LITERATURE AND THE POLITICS OF FAMILY IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLAND

A common literary language linked royal absolutism to radical religion and republicanism in seventeenth-century England. Authors from both sides of the civil wars, including Milton, Hobbes, Margaret Cavendish, and the Quakers, adapted the analogy between family and state to support radically different visions of political community. They used family metaphors to debate the limits of political authority, rethink gender roles, and imagine community in a period of social and political upheaval. While critical attention has focused on how the common analogy linking father and king, family and state, bolstered royal and paternal claims to authority and obedience, its meaning was in fact intensely contested. In this wide-ranging study, Su Fang Ng analyzes the language and metaphors used to describe the relationship between politics and the family in both literary and political writings and offers a new perspective on how seventeenth-century literature reflected as well as influenced political thought.

SU FANG NG is Assistant Professor of English at the University of Oklahoma.

LITERATURE AND THE POLITICS OF FAMILY IN SEVENTEENTH-CENTURY ENGLAND

SU FANG NG



CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87031-3 - Literature and the Politics of Family in Seventeenth-Century England Su Fang Ng Frontmatter More information

> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge св2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521870313

© Su Fang Ng 2007

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2007

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN-13 978-0-521-87031-3 hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

Acknowledgments	<i>bage</i> vi
Introduction: strange bedfellows – patriarchalism and revolutionary thought	I
PART I REVOLUTIONARY DEBATES	
1 Father-kings and Amazon queens	21
2 Milton's band of brothers	49
3 Hobbes and the absent family	76
4 Cromwellian fatherhood and its discontents	103
PART II RESTORATION IMAGININGS	
Interchapter: revolutionary legacies	133
5 Execrable sons and second Adams: family politics in <i>Paradise Lost</i>	143
6 Marriage and monarchy: Margaret Cavendish's <i>Blazing World</i> and the fictions of queenly rule	169
7 Marriage and discipline in early Quakerism	195
Epilogue: the family-state analogy's eighteenth-century afterlife	222
Index	230

Acknowledgments

First, and foremost, I am grateful to Michael Schoenfeldt, who supervised this work when it was a dissertation. Mike believed in the project's ambitions and provided encouragement and guidance with patience and generosity. My other teachers also gave invaluable suggestions and support. I thank John Knott for his unfailing good humor, Linda Gregerson for her ability to reinvigorate one's enthusiasm for the work, and Julia Adams for her astute comments from a historical sociologist's perspective.

This work would not have been completed without the generous support of a number of institutions. The University of Michigan gave me funding at several crucial points in my graduate career, most notably an Andrew W. Mellon candidacy fellowship and a Rackham Predoctoral Fellowship - the latter gave me a year's funding to finish the dissertation. When I was beginning my research, a travel grant from the English Department and the Robin I. Thevenet Summer Research Grant from the Women's Studies Program at Michigan made it possible for me to read in the archives of the Library of the Society of Friends in London. That same summer, I also benefited from a workshop held in Finland organized by the Network of Interdisciplinary Women's Studies in Europe; the cost of attendance was defrayed by a fellowship from the Institute for Research on Women and Gender and the Center for European Studies at the University of Michigan. As a faculty member at the University of Oklahoma, I am grateful for research support from my department, from the College of Arts and Sciences, and from the office of the Vice-President for Research. My department gave me a semester's release time from teaching, while the College and University provided for four summers of research and writing in the form of Junior Faculty Summer Fellowships and Junior Faculty Research Program Grants. This research was supported in part by a grant from the Oklahoma Humanities Council and the National Endowment for the Humanities. (Findings, opinions and conclusions do not necessarily represent the views of the OHC or the NEH.) The grant helped to cover the cost of traveling to

Acknowledgments

Washington, DC, where I was able to consult the extensive archives of the Folger Shakespeare Library. I also want to thank the Newberry Library for awarding me a Short-Term Fellowship for Individual Research that made it possible for me to spend a month working in their wonderful collection in Chicago. No work of this kind can be done without libraries. I would like to thank the staff of the Harlan Hatcher Graduate Library at the University of Michigan, the Library of the Society of Friends in London, the library at the University of Oklahoma, the Folger Shakespeare Library, and the Newberry Library.

I have benefited from the suggestions and help of a number of people at various stages. The anonymous readers for the press read the manuscript with great care and challenged me to think more deeply about my subject. My book is the better for their detailed and astute comments and suggestions. My editor, Ray Ryan, was also helpful in shepherding the manuscript through. Several of my colleagues at Oklahoma offered crucial aid in bringing this book to completion: Daniel Cottom, Ronald Schleifer, and Daniel Ransom. They not only advised on the manuscript but also assisted with other professional concerns. Given the many demands on his time, Dan Cottom, in particular, has been very gracious in his willingness to mentor a junior colleague. Others from whose conversations I have learnt include Martha Skeeters, Daniela Garofalo, Peter Barker, and Melissa Stockdale. At Michigan, the following people have either commented on parts of the work or have otherwise helped facilitate it: Karla Taylor, Valerie Traub, Sarah Frantz, Elise Frasier and Mary Huey. I also learnt much from seminars with Bill Ingram, Simon Gikandi, John Kucich, and Yopie Prins. Elsewhere, I am grateful for the friendship of Lovalerie King and Wendy Wagner, even though their specialties are remote from mine. I presented early drafts of the book at the Renaissance Law and Literature conference at Wolfson College, Oxford in 1998, the International Margaret Cavendish Conference in 2001, the British Milton Seminar in 2000, and at the Seventh and Eighth International Milton Symposiums in 2001 and 2005. For their comments, questions, and encouragement, I thank these conference audiences, whom I shall collectively name the tribe of Miltonists. I would also like to thank Richard Rowland for suggesting that I look at Nathaniel Lee's Lucius Junius Brutus. The final manuscript was prepared while I was at the Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study, where I had the research assistance of Casiana Ionita. I am grateful for permission to reuse some of the material I first published as "Marriage and Discipline: The Place of Women in Early Quaker Controversies," The Seventeenth Century 18.1

vii

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87031-3 - Literature and the Politics of Family in Seventeenth-Century England Su Fang Ng Frontmatter More information

viii

Acknowledgments

(2003): 113–40. I would also like to remember here the kindnesses of Julie Abraham, Trudier Harris, Bill Gruber, and in particular, the late Georgia Christopher, who a long time ago gave me encouragement when I needed it. It remains to thank Kenneth Hodges for his wit and intelligence. He has lived with this project since its inception, and has been unfailingly supportive and incredibly generous; this book is as much his as it is mine. Finally, I dedicate this book to my parents, Ng Kim Nam and Chan Lai Kuen.