

## Index

- accident risk 146, 149, 338  
 accidental injury 338  
 ache 391  
 activity budgets 292, 361  
 adolescent sterility 280  
 adolescent subfecundity 280  
 age at dispersal 7  
 age at first birth 341  
 age classes 332  
   infant 288, 295  
   juvenile 295, 332  
   subadult 295, 332  
 age composition 335  
 aggression 228, 243, 245, 248, 251, 252, 279,  
   290, 292, 293, 308–309, 310, 317,  
   318–319, 338, 344  
   aggression and copulation 279  
   coalitionary killing 340  
   female-directed male aggression 248,  
     252–253, 278  
   female–female aggression 245  
   in captivity 248, 252  
   lethal aggression 247, 249, 253, 339–340,  
     345  
   male–male aggression 248, 251  
   wounds 309  
 agonistic behavior 240, 248, 251, 292  
 agricultural expansion 356  
 Aguaruna 390, 393, 394  
 Aldolase A Intron V 65  
 alloparenting 318  
   infant carrying 307–308, 318  
*Alouatta* 1, 19, 21, 23, 24, 28, 29, 31, 32, 41,  
   167, 185, 209, 213, 273, 363, 388, 389  
   *Alouatta belzebul* 39, 390  
   *Alouatta caraya* 39  
   *Alouatta fusca* 39  
   *Alouatta palliata* 379, 380, 385  
   *Alouatta pigra* 385  
   *Alouatta seniculus* 39, 157, 379, 389  
   energy-minimizing foraging strategy 185  
 Amachua 386  
 Amazonia 8  
 anatomy 20  
 anthropogenic factors 360, 362  
  
*Aotus* 30, 380, 389, 390  
 archaeological data 8, 378, 379–381, 395  
*Ateles* 19, 24, 29, 31, 34, 41  
*Ateles belzebuth* 21, 26, 39, 57–58, 60, 67–70,  
   72, 190, 197, 209, 221, 245, 351, 362,  
   383, 386, 396  
   *Ateles belzebuth belzebuth* 3, 6, 57, 60, 69,  
     81, 82, 85, 108, 111, 113, 115, 140, 141,  
     145, 147, 156, 188, 194, 204, 244, 247,  
     248, 252–253, 334, 336, 341, 344, 357  
   *Ateles belzebuth chamek* 4, 5, 6, 57, 60, 85,  
     108, 114, 141, 145, 230, 242, 247, 248,  
     249, 251, 268, 292, 297, 332, 334, 336,  
     344, 351, 356, 357, 363, 386, 389  
   *Ateles belzebuth hybridus* (see *Ateles*  
     *hybridus*)  
   *Ateles belzebuth marginatus* 58, 60, 351,  
     357, 360, 388, 389  
   *Ateles chamek* (see *Ateles belzebuth chamek*)  
   *Ateles fusciceps* (see *Ateles geoffroyi*  
     *fusciceps*)  
   *Ateles fusciceps robustus* (see *Ateles geoffroyi*  
     *robustus*)  
   *Ateles geoffroyi* 2, 21, 22, 26, 39, 43, 51,  
     56–57, 70, 72, 82, 85, 188, 204, 209, 211,  
     221, 225, 226, 227–229, 242, 243, 244,  
     245, 247, 248, 249, 251, 268, 269, 272,  
     275, 279, 288, 292, 293, 334, 351, 352,  
     362, 363, 367, 380, 381, 385  
   *Ateles geoffroyi azuerensis* 51, 56, 59  
   *Ateles geoffroyi frontatus* 51, 56, 59, 352  
   *Ateles geoffroyi fusciceps* 21, 23, 35, 57,  
     222  
   *Ateles geoffroyi geoffroyi* 51, 56, 59  
   *Ateles geoffroyi grisescens* 51, 56, 59  
   *Ateles geoffroyi ornatus* 51, 56, 59  
   *Ateles geoffroyi panamensis* 51, 56, 59,  
     352  
   *Ateles geoffroyi robustus* 57, 59, 69, 357,  
     358, 388  
   *Ateles geoffroyi vellerosus* 51, 56, 59, 359  
   *Ateles geoffroyi yacatanensis* 51, 56, 59,  
     141, 359, 360  
*Ateles hybridus* 3, 58–59, 60, 69, 72, 351,  
   352, 386, 387, 388

- Ateles hybridus brunneus* 353, 357, 358, 365  
*Ateles hybridus hybridus* 357  
*Ateles paniscus* 4, 5, 21, 26, 35, 58, 60, 70, 72, 85, 108, 140, 188, 190, 204, 209, 213, 244, 247, 250–253, 341, 351, 357, 362, 385, 388, 389, 395  
 Atelinae 19, 20, 41, 185, 255, 257  
 Atelini 40, 185  
   energy-maximizing foraging strategy 185, 213  
 Aztec 380, 382  
   Ehecatl-Quetzacoalt 380
- Baculum 273, 283  
 Barí 386–388, 390, 391, 392, 394  
 Barro Colorado Island 3, 7, 115, 119, 204, 268, 282, 291, 294, 308, 320, 336, 339  
 Belize 359  
 bioclimatic models  
 biogeography 42, 52–53, 71  
 biological market 244, 245, 248, 250, 256  
 birth peaks 281, 282, 341  
 birth process 280  
 body size 20  
   body weights 39  
   female weight 21  
   male weight 21  
 Bororo 393, 394  
*Brachyteles* 1, 5, 19, 21, 23, 24, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 39, 41, 209, 272, 273, 277, 353, 367  
 brain 20, 22, 23  
 Brazilian Amazonia 357, 360, 362, 365, 368  
*Brosimum alicastrum* (ramón tree) 381  
 bushmeat 367
- Caipora bambuorum* 38–39, 186  
 captive animals 1–5  
 capuchin monkeys (see *Cebus*)  
 Cashinahua 386, 389  
*Cebuella pygmaea* (pygmy marmoset) 395  
*Cebus* 1, 29, 30, 35, 167  
   *Cebus albifrons* 160, 389  
   *Cebus apella* 289, 389, 390  
   *Cebus capucinus* 380, 385  
   *Cebus kaapori* 390  
   *Cebus olivaceus* 389  
   Semi-prehensile tail 35  
 Central America 358–359  
*Cercocebus albigena* 226, 228  
*Chiropotes satanas* 389  
 chromosomal variation 62–64  
 CITES 352  
 Ciudad Ixtepec 380  
 climate change 361
- clitoris 7, 222, 270, 283, 295  
 clitoral hold 278  
 clitoral sniff 278  
 color 270  
 evolution of 271  
 function 271  
 grooming of 279  
 length 270  
 manipulation of 278, 279  
 sexual discrimination 272  
 coalitions 318, 340  
 Cocha Cashu National Park 4, 5, 7, 116, 230, 268, 281, 292, 297, 298, 319, 336  
*Colobus* 29  
   *Colobus badius tephrosceles* 289  
 Colombia 357–358  
 common chimpanzee (see *Pan troglodytes*)  
 communication 7, 220  
   alarm call 230, 231  
   audience effect 231  
   caller identity 226, 229, 232  
   long-distance vocalizations 220  
   olfactory marks 220  
   playback experiments 223, 229, 232  
   sonograms 221, 223, 224  
   vocal repertoire 222  
   vocal types 220  
   whinny 7, 220, 221, 224–229, 231, 232  
   whoops 222  
 community size 7, 297, 332–334, 336, 345, 361  
 conception 280, 282, 341  
   period of non-conception 282, 283  
   timing of 282  
 conservation status 8, 351, 352–353, 365  
 consortships 266, 276–277, 281  
 contagion 393–395, 396  
 contest competition 240  
 convergence with great apes 254  
 copulation 7, 266, 267, 271, 275, 278  
   average length 275  
   intromission 275  
   juvenile harassment 276, 277–278, 293–294  
   semen 275  
   thrusting 275, 276  
 couvade 389–390  
 cranium 21  
 Creation myth 392  
 Creole communities 388  
 crowding effect 360  
 Cytochrome c Oxidase Subunit II 65  
 cytogenetic analyses 62
- Dasyprocta punctata* (agouti) 367  
 day journey lengths 141, 144

406 *Index*

- death 301, 313, 338, 344  
 perinatal death 298  
 deforestation 357–359, 377  
 demography 345, 360, 361, 363  
 demographic perturbations 357  
 dentition 23, 24, 26  
 canines 26–27  
 dental arcade 23–26  
 diastema 26  
 incisors 26  
 molars 26, 27  
 premolars 27  
 Desana 390  
 development 294  
 devolution 390–391  
 diet 6, 27, 83, 128  
 animal prey 109  
 bees 50  
 decayed wood 111  
 dietary diversity 86, 106, 116, 129  
 flowers 109  
 flush leaf consumption 213  
 frugivory 66, 81, 82–108, 114, 161  
 herbivory 185  
 insects 109  
 leaves 108–109  
 plants consumed 88  
 termites 110  
 digestive tract 114  
 disappearances 343, 344  
 disease 340, 363–364, 368  
 Dispersal-Egalitarian 241, 246  
 distribution 51, 351, 353, 356, 358  
 dominance 240, 241, 245, 281, 319  
 adult male hierarchy 295, 312–314  
 female 315  
 drinking 145, 149  
 water requirements 82  
 dyadic social relationships 256
- El Avila National Park 3  
 El Carrizal 380  
 El Zota Biological Research Station 2  
 embraces 243–244, 245, 247, 250  
 emigration 294, 300–301, 315–316, 343  
 female bias 341, 343–344, 345  
 Estación Biológica del Beni 4  
 estrus 278, 280  
 ethnographic record 378  
 ethnoprimateology 377–378  
 evolution 40
- facial characteristics 295  
 facial skeleton 22, 23  
 fattened state 395  
 faunal assemblages 8
- feeding bouts 113–114  
 feeding competition 226, 228, 316  
 feeding patches 112–113  
 female dispersal (*see* emigration)  
 field studies 1, 2, 85, 330  
 fission–fusion 7, 146, 160, 175, 185, 221, 232,  
 236, 237, 239, 240, 254, 256, 271, 291,  
 301, 329  
 fusions 339  
 subgroup size 145, 247, 293, 301–302  
 subgroups 236, 237  
 flexible foraging parties 132  
 folk perceptions 391  
 food availability 241, 301  
 foraging ecology 116, 131  
 foraging heights 140  
 foraging strategy 114  
 forest fragmentation 359  
 fragment size 360  
 patch connectivity 360  
 fossil record 38, 52, 378  
 frugivory 364  
 fruit distribution 148  
 fruit processing 159
- gelada baboon (*see Theropithecus gelada*)  
 gender differences 291–293  
 genealogical studies 294  
 genetic data 281  
 genital coloration 295  
 genital lock 274, 276  
 genital manipulation 247, 249  
 geophagy 110–111  
 mineral licks 110, 145, 149  
 saladeros 110  
 salt licks 147  
 gestation 266, 299, 364  
 Gombe 315, 316, 320  
*Gorilla* 29  
 grappling 247, 249  
 grooming 242–243, 244, 247, 248, 249, 251,  
 292  
 group composition 333  
 group history 345  
 group size (*see* community size)  
 Guajá 390, 391  
 Guatemala 359  
 Guaymi 385  
 gut passage rates 114
- habitat connectivity 367  
 habitat degradation 359–361, 366  
 habitat disturbances 351  
 habitat diversity 140  
 habitat fragmentation 363  
 habitat loss 356, 357–359, 363

- habitat preferences 51–52, 138  
 habitat types 138  
 habitat use 148  
 Hacienda Los Inocentes 2, 292, 319  
 hamadryas baboons (see *Papio hamadryas*)  
 haplotypes 67  
 home ranges 138, 141–142, 160, 247, 360  
   individual core home ranges 6, 141, 142,  
   143–144, 160, 291  
 Hominini 23  
 Hominoidea 20, 28  
*Homo sapiens* 8, 26, 29, 273  
 hormonal assays 341  
 howler monkeys (see *Alouatta*)  
 Huaorani 389, 391, 392  
 human/animal divide 391  
 human/monkey hybrid myths 393  
 human–nonhuman primate sympatry 377  
 hunting 8, 175, 357, 359–361, 363, 366, 378,  
   379, 382–389  
*Hylobates* 29, 31, 33, 34, 35  
 Hylobatidae 28, 211, 213  
  
 iconography 8  
 immatures 7, 288, 290, 295  
   affiliative interactions 305, 306–308,  
   317  
   aggressive interaction 310, 311  
   agonistic interactions 312, 313  
   association patterns 301–305  
   defense of mother 311  
 immigration 343, 344  
   male immigration 344  
 inbreeding 316  
 indigenous primatology 393  
 infant dependency 364  
 infant development 288  
 infant lost call 300  
 infant mortality 319, 337–338  
 infanticide 290, 319–320  
 interbirth interval 7, 266, 292, 297–298, 299,  
   315, 340, 341, 364  
 intergroup aggression 146  
 intergroup competition 246, 248, 250  
 interindividual distances 303  
 intermembral index 30  
 intrinsic rate of increase 364  
 IUCN 352  
  
 Japan Monkey Center 341  
  
 Kagwahiv 391  
 Kalapalo 389  
 Karen Strier 1  
 karyotypes 62  
 kinship 246, 253, 293  
  
 La Chonta 4  
 La Macarena 3, 111, 116, 221, 293, 343,  
   344  
 La Macarena (Tinigua) (see Tinigua)  
 La Selva Biological Station 2  
 Lacandón 385  
 Lago Caiman 4, 116, 127, 143, 146, 147,  
   148  
*Lagothrix* 5, 19, 21, 23, 24, 28, 29, 31, 32–33,  
   39, 41, 209, 272, 273, 386  
   *Lagothrix lagothricha poeppigii* 6, 108, 156  
 large seeded fruits 132  
 leading females 244, 245  
 life history parameters 266, 290  
 life-span 341  
 lipid-rich fruits 108, 161  
 linear path segments 142  
 locomotion 6, 31, 32, 204, 209  
   bipedal walk 188, 205  
   brachiation 28, 43, 114, 190, 206, 211,  
   396  
   bridge 190, 193–194, 211, 299, 300, 306,  
   318  
   canopy gaps 211  
   clamber 190, 193, 205, 208  
   climbing style 192  
   dropping 187–188, 206  
   fast traveling 211  
   forelimb swing 206, 208  
   independent (by infants) 299  
   leaping 187, 206  
   Levi walk pattern 210  
   pathway distances 211  
   pedal hanging 2, 43  
   quadrupedalism 188–191, 204  
   suspensory locomotion 194–196, 206  
   tail-assisted brachiation 194, 195, 196, 206,  
   208, 211, 212  
   tail-assisted forelimb suspension 185, 193  
   tail-assisted forelimb swing 194  
   travel speeds  
   vertical climb 191–192, 205, 208  
 logging 356, 359, 364  
 Lokono Arawak 393  
 long call 274, 277  
 longitudinal studies 294, 297  
 Los Tuxtlas Biological Research Station 2  
  
*Macaca* 29, 35, 255  
   *Macaca fascicularis* 237  
   *Macaca fuscata* 225, 228  
 male mating strategies 281  
 male mortality 345  
 male philopatry 246, 340, 343, 345  
 male quality 249, 253  
 male–male bonding 246, 317

- Maracá Ecological Station 3, 121, 128, 143  
 maternal aid to wounded offspring 321  
 maternal defense 309–311, 320–321  
 maternal investment 298  
 maternal rejection 299  
 mating behavior 266  
 mating success 281  
 mating system 283  
 Matis 389  
 Matsigenka 386, 388, 390, 391, 392, 393, 395  
 Maya 381, 395  
   Hun Chuen 380  
*Mazama americana* (brocket deer) 367  
 Mekranoti Kayapo 391  
 menstrual bleeding 268  
 Mexico 358–359  
   Mexico City 380  
 Miskito 385  
 mitochondrial control region 65  
 mitochondrial phylogeny 65  
 Mixe-Zoque 381  
 molecular phylogenetics 65–70  
 monomorphism 27  
 morphological variation 64–65  
 mother–offspring bond 247, 249  
 mothering skills 315  
 multiple central place foraging 148  
 Mundurucú 393  
 Muriqui (see *Brachyteles*)  
 Murui 396  
 mythology 378
- Nambiquara 385  
 Napo regio 157  
 natal females 295  
 natal sex ratio 336–338  
 natal troop interactions 317  
 Nazca lines 380, 381  
 negative demographic events 351  
 negative dimorphism 27  
 nipples 295  
 non-birth season 282  
 nursing 292, 298, 299
- olfaction 271, 292  
 Oquiriquia 4  
 orangutan (see *Pongo pygmaeus*)  
 Osa National Wildlife Refuge 2  
 Otoch Ma'ax Yetel Koh Reserve (Punta Laguna) 2, 116, 142, 146, 295–321, 334, 337, 338, 339  
 ovarian cycle 268, 269  
   cycle length 268  
   cycle profile 268, 341  
 ovulation 269
- Pan paniscus* 192, 237, 241, 247, 250  
*Pan troglodytes* 7, 29, 232, 237, 241, 247, 248, 250, 251, 293, 301  
*Papio* 35, 56, 237  
   *Papio cynocephalus* 291, 295  
   *Papio hamadryas* 237  
 Parakanã 389, 391  
*Paralouatta varonai* 39, 41  
 parasites 340, 363  
 parental investment 315  
 Parintintin 387  
 Parque de la Flora y Fauna Silvestre Tropical 2  
 Parque Nacional Cotapata 4  
 Parque Nacional Pico Bonito 2  
 paternity 281  
 pectoral sniff 243, 245, 247, 250  
 pelage variation 50, 59–62, 295  
 penis 272, 273, 283  
   spines 273–274  
 peri-ovulatory period 280  
 pet keeping 385, 386, 387, 388, 391, 394, 396  
 phylogenetics 40, 68, 69  
 Piro 386  
*Pithecia pithecia* 389  
 place sniffing 271, 278  
 platyrrhine fossils 377  
 platyrrhine tails 36  
 play 289, 294, 299, 308, 318  
   chuckle vocalization 308  
   ground chase game 147, 308, 339  
   play chases 308, 338  
   play invitations  
   rough play 309  
*Pongo pygmaeus* 29  
 population density 351, 353, 354  
 population viability analysis 353–356  
 positional behavior 186, 206, 210  
   horizontal tripod 197, 203  
   positional categories 187, 205  
   quadrupedal hang 203–204  
   recline 202  
   sitting 197–198, 206, 208  
   stand 198–202  
   suspended postures 202–204, 207, 208  
   tail–forelimb hang 197, 203, 206  
   tail–forelimb–hindlimb hang 197, 203, 208  
   tail–hindlimbs hang 197, 203, 207  
   tail-only hang 197, 202–203, 206, 207  
   vertical cling 202  
 potential population size 353–356  
*Potus flavus* (kinkajou) 390  
 pre-Columbian trade 377  
 pre-copulation vocalizations 274  
 predation 146, 147, 148, 149, 230, 239, 289, 301, 313, 338–339  
   at salt licks 338

- Boa constrictor* 338  
 dogs 313  
*Felis concolor* (puma) 338  
*Harpia harpyja* (harpy eagle) 230, 338  
*Leopardus pardalis* (ocelot) 338  
*Leucopternis albicollis* (white forest hawk)  
 338  
 mobbing 230  
*Morphnus guianensis* (crested eagle)  
*Panthera onca* (jaguar) 338  
*Spizaetus ornatus* (ornate hawk-eagle) 338  
 pregnancy 269  
 prehensile tail 19, 23, 35, 37, 185, 194, 213  
 prolonged copulation 273, 274  
 prolonged intromission 272, 273  
 Proyecto primates 156, 157, 159  
 protein variation 64  
*Protoalouatta* 41  
*Protopithecus brasiliensis* 39, 186  
 puberty 300  
 Punta Laguna (*see* Otoch Ma'ax Yetel Koh Reserve)  
 Punta Rio Claro Wildlife Refuge 3, 116, 118  
 Putumayo River Indians 391
- ranging behavior 138, 141, 148  
 ranging parameters 139, 141  
 ranging patterns 6, 138, 143, 247  
 seasonality 142  
 ranging variables 141  
 Ralleighvallen Voltzberg National Park 4, 115, 120, 204  
 reduced fruit availability 282  
 reproductive biology 7  
 reproductive competition 313, 320  
 reproductive parameters 342  
 reproductive rate 362  
 reproductive seasonality 341  
 resource availability 143  
 resource competition hypothesis 314  
 ripe fruit 19, 131, 143, 148, 155, 210, 213, 240, 291, 364  
*Rhinopithecus* 237
- Saguinus midas* 389  
*Saguinus mystax* 389  
*Saimiri* 389  
*Saimiri boliviensis* 255  
*Saimiri oerstedii* 255, 385  
*Saimiri sciureus* 255, 389  
 Santa Rosa National Park 3, 82, 116, 293, 301, 319, 320, 334, 336, 339, 361  
 scramble competition 241–242, 246  
 scrotum 274  
 seed dispersal 6, 132, 155, 157, 162, 173, 362–363  
 deposition site spread 159, 166  
 directed dispersal 169, 175  
 distances 167  
 dung samples 162, 164, 166, 169  
 fecal clumps 166  
 germination 160, 172–173  
 gut-passed seeds 160  
 number of seeds dispersed 169–171  
 plant species dispersed 163  
 seed dimensions 107  
 seed ingestion 159, 162  
 seed predation 85, 161–162  
 seed removal 171–172  
 seed shadows 156, 173, 174, 175  
 seed size preferences 161  
 seed spitting 85, 161  
 seed survivorship 160  
 seedling growth 160  
 seedling mortality 172–173  
 Serrania de las Quinchas 3  
 sex composition/ratio 7, 297, 313, 314, 332, 334, 335, 337, 340, 345, 362  
 sex-segregated community 242  
 sexual behavior 7, 266, 274  
 dorso-ventral position 274  
 leg lock 274  
 sexual coercion 248, 249, 252, 253, 279  
 sexual dimorphism 20–21, 22  
 sexual maturity 279, 364  
 sexual swelling 271  
 Shipibo 389  
 Shirián 386  
 Sirena Biological Station 3  
 Sirionó 389, 392–393, 394  
 Sitio Drago 380  
 skeleton 19, 20  
 clavicle 29, 30  
 craniodental 24  
 elbow 31, 32  
 femoral head 33  
 femoral shaft 34  
 forelimb 30, 31  
 hands 31, 33, 34  
 hindlimb 33  
 scapula 28, 29  
 shoulder girdle 28, 29  
 skull 22  
 spine 35  
 tail vertebrae 37  
 trunk 35  
 wrist 31, 32–33  
 slash and burn agriculture 360  
 sleeping sites 148, 149, 167, 168, 169, 174  
 sleeping subgroups 148  
 social interactions 238–239, 257  
 social organization 111–112

410 *Index*

- social relationships 7, 238, 256  
 female–female relationships 240–246, 253, 257  
 female–male relationships 247, 250–253, 254  
 male–male relationships 246–250, 254, 257, 340, 343  
 parent–offspring relationship 288  
 social resting 292  
 social structure 7, 236–238, 256  
 patrilineal 334  
 socialization 288, 289, 294  
 socioecological theory 239, 240, 253, 301  
*Solimoea acrensis* 38, 39, 41  
 spatial cohesion 256  
 spatial memory 142  
 speciation events 70  
 sperm quality 282  
 spontaneous abortion 341  
 Station des Nouargues 4, 204, 338  
 sternal gland 223  
*Stirtonia* 39, 40, 41  
 subspecies 351, 352  
 suspensory feeding 208  
 suspensory positional behaviors 28, 185
- taboos 388, 389–390  
*Tapirus terrestris* (tapir) 385  
 Tawadu Forest 3, 116  
 taxonomy 50–51, 66, 71–73, 81, 351  
*Tayassu tajacu* (collared peccary) 367, 385  
 Teotihuacán 379, 380  
 terrestrial behavior 140, 145, 147, 209, 308, 339  
 territoriality 145, 149  
 boundaries 246, 248, 251, 293  
 male raiding parties 146, 247, 248, 249, 251  
 patrolling 145, 247, 249  
 territorial displays 247  
 territorial disputes 145  
 testicles 274, 295  
*Theropithecus gelada* 237  
 third-party relationships 256  
 thumb 19, 33  
 Tikal 2, 82, 116, 204, 293, 319, 334, 339  
 time-budget models 366  
 Tinigua 3, 108, 109, 111, 115, 122, 123, 145, 281, 337, 338, 339, 341, 344  
 Tiro 385  
 tooth necklaces 385, 387, 394  
 transformation 390, 392–393, 396  
 Tukano 389  
 twinning 280–281, 341
- urine sniffing 278
- vegetation disturbance 359
- Waimiri Atroari 385–386  
 Warao 393  
 Warí 385, 393, 394  
 Wapishana 389, 395  
 Wayāpi 391  
 weaning 298–300  
 woolly monkey (see *Lagothrix*)
- Yanomanö 389, 390, 391, 394  
 Yasuní National Park 4, 6, 82, 85, 109, 111, 115, 124, 125, 126, 148, 156, 157, 204, 281  
 yellow fever virus 363  
 Yucatán peninsula 359