolt 68, 70–1, 0, 7.2, 18.3, 29.1, 64.1–2, 66.3, 92.1, 92.2, 92.4, 141.4, 142.3, 143.3, 164.3, 166.1, 168, 169.1, 171.3
- iron 25.2, 68.1–2, 68.4, 165.3, 186.2, 216.4
- irony 33, 8–14*n.*, 39.1, 59.4, 61.3, 66.3, 70.3, 106.2, 147.1, 207.7
- irrigation, Babylonian 184, 185.4, 191.3, 193.1–2
- Isagoras 171.6
- Ishtar 43–4, 105.2, 131.3
- Ishtar Gate (Babylon) 179.3, 181.2, 187.1
- Isis 3.1
- *Isocrates 7*n*20, 31.1, 82.3, 106.1, 164.3
- Issedones 201, 215.1, 216.2
- Ister (Danube, river) 83, 202.1
- Italy 10, 0, 24.1–2, 145, 166.3, 170.2
- Jaxartes (Syr Darya, river) 201
- Jews 55, 75, 173.2, *see also* Hebrew Bible
- judgement, good *see in* Index of Greek Words and Phrases, σοφῆν
- justice/injustice 19, 20*n*29, 81, 84, 1–5*n.*, 2.1, 2.3, 5.3, 6.1, 8.4, 26.3, 32.9, 66.3, 90.2, 95–106*n.*, 96.2, 100.1, 106.1, 115.3, 129.3, 130.3, 137.1, 159.4
- Karnak (Egypt) 182.2
- kings *see* imperial/monarchical dynamics; investigators/inquirers/researchers; Persia/Persians,

- administrative structures/royal etiquette
- kinship/family 2-4, 17n19, 26, 28, 1.1, 3.1, 8-14in., 29.1, 31.1, 56.3, 59.1, 59.3, 61.1, 73-4, 85.4, 92.3, 108.3, 109, 116.1, 123.2, 136.1, 142.3, 146.1, 151.2, 170.3, 171.6, 173.5, 181.5, 196.3-4, 216.1-3, *see also* children; marriage; women
- knowledge *see in* Index of Greek Words and Phrases ἐπίσταται; οἶδα
- Kotys 42, 94.3
- kraters 14.1-2, 25.2, 51.1, 51.2, 70.1-3
- Labynetos (Nabonidus) 74-5, 77, 74.3, 77.2, 184, 185.1, 187.1, 187.5, 188.1, 191.6
- Lacedaemonians *see* Sparta/Spartans/Lacedaemonians
- lakes 93.5, 104.1, 185.4-6, 186.1, 191.2-3
- languages/dialects, Herodotus' interest in 2-3, 57, 7.2, 48.1, 57-8, 67.5, 71.2, 73.3, 78.3, 86.4, 93.3, 110.1, 122.3, 131.3, 139, 142.3-4, 148.2, 153.1, 171.6, 172.1, 173.2, 192.2-3, 199.3, 215.1
- laughter/delight before disaster 40, 24.5, 30.1, 31.4, 34.1, 54.1, 56.1, 69.3, 90.3, 119.2, 121
- law/convention 19n24, 20n29, 31-2, 79, 84, 2.3, 4.2, 8.4, 11.3, 24.5, 29.1, 35.1, 59.6, 61.1, 65.2, 65.5, 82.7, 90.2-4, 96.1-98.3, 106.1, 115.3, 131.1, 136.1, 137.1, 138.1, 142.3, 146.3, 157.2, 172.1, 173.5, 195.2, 196.4-5, *see also* customs
- learning by inquiry *see in* Index of Greek Words and Phrases πυνθάνομαι
- Leleges 146.2, 150.1, 171.2
- Leobotes 65.4
- Leon 65.1
- Leonidas 62.4, 120.4, 128.2
- Leotychides 63.1, 129.1
- Lesbos 23, 24.1, 24.5, 149.1, 151.2
- Libya, agriculture 193.2
- Lichas 67.4-68.6
- lions 21n32, 35-6, 50.3, 51.5, 54.1, 84.3
- logoi 22-4, 32, *see also in* Index of Greek Words and Phrases, λόγος
- luxury 20n29, 37, 44-5, 29.1, 55.2, 71.2, 79.3, 135, 152.1, 153.3-161in., 155.4
- Lycia/Lyicians 28, 67, 123.2, 147.1, 169.1, 171.1-2, 173.1-5, 176.1-3, 182.2
- Lycurgus 30.1, 65.2-5
- Lycus 173.3
- Lydia/Lydians 2, 26, 34-47, 64-8, 5.4, 7.2-4, 55.2, 153.3-161in.
- Ardys, reign of 14.4-16.1
- attempted revolt of Pactyes and aftermath 153.3-156
- Candaules, reign of 7.1-13.2
- Croesus, reign of 6-94in., 26-33in., 26.1, 34-45in., 46-68in., 46.2-49in., 50-2in., 53-5in., 56-68in., 65-8in., 69-85in., 71-4in., 73-4in., 75-85in., 86-91in.
- enslavement of 94.7, 155.1
- ethnographic appendix 92-4
- Greek sources 36-9
- Gyges, usurpation and reign 34, 8-14.4
- Sadyattes and Alyattes, reigns of 16.1-22.4, 25.1-2
- war against Cyrus the Persian 71.1-91.6
- wars against East Greek cities 65-7, 5.3, 6.2, 15-22, 26-33in., 26-8, 92.1, 126.6
- Lydus 41-3, 94.3, 171.6
- Lygdamis (Naxos), 61.4, 64.2
- lying/dishonesty/'the Lie' 58-9, 24.5, 51.3-4, 59.4-5, 70.3, 73.5, 116.5, 117.2, 136.2, 138.1, 147.2, 153.1, 165.3
- Macedon/Macedonia 53, 56.3, 63.1, 92.2, 119.1, 188.1
- Maenians 36, 39, 7.3, 94.3
- Magnesia 66, 67, 143.2
- Magoi 101, 107.1, 120.1-3, 120.5, 132.1, 132.3, 140.1, 140.2, 140.3, 172.1, 181.5, 189.1
- Mandane 91.6, 107.1-109.4
- Manes 41-42n21, 94.3
- Marathon 11, 30.5, 60.2, 83, 136.2
- Mardoï 84.2, 125.4
- Mardonius 46.2, 82.3, 96.1, 138.2, 140.1-3
- Marduk 55, 73, 75, 76, 181.2, 181.3, 181.5, 183.1, 191.6

- marriage 46, 66, 78, 83, 8.1, 12.2,
 34.3, 61.1, 61.4, 73.2, 74.4, 92.3,
 93.4, 96.2, 107.2, 108.2, 135,
 146.2, 173.5, 181.5, 196.1–5,
 198, 203.2, 205.1, 216.1, *see also*
 women, wives
- Massagetae 18, 79, 82–4, 71.3–4, 86.4,
 93.1, 156.1, 169.2, 200, 201–16in.,
 201, 202.3, 207.6, 215–6
 Cyrus' campaign and death
 204–214.5
 ethnography 82–4, 93.1, 201,
 215–6
- Massalia 165.1, 166.2
- matrilinearity 173.2, 173.4–5
- Mazares 67, 149.1, 156.2, 161
- Mazda/Mazdaism 131–2in., 131.2, *see*
also Auramazda
- Meander (river) 14.4, 15, 18.1, 26.1,
 161, 171.1
- Medea 1–5in., 2–3.1
- Medes/Media 6, 16–7, 20, 47–9, 51–2,
 56, 74, 77, 80, 72–75.1, 95–106,
 107–22, 123–30, 132.3, 134.3,
 156.2, 162.1, 163.3, 177, 185.1,
 185.7, 189.1
 Astyages and cannibalism 119.3–7,
 162.1
 and Babylon 48–9, 103.2, 106.1–2,
 185.7
 chronological problems 103.2,
 104.2, 106.1, 106.3, 130.1
 conquering Assyrian Nineveh 47–9,
 77, 103.3, 106.1–2, 185.1
 and Croesus/Lydians 46.1, 73–4,
 75–85in.
 and Cyrus 51–2, 91.5, 107–30,
 141–76in., 153.3, 156.2, 162.1
 gaining and losing freedom 95.2,
 96–98.3, 99–100, 103–4, 107–
 22n., 126.6, 127.2–129.4
 imperialism/ethnocentrism 134.3
 and Magoi 132.3
 relevance to Persian Empire 51–2,
 95–106in., 130.3, 132.3, 153.3,
 156.2, 163.3, 206.1
 and Scythian invasion 48–9, 15,
 103.3, 106.1–3
- medicine, Babylonian 197
- Mediterranean 1.1, 14.4, 185.2, 202.4
- Megacles 59.3, 61.1–2, 74.4, 96.2,
 107.2
- Megara/Megarians 30.5, 59.4, 68.6
- Melampus 29.1
- Meles 84.3, 94.3
- Menelaus 4.3, 67.2
- mental illness 8.3, 109.2, 127.2, 212.2
- mercenaries 61.4, 64.1, 77.4, 163.3,
 171.1, 171.3–4
- Mermnadae 26, 34, 38, 40, 41,
 65–7, 6.1, 7.1, 8–14in., 8.1, 13.2,
 14.1–2, 14.4, 15–25in., 15, 16.1,
 16.2, 20, 25.1, 25.2, 26–8, 34.3,
 79.3, 93.5, 107–22in.
 campaign of Alyattes against Miletus
 66–7, 17–22
 Gyges 34–40, 8–14
 and Cypselidae 14.2
 successors and regnal dates 14.4,
 15–25in., 15, 16.1
 war against Ionian cities 65,
 14.4–22, 26–8
- Mesopotamians 72–9
- metaphors/similes 22, 25–6, 5.3,
 27.4, 55.2, 62.4, 66.1, 66.3, 67.4,
 68.3–4, 75.2, 78.3, 84.3, 90.4,
 95.1, 96.2, 98.6, 107.1, 117.2,
 141.2–3, 146.2, 181.1, 190.2,
 191.5, 194.2, 207.5
- metonymy 173.4
- Midas 33, 14.1–2, 35.3, 92.1, 184
- migration *see* dislocation/migration
- Miletus/Milesians 61, 62, 63, 66–7,
 68–9, 14.4, 17–22, 29.1, 49,
 141.4, 142.4, 143.1, 143.3,
 146.2–3, 158.1, 172.1
 and Alyattes' war 14.4, 17–22
 and colonization 64, 66–7, 146.2,
 146.3
 dining customs 82.7, 146.2–3
 and treaty with Lydians and Cyrus
 66–7, 22.2, 22.4, 141.4, 143.1
- milk 84, 71.3, 207.6, 214.5, 216.4
- Milton, John, *Paradise Regained* 188.1
- Milyas 173.2
- *Mimnermus of Smyrna 37, 63, 65,
 32.2, 79.3, 150.1
- Minos 163.1, 171.2–3, 173.1–2
- Mithra/Mithraism 105.2, 110.1, 131.3,
 140.3, 189.1, 189.3
- Mitradates 109.3, 110–117.1
- money 78, 79, 54.1, 64.1, 69.4,
 75.2, 86.4, 153.1, 155.3, 160.2,
 187.2, 187.5, 196.2–5, 199.1–5,
 212.2, *see also* coins/coinage;
 economies/economic thinking

- Montesquieu, Charles-Louis de Sec-
 ondat, baron de, *Lettres persanes*
 131.1
- monuments/monumental building o,
 5.4, 14.1, 51.3, 182.1
- Babylon 177–200in., 178.1–179.3,
 181–7
- Delphi 14.1, 50–2
- Lydian 35–6, 46, 25.1, 93.2–5
- Mount Tmolus 35, 43–4, 14.1, 84.3,
 93.1
- mules 30, 55.2, 59.4, 108.2, 194.3–4
- music/musical instruments 15–25in.,
 17.1, 23–4, 132.3, 155.4
- muteness 34.2, 36.2, 38.2, 85.2
- Mylasa 171.6
- Mysia 35.3, 36.1, 160.4
- myth/legend 4, 7, 23, 29n46, 41–4,
 59n40, 76–7, 84, 1–5, 7.1–2, 14.2,
 23–4in., 24.1, 34.2, 36.1, 37.2–3,
 43.2, 56.2–3, 57.3, 60.5, 65.2,
 67.4, 84.2–3, 94.3, 95–106in.,
 95.1, 107–22in. 107.1, 110.1,
 113.2, 119.6, 122.3, 132.3, 137.2,
 147.1, 148.1, 163.1, 171.2–173.3,
 184, 194.2, 199.4, 201
- Nabonidus (Labynetus) 74–5, 77,
 74.3, 77.2, 178.3, 184, 185.1,
 187.1, 187.5, 188.1, 191.6
- Nabonidus Chronicle 34, 48–9, 50n8,
 55, 46.1, 76.2, 86.1, 98.3, 107.1,
 127.3, 128.3, 130.1, 191.5–6
- Cyrus conquering Babylon 55, 75,
 190.1, 191.5–6
- Nabopolassar 74, 77, 103.2, 106.2,
 181.3
- names, changing over time 28–9, 36,
 64, 1.2, 5.4, 7.3, 44.3, 57.2, 94.7,
 113.3, 144.1, 167.1, 171.2, 173.2
- Naqi'a Zakutu 185.1
- narrative, general description of 13,
 14–17
- narrative organization *see* Herodotus'
Histories, narrative organization
- Nasamonēs 83, 74.5, 216.1
- navies 2.2, 143.1, 163.1, 166.1, 166.2,
 167.1, 171.2
- Naxos 29.1, 61.4, 64.1–2, 132.1–2
- Nebuchadnezzar II 74, 77, 74.3,
 178.2–3, 179.3, 181.3, 185.1,
 185.4, 185.7, 188.1, 189.1
- Neleidae 59.1, 147.1, 147.2, 148.1
- *Nicolaus of Damascus 38, 66n18,
 8.1, 12.2, 13.1, 16.2, 79.3, 84.3,
 86–91in., 86.2, 92.2, 94.3, 114.3
- Nineveh 73, 74, 7.2, 95.2, 102.2, 103.3,
 178.1, 178.3, 181.2, 185.1, 193.2
- conquest of 47–9, 74, 103.2, 106.1,
 106.2, 178.1
- Ninus 43, 73, 76, 7.2, 95.2, 102.2
- Nitocris 25, 77, 184, 185.1–186.4,
 187.1–5, 188.1, 190.2, 191.2–3
- numbers (significant)/numerical
 calculations 1.3, 7.1, 7.4, 14.4,
 16.1, 32.3, 50.3, 82.3, 84.1, 86.1,
 86.2, 98.5–6, 104.1, 179.3, 184,
 189.3, 203.1
- oaths 20n29, 22.4, 69.3, 74.4, 74.5,
 131.3, 143.1, 146.3, 165.3, 196.3,
 212.3
- Ocean 202.4
- omens *see* portents/prodigies
- Omphale 43–4, 7.4
- Opis 75, 185.4, 189.1, 190.1, 193.2
- oracles 19, 20–1, 38, 48, 7.4, 13.1–2,
 19.2–3, 46–68in., 46.2–3, 47.1–3,
 48.2–49, 50.3, 52, 53–5, 59.1, 62.4,
 63.1, 64.2, 65.3, 66.3–4, 67.4, 68.3–
 4, 69.1, 71.1, 75.2, 78.2, 85.1–2,
 86–91in., 86.1, 86.4, 87.1, 90.2,
 90.4, 91, 92.2, 102.1, 103.3, 158–9,
 165.1, 167.3–4, 174.5–6, 182.2
- oral/traditional narrative 12, 22–3,
 29n46, 1.3, 5.3, 8–14in., 8.1, 19.2,
 23, 24.4–5, 30.1, 34.1–2, 47.3,
 51.3, 68.5, 107–22in., 141.1–2,
 158.1–2, 170.1, 187.2, 209.4
- possible public performances by
 Herodotus 7–8
- Orestes 67.2, 67.4, 68.5–6
- Otanes 61.1, 98.3, 170.2, 187.5, 201,
 210.1, 210.2
- Othryades 82.5, 82.8
- Oxus (Amu Darya, river) 153.4, 201,
 202.3
- Pactolus (river) 35, 46, 14.1, 37.2–3,
 55.2, 93.1, 173.4
- Pactyes 40–41n19, 67, 153.3–160.5
- Pallene 62.3, 63.1, 64.3
- palm trees 193.5
- Panionium, sanctuary/Panionian
 federation 61, 63, 66, 141.4,
 143.2, 146.1, 148.1, 151.3

- Panionius 160.5
 Pantaleon 51.5, 92.2
 Panyassis *INI*, 4, 5, 147.1
 papyri, Herodotean 90
 parataxis/paratactic style 0, 14.4, 15, 34.2, 179.4
 Paris (Alexander) 3.1
 Parmenides 167.3
 parricide 137.2
 Pasargadae 5 *INIO*, 56, 125.3, 214.5
 pastoralism *8IN8*, 81–2, 83, 71.3, 84.2, 125.3–4, 207.6, 216.1, 216.3–4
 Patara 46.2, 171.6, 182.2
 Pausanias 59.3, 96.2, 106.2, 133.2
 Pedasa 171.3, 175
 pederasty 59, 135
 Pelasgia/Pelasgians 1.2, 56.2–58, 143.2, 146.1, 147.1, 167.1
 pentapolis, Dorian 144.1–3, 174.2
 pentekonters 2.2, 70.2, 152.2, 163.1–2
 Perdiccas 63.1
 Periander 14.2, 20, 23–4in., 23, 24.7, 27.2
 Pericles 9, 30.4, 32.8, 59.1, 59.3, 61.1, 84.3, 173.5
 Persepolis, reliefs 56, 80.2, 125.3, 134.1
 Persepolis Fortification tablets 56, 125.3
 Persia/Persians 14–7, 20n29, 47–60, 67–8, 1–5, 19.2, 26.3, 27.4, 32.9, 92.1, 98.2–4, 98.5, 99.1–101, 141–76in., 143.1, 153.1, 177–200in., 201–16in.
 administrative structures/royal etiquette 51–2, 88.2, 99.1, 114.2, 117.5, 119.1, 129.3, 130.3, 134.1–3, 137.1, 143.1, 153.3, 188.1, 192.1–4
 archaeology 56
 aristocracy 59–60
 customs/ethnography 57, 58–60, 110.1, 122.3, 125.3, 131–40, 188.1, 207.6
 deliberation and drink 133.3–4 and the East Greeks 67–71, 92.1, 141.1–4, 152–4, 158–64, 168–9
 education 136.2
 history 49–53, 57–60, 102.1, 143.1 and the Lydians 34, 75–81, 84–86.1, 153.3–157.2
 religion/religious customs 75, 55.2, 60.5, 86.2, 105.2, 110.1, 131–2, 138.1, 138.2, 189.1, 189.3
 sources
 Greek 53–4
 Near Eastern 54–6
- Persian Wars 5, 8, 11, 14, 53, 54–6, 57, 70–1, 0, 2.1–5.1, 26.3, 32.9, 92.1, 169.2
 Pheretima 11.5, 32.1
 Phocaeans 61, 68, 71, 1.1, 82.7, 94.6, 142.3–4, 152.1, 163–169.1, 176.2
 Persian attack and migration 163–7
 *Phocylides 69n23, 76n2, 178.2
 Phoenicians 23, 1–5in., 1.1, 1.4, 2.3, 5.2–3, 24.2, 75.3, 105.3, 143.1, 163.1, 166.1, 170.3, 202.4
 Phraortes (Fravartish) 47–8, 102.1–2, 103.1, 130.1
 Phrygians 33–4, 36, 39, 42, 64, 73–4, 14.2, 35.1–3
 Phye 60.3–5
 piety, of Croesus 34.3, 46–68in., 50–2in., 86–91in., 87.1, 91.3
 pigeons *see* doves/pigeons
 pillaging/plundering 75, 81, 50–2in., 84.2, 89.3–90.1, 105.2–106.1, 108.3, 162.2, 166.1, 183.3, 185.1, 190.1
 *Pindar 37 *INIO*, 1.1, 23, 29.1, 31.5, 32.6, 56.3, 67.2, 146.2, 199.1
Pyth. 38n12, 1.1, 2.2, 47.3, 50–2in., 50.3, 67.2, 86.5
 Pindarus 66, 26.1
 piracy 70.2, 166.1
 Pisistratus/Pisistratidae 27, 8.1, 50.3, 51.4, 59–64, 65.1, 67.2, 68.1, 68.5–6, 74.4, 98.1, 141.2, 210.1
 Pittacus 66, 20, 27.1–5, 30.1, 71.2, 71.4, 88.3, 191.1, 207.4
 Plataea 30.5, 51.3, 79.3, 83, 106.2, 136.2, 153.1
 *Plato 38, 8.1, 9.1, 20, 30.2, 59.5, 94.3, 95–106in., 116.1, 122.3, 133.3, 137.1, 137.2, 141.1, 141.2, 155.4, 166.2
 *Plato comicus 37
 *Plutarch *INI*, 7, 39, 52n11, 54, 12.2, 23–4in., 31.2, 31.5, 47.2, 51.5, 67.2, 92.2, 94.2, 134.1, 167.3, 173.5
De malig. *INI*, 5n9, 7–8, 27, 4.2, 8–14in., 32.1, 61.2, 70.2, 70.3, 82.5, 82.8, 92.4, 135, 146.1, 160.2, 170.3
Lyc. 65.2, 65.4, 69.4
Sol. 26.2, 29.1, 31.2, 32.3, 59.3, 61.1, 64.3
 Polycrates 32.5, 51.3, 91.1, 124.1, 163.1, 168
 polygamy 135, 216.1

- portents/prodigies 20, 59.1, 59.3,
 71.1, 74.2–3, 78.1–2, 84.3, 107.1,
 122.3, 167.1, 174.4–6, 175
- Poseidon Helikonios 61, 141.4, 148.1
- power, abuse of *see* cruelty/harshness;
 imperial/monarchical dynamics;
 tyrants/tyranny
- practical advisers 18n21, 27.2–4, 30.2,
 71.2, 80.2, 88.3, 170.2, 185.1,
 191.1, 207, *see also* ‘wise adviser’/
 warner figure
- Priene 61, 66, 67, 14.4, 15, 141.4,
 142.4, 148.1, 161, 171.1
- *Prodicus 131.2
- prolepsis 29–31, 13.2, 34–45in., 78.2,
 130.2, 130.3, 163–8in., 187.5,
 216.2, *see also* analepsis
- grammatical 5.3, 46.3, 68.2, 95.1,
 133.4, 163.3, 167.1, 202.4
- prophecy *see* dreams; portents/prod-
 igies; religion, seers/prophets/
 dream interpreters
- prosperity 19, 37–8, 58, 60, 63–4,
 66–7, 68, 78, 12.2, 14.1, 29–33in.,
 29.1, 30.1–4, 31.1–2, 32.1,
 32.5–6, 32.9, 50–2, 59.6, 66.1,
 85.2, 86.4–6, 88.3, 89.2, 93.1,
 126.2–3, 131–40in., 133.1, 135,
 136.1, 152.1, 170.2, 177–200in.,
 178.1, 191.6, 192–196.4, 199.1,
 207.2, 215.2, 216.3
- prostitution 44, 46, 79, 93.2–4,
 195–200in., 196.5, 199
- prostration 119.1, 134.1
- *Protagoras 10, 95–106in., 168
- Protesilaus 141.2
- Protothyes 103.3
- Psammetichus 34, 64, 81
- Pteria 76.1, 76.4
- purification 35.1–2, 43.2, 44.2, 51.3,
 64.2, 131.2, 202.2
- Pythagoras 29.1, 30.1
- Pythermus 152.1
- Pythia 21, 13.2, 19.3, 47.1–2, 53.3, 55.2,
 65.2–4, 66.3, 67.2, 75.2, 85.2, 91,
 158.2, 165.1, 167.4, 174.5, 207.2
- engagement with Croesus 16, 19,
 21, 46.2–48, 53–56.1, 67.3, 69.2,
 71.1, 73.1, 75.2, 85.1–4, 87.1–3,
 90.2–91.6
- reciprocity/compensation 20n29, 0,
 1–5in., 2.3, 3.1, 4.1, 10.2, 18.3, 33,
 35.4, 38.1, 41.2, 53.1, 69.3, 73.1,
 74.1, 75.2, 87.1, 90.1, 90.4, *see*
also Index of Greek Words and
 Phrases δίκη; τίσις
- recognition 116.1
- Red Sea 1.1, 201, 202.4
- religion 18–21
- cults/ritual practices 20n30, 83, 7.4,
 19.2–3, 24.3, 26.2, 30.5, 31.2,
 35, 44.2, 46.2, 48.2, 50.1, 51.3,
 54.2, 59.1, 60.5, 62.4, 64.2, 65.3,
 67.2–4, 68.1, 78.2, 86.2, 89.3,
 105.2–4, 118.2, 131–2, 138.1–2,
 140, 144, 158.1–2, 160.3–5,
 165.1, 167.2, 172.2, 181.2, 181.5,
 182.1–2, 183.1–2, 187.2–4, 189.1,
 191.6, 198, 199, 216.2–3
- divinity/gods as possible or pre-
 summed agents 21, 33, 1–5in., 1.3,
 2.1, 3.1, 5.3, 7.2, 13.2, 19–22,
 23–4in., 31.2–3, 32.1, 34.1, 44.2,
 45.2, 46.3, 47.3, 53.3, 60.3–5,
 61.1, 62.4, 65.3, 66.3, 67.2, 71.4,
 86.3–4, 87, 90.2–91.6, 105.2–4,
 110.1, 111.1, 118.2, 124.1, 126.6,
 127.2, 131.2–3, 158.1, 159, 160.1,
 161, 167.1, 174.4–5, 182.1, 210.1,
 212.3, 216.4
- festivals 31.2, 51.2, 54.2, 59.1,
 132.3, 141.4, 147.2, 148.1–2,
 167.2, 183.1, 191.6, 199.3
- non-Greek gods/religious beliefs
 42–3, 55, 56, 76, 7.2, 34.1–2,
 44.2, 50.3, 51.5, 80.1, 84.3, 86.2,
 105, 107.1, 110.1, 126.6, 131–2,
 138, 171.6, 181.2, 182.1–2,
 183.3, 187.4, 189.1, 189.3, 191.6,
 199.1–3, 204.2, 209.1–2, 212.3,
 216.4, *see also* Attis; Auramazda;
 Belus; Cybele/Cybebe; Ishtar;
 Isis; Marduk; Mithra
- seers/prophets/dream interpret-
 ers 20n30, 20–1, 29.1, 52, 59.2,
 62.4–63.1, 71.1, 78.2–3, 84.3,
 107.1, 108.2, 120.1–6, 122.3,
 182.2, 209–210.1, *see also* oracles;
- portents; Pythia
- temples, sanctuaries, religious
 settings and objects 35, 61, 66,
 14.1–4, 19.1, 26.2, 31.2, 31.5,
 50–53.2, 64.2, 66.1, 70.1, 70.3,
 86.2, 89.3, 92.1–2, 98.6, 105.2–3,
 131.1–132.3, 141.4, 144, 148.1,
 160.3, 166.1, 174.2, 181.2–5,
 182.1–2, 183.1–3, 216.4

- repetition 0, 1.1, 3.1–2, 8.1–2, 11.4, 19.1, 24.2, 24.4–5, 31.3, 34.2, 36.2, 43.2–3, 44.1, 46.1–2, 48.2, 57.1, 60.1–2, 64.1, 65.1, 68.5, 71.4, 73.1, 75.1, 82.4, 86.2, 93.2, 94.2, 102.2, 106.1, 112.1, 114.4, 115.3, 117.4, 122.1, 124.1, 125.1, 136.1, 158.1–2, 175, 200, 207.2, 207.7, 209.4, 212.2
- retaliation/vengeance (human) 20, 71, 1–5in., 2.3, 4.1, 10.2, 11.5, 12.1, 73, 74.1, 74.4, 75.2, 103.2, 107–22in., 115.1, 119.6, 120.1, 123–4, 129.3, 141.2, 160.5, 171.3, 190.1
- retribution 20, 81, 1–5in., 4.3, 8–14in., 10.2, 11.4, 13.2, 32.1, 32.6, 34.1, 73.1, 73.6, 74.1, 86.6, 91.1, 105.4, 130.3, 159.4
- Rhegium 166.3
- rivers *see* Araxes; Cayster; Choaspes; Crathis; Euphrates; Gyndes; Halys; Hermus; Ister; Jaxartes; Meander; Oxus; Pactolus; Tigris
- Sabacos (Ethiopian) 2030, 210.1
- Sacae 81n8, 153.4, 177, 201–16in, 215.1.
- sacrifice 50.1, 59.1, 62.4, 86.4, 118.2, 131.2–132.3, 160.5, 216.4
 human 81, 83, 86.2, 216.2
- Sadyattes 40, 14.4, 16.1–2, 18.2, 92.2
- Sagartians 125.4
- Salamis 2030, 53, 30.5, 59.4, 164.3
- Samos 3, 4, 6, 61, 64, 20, 31.2, 51.3, 70.2–3, 82.7, 142.4, 163.1, 168, 169.2
- Sandanis 40–41n19, 71.2–4, 89.2, 133.2, 207.3–7
- Sappho 37n10, 23, 30.1
- Sardis 6, 35, 36, 80, 7.2, 19.1, 29.1, 37.2, 50.2, 90.1, 153.1
 and Cyrus, Battle of 51.5, 77–81, 84–5, 88.3–90.1
- Sardo/Sardinia 166.1–2, 170.2
- Sargon II of Assyria 33, 48, 73–4, 6.3
- Sarpedon 91.1, 173.2, 176.1
- Saspeires 104.1, 110.2, 201
- Scythians 48–9, 64, 74, 79, 80–3, 6.3, 7.2, 15, 71.3–4, 73.3–74.1, 93.1, 103.3–106.3, 114.3, 125.4, 130.1, 131.1, 132.2, 134.2, 136.1, 137.1, 140.2, 153.1, 153.4, 171.6, 172.1, 179.1, 180.1, 187.5, 201, 202.1–2, 205.1, 207.6, 209.1, 211.2–3, 212.3, 214.5, 215.1, 216.1, 216.3–4
- religion 74.5, 93.1, 105.4, 131.1, 132.2, 140.2, 187.5, 202.2, 212.3, 216.3, 216.4
- Semiramis 77, 98.3, 105.2, 184, 186.2
- Sennacherib 74, 178.3, 185.1
- Seven Sages of Greece 66, 20, 27.2, 59.2, 74.2, 170.1, 170.3, *see also* Anacharsis; Bias; Chilon; Perianther; Pittacus; Pythagoras; Solon; Thales; ‘wise adviser’/warner figure
- sex/sexual behavior 43n30, 44, 46, 79, 83, 8–14in., 8.1, 61.1, 93.2–4, 135, 137.1, 140.2, 181.5, 182.1, 195–200in., 196.5, 198, 199, 203.2, 216.1, *see also* gender/sexuality
- ritualized 79, 181.5, 182.1–2, 196.5, 199
- ships 2.2, 27.2, 70.2, 152.2, 161, 163.1–2, 164.3, 167.1, 168, 171.2, 186.3
- silver 35–6, 14.1, 50.2, 66.3, 163.1, 192.1, 192.3, 199.3, 199.4, 215.2
- *Simonides 65.2, 67.2, 199.1
- Smyrna 37, 62, 63, 65, 16.2, 141.4, 143.2–3, 149.1, 150.1, 150.2
- social class/status 46, 58–60, 78, 1.1, 11.4, 12.2, 26.3, 29.1, 30.3, 31.2, 59.1, 59.3–4, 84.5, 86.6, 90.2, 91.6, 93.2, 93.4, 107.2, 115.2, 123.1, 131–40in., 131–2in., 132.3, 133–9in., 133.1, 134.1–3, 136.1, 171.2, 173.5, 181.5, 188.1, 196.2, 196.5, 199.1–2, 209.4, 211.2, 216.2
- Solon 18–9, 19.2, 20, 27.2, 59.5–6, 65.5, 118.2, 150.1, 170.2, 204.2, 206.1, 207.2–3, 207.7, 212.3, 216.3
 and Croesus 27.2, 29–33, 34–45in., 35.1, 35.4, 41.2, 44.1, 46–68in., 54.1, 85.2, 86.3–6
- *Solon 60, 30.4, 31.3, 32.2, 32.6, 59.3, 65.2
- Solymoi 173.2
- sophists/sophistic rhetoric 7–8, 10, 64, 1–5in., 2.3, 29.1, 95–106in., 96.1, 97.3, 131.2, 137.2
- *Sophocles 2.1, 7.4, 31.3, 32.7, 67.2, 94.3, 113.2, 116.1, 140.1, 155.4
 and Herodotus 7

- sources (*logoi*) 22–4, 32
 Spaco (Cyno) 18n21, 110–13, 115.3
 Sparta/Spartans/Lacedaemonians
 53, 7.2, 17.1, 29.1, 30.5, 32.1,
 50.3, 51.3, 56–68in., 56.2, 57.3,
 59–64in., 59.2, 65–8, 69–70,
 82.1–83, 90.4, 91.4, 97.3, 119.1,
 135, 141–76in., 151.3–153.2,
 174.2, 206.1
 and Croesus 32.1, 69.1–70.3
 embassy to Cyrus 152.1–153.2
 ethnicity 56.3–58
 war with Argos 82–3
 war with Tegea 65–8
 Sperthias and Bulis 119.1, 205.2
 *Stesichorus 163.1
 *Suda 4–5, 69n23, 147.1, 166.2
 Sumerians 72–3, 181.5, 183.1, 184
 Sybaris 2, 10, 64, 29.1, 145, 167.4,
 172.2
- Tabalus 153.3
 Taenarum 23, 24.1
 ‘taking no note’ 4.3, 13.2, 19.2, 33,
 117.1, 139, 190.2, 213
 Taras (Tarentum) 24.1–2, 145
 Tartessus 163.1–3, 165.2
 taxes/taxation 73, 143.1, 153.1, 173.2,
 183.1, 187.5, 192.4, 208
 Tegea/Tegeans 65.1–68.6, 86.2, 91.4
 Tellus 19, 29–33in., 30.3–31.5, 32.7,
 34.2, 37.2, 194.5
 Telmessians 78.2–79.1
 Teos/Teans 61, 94.6, 142.3–4, 146.2,
 162.2, 168
 Terpander 23, 24.5
 thalassocracies 163.1, 171.2
 Thales 69, 20, 30.1, 74.2, 75.3, 146.1,
 170.1, 170.3
 Thasos 6, 1.1, 105.3
 Thebes 6, 7–8, 31, 1.1, 52, 56.3, 67.2
 Thebes (Egypt) 105.3, 171.6, 179.3,
 182.2
 Themistocles 21n32, 32.1, 59.5, 82.3,
 98.5, 152.3, 161
 Theodorus 51.3, 108.1
 Thermopylae 30.5, 62.4, 82.3, 82.5,
 83, 120.4, 184
 Thrasybulus 67, 20–2, 23–4in.
 Thucydides 7, 21, 33n53, 53, 68, 0,
 1–5in., 2.2, 6–94in., 9.1, 17.1,
 32.8, 46.1, 64.2, 67.5, 93.1, 133.2,
 148.1, 163.1, 171.1, 171.2, 185.1
- *Thucydides
 Book 1 63n9, 68n21, 0, 1–5in., 2.2,
 6–94in., 17.3, 38.5, 46.1, 56.2,
 61.1, 64.1, 65.2, 93.1, 95.5, 98.5,
 133.2, 143.1, 152.1, 160.3, 161,
 163.1, 166.2, 171.1, 171.2, 174.3,
 185.1, 206.2
 Books 2–4 9n25, 17.2, 26.2, 30.4,
 32.8, 53.3, 56.2, 57.1, 64.2, 98.5,
 135, 137.1, 146.2, 148.1, 151.1,
 155.4, 162.2, 185.1
 Books 5–8 17.1, 59.6, 61.1, 64.3,
 82.1, 82.3, 144.1, 155.1, 185.1
 Thurii 1, 2–3, 5, 10, 0, 145, 170.2
 Thyrea 82.1–8
 Tigris (river) 34, 73, 75, 76, 102.2,
 178.1, 185.1–2, 185.4, 185.6,
 189.1, 193.2, 200
 time *see* dates/dating
 tombs 35, 37, 46, 47, 56, 80, 25.1,
 51.3, 93.2–5, 125.3, 136.2, 171.2,
 187.1–5
 Tomyris 17, 82, 169.2, 187.1, 187.5,
 190.2, 205.1, 206.1–3, 207.5, 208,
 211.3, 212.2–3, 214.1–5
 trade *see* commerce/trade; econom-
 ies/economic thinking
 tragic warners 15n15, 18n2, 19n24,
 27.2, 207in., *see also* ‘wise
 adviser’/warner figure
 translation of foreign languages *see*
 languages/dialects, Herodotus’
 interest in
 travel/tourism 6, 31, 29.1, 30.1–2,
 104.1–2, 163.1, 188.1, 193.4, 201
 treaties/alliances/agreements 47–8,
 67, 68, 74, 6.2, 20, 22.2, 22.4,
 25.1, 26–33in., 69.3, 73.2, 74.4,
 77.2–3, 141.3–4, 143.1, 146.3,
 150.2, 165.1, 165.3, 166.1, 169.2
- tribes
 Median 96.1, 101, 132.3
 Persian 51n9, 84.2, 125.3–4
 tribute 4, 14, 33, 81, 6.2–3, 14.4, 26.3,
 27.1, 106.1, 125.4, 141.1, 143.3,
 153.1, 153.3, 171.2, 173.2, 187.5,
 189.1, 192.1–2, 209.1
 tricks/trickery 20n30, 30.1, 59.3–5,
 60.3–5, 62.1, 63.2, 73.5, 80.2–4,
 84.5, 89.2–4, 106.2, 118–19, 123.4,
 150.1, 187, 201, 207.6–7, 211.1
 trimeters (meter) 12.2, 13.1, 47.2,
 174.5

- Triopian temple/sanctuary 3, 144.1, 174.2
 Tritantaechmes 78, 192.2, 192.3
 Trojan War 36, 1–5in., 3.1–2, 4.3, 26.2, 56.3, 146.2, 147.1, 171.3, 173.1–4
 truth/truths 7, 20n29, 23, 25, 58–9, 3.1, 5.2–3, 5.4, 14.2, 19.2, 30.1, 30.3, 32.1, 34.1, 46.3, 51.3, 55.1, 57.1, 59.4, 95.1, 96.2, 97.1, 116.5, 120.2, 136.2, 138.1
 Tukulti-Ninurta 73, 76
 Tylon 4I–2
 tyrants/tyranny 36–7, 68, 70, 6–94in., 6.1, 7.2, 8.1, 12.2, 14.1–2, 15–25in., 20, 22.4, 23, 24.7, 26.1, 29.1, 50.3, 59–64, 65.1, 65.3, 65.5, 86.4, 95–106in., 96.1–2, 97.3, 98.2, 100.1, 109.4, 124.1, 158.2, 163.2, 164.3, 187.5, 210.1, *see also* Cleisthenes (Sicyon); Croesus; Cypselus; Gyges; Hippias; Lydamsis; Periander; Pisistratus; Polycrates; Thrasylbulus
 Tyre 1.1, 105.3
 Tyrrhenia (Thrace) 57.1
 Tyrrhenia/Tyrrhenus (Italy) 39, 4I–2, 24.2, 94.2–6
 *Tyrtaeus 65.4
 vengeance *see* retaliation
 walls 84.2–5, 95.5, 98.3–6, 141.4, 149.1, 150.1, 162.2, 163.3–164.1, 168, 185.1
 of Babylon 9, 73, 178.2–181.3, 183.1, 185.3–4, 187.3, 189.1, 191.5
 war, as evil 30.5, 87.3–4
 warner figure *see* 'wise adviser'
 wasps, gall 193.5
 water 69, 14.1, 35.1, 51.3, 59.1, 71.3, 75.6, 87.2, 131.2, 132.1, 138.2, 174.5, 184, 188.1–2, 193.1, 194.5, 195.1, 202.4, 203.2
 waterworks, Babylonian defensive 3I, 77, 185–6, 189.1, 191.2–3
 wealth *see* prosperity
 weaponry/war gear 45, 7.3, 40, 43.3, 52, 59.5, 60.4, 73.3, 79.3, 84.2–4, 92.1, 103.1, 168, 171.4, 181.1, 194.2, 215.1, 216.4
 wheel of fortune 207.2–3
 'wise adviser'/warner figure 15n15, 18–19, 5.4, 8.3, 19.2, 27.2, 29–33, 59.2, 71.2, 80.2, 156.2, 170.1–171, 187.1, 191.1, 206.1, 207in., *see also* practical advisers
 Croesus as ambiguous adviser 86.6, 88.3, 155.2, 207
 wishing *see* desire/motivation
 wolves/dogs 43.1, 110.1, 122.3, 140.3, 192.3
 women 9, 17, 27, 37, 43–4, 45–6, 78, 79, 83, 1–5, 6.1, 7.4, 8–12, 31.2–4, 37.2–3, 51.5, 60.2–5, 61, 82.7, 86.2, 91.6, 93.3–4, 105.4, 107–8, 109.1, 109.4, 110–13, 119.2, 119.6, 122.3, 135, 146.2–3, 155.4, 172.1, 173.4–5, 181.5, 182.2, 184, 185.1, 187.1–5, 188.1, 189.2, 195.1, 196, 199, 203.2, 205–6, 207.5, 208, 209.1, 210.1, 211.3–214.5, 216.1
 abductions 1–5
 articulating cultural norms 11.3, 112.2, 146.3, 182, 187.5, 196, 199, 206.1–2, 212.2
 Babylonian 78, 79, 181.5, 182.1–2, 196.1–5, 199.1–5
 daughters *see* children, daughters
 metaphor for weakness 155.4, 189.2, 207.5, 209.1
 mothers 50–51n9, 3.1, 31.2–4, 61.2, 74.3, 80.1, 84.3, 92.2–3, 107.1, 137.2, 146.3, 173.4–5, 184, 185.1, 187.1, 205.1, 212–14
 priestesses 20n30, 31.2–4, 47.1–2, 59.3, 87.1, 91, 175, 181.5, 182.2, 199.1, *see also* Pythia
 prostitution 44, 46, 79, 93.2–4, 195–200in., 196.5, 199.1–5
 queens 2, 4, 17, 25, 30, 31, 43–4, 52, 77, 82, 7.4, 8–12, 86.2, 105.2, 126.5, 172.2, 177–200in., 184–7, 188.1, 189.2, 205–6, 212–14
 wives 3.1, 8–12, 34.3, 51.5, 61.1, 61.4, 86.2, 91.6, 92.3, 109.1–4, 110–13, 119.2, 146.2, 164.3, 176.1, 196.1–5, 198, 205.1, 208, 216.1
 wonders 2, 19, 25, 32–3, 41, 45–6, 78, 0, 5.3, 14.1, 23–4, 68, 88.1, 93, 173.4, 176.2, 177–200in., 178.1–3, 180.1, 181.2, 182.1, 184, 185.3, 193.2, 194, 203.1
 seven wonders of the Hellenistic age 26.2, 178.3, 181.2
 writing 11–12, 22–3, 38, 54, 55–6, 62, 72, 1.1, 5.3, 7.4, 29.1, 47.1,

- 48.1, 51.3, 93.3, 94.3, 95.1, 100.1,
 123.4–124.1, 125.2, 129.2, 139,
 148.2, 150.1, 196.1
- Xanthus (Lycia) 176.1–3
- *Xanthus of Lydia 38, 13.1, 86–91in.,
 92.2, 93.1, 94.2, 94.5, 131–2in.
- *Xenophanes 37, 47n45 65, 68, 69, 6.1,
 55.2, 94.1, 131.1, 131.2, 152.1, 167.3
- *Xenophon 39, 54, 5.2, 86–91in.,
 86.4, 114.2, 137.1, 163.3, 185.1,
 189.1, 208, 214.5
An. 45n39, 185.1, 189.1, 214.5
Cyr.
 Books 1–6 39, 51n9, 80.1, 99.1,
 107.1, 125.3, 135, 153.1–2
 Books 7–8 52n11, 46.2, 51.5, 80.1,
 84.5, 86–91in., 99.1, 100.2, 114.2,
 131.2, 133.2, 140.2, 189.1, 191.6,
 192.2, 208, 214.5
Lac. 46n44, 155.4
Oec. 46n44, 137.1
- *[Xenophon]
Ath. pol. 135, 137.1, 174.3
 Xerxes 2, 8, 11, 16, 53, 56, 71, 1.1,
 3.1, 4.4, 6.1, 8.1, 14.1, 32.9,
 46.2, 50–2in., 75.6, 80.2, 82.5,
 86.2, 86.6, 96.1, 108.1, 119.1,
 125.4, 131.2, 132.3, 136.1,
 137.2, 138.2, 139, 152.3, 153.1,
 166.2, 168, 171.3, 181.3, 183.3,
 185.1, 187.2, 188.1, 189.1,
 190.1, 192.1, 192.2, 192.4,
 194.5, 196.5, 205.1–2, 206.1,
 208, 209.1, 210.1
- Zeus 76, 1.3, 2.1, 35.1, 38.1, 44.2,
 46.2, 86–91in., 87.1, 87.3, 89.3,
 90.2, 91.1, 105.2, 131.2, 171.6,
 173.2, 181.2, 182.2, 189.1, 199.1,
 207.1, 212.3
 ziggurats 98.6, 181.2, 181.3–5
 Zoroaster (Zarathustra) 86–91in.,
 86.2, 131–2in., 131.2, 140.3
- 2 GREEK WORDS AND PHRASES
- ἄβρός 37, 45, 58n33, 55.2, 71.4
 ἄδικα ἔργα 2.1, 5.3, 8.4, 96.2, 130.3
 αἰτία, αἴτιος 11–13, 0, 1.1, 4.1, 70.2, 75.1
 ἄκοή, ἀκούω 20, 171.2
 ἀληθείη, ἀληθής 14.2, 34.1, 55.1, 95.1,
 116.5, 120.2
 ἄλλος τε . . . καὶ 0, 1.1, 14.1, 29.1, 80.1,
 85.1
 ἄμαρτᾶς 91.6
 ἀναγκαίη, ἀνάγκη 11.3, 67.4, 86.4, 89.3,
 116.4
 ἀνδραγαθίη 99.2, 136.1
 ἄνδρες ἀγαθοί/ἄριστοι 31.5, 95.2, 169.1
 ἀρετή 19, 52, 134.2, 176.1
 ἀρχή 53.3, 91.4, 192.2, 207.3–4
 ἀτρεκεία 57.1, 140.1–2, 160.2
- γένος 56.2, 101, 125.3, 143.2
 γνῶμη 109.2, 120.4, 196.1, 207.1
- δίκαιος, δίκη 2.3, 3.1, 10.2, 96.2, 115.3,
 120.1, 129.3
 δουλος, δουλοσύνη, δουλώω 95.2, 164.2,
 170.2
- ἔθνος 56.2, 201
 ἐλευθερίη, ἐλευθέρος 14, 18–19, 6.3, 27.4,
 95.2
 ἐλπίζω, ἐλπίς 22.3, 27.3–4, 50.1, 75.2
- ἐπιθυμία 32.6, 123.1, 201
 ἐπίσταμα 3.1, 5.4, 32.1, 95.1, 96.2, 122.1
 ἔργα 14, 19, 0, 5.3, 14.1, 14.4, 16.2,
 51.3, 59.4, 93.2
 εὐδαιμονίη 5.4, 29–33in., 32.1, 86.6,
 133.1, 170.2
- ἡγεμονίη 7.1, 46.1
 ἦσυχίη 11.1, 66.1, 107.2, 169.2, 206.2
- θεωρίη 29.1, 30.1
 θῶμα, θωμάζω, θωμαστός 19, 25, 32, 0,
 5.3, 23, 68.1–2, 88.1, 93.1, 185.3,
 194.1
- ἱστορέω, ἱστορίη 21, 29, 31, 0, 1.1, 5.3,
 24.7, 56.1–2, 61.2, 122.1
- καὶ δὴ καὶ 1.1, 29.1, 31.2, 82.1
 κόσμος 76, 59.6, 65.2, 99.1
- λόγος 16–17, 21–7, 32, 4.2–3, 5.3,
 14.2, 31.2, 34.3, 68.5, 75.1, 75.3,
 95.1, 116.5, 134.2, 141.1
- ὁ Μῆδος 163.3
 μηχανάσμαι 9.1, 21.1, 59.3
 μοῖρα 21, 73.1, 75.2, 91.1, 91.2, 106.2,
 121, 146.1

νέμεσις 20–I, 34.1, 35.3, 86.6, 91.6
 νομίζω, νόμος 10, 19n28, 20n29, 31–2,
 4.2, 11.3, 24.5, 29.1, 61.1, 74.5,
 90.2, 90.4, 131.1, 138.1, 195.2,
 200

ξείνιη, ξείνος 20, 22.4, 43.2, 69.3

οἶδα 5.3, 20, 47.3, 131.1, 140.2, 209
 ὄλβιος, ὄλβος 29–33in., 30.1–4, 31.1,
 32.5, 32.9, 85.2, 86.3, 216.3
 ὄψις 28n44, 31, 24.8, 140.2, 209.3

προσκυνέω 119.1, 134.1

πρόφασις 29.1

πρῶτος 23, 25n40, 2.1, 5.3, 6.2,
 14.2, 23, 92.1, 94.1, 95.2, 99.1,
 103.1, 105.3, 142.3, 145, 163.1,
 191.6

πυνθάνομαι 22.2, 32.5, 52, 69.1, 92.2,
 105.3, 170.1, 207.6, 214.1

σημαίνειν 24, 25, 5.3, 21.2, 34.2, 75.1,
 78.2, 89.1, 108.2, 209.3

σοφιστής 29.1

σοφία, σοφός 21n32, 30.2, 63.2, 68.1,
 94.2, 96.1, 125.1, 196.1, 197

συμφορῆ 32.4, 35.1

τείσασθαι, τίσις 20n29, 10.2, 11.4, 13.2,
 34.1, 73.1, 86.6, 103.2, 123.1,
 124.1, 190.1

τυραννεύω, τυραννίς, τύραννος 36–7, 6.1,
 11.4, 14.1, 29.1, 59.1, 59.3, 86.4,
 96.1, 96.2, 109.4, 133.2, 163.2

τύχη 32.5, 118.2, 119.1, 124.1, 126.6
 τῶν ἡμεῖς ἴδμεν 23, 6.2, 14.2, 23,
 94.1, 142.1, 178.2, 193.2

φιλία, φίλος 6.2, 22.4, 35.4, 44.2, 69.3

χαρίζομαι, χάρις 33, 71.4, 87.1, 91.3,
 158.1