

## Index

Abbass, Ferhart, 73, 82 French censorship, 285 ability of the rival, perceptions of, 115–116 French manipulation of collective memory Abromovich, Arviv, 265 of, 165-166 Abu-Lughod, L., 147 French refusal to apologize for, 425 academic research, monitoring and control of, French unity in, 199 284-285, 286 justification of goals in, 180, 279 acceptance between former rivals, 373 major events in, 114 relative deprivation and, 69 action action mobilization, 78 violence in, 442 decision to act, 11-12, 69 violent efforts to stop peacemaking, escalation as response to, 116 361-362 Allport, G., 236, 402-403 personal motivations to act, 84 active bystanders, 410 Altemever, B., 212 addition (information processing), 318 alternative culture and openness of society, 274 Adorno, T. W., 210 alternative information. See also information barriers to dissemination of, 315, 316-317, African National Congress (ANC), 71, 96, 102, 302-303 441, 446-447 agents of conflict. See also leaders omission and marginalization of, 255, 256 as barrier to peaceful resolution, openness to and peacemaking process, peace movement and dissemination of, blocking of alternative information, 284, 286, 315 406-407 construction of narratives of conflict, 254 reflective thinking and, 413 as invested in the conflict, 301 alternative narratives as mobilizers of society for conflict, 91-92, degree of adherence to, 305 198, 448-449 in institutionalization phase of peacemaking transitional justice and, 394-395 process, 356 agents of peace, 360, 408, 429-430 in legitimization phase of peacemaking aggression and anger, 239 process, 353-354 Agnew, J., 56-57 ambiguous information, 255-256, 303, 307-308, Al-Aqsa mosque, 177–178 318 Algeria-France conflict ambiguous situations, 10-11, 95-96 change in French policies, 303 Amir, Y., 418 costs of continuation of, 332-333 amnesty for perpetrators of immoral acts, 395, epistemic basis for, 73, 82 419-420 escalation of, 114 Andrews, M., 419



anger. See also negative emotions	attitudes
in collective emotional orientation, 222, 225,	collective identity and, 83
236–237, 238–240	defined, 19
forgiveness and reconciliation and, 384, 403–404	regarding violation of Palestinian human rights, 186
in mobilizing messages, 93-94	Auerbach, T., 382, 385
vengeance and, 109-110	authoritarian societies, peacemaking process
Annapolis peace summit, 293	in, 350
Antebi, Dikla, 235	autobiographical memory, 159–160
Antonovsky, A., 127	automatic activation of societal beliefs, 306
apartheid. See South African conflict	automatic mental processes, 129, 215-217, 226
apologies, 384, 423–426	Averill, J. R., 239, 243
appraisal tendency framework, 221	axiological rules of behavior, 216-217
appraisal theory, 129	Azar, Edward, 35
Arab Information Center, 167	
Arab-Israeli conflict. See Israeli-Arab conflict	Balkan Wars. See Yugoslavia conflict
Arabs	Ballachey, E. L., 17
delegitimization in Hebrew literature, 231,	Bandaranaike, S. W. R. D., 89
265–267	Bandura, A., 92, 109-110, 250, 312
fear of, 232-233	Barak, Ehud, 11, 34–35, 114
portrayal in Israeli textbooks, 268–269	Baram, H., 303, 305
Arafat, Yasser, 191–192, 197, 361, 418	Bar Kochva rebellion, 155, 271
archives, closure of, 287	Barreto, M., 191
Arian, A., 233	barriers to conflict resolution. See conflict
Armenian genocide, 165–166, 287	resolution, socio-psychological barriers to
art. See cultural products	Bar-Tal, Daniel, 83–84, 128–129, 169–170, 184,
Arunatilake, N., 50	187, 195, 201, 204, 207, 225, 232–233, 243,
Arutiunov, Sergei, 106	277, 304, 308, 311, 317, 342
Arviv-Abramovich, R., 204	Barzani, Massoud, 199
Ashmore, R. D., 275	Basque conflict, 111–112, 113
Asmal, K., 379	Batson, C. D., 343, 344
Assmann, J., 139	Battle of Kosovo, 18, 89–90, 147, 154–155
associations, manipulation of, 164	Bauman, C. W., 87
asymmetrical conflicts	Baumeister, R. F., 164, 183-184
dissemination of collective memory and, 168	Becker, J. C., 67–68
equalization of rivals in, 374	Beeri, E., 103
escalation of conflict and, 114–115, 116	Begin, Menachem, 169
failure of powerful side to win, 58	behavior. See also functional beliefs, emotions,
humiliation of the weaker rival, 241	and behaviors; moral codes of behavior
immoral acts and peace building, 369-370,	emotional arousal of, 214-215
380–381	societal beliefs' influence over, 309
levels of societal censoring in, 288	beliefs. See also functional beliefs, emotions,
mobilization and, 79	and behaviors; societal beliefs
overview, 26–29	compromising beliefs, 337–338
socio-political change in aftermath of,	instigating and mediating beliefs, 327-329
390–392	overview, 18–19
violence and, 102–103	Ben-Ari, R., 418
Atran, S., 177–178, 241–242	Ben-Ezer, E., 231, 265
atrocities. See immoral acts; violence	Benford, R. D., 62–63
Atsumi, T., 165	Ben Shabat, C., 303–304
attainability of goals, 6	Ben-Yehuda, N., 155



Ben Ze'ev, E., 317	Campaign for Social Justice (Northern
Bercovitch, J., 12	Ireland), 85–86
Berkowitz, L., 239	Campbell, D. T., 191
Bernard, V. W., 313	Camp David summit (2000), 11, 152–153, 262
Berntson, G. G., 215	Canetti, D., 123, 128–129
bias	Castano, E., 191, 313, 384
bias perception, 309-310	category representation, 344
in construction of conflict narratives, 254,	Catholic-Protestant conflict. See Northern
439-440	Ireland conflict
in information processing, 306, 318	Catlin, G., 243
biased assimilation, 311	Čehajić, S., 186, 251, 313, 345, 384
Bilali, R., 165–166	censorship, 164, 264–265, 285, 316–317
biographical memory, 159–160	change
blame, 157, 164, 239	of collective memory, 168–172
Blatz, C. W., 424	in ethos of conflict, 201–204
Bleich, A., 122	ethos of conflict and resistance to, 211–212
blind patriotism, 196, 198	Chapman, A. R., 421
Bloody Sunday (Northern Ireland), 34, 98,	charismatic leaders, 91–92
114	Chechen-Russian conflict
Boehnke, K., 111	centrality of, 46
Bond, H. M., 258	Chechen collective experiences, 119–120
Borovski-Sapir, L., 201	collective emotional response to violence in
Bosnia-Herzegovina conflict. See also Serbia;	106
Yugoslavia conflict	delegitimization of the rival in, 185
collective memory in, 147	humiliation of Russians in, 241
peace education in, 415	identification of conflict, 62
reconciliation process, 384, 387, 397	investment in, 50
transitional justice in, 395	justness of goals in, 178
violence in, 40	longevity of, 16, 35
Botcharova, O., 109–110	manipulation of collective memory in, 165
Botha, P. W., 302–303, 329	mobilizing messages in, 88–89
brain, localization of emotions in, 217–218	perceived unsolvability of, 49
Branscombe, N. R., 157, 347	political instability and, 71
	= -
Brazil, 11	Russian control of information about, 284
Brecke, P., 380, 385	threat perception as barrier to resolution of
Brit Shalom (peace organization), 352	296–297 violence in, 41
Brockner, J., 57	_
Brouneus, K., 422	zero-sum approach to, 44
Brown, R., 186, 251, 313, 345, 384	Chernyak H. J. 187
Brubaker, R., 11, 102	Chernyak-Hai, L., 187 children. See also educational institutions and
Bruner, J., 22	materials
Bui-Wrzosinska, L., 36	
Burgess, G., 64	children's literature, 231, 266–267
Burgess, H., 64	peace education and, 411
Burn, S. M., 308	Chon, K. K., 243
Burton, J. W., 354–355	chosen traumas and chosen glories, 146–148,
Burundi conflict, 94–95, 167, 410	182–183
Bush, George W., 10–11	Cisłak, A., 366
O ' I T	civilian deaths and casualties. See also
Cacioppo, J. T., 215	genocide; mass killings/massacres
Cairns, E., 187, 341, 384–385	as characteristic of intractable conflict, 441



550 Index

civilian deaths and casualties (cont.) culture of conflict and, 274-278 in Chechen-Russian conflict, 41 definition and theory of, 83-84 in Israeli-Arab conflict, 103, 197 of ethnic groups, 12-14 reconciliation and, 380 as moral issue, 105 in Northern Ireland conflict, 41 violence and, 105-106 Claassen, C., 404 collective master narratives, 145, 439 clarity of situations and mobilization, 95-96 collective memory. See also commemoration; closure of societies in conflicts, 281-282, 441, ideology; narrative, generally changes in, 142, 161, 167-172 454 coexistence, peaceful, 367-369, 374, 385 characteristics of, 140-142 cognitive adaptive approach, 127 collective emotional orientation and, cognitive factors for freezing of societal beliefs, 141-142, 213-214, 222, 224, 231-232 common history vs., 426 Cohen, Adir, 231, 266 competing collective memories of rivals, Cohrs, J. C., 111 140, 166-168 cold peace, 325, 366, 367-369, 401 as component of socio-psychological Cold War, 308, 310 infrastructure, 130 Coleman, P. T., 36, 48, 71, 122 contents not related to the conflict, 153-156 collective action theory, 69 contents related to the conflict, collective deprivation, 68 defined, 137-138 collective efficacy, 69, 92-93 emotions and, 156-157 collective emotional orientation escalation of conflicts and, 118 characteristics and development of, 223-226 ethos of conflict and, 212 collective anger, 238-240 ethos of peace and, 388-389 collective angst, 234 functions of, 157-158, 172-173 collective fear, 226-230 incorporation of rival's perspective, 356 collective fear in Israeli Jewish society, mobilization and, 88, 90 nature of, 145-148 230-234 collective hatred, 236-238 protractedness of conflict and, 51-52 reconciliation and, 382-383 collective hope, 243-244 collective humiliation, 240-242 selectivity of, 163-166 collective memory and, 141-142, 213-214, 222, social identity and, 142-144 transmission and dissemination of, 159-163 224, 231-232 collective pride, 242-243 truth commissions and, 419 as component of socio-psychological types of, 138-140 victimization as encoded in, 187-188 infrastructure, 130-131 violence and, 43 emotions as basis of actions, 214-215 negative emotions as dominant over collective needs, 65-66. See also needs collective self-healing, 386-387. See also healing positive, 217-219 overview, 23-24, 213-214, 244 collective self-image, 164, 169, 178, 190-192, positive emotional orientation and 237-238, 250 reconciliation, 389-390 colonialism, termination of, 356-357 primary and secondary emotions, 215-217 commemoration shared emotions, 219-223 as active remembering, 139-140 ethos of conflict and, 175, 269 siege mentality, 235 violence and, 105-106 of fallen comrades, 150-151, 299 Israeli tradition of, 269 collective experience, 21, 118-124 collective goals, 6 as transmission of collective memory, 162 Commission for Historical Clarification collective guilt, 345-348 collective identity (Guatemala), 110-111 collective memory and, 157-158 commonality between former rivals, 374



Index 551

commonality of beliefs and attitudes, 83 at the individual level, 283-290, 319 common fate, sense of, 83-84, 275-276 investments in conflict as factor, 299-303 mistrust and habituation as factors, 297-299 communicative memory, 139 comprehensibility of intractable conflicts, overview and summary, 283-290, 306, 450 societal mechanisms, 315, 319 comprehensibility of messages of mobilization, conflict settlement phase of peace building, 364-366 compromise. See also conflict resolution; conformity, 198-199, 315-316 zero-sum nature of intractable conflicts Congo conflict, 410 compromising beliefs, 337-338 Connerton, P., 141 emotions and, 229, 233, 238, 240, 293, conscious emotions. See secondary appraisal/emotions 341-342 ethos of conflict and resistance to, 211-212 Conservation of Resources (COR) theory, 121 goals of conflict and, 72-73, 75-76, 158, conservatism, 211-212, 229, 290, 348 construction of conflict-supporting narratives. 177-178, 327 investment in conflict and resistance to, 300, See also narratives of conflict methods of, 255-256 Israeli peace movement and, 355 principles of, 254 losses of continuing conflict vs. losses of, 335 constructive patriotism, 196 nature of intractable conflicts and resistance contact theory, 402-403 to, 36, 42, 43-45, 59-60 contact with the rival, 384, 402-404 new socio-psychological repertoire and, 325 context of intractable conflicts as possible in tractable conflicts, 37 context as threat to social identity, 75 symbolic compromises, 234, 238, 293 context defined, 33-34 confirmation bias, 306-307 context for evolvement of goals, 63-64 conflict context of conflict, 35-36 decision to act, 11-12 contextual framing, 164 defined, 4-5 facilitating conditions for peacemaking, eruption of, 14-17 331-334 human nature and, 436–437 overview, 118-119 identification of a situation as, 7-11 peace-building process and duality of, positive aspects of, 7, 434-435 359-364 transitional context, 34-35 socio-psychological framework of, 17-26, continuity with the past, 83, 158, 228, 292 conflict resolution. See also institutionalized contradictory information, 255, 303, 306-307, mechanisms of conflict resolution 318. See also alternative information control over one's life, 124 conflict settlement vs., 365-366 cooperation between former rivals, 374-375, constructive use of anger and, 240 defined, 325 398-399, 416-417 existential threats and, 37-39 coordinated collective activity, 84 nonviolent means of, 42 coping with conflict, 115, 118, 125, 126-130, as peace education component, 412-413 226-230, 239, 248-249, 292 perceived impossibility of, 47-49, 57 core cultural ideas, 219-220 psychological change leading to, 59 Corradi, 227 conflict resolution, socio-psychological correspondence bias, 310-311 barriers to costs to society of continuing conflict, 332-334 closure process, 281-282, 315-318 Council for Peace and Security (Israeli cognitive and motivational factors, 290-291 organization), 352, 358 consequences of, 306 counternarratives, 22-23, 140, 160, 167-168, 169, contextual factors, 294-297 108 Crighton, E., 75, 234 emotional factors, 291-294



Crimean conflict, 82-83	collective memory in, 144, 161-162, 171-172
Crutchfield, R. S., 17	culture of conflict in, 273
cues	delegitimization of alternative information
contextual cues, 98-99	sources, 286
emotion and, 20, 23-24, 215, 217, 223-226,	delegitimization of the rival in, 182-183, 185
228, 292, 306	habituation to conflict as barrier to
for identifying conflict situation, 9	peacemaking, 299
cultural products	incentives for Turkey to resolve, 333
collective emotional orientation and, 224,	justification of conflict goals, 178
231	mobilization in, 96
collective memory and, 139, 142, 160-161	protractedness of, 52
control of information in, 287-288	Czech-German reconciliation, 417, 426, 427
dissemination of culture of conflict, 272	Czechoslovakia, dissolution of, 69
enemy depictions in, 182	
societal beliefs in, 175, 200–204, 260, 265–267	Darby, 335–336
culture	David, O., 83–84
cultural differences in interpretation of	Dawson, 226–227
conflict situation, 10	Dayton Peace Agreement, 333, 395, 397
cultural heritage, 14	death. See also loss of life
cultural influence over shared emotions,	culture as buffer for fear of, 128
219–220	salience of and freezing of societal beliefs,
cultural memory, 139	296
cultural symbols, 258	Deaux, K., 275
defined, 257–258	Deci, E. L., 123
terror management and, 128	decision-making processes
culture of conflict	collective emotional orientation and, 224,
as barrier to peaceful resolution, 448	225–226
characteristics of, 270–274	decision to act, 11–12, 69
construction of conflict supporting	escalation of conflict and, 113-114
narratives, 254–257	negativity bias and, 293
degree of homogeneity of, 261–262	de Clerk, F. W., 302-303, 336-337, 357, 418,
education and perpetuation of, 52	425
evolvement of, 257–261, 269–270, 273–274,	deescalation of conflict, 3, 55, 114, 323-324, 340
278–280	354. <i>See also</i> escalation of intractable
features of, 131–132	conflicts; peacemaking
functions of socio-psychological	defeat and collective memory, 149–150
infrastructure, 247–253, 278–280, 431–432	defense budgets, 51
hegemony of, 452	Degani-Hirsch, 308
identity and, 274–278	de Gaulle, Charles, 303, 332–333, 361–362
in Israeli Jewish society, 262–270	dehumanization of the rival
violence and, 43, 149–150	of Chechens, 297
culture of peace, 371, 401, 415	fear and, 231
cycles of violence	moral disengagement and, 109–110
culture of conflict and, 133, 280, 318–319	of Palestinians, 231, 233
expectations and, 308–309	rationalization of violence and, 109–110, 186
humiliation and, 94–95	191, 313
instigation and reaction in, 446	as theme in ethos of conflict, 181
societal changes and, 451–452	zero-sum perceptions and, 44
variations in level of violence, 103–113	delegitimization of alternative information
victimhood and, 109–110	sources, 285–286
Cyprus conflict	delegitimization of the rival



in collective memory, 149	in South Africa, 71, 425
defined, 180–181	in Sri Lanka conflict, 151
examples of, 184–186	dissent in peace-building process, 378
form and function of, 181–184	distortion in narratives of conflict, 254, 318, 440
glorification of the ingroup vs., 251–252,	distributive injustice, 67, 397
263–264	Dome of the Rock, 177–178
hatred and, 236–238	dominant narrative, 22–23
Israeli delegitimization of Arabs, 265–267,	Doosje, B., 83–84
342	double standards, 310, 440, 445
legitimization vs., 339	doves. See hawks and doves
moral disengagement and, 313	Downes, C., 123
obedience and, 316	drama and film, 267
violence and, 251, 443–444	Drori, E., 232–233, 342
democracy and democratization	duality of society over peacemaking process,
as American societal belief, 23	354, 356, 358
as condition for reconciliation, 396	Dweck, C., 240
political restructuring, 396	dynamic nature of intractable conflicts, 35
as weakened by intractable conflicts, 453, 455	" ».
denial of wrong doing, 164, 165	"early risers" in peacemaking process, 350–353
Denson, T., 108	economic issues in intractable conflicts. See
depersonalization, 80, 340	also political-economic structure
deprivation	economic cooperation of formal rivals,
escalation of conflict and, 114–115	397–399
in messages of mobilization, 87	economic mobilization for conflict, 452
overview, 66–69	economic unpredictability, 252–253
of psychological needs, 123–125	hardship resulting from conflict, 119
recognition of and setting of goals, 70–72,	reconciliation and reconstruction of the
76	economy, 397
le Rivera, J., 220	redirection of resources to military, 454–455 educational institutions and materials
desensitization to violence, 110	
Deutsch, M., 43, 412	collective emotional orientation and, 224
Devine-Wright, P., 242–243	culture of conflict in, 260, 268–269
Ogani-Hirsch, A., 207	culture of peace in, 375–376
diaspora of the Jews, 188, 268–269	ethos of conflict in textbooks, 204, 268–269
Diehl, P. F., 53	major events in, 146 omissions in textbooks, 165
differences, respect for, 374	
differentiation between ingroup and rival,	peace-building role of, 410–416 peace education, 406
251–252, 309 lifferentiation of the rival, 340	as perpetuating conflicts, 52, 58
liplomatic relations, 397–399	sense of fear in textbooks, 252
lirect violence, 112	symbols of conflict in textbooks, 132
lisarmament, 392–393	transformation of collective memory in
discrimination	textbooks, 170–172, 427
of Chechens, 119–120	as transmitters of collective memory,
epistemic basis for goals against, 288	161–162
gender discrimination, 455	
in Kurdish conflict, 87–88	Education for Mutual Understanding (Northern Ireland), 415
moral responsibility for, 369–370	Education for Peace (Bosnia and
in Northern Ireland, 85–86, 393	Herzegovina), 415
reconciliation and ending of, 374, 397	Eidelson, J. I., 190
in Rwanda 148	Fidelson R I 100



554 Index

El Asmar, Fouzi socio-psychological repertoire and, 99 Elcheroth, G., 101 escalation of intractable conflicts. See also electoral system reform, 396 violence and escalation of intractable Elizur, Y., 314 conflicts Ellemers, N., 83-84, 191 collective emotional involvement and, Eller, J. D., 13 105-106 El Salvador conflict, 81, 92-93, 287, collective experience and, 118-124 conditions leading to escalation, 114-118 emotions. See also collective emotional evolution of socio-psychological repertoire orientation; specific emotions and, 126-130 as basis for action, 214-215 irreversibility of conflict situation, 107 emotional climate vs. emotional culture, 220 overview, 101, 113-114 freezing of societal beliefs and, 291-294 rationalization of violence, 108-111 negativity bias, 217-219, 292-294, 334 role of leaders in, 449-450 salience of conflict and, 209 overview, 19-20 sanctity of life and, 104-105 about participation in collective action, socio-psychological framework and, 130-133 in response to collective threats, 82 vengeance and, 107-108 vengeance in response to, 107-108 violence in, 101-104 empathy for the rival, 109, 163, 186, 188, 311-312, ETA (Basque Homeland and Freedom), 111-112 318, 343-345, 382, 403-404 ethnic conflicts. See also genocide "enemy" as delegitimizing term, 182, 444 as asymmetrical, 113 entrepreneurs. See agents of conflict; agents of eruption of, 14-16 peace longevity of, 72, 113 epistemic authorities, 34–35, 91–92, 260 overview, 12-14 epistemic basis recognition of deprivation in, 70-71 collective memory and, 138, 158 ethno-perspective taking. See perspective conflict goals, 72-74, 91, 176-177 ethos as providing, 174 ethos of conflict. See also ideology; narratives international moral codes and, 288 of conflict; societal beliefs for peaceful resolution of conflict, 351 children's socialization to, 303-304 for unequal relations, 70-71 collective emotional orientation and, epistemic psychological needs, 125, 248-249 213-214 equalization of the rival, 339-340, 374, 384 collective memory and, 212 Eretz Israel, 268, 337 as component of socio-psychological eruption of intractable conflicts infrastructure, 130 ethos defined, 23, 174-175 agents of conflict, 91-92 context for evolvement of goals of conflict, as ideology, 210-212 63-64, 100 as illuminating the conflict, 249 context of mobilization process, 95-98 in Israeli Jewish society, 128-129, 201-207 epistemic basis for goals of conflict, psychological needs satisfied by, 209-211 themes of, 175-176 72-74 goals in conflict, 64-66, 149 ethos of peace, 338 mobilization and emotions, 93-95 euphemization, 111 mobilization and identity, 79-84 European Bank for Reconstruction and mobilization for the conflict, 76-79, 84-86 Development, 397 everyday life, culture of conflict in, 272-273 mobilization messages, 86-90 overview, 61-63, 98-99 evil of the rival, 149, 182, 183-184, 237, 251-252, recognition of deprivation and setting goals, exaggeration in collective memory, 164 70-72, 100 relative deprivation and conflict, 66-69 existential threats



collective angst and, 234	framing
collective memory and, 149	of anger, 240
identity and, 75-76	in construction of conflict supporting
impossibility of conflict resolution and, 57	narratives, 256
justice of goals of conflict and, 176	emotional appraisal and, 221–222
totality of intractable conflicts and, 37-39	of intractable conflicts, 62–63
explanation of the conflict situation, 248-249,	by mass media, 408
438–439	of peace process, 362
external support. See international community	France-Algeria conflict. See Algeria-France
	conflict
fabrication in conflict supporting narratives,	France-Germany conflict
256	common history of, 427
fabrication of false memories, 164	joint projects, 417
facilitating conditions, 331-334	peace building of, 324–325
Fagen, 227	reconciliation and economic/political
fallen comrades in collective memory, 150–151	interdependence, 397–399
false polarization, 309	France-Vietnam conflict, 333–334
family and transmission of collective memory,	Franco-Prussian War, 108
159–160	Frankl, Victor, 126–127
Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front	Fraser, M. R., 81
(FMLN), 301. See also El Salvador conflict	freedom and culture of peace, 374
fear	freezing of societal beliefs
collective fear, 226-230	cognitive and motivational factors for,
freezing of societal beliefs and, 292, 293	290-291
in Israeli-Arab conflict, 157, 252, 263	consequences of, 306
in mobilizing messages, 94	contextual factors for, 294–297
in socio-psychological repertoire, 222	emotional factors for, 291-294
vengeance and, 109–110	at the individual level, 283-290
fedayin, 197	investments in conflict as factor for, 299-303
Federico, C. M., 9	mistrust and habituation as factors for,
Festinger, 328	297–299
fighters. See also the military	overview, 283–290
commemoration of the fallen, 150–151	unfreezing process, 327–331
in culture of conflict, 270-271	Friel, Brian, 46
glorification of, 194, 270, 455	Fritsche, I., 97
obedience of, 316	Fromm, 342
psychological effects of perpetrating	functional beliefs, emotions, and behaviors
violence, 120–121	as adaptations to conditions of conflict,
recruitment of, 253	278-280
fight or flight instinct, 227	belief in self-victimization, 188–189
film, Israeli, 267	beliefs about peace, 200
Finlay, K., 343–344	beliefs about security, 193–194
Firer, R., 268–269	fear as, 228
Firmly Entrenched Narrative Closure	Fuxman, S., 206–207
(FENCE) scale, 305	,,
Fisher, Ronald, 364	Gacaca courts (Rwanda), 421–422
Fitzduff, M., 393, 427–428	Gamson, W. A., 176
FLN (Algerian National Liberation Front), 114,	Gandhi, Mohandas, 42
303	Garreton, 227
forgiveness, 381, 384–385, 403	Gavriely-Nuri, D., 111
forgiveness model of reconciliation, 385	Gayer, C., 207
	, - ,, ,



```
Gazimestan speech of Milošević, 192, 197,
                                                    governance and political restructuring, 396
                                                    governments, apologies by, 424-425
    199-200
Geertz, C., 257
                                                    Graduated and Reciprocated Initiatives in
Gelkopf, M., 122
                                                         Tension Reduction (GRIT), 341
gender roles in intractable conflicts, 455
                                                    grass-roots organizing for peace, 400-401, 406,
Geneva Conventions, 395, 423
genocide. See also immoral acts
                                                    greed, 436, 457
  Armenian genocide, 162, 165-166, 287
                                                    Greek Cypriots. See Cyprus conflict
  of Chechens, 41
                                                    Greenbaum, C. W., 314
  as end of interethnic conflict, 113
                                                    Green Book, The, 65
                                                    Grings, W. W., 226-227
  in Holocaust, 188, 232
  as major event, 34
                                                    Gross, J., 220-222, 240
  in Rwanda conflict, 27, 40, 110, 116, 186,
                                                    Gross, N., and Y. Gross, 267
     421-422, 442
                                                    Grossman, D., 109-110, 313
geographic context of intractable conflicts, 33
                                                    group-based emotions, 23, 220
geopolitical change as facilitating condition for
                                                    group comparison, 181
     peacemaking, 333
                                                    group identification. See also collective
Germany. See also France-Germany conflict;
                                                         identity; social identity
    Holocaust
                                                       clarity of context and, 96
  groups dissenting with peace agreements,
                                                       collective emotional orientation and, 213
                                                       collective guilt and, 348
    378
  reconciliation with European neighbors,
                                                       of "early risers" in peacemaking process,
                                                         350-351
    397-399, 417
Gibson, J. L., 420-421
                                                       overview, 81-83
Gidron, B., 405
                                                    Guatemalan conflict
Giner-Sorolla, R., 191, 313
                                                       distributive injustice in, 67
Ginges, J., 177-178, 241-242
                                                       fear in Mayan society, 230
glorification of the ingroup, 149, 191, 251-252,
                                                       overview of, 1-2
     254, 268-269, 389
                                                       violence in, 110-111, 442
glorification of violence, 42-43, 79, 194, 197,
                                                       delegitimization of rival and, 183
     270-271, 444-445
glory, chosen, 146-148
                                                       hatred of the rival and, 237-238
goals in ethos of peace, 388
                                                       moral disengagement and, 250-251, 312-314
                                                       in peacemaking process, 339, 345-348
goals of intractable conflicts
  adherence to, 300
                                                       rejection of, 157
  context for evolvement of, 63-64
                                                       self-glorification and, 191
  contradictory nature of, 61-63
                                                    Gundar, A., 187
  justification and morality of, 60, 176-180,
                                                    habituation to conflict conditions, 455
    279, 456
  overview, 5-7
                                                    Hadawi, Sami, 167
  relative deprivation and, 66-69
                                                    Hadjipavlou, M., 52, 185, 273
  societal beliefs relating to, 193-194
                                                    Halbwachs, M., 137
  totality of, 37-39
                                                    Hallis, D., 122
  types of, 64-66
                                                    Halperin, E., 157, 195, 201, 220-222, 233, 234,
Goal System Theory, 5-6
                                                         236-237, 238, 240, 277, 293, 304, 342, 347
Goertz, G., 53
                                                    Harbom, L., 364
Golec, A., 9
                                                    Harris, I., 411
Gonzalez, R., 186
                                                    Harrison, M., 285
Goodwin, J., 81
                                                    Hasenfeld, Y., 405
Gopher, U., 201
                                                    Hastings, S., 164
Goren, N., 333
                                                    hatred
```



anger and, 240	capacity for immoral acts, 443
as barrier to conflict resolution, 293	conflict and human nature, 436-437
collective hatred, 236–238	peace as highest attainment of, 366
in mobilizing messages, 95	humanizing the rival, 269–270, 315, 340, 356,
vengeance and, 108	373, 414, 416
hawks and doves	human rights
collective fear and, 232	in culture of peace, 374
ethos of conflict and, 206, 207	dehumanization of the rival and, 186
evaluation of peace proposals, 314	in peace education, 414
perception of conflict by, 9	violation of and judgment of conflict, 437
societal beliefs and, 304, 309	human rights violations
Hayes, G., 386	adjudication of, 394–396
Hayner, P. B., 382, 419	as committed by both parties in conflict,
healing, 385–387	445
Hebrew literature, drama and film, 231,	in Guatemalan conflict, 2, 230
265–267. See also cultural products	reconciliation and, 381–382, 391,
Hever, S., 50	418–422
Hewstone, M., 341, 384–385	transitional justice and, 394-395
hierarchy of needs, 65–66	humiliation
Hindu caste system, 68	collective humiliation, 240–242
Hirschberger, G., 128	in mobilizing messages, 94–95
historical affordances, 188	hunger strikes, 93
history	Hunter, J. A., 252, 310–311
as background of intractable conflicts, 29 portrayal in collective memory narrative,	Hutu society. See Burundi conflict; Rwandan conflict
138, 140–141, 268 social identity and, 143	identification, social. See social identity
social delitery and, 145 societal beliefs about conflict history,	identification of conflict, 62
388–389	identity. See collective identity; social identity
writing a common history with former rival,	identity-based conflict, 74–76
426–428	identity fusion, 81
Hobfoll, S., 128–129	ideology
Hogbladh, S., 364	beliefs and attitudes as, 19
Hogg, M. A., 211, 220	information processing and, 305
Holocaust	Ihud (peace organization), 352
as chosen trauma for Israeli Jews, 148, 154	illumination of conflict situation, 248–249,
collective sense of victimization and, 188	438-439
fear of Arabs and, 156, 232	"imagined community," 144
holy sites, 177–178	immoral acts. See also human rights violations;
homogenizing of the rival, 255, 311, 340	moral codes of behavior; violence
honor, vengeance as a matter of, 108	collective guilt for, 346
hope	hatred as leading to, 237-238
collective hope, 243-244	human capacity for, 443-444
in Palestinian children's writing, 225	inclusion/omission from collective memory,
in peacemaking process, 341-342	163–164, 445–446
reconciliation and, 390	justifications for, 249–251
Hopkins, N., 80	moral entitlement and, 312
Horne, A., 199	obedience and, 316
Hornsey, M. J., 425–426	peace building and, 369-370
Horowitz, D. L., 38	as planned by military, 446
human beings	positive collective self-image and, 190



immoral acts (cont.)	justification of actions by, 249–251
reconciliation and, 380-381	transformation by violence into
social effects of committing, 453	confrontational society, 101
imposed grievances, 70	injustice. See also justice
incentives for conflict resolution, 333	recognition of, 68–69
India	types of, 67
Hindu caste system, 68	insecurity. See security
involvement in Sri Lanka, 48-49	instigating beliefs, 328
India-Pakistan conflict	institutionalization phase of peacemaking,
escalation of, 114, 115	355-359
external support for Kashmir insurgency,	institutionalized mechanisms of conflict
117–118	resolution
recognition of deprivation in, 72	in culture of peace, 375
reconciliation and economic cooperation,	international institutions, 457
398–399	lack of, 60, 66, 436
totality of, 38–39	reconciliation and creation of, 392–394
zero-sum approach to, 44	tractable conflicts and, 36–37
individual, the	institutions. See societal institutions
effects of intractable conflict upon, 452	instrumental reconciliation, 380–381
identification of conflict by, 9	intentions of the rival, perception of, 115–116
individual differences in interpretation of	Interactive Problem Solving method, 354–355
conflict, 10	interethnic conflicts. See ethnic conflicts
unfreezing at level of, 327–328	internal disagreements, 311
inequality	International Center for Transitional Justice,
as basis for conflicts, 66	395
reconciliation and correction of, 397	International Committee of the Red Cross, 395
inertia effect of humiliation, 241–242	international community
information. See also alternative information;	attitude toward colonialism, 356-357
major information	epistemic basis of conflicts and persuasion
ambiguous information, 255-256, 303,	of, 73–74
307–308, 318	forms of support from, 117–118
control over, 315, 316-317, 445-446	justification of violence and, 111-112,
evaluation of trustworthiness of, 206-207	178
fear acquired from, 226-227	rival as member of, 339
gatekeepers to, 317	role in prevention of intractable conflicts,
information searching behavior, 307	456-457
major information, 34–35	selectivity of collective memory and, 163, 168
use of in conflict narratives, 255-256	siege mentality and, 235
information processing	support for peace movements, 354, 430
biases in, 292–294, 306, 318	support for victims, 189–190
of competing narratives, 303	transformative justice role, 395
effects of freezing of societal beliefs on, 289,	zero-sum competition for support from, 43
291, 304, 306	International Court of Justice (The Hague), 457
overview, 318	International Criminal Court (ICC), 395, 457
threat and, 294–297	International Criminal Trial for Rwanda
unconscious vs. conscious, 19–20	(ICTR), 423
	International Criminal Tribunal for the former
ingroup, the	
change in societal beliefs about, 389	Yugoslavia (ICTY), 395
differentiation between rival and, 251–252	interpretations of information, 255–256,
glorification of, 149, 191, 251–252, 254,	307–308, 310
268–269, 389	In the Desert Plains of the Negev (drama), 267



Intifada, first and second, 115, 122–123, 152,	Israeli-Egyptian conflict, 262, 325, 332, 368, 401
169–170	Israeli Jewish society
intractable conflicts	collective emotional orientation of, 222
centrality of, 45–47	collective fear in, 230–234
characteristics of, 59–60, 438	collective guilt in, 348
emergence of characteristics of, 53–55	control of information about Palestinian
historical dimension of, 29	exodus, 284–285
interrelation between, 334	correspondence bias in, 311
intractability defined, 35–36	culture of conflict in, 262–270, 272
justice of goals in, 60	empathy for Palestinians, 345
moral basis for, 99–100	ethos of conflict in, 207
nature of intractability, 56–59	goals of Jewish homeland, 38
perceived uniqueness of, 28–29	hatred of Palestinians in, 238
psychological basis for characteristics of,	Holocaust as chosen trauma, 154
55–56	hope for peace, 342
psychological challenges of living in,	literature, drama and film in, 231, 265–267
124–126, 210–211	monopolization of patriotism in, 198
spatial and temporal dimensions of, 56–57	moral disengagement of, 250–251, 313–314
tractable conflicts vs., 36	moral entitlement of, 312
types of, 26–29	openness to alternate narratives, 269–270
vested interests and, 58, 435	peacemaking process, 352–353, 355, 358
zero-sum nature of, 43–45	self-censorship in, 317
intractable syndrome, 56	settlers' investment in conflict continuation,
intrasocietal conflicts, 26, 276	301, 362
investments in intractable conflicts, 49–51,	societal beliefs about security, 194–195
299–303	societal beliefs and interpretation of
Iran as threat to Israel, 234	information, 308
Iraqi-American conflict, 6, 10–11	societal beliefs as barrier to conflict
Iraqi-Kurd conflict, 199	resolution, 304
Iraqi Sunni-Shiite conflict, 65–66	state control over academia, 284–285, 427
Irish Catholics and Protestants. See Northern	themes of peace in popular songs, 200–201
Ireland conflict	willingness to reconcile, 381
Irish Republican Army (IRA), 65, 425	Israeli-Jordanian peace treaty, 262
irreversibility of loss of live, 107	Israeli National Information Center, 165, 166
Islam, sacred sites of, 177-178	Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 50–51. See also
Israel Academia Monitor (organization), 286	Israeli Jewish society; Palestinian society
Israeli-Arab conflict	centrality of, 46
Arab readiness to reconcile, 381	civilian losses in, 105
contradictory nature of goals in, 62	collective emotional response to violence,
deescalation and reescalation of, 262	106
extremity of, 54	collective memory in, 118, 140, 152-153,
fear of the other in, 232-233	155–156, 165, 166, 169–171
Israeli Jewish attitudes about, 204–207	delegitimization of the rival in, 184-185, 186
Israeli peace movement and, 355	escalation of, 104, 114
major events and major information in,	geopolitical events affecting, 333
34-35	humiliation in, 241–242
major events in, 34	interests vested in continuation of, 58
security of Israel as issue in, 195	Jewish ethos of conflict, 129
violence in, 103, 113	losses as facilitating condition for
Israeli Council for Israeli-Palestinian Peace	unfreezing, 337
(ICIPP), 352–353	loss of life and investment in 200



560 Index

Israeli-Palestinian conflict (cont.) Keen, S., 182 Kelegama, S., 50 overview, 2-3 Kelman, H. C., 276-277, 354-355, 380 peace process, 152-153 planned contact between Jews and Kennedy, K. A., 309-310 Palestinians, 404 Kennedy, John F., 11 pride and, 242-243 Kenworthy, J. B., 341 psychological stress, 122-123 Kessler, T., 97 sacred values in, 177-178 killing and the sanctity of life, 104-105, 249, threat perception and violence in, 295 299-300, 313 trust in the rival, 341 Kim, S. H., 101 victimhood in, 188, 190, 313-314 kinship terms and collective identity, 105-106 violence in, 40, 42 Kirisci, K., 87-88 Kitayama, S., 219-220 zero-sum nature of, 276-277 Iyer, A., 220 Klandermans, B., 77-78, 83, 85 Klar, Y., 188, 191, 303, 305, 312, 347 Jabri, V., 148 knowledge about former rival, 373 Jammu/Yammu (region of India/Pakistan), knowledge perspective theory, 21 Korean conflict, 65-66, 76 38-39 Janoff-Bulman, R., 388 Korostelina, K., 82-83 Japan Kosovo. See Battle of Kosovo; Serbia; conquest of Manchuria, 71, 87, 102 Yugoslavia conflict healing in South Korea relationship, 387 Krech, D., 17 management of collective memory in, 165 Kreidie, L. H., 277-278 Kriesberg, L., 35-36 Jarymowicz, M., 216-217 Jayasuriya, S., 50 Kruglanski, A. W., 5-6, 64 Jerusalem, 177-178 Kumaratunga (president of Sri Lanka), 200 Jervis, R., 315 Kurdish conflict discrimination in, 67 Jews. See Israeli Jewish society; identity and territory issues, 14, 74-75, Israeli-Palestinian conflict joint projects of former rivals, 416-417 87-88, 180 Jonas, E., 97, 210 incentives for Turkey to resolve, 333 Jordan-Israel peace treaty, 262 in Iraq, 74-75, 199 Jost, J. T., 210, 211 moral convictions in messages of journalists and journalism, 284, 409 mobilization, 87-88 justice procedural injustice in, 67 culture of peace, 374 of goals of intractable conflicts, 60, 175, labels, delegitimizing, 181, 183, 184, 185 176-180, 256, 356-357, 437, 456 Laitin, D. D., 11, 102 Landau, M. J., 128 reconciliation and administration of, 394, language culture of conflict in everyday language, 272 identity and, 75, 89 Kahneman, D., 334 Kansteiner, W., 137 Larsen, J. T., 215 Kanyangara, P., 422 Lavi, I., 128-129 Karadžić, Radovan, 185–186 Lazarus, R. S., 121, 238-239 Kashmir conflict. See also India-Pakistan Leach, C. W., 191, 220 leaders. See also agents of conflict external support for, 117-118 agents of conflict and, 91-92, 449-450 perceived insolvability of, 48 difficulty accepting alternative information, totality of India-Pakistan conflict and, 38-39 301-303 Katz, S. N., 314, 405 as epistemic authorities, 34-35, 417



Index 561

Maya people. See Guatemalan conflict

public meetings of rival leaders, 417-418 magnification of themes in conflict narratives, reconciliation and replacement of, 396 role in constructing master narrative of Maguire, Mairead Corrigan, 407 conflict, 254 Mai Lai massacre, 443 role in peace building, 400-401, 429-430 major events support for peacemaking, 356, 357, 362-363 collective memory and, 142, 145-146, 155-156 eruption of conflict and, 100 Lebanon, 75, 277-278, 355 Lederach, J. P., 371, 379-380 escalation of conflict and, 114 legal systems, 396 overview, 34 major information. See also information legitimization of the rival, 339, 417-419, 423-424 legitimization of violence, 111, 148 change of collective memory and, 169 legitimization stage of peacemaking process, defined, 34-35 escalation of conflict and, 114 353-355 Legum, C., 235 ethos of conflict and reception of, 201 Legum, H., 235 about own immoral actions, 334 Leidner, B., 191 Malhotra, D., 404 Levine, M., 80 malintentions of the rival, 95, 104, 116, 227-228, Levy-Paluck, E., 410 297 Lewin, K., 327 Mallet, J., 187 Lewis, C., 187, 384-385 Mamdani, M., 110 Lickel, B., 108 manageability of intractable conflicts, 126-127 Lieberfeld, D., 400 Manchuria, 71, 87, 102 life, loss of. See loss of life Mandela, Nelson, 92, 357, 362-363, 400-401, 418 Lindner, E. G., 94-95, 241 manipulation of associations, 164 Maoz, I., 186, 233, 295, 314, 341 literature, Hebrew, 231, 265-267 litigation strategy of peace movement, 406 marches/parades in Northern Ireland conflict, Liu, J. H., 146, 165, 188 47, 86 Liviatan, I., 191, 345, 348 Markus, H. R., 219-220 Maronite Christians, 75 Liyange, S., 404 lobbying strategy of peace movement, 406 Marrow, D., 379 Long, W. J., 380, 385 Marshall, M. G., 12 longevity of conflict, 35, 51-52, 448-451 martyrs, 197 loss aversion, 314 Masada siege, 155-156, 271 losses as facilitating condition for Maslow, A. H., 65-66, 228, 390 peacemaking, 334-338, 339 mass killings/massacres. See also genocide loss of life. See also death in Bosnia-Herzegovina, 40 collective emotional experience of, 105-106 in Guatemala, 110-111 in collective memory, 150-151 mass media investment in continuation of conflict and, alternative information and, 284 contact with rival via, 404, 409-410 299-300 control over, 284, 287 irreversibility of, 107 mobilization and, 93, 98 in culture of peace, 375-376 as societal cost, 456 framing done by, 408 lost causes, 92 in Israeli Jewish society, 264-265 LTTE (Tamil rebel group), 41, 48-49, role in peacemaking and peace building, 326-327, 408-410 as transmitter of collective memory, 162 MacGinty, R., 335-336 mastery as psychological need, 124, 125, 127, 252 Mac Iver, M. A., 75, 234 material investments in intractable conflicts, Mack, J. E., 311-312 49, 117, 300-301

Magal, T., 195, 406



562 Index

Mazen, Abu, 337 Miller, N., 108 Milošević, Slobodan, 45, 89-90, 154-155, 192, Mazur, J., 62 McAdam, D., 85 199-200 McCauley, R., 186, 233, 295, 341 minority influence and persuasion, 351-352 McClelland, S. I., 236 Minow, M., 108 McClosky, H., 23 mirror image of rivals, 133, 184, 185, 207, McFarlane, G., 109 318-319, 429 McLaughlin-Volpe, T., 275 mistrust, 297-298. See also trust McLernon, F., 384-385 Mitzen, J., 298 mobilization for conflict meaning acts facilitating mobilization, 93 in coping process, 126-127 emotions as decoders of, 214-215 agents of conflict, 91-92 ideology and, 210-211 collective efficacy and, 92-93 socio-psychological infrastructure as collective memory and, 158 illuminating, 248 contextual factors, 95-98, 99 mechanisms of conflict resolution delegitimizing beliefs and, 184 in culture of peace, 375 emotions and, 93-95 international mechanisms, 457 as escalating the conflict, 117 lack of, 60, 66, 436 evolvement of conflicts and, 53 reconciliation and creation of, 392-394 as function of socio-psychological tractable conflicts and, 36-37 infrastructure, 253 media. See mass media identity and, 79-84 mediating beliefs, 328-329 justness of conflict goals and, 178 Medin, D., 177-178 messages of mobilization, 86-90 Medjedovic, J., 207 methods of, 84-86 meetings between rival groups, 417-418 overview, 76-79 Meir, Golda, 312 mobilization for peace, 325, 352, 357, 360, 401, memoirs and transmission of collective 430, 432 monitoring of alternative information sources, memory, 160 memory and cognition, 307. See also collective 286-287 memory monopolization of patriotism, 198 mercy, 379-380 Monroe, K. R., 277-278 Montville, J. V., 386, 418 Merom, G., 314 Mertus, J. A., 162 moral amplification, 310 messages of mobilization moral basis for intractable conflicts, 99-100, contents of, 88-90 178, 279 moral codes of behavior. See also immoral acts principles of, 86-88 messages of peace, legitimization of, 353-354 as changing over time, 435 Milgram, N. A., 121, 249 international mechanisms for enforcing, Milgram, Stanley, 316 456-457 killing and the sanctity of life, 104-105, 249, military, the. See also fighters demobilization of, 392-393 299-300, 313 reflective thinking about, 216-217 militarization of society, 454-455 planning of immoral acts, 446 as weakened by intractable conflict, 454 transmission of ethos of conflict by, 201, moral convictions 206-207 of early risers in peacemaking process, as transmitter of collective memory, 162 351 military budgets, 51 moral disengagement, 250, 312-314 military cooperation, 392-393 moral entitlement, 312 moral evaluation of conflicts, 28, 437 military personnel. See fighters military victory, 49, 57-58, 113, 448 moral mandates, sacred values and, 177



Index 563

ethos of conflict as satisfying, 209-211 moral support, 118 hierarchy of, 65-66 Morris, B., 103 mortality. See death; loss of life psychological response to deprivation of, Mosse, G. L., 151 123-125 Mossinsohn, Yigal, 267 reconciliation and, 380, 428 motivated reasoning, 291 for security, 192-196 societal beliefs as satisfying, 290 Mufson, S., 336-337 Muldoon, O. T., 123 negative emotions. See also anger; fear; hatred multiethnic states. See ethnic conflicts arising from Gacaca court, 422 murals in Northern Ireland conflict, 47, collective memory and, 156-157, 227-228 negativity bias, 217-219, 292-294, 334 mutual acceptance, 373 negotiating partner, rival as, 339-340, 351, 354, mutual knowledge, 373 357, 417-419 negotiation. See peace-building process; Nadler, A., 190, 345, 380-381 peacemaking Nahhes, E., 139-140, 159-160 Netanyahu, Benjamin, 262, 362, 418 naive realism, 309-310 Nets-Zehngut, R., 161, 165, 169-170, 232-233, Nakba (Palestinian catastrophe), 147, 159-160 284-285, 317, 342, 386-387 Nanking Massacre, 165 NGO Monitor (Israeli organization), 286-287 narrative. See also alternative narratives; Nicaragua, disarmament and demobilization collective memory in, 392-393 collective memory as, 137-138 "Nomad and the Viper" (Oz), 265 counternarratives, 140, 152 nongovernment organizations (NGOs) defined, 22-23, 130 in Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 286-287 ethos of conflict as, 175 in Northern Ireland conflict, 85-86 ethos of peace and, 388-389 in peace movement, 405 master vs. specific narratives, 145, 439 nontangible goals of intractable conflicts, 65 nonviolent struggle, 42, 447 overview, 22-23 narratives of conflict. See also ethos of conflict Noor, M., 190 construction of, 254-257, 439-440 normalization of conflict, 46, 111 development over time, 52 Northern Ireland Civil Rights Association, epistemic basis as, 72 85-86, 98, 114 as maintaining the conflict, 440, 454 Northern Ireland conflict in mobilizing messages, 89-90 alternative information in, 282 reconciliation and, 379, 382-383 Catholic goals in, 65 Nasie, M., 209, 225, 243 centrality of, 46-47 nation, defined, 14 collective memory in, 143-144, 148, 153-154 national information centers, 162, 165, 166, 167, collective self-image in, 192 delegitimization of the rival in, 184, 252 284, 314 nationhood and collective identity, 143 external support for the IRA, 117-118 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Alliance), 333 forgiveness in, 384-385 naturalization of violence, 111 hope of peace in, 342 identity issues in, 75, 81 Nazis accusation of Chechens of collaboration investment in, 50, 300 with, 41, 88-89, 119, 185 IRA apology for civilian deaths in, 425 attack on Soviet Union, 10-11 losses as facilitating condition for ending of, delegitimizing comparisons to, 181, 183, 190 335-336 Need Based Model of Reconciliation, 380-381 major events in, 34, 98 mobilization methods in, 85-86, 93 collective memory and satisfaction of, 158 murals and parades, 46-47, 86, 242-243, 273 conflict settlement/resolution and, 364, 388 peace education, 415



Northern Ireland conflict (cont.)	cultural symbols of, 271
peacemaking/building process in, 362, 400,	emotional expression in, 225
427–428	ethos of conflict in, 207-209
peace movement in, 407	exodus in 1948, 284–285, 317
pride and, 242–243	first Intifada, 152
psychological stress and, 123	goals of homeland, 38
rationalization of violence, 109	humiliation in, 241–242
recognition of deprivation in, 71-72	Palestinian nationalism, 2, 171-172, 263, 268
reconciliation in, 393, 396, 403-404	patriotism in, 197
security in, 195	pride in, 242–243
trust in the rival, 341	second Intifada, 115
victimization and, 187, 190	Paluck, E. L., 410
violence in, 41, 112-113, 310-311	Pan Africanist Congress (PAC), 102
zero-sum approach to, 44-45	Papadakis, Y., 144, 171–172
Nowak, A., 36	parades in Northern Ireland conflict, 47, 86,
	242–243, 273
Oakes, P. J., 220	parallel empathy, 343
obedience, 316	Parsons, T., 21
Oberschal, A., 90	participation in intractable conflicts, 76–79, 253
occupied territories (Israel), 50–51, 206, 233,	participatory governance, 396
263, 299, 358	partnerships (participatory governance), 396
official memory, 138–139	passive healing process, 386–387
Ofrat, G., 267	past, the
Olmert, Ehud, 337	continuity of present with, 83, 158, 228, 292
one-state conflict resolutions, 369, 385, 393	experience as factor in conflict escalation,
Opotow, S., 236	118
optimistic overconfidence, 314	reconciliation and dealing with the past,
Orange marches (Northern Ireland), 47, 86	381–383
Oren, N., 184, 201–204, 304, 332	patriotism
Orr, E., 9	blind patriotism, 196, 198
Osgood, C. E., 341	as collective emotional involvement,
Oskamp, S., 308	105–106
Oslo agreements (Israel and PLO), 185, 262,	monopolization of, 363, 454
358, 361	in narratives of conflict, 89
Ottenberg, P., 313	pride and, 242
outcasting, 181	societal beliefs about, 196-198, 206-207, 209,
Oz, Amos, 265	264
	peace. See also culture of peace
Paez, D., 146, 422	in Israeli Jewish children's literature,
Paisley, Ian, 44–45, 153–154	266–267
Pakistan. See also India-Pakistan conflict	mechanisms for maintaining, 375
collective identity and culture of conflict,	societal beliefs about, 200-201, 264, 389
277	as a value, 372–373
Palestine as place-name, 268	Peace and Reconciliation Group (Northern
Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO),	Ireland), 427–428
184–185, 198, 333, 352–353, 358	peace-building methods
Palestinian society. See also Israeli-Palestinian	apology, 423–426
conflict	contact between rival groups, 402–404
collective memory of, 139, 147, 167	education, 410–416
collective self-healing, 386–387	joint projects, 416–417
collective self-image, 191–192	of mass media, 408–410



overview, 400–402	role in peacemaking process, 354, 405-408,
payment of reparations, 426	430, 451
peace movement strategies, 405-408	violence and, 447–448
publicized meetings between rival groups,	Peace Now (Israeli peace organization), 355
417–418	peace proposals, reactive devaluation of, 314
public trials, 422–423	Pearlman, L. A., 410, 416
tourism, 418	perception
truth and reconciliation commissions,	of contradictory goals, 5
418–422	differences in how two sides perceive a
writing a common history, 426-428	conflict, 42
peace-building process. See also reconciliation	ethos of conflict effects on, 207
in asymmetrical conflicts, 369–370	perceived threat, 96–98
as continuation of peacemaking, 366	of rival's ability and intentions, 115–116
culture of peace, 372–376	of situation as a conflict, 7–8, 55–56
defined, 324–325, 367	of uniqueness of the society, 83, 275-276, 314
factors affecting, 428–430	of unsolvability of conflicts, 47–49
goal of stable and lasting peace, 370–372,	Peres Center of Peace, 417
431–433	personalization of the rival, 340, 344, 402-403
one- vs. two-state conflict resolutions, 369	perspective taking, 311–312, 343–345, 414
peace education, 411–415, 430	persuasion
peaceful coexistence, 367–369, 374, 385	by agents of peace, 331
peaceful settlement of conflict, 324	epistemic basis for conflict as, 73–74
peace journalism, 409	evolvement of conflicts and, 53
peacemaking. See also conflict resolution	negativity bias and, 293
challenges of, 323–326	Petrovic, B., 207
collective guilt and shame, 345–348	Pettigrew, T. F., 403
conditions for change, 331–334	Philpot, C. R., 424, 425–426
conflict settlement phase of, 325, 364–366	Pliskin, R., 317
deescalation of conflict, 3, 55, 114, 323–324,	Podeh, E., 170–171, 252, 268
340, 354	Poland
dual contexts in peace-building process,	cultural memory in, 142
	passive healing in, 387
359–364	reconciliation with Germany, 398
emergence of peacemaking ideas, 350–353 ethos of conflict and, 201	reconciliation with Russia, 427
failure of, 363	polarization of rivals, 309
	•
fear as hindering, 228	polarization of society over peacemaking, 354,
hope for conflict resolution, 341–342	356, 358
institutionalization stage of, 355–359	political-economic structure. See also
legitimization stage of, 353–355	economic issues in intractable conflicts
losses as a facilitating condition, 334–339	alternative information emergence and,
new views of the rival, 339–340	288–317
overview, 323–326, 348–350	one- vs. two-state conflict resolutions, 369
peace building as continuation of, 366	peacemaking process and, 350, 363
perspective taking and empathy, 343–345	reconciliation and changes in, 392–394,
reconciliation phase of peace building, 366	396–399
shared negative emotions and, 213	social identity and, 75
trust in rival, 340–341	political labeling, 181, 183, 184, 185
unfreezing process, 327–331	political parties
peace movement	in Israeli Jewish society, 265
emergence of, 350–353	in Northern Ireland conflict, 85–86
in Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 355, 358	Polycarpou, M. P., 344



566 Index

popular collective memory, 138, 145, 149-150, Putnam, L. L., 36 Pyszczynski, T., 128 152-153, 159-160 Porat, R., 234, 304 positive collective self-image. See collective Rabin, Itzhak, 198, 358, 362 self-image Ramanathapillai, R., 110, 253 positive emotional orientation. See collective Rath, R., 80 Raviv, A., 204, 207, 308 emotional orientation positive experiences in intractable conflicts, 124 reactive devaluation, 314 "positive peace," 380 reactive empathy, 343-344 positive vs. negative events, memory of, 147 realistic threats, 96-97, 120 post traumatic stress disorders (PTSD), 122-123 recognition of relative deprivation, 68, 70-72 power differential between rivals, 27, 436 reconciliation. See also peace-building process predictability, 122, 125, 127, 174, 252, 253, 360 conflict settlement without, 325, 365-366 preparedness for conflict, 252-253 dealing with the past, 381-383 prevention of violent conflicts, 456-458 ethos of peace, 387-389 forgiveness, 384-385 pride, 242-243 primary appraisal/emotions, 129, 215-217, healing, 385-387 overview, 376-381, 399 226 primitive societies, vengeance in, 107 political/economic changes, 396-399 privately held beliefs, 315-316 positive emotional orientation, 389-390 problem-solving workshops, 354-355 socio-political changes, 390-392 procedural injustice, 67 structural changes, 392-394 progress and conflict, 7 transitional justice, 394-396 projection of wrong doing, 164 redistribution of land, wealth, and power, 397 Pronin, E., 309-310 Redl, F., 313 propositions, defined, 18-19 reescalation of Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 3, 51, 262, 363 prosecution of perpetrators of immoral acts, military victory and, 113 419-420, 457 prospect theory, 294, 334-335 peacemaking process and, 323-324, 363 protracted nature of conflict and, 51 "protected value," 43 protest strategy of peace movement, 406 reflective thinking, 413 protracted nature of intractable conflicts, 35, refugees in Bosnia-Herzegovina conflict, 40 51-52, 448-451 Pruitt, D. G., 101, 331 in Guatemalan conflict, 110-111 psychological investments in intractable in Israeli-Palestinian conflict, 3, 40, 41, conflicts, 49 169-171 psychological needs of society members. See Reicher, S., 80, 86, 91, 220 needs relative deprivation. See deprivation psychological warfare, 179-180 relevance of messages of mobilization, 87 public discourse religious conflicts, 65-66 collective emotional orientation and, remembering. See also collective memory mental vs. active, 139-140 223-224 collective memory in, 159 reparations culture of conflict in, 260 guilt and, 346, 347 ethos of conflict in, 264-265 payment of, 426 public opinion polls truth commission recommendations for, ethos of conflict and, 201-204, 263-264 in Israeli Jewish society, 230-234, 263-264, resources required by intractable conflicts, 332, 404 78-79, 103, 117, 454-455 public trials, 422-423 respect as condition for reconciliation, 388 Putin, Vladimir, 34-35, 185 restructuring of society, 377



Index 567

retaliation, 109, 116, 233, 295-296, 342. See also Russian-Polish relations, 427 Rutkoff, P. M., 108 cycles of violence revenge. See cycles of violence; vengeance Rwandan conflict Reykowski, J., 366 asymmetry of, 27 right-wing authoritarianism (RWA), 212 collective memory and, 140, 148 Rimé, B., 422 contradictory goals in, 8 ripeness of conflict for resolution, 331 delegitimization of the rival in, 186 risk taking genocide in, 27, 40, 110, 116, 186, 421-422, 442 anger and, 239 humiliation in, 94-95 decisions about, 294 major events in, 34 fear and, 233 peace-building process, 400, 404, 409-410 peace education workshops, 416 trust in rival and risks of negotiation, 341 rituals of memory. See commemoration perceived intentions in, 116 rival groups transitional justice, 395, 421-422 contact between, 384, 402-404 unity in, 200 contradictory collective memory between, violence in, 40, 110 Ryan, R. M., 123 correspondence bias and, 310-311 Ryntveit, A. K., 86 differentiation from ingroup, 251-252 empathy for the rival, 109, 163, 186, 188, sacred values, goals of conflict as, 177-178 sacrifice. See also loss of life 311-312, 318, 343-345, 382, 403-404 homogenizing of, 255, 311 collective identity and, 84 as mirror images of each other, 133, 184, 185, goals of conflict and, 176, 178 investments in conflict as, 78, 300 207, 318-319 perceived ability and intentions of, 115-116 mobilization and, 78, 117, 158 as potential partner to peace, 339-340, 351, patriotism and, 197-198, 253, 264 354, 357, 417-419 Sadat, Anwar, 34, 263, 332, 355 segregation from each other, 182 Sa'di, A. H., 147 trust-building actions by, 332, 429 safety needs, 65, 125, 192-193, 290 rival groups, former salience of mortality, 128 change in societal beliefs about, 388 Salomon, G., 411 complementary new goals of, 429 sanctity of life, 104-105, 109, 249 culture of peace between, 372-376 Sande, G. N., 310 economic and political cooperation Sarig, On, 266 between, 397-399 Sarkozy, Nicolas, 425 joint projects, 416-417 Scheff, T. J., 107-108 Schmader, T., 108 Roccas, S., 188, 191, 312, 348 Roe, M. D., 384 schools. See educational institutions and Rose, R., 196 materials Ross, Lee, 309-310 Schori, N., 187, 312 Ross, M., 424 Schori-Eyal, N., 188 Ross, M. H., 258, 273, 314 Schuman, H., 139 Schumann, K., 424 Rothman, J., 74-75 Rouhana, N. N., 309, 365-366, 391 Schwartz, B., 153 Ruane, J., 50, 144, 192 Schwartz, S. H., 191 Rubin, J. Z., 57 Scott, J., 139 secondary appraisal/emotions Russell, A., 240 Russell, J., 185 fear as, 226 Russian-Chechen conflict, See guilt as, 346 Chechen-Russian conflict hatred as, 236

hope as, 243

Russian Information Center, 284



secondary appraisal/emotions (cont.)	shared emotions, 23-24, 219-223. See also
humiliation as, 241	collective emotional orientation
ideology and, 129	shared fate, sense of, 83-84, 275-276
long-term emotional sentiments effects on,	shared societal beliefs, 20-21, 130
220–222	Sharon, Ariel, 104
overview, 216-217	Sharpeville, South Africa, 98, 114
pride as, 242	Sharvit, K., 128–129, 201, 220–222, 249, 277,
securatism, 195	306–307
security	Sherif, M., 402
reconciliation and, 380, 390	Shikaki, K., 177–178
societal beliefs about, 192-196, 206-207,	Shnabel, N., 190
229–230, 263	siege mentality, 235, 252
Sekulic, D., 90, 104	signaling model of reconciliation, 385
selective attention, 306–307	Simon, B., 83
selectivity in construction of conflict	simplification in narratives of conflict, 254, 440
narratives, 254, 383, 439	Singh, Hari, 114
selectivity of collective memory, 163–166	Sinhalese society. See Sri Lankan conflict
self, the, 80, 81–83	Sinn Fein (Northern Ireland), 81
self-categorization, 142–143, 220, 275, 344	situational factors, 310–311
self-censorship, 316–317, 446–447	Sivan, E., 138
self-defense in collective memory, 167	sixth commandment ("thou shalt not kill"),
self-enhancement, 127	104–105
self-fulfilling prophecy phenomenon, 308–309	Skitka, L. J., 87
self-image, positive collective, 164, 169, 178,	Slone, M., 122
190–192, 237–238, 250	Smith, M. B., 13, 87, 220
separatist conflicts, 26	Smith, N. K., 215
Serbia. See also Battle of Kosovo;	Snow, D. A., 62–63
Bosnia-Herzegovina conflict; Yugoslavia	Snyder, C. R., 243
conflict	social categorization theory, 106
chosen trauma of, 147, 154–155	social contagion of fear, 228
collective memory in, 162	Social Democratic and Labour Party
collective self-image, 192	(Northern Ireland), 85–86
dehumanization of the rival, 186	social distance, 384
empathy for Bosnian Muslims in, 345	social identity. <i>See also</i> collective self-image;
ethos of conflict in, 207	group identification; identity-based
	conflict
justification of conflict goals, 179	
moral disengagement and victimhood, 251,	collective memory and, 142–144, 148 conflict goals and, 15
313	=
moral entitlement, 312	ethnicity and, 13
patriotism of, 197	identity symbols in mobilizing messages, 88
unity among, 199–200 zero-sum nature of conflict in, 43–45	mobilization for participation in conflict, 81
	overview, 79–84
Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts, 179, 312	of peace activists, 350–351
severity of conflicts, 35–36	shared emotion and, 220
shahids (martyrs), 197	total participation in intractable conflicts
shame	and, 78
delegitimizing the rival and, 183	social identity theory, 76
hatred of rival and, 237–238	socialization. <i>See also</i> educational institutions and materials
moral disengagement and, 250–251, 312–314	
in peace-building process, 348	collective memory and, 162–163
DEDUCCOMBUSSIONS AND A22	COMOTHULY AS A JOEM OF 216



Index 569

culture of conflict and, 272, 273 as detrimental to peace process, 280 in Israeli Jewish society, 249 functions of, 247-253, 278-280, 440 patriotism and, 197 guilt in context of, 346-347 levels of adherence to, 305 for peaceful settlement of conflict, 411 shared beliefs and emotions, 20, 105-106, overview, 24-25 132, 259, 260, 272 sharing of, in culture of conflict, 259 socio-psychological process of closure of soldiers, 201 social networks conformity, 315-316 dissemination of societal beliefs through, obedience, 316 260 self-censorship, 316-317 socio-psychological repertoire. See also in mobilization process, 85-86 societal beliefs. See also ethos of conflict; collective emotional orientation; freezing of societal beliefs; narrative collective memory; ethos of conflict collective identity and, 83 contact with rival and change in, 403 in collective memory, 141 defined, 130 as a conservative ideology, 290 development/evolvement over time, 52, 58, as constituting an ethos, 174-175 99, 126-130 defined, 275 of intractable conflicts, 55-56 degrees of consensus about, 259 levels of sharing of, 132 about delegitimization of rival, 180-186 openness to alternative information and effects of freezing of, 306 change in, 329-331 in ethos of peace, 387-389 peace building as creation of new, 323-324, influence on collective emotion orientation, 325, 360, 370-372, 387, 431-433 peace movement and, 405 about justness of ingroup goals, 176-180 resistance to change, 16-17 overview, 20-21 of tractable conflicts, 37 about patriotism, 196-198 transformation into socio-psychological infrastructure, 130 peace movement and, 405-406 about positive collective self-image, 190-192 Solomon, Z., 122 rival narrative and changing of, 382-383 Solzhenitsyn, Alexander, 139 about security, 192-196 Somalia conflict, 94-95 sources of information, 255, 328, 446-447 about unity, 198-200 about victimization, 186-190 South African conflict societal institutions. See also educational apology by de Klerk, 425 institutions and materials: asymmetry of, 27 institutionalized mechanisms of conflict boycott of apartheid system, 118 collective guilt in, 348 resolution collective memory transmission and, 160 contact and reconciliation, 404 mobilization for conflict, 452 forgiveness and healing in, 386 reconciliation and change to, 390-392 leaders' difficulty in changing policy, societies in intractable conflict 302-303 effects on conflict upon, 451-456 mediating beliefs in, 329 restructuring of, 377 morality of conflict goals, 279 socio-emotional reconciliation, 380-381 peacemaking process in, 357, 362-363, socio-political changes 400-401 as mobilization for conflict, 452 recognition of deprivation in, 70-71, 96 reconciliation and, 390 siege mentality in, 235 socio-psychological infrastructure. See also socio-political changes in, 391 conflict resolution, socio-psychological totality of, 39 Truth and Reconciliation Commission, barriers to conceptual model of, 130-133 395-396, 419-421



Soviet Union, 10–11, 55, 71, 119, 139. See also	symbolic threats, 96–97, 120
Chechen-Russian conflict	symbols
Spanish Civil War, 75, 140	of conflict, 131–132, 271–272
Spears, R., 83–84	cultural, 258
Spini, D., 101	of social identity, 88
Srebrenica massacre, 40	symmetry in conflicts. See asymmetrical
Sri Lankan conflict	conflicts
censorship in, 285	system justification theory, 176, 211
collective memory in, 151	
contact between rivals, 404	Tajfel, H., 190
epistemic basis for, 73, 82	Talabani, Jalal, 199
escalation of, 115	Tam, T., 341
identity issues in, 75	Tamil society, 110, 253. See also Sri Lankan
investment in, 50	conflict
justification of conflict goals, 179	Tamil Tigers, 48–49
mobilization for participation in, 86, 253	tangible goals of conflict, 64–65
mobilizing messages in, 89	Tarrow, S., 70
perceived unsolvability of, 48–49	Tausch, N., 67–68, 403–404
violence in, 41, 110, 442	Tavuchis, N., 423–424
zero-sum approach to, 44	Taylor, S. E., 127
staircase model of apology acceptance, 425–426	Teff-Seker, Y., 266–267
stalemate/deadlock, 35–36	Temple Mount, 177–178
stateless societies. See also asymmetrical	temporal context of intractable conflicts, 33,
conflicts	57–58
forms of violence of, 103	territorial issues
infrastructure and resource issues, 79, 117	as conflict goals, 64–65, 71, 177–178
as nations, 14	identity issues in, 74–75
security of, 193	Israeli-occupied territories, 50–51, 206, 233,
state power	263, 299, 358
control over resources, 78–79, 103, 117	nationhood and, 14
decision to act and, 69	terrorism
dissemination of collective memory and, 168	definitions of, 42
human rights violation and, 446	ETA justification of, 111–112
maintaining security and control of, 192–193	LTTE use of, 151
mobilization to conflict participation, 78–79	perception of threat and, 296
Staub, E., 109–110, 187, 196, 385, 409–410, 416,	use by weaker groups, 112
422	Terror Management Theory (TMT), 97, 128,
Stenstrom, D. M., 108	296
Stephan, W. G., 96–97, 120, 343–344, 391	Tetlock, P. E., 177
Sternberg, R. J., 236	textbooks. See educational institutions and
Stokke, K., 86	materials
stress of living under intractable conflict,	Thatcher, Margaret, 44–45
121–123, 125, 128–129, 252	themes of ethos of conflict. See societal belief
Stringer, M., 252, 310–311	third parties
Suedfeld, P., 302	creation of intractable conflicts by, 435
superpowers, 64, 333, 450, 456–457	interests in continuation of conflict, 450
suppression of collective memory, 139, 159–160	intervention by, 333, 387, 403, 430, 456–457
suppression of evidence, 256	Thórisdóttir, H., 211
Swidler, A., 258	threat
symbolic annihilation, 111	conflict escalation and perceptions of, 116
symbolic compromises, 234, 238, 293	consensus and levels of threat perception,
symbolic immortality, 128	261
-,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	



Index 571

fear as response to, 229, 233 Ulster Defence Association (UDA), 195 unconscious emotions, 129, 215-217, 226 Israeli Jewish perceptions of, 263 mobilization and perceptions of, 96-98 underground groups, 169 perception of, as barrier to conflict understanding between former rivals, 374 resolution, 294-297 unfreezing process, 327-331, 337-338, 371. See realistic vs. symbolic, 120 also freezing of societal beliefs; societal beliefs about, 193 peacemaking Todd, J., 50, 144, 192 unilateral initiatives toward peacemaking, 341 unintentional escalation of conflicts, 114 tolerance, 413-414 totality as characteristic of intractable conflicts, uniqueness of the conflict, 28-29 uniqueness of the ingroup, 24, 75, 83, 143, 37-39 total participation in intractable conflicts, 275-276, 314 United Nations Development Program, 397 tourism, 380, 386-387, 398-399, 418 United Nations Human Rights Council, 395 United Nations International Court of Justice, tractable conflicts, 36-37 trait characterization, 181 457 transitional context, 34-35, 55, 114 United States transitional justice, 394-396, 418 activities in Guatemala, 1-2 transmission of collective memory, 159-163 ethos of, 23 trauma, chosen, 146-148 intervention in Yugoslavia conflict, 333 trials, public, 422-423 Iraq War, 6 Tropp, L. R., 403 Vietnam War, 334, 356, 443 "The Troubles." See Northern Ireland conflict unity, societal beliefs about, 198-200, Trumpeldor, Joseph, 271 264 unsolvability, perception of, 47-49 trust calculated trust in cold peace, 368-369 Urian, D., 267 contact with rival and, 403 USSR, 333 delegitimization of the rival as obstacle to, utilitarian arguments for peace, 338, 351 166 development of trust in rival, 340-341 validity of messages of mobilization, 86-87 mistrust as barrier to conflict resolution, Vallacher, R. R., 36 297-298 vengeance continuation of conflict and, 299 reconciliation and, 379 trust-building actions by the rival, 332, escalation of intractable conflicts and, 107-108 truth human losses and, 42-43, 299 negative emotions and, 95, 157, 225, 237, 239 reconciliation and acknowledgment of, 379-380, 381-382 victimhood and, 109 in Yugoslavia conflict, 200 truth and reconciliation commissions, 384, 418-422 victimization/victimhood truth acceptance, 420-421 collective memory and, 149, 168 Truth and Reconciliation Commission (South cycles of violence and, 109-110 Africa), 395-396, 419-421 forgiveness and, 384-385 Tsur, D., 265 hatred and, 238 inability to take rival's perspective and, Turkey. See Armenian genocide; Cyprus conflict; Kurdish conflict 311-312 moral disengagement and, 250-251, 313-314 Turkish Cypriots. See Cyprus conflict Turner, J. C., 220 moral entitlement and, 312 societal beliefs about, 186-190, 209 Turney-High, H. H., 107 Tutsi society. See Rwandan conflict as theme in mobilizing messages, 88, 98 Tversky, A., 334 truth telling and, 421-422 two-state conflict resolutions, 369, 385 victims of immoral acts, 380-381, 409-410, 423



572 Index

victory in collective memory, 149-150. See also Wetherell, M. S., 220 White, R. K., 182, 237 military victory Vietnamese-French conflict, 333-334 White, R. W., 81 Vietnam War, 334, 356, 443 Wickham-Crowley, T. P., 66, 91 violence. See also immoral acts Williams, Betty, 407 cessation of, 392-393 Wilson, R., 187 Winrow, G. M., 87-88 as characteristic of intractable conflicts, 39-43, 53-54, 441-443 Winter, J., 138 collective emotions and, 216-217, 234 Wohl, M. J. A., 157, 234, 235, 347, 425-426 in culture of conflict, 270-271 Wolfsfeld, G., 408 definitions of, 103-104, 109 Women for Peace (Northern Ireland), 407 Wondolleck, J. M., 36 delegitimization of rival and, 183-184 fear as motivation for, 227, 229 Wood, E. J., 81, 92-93 glorification of, 444-445 World Bank, 397 worldviews group identification and participation in, 83 humiliation and cycles of, 94-95 culture of conflict as, 270, 455 mobilization toward, 91 culture of peace as, 377 moral disengagement and, 250 in dominant narratives, 22-23 morality of violence by ingroup vs. rival, effects on societal beliefs about conflict, 104, 190-191, 249-251 290-291 in peacemaking process, 361-362 role in terror management, 128 psychological effects on perpetrators of, World Wars I and II, 54 psychological reactions to, 119, 122, 128-129 Yadlin, Aaron, 268 Yom Kippur War (1973), 156 reconciliation and, 377 social effects of, 451-452 Yugoslavia conflict. See also threat perception and, 97-98, 295-296 Bosnia-Herzegovina conflict; Serbia violence and escalation of intractable conflicts collective memory in Balkan Wars, 154 delegitimization of the rival in, 185-186 in asymmetrical conflicts, 103 collective emotional involvement arising failure to compromise in, 45 from, 105-106 justification of conflict goals, 179 eruption of violence, 41-42, 101-104 mobilizing messages in, 89-90 in interethnic conflicts, 113 Serbian chosen traumas, 147, 154-155 irreversibility of loss of life, 107 third party intervention in, 333 justification of, 111-112 transitional justice, 395 rationalization for, 108-111 violence in, 104 sanctity of life and, 104-105 war crimes trials, 423 vengeance for, 107-108 Yzerbyt, V., 422 Volkan, V. D., 146 Zafran, A., 201, 232, 277 Wagner, U., 67–68 Zaiser, E., 191 Wallensteen, P., 364 Zaller, J., 23, 408 Walsh, E. J., 70 Zartman, I. W., 58, 331 War Crimes Tribunal (The Hague), 423 zero-sum nature of intractable conflicts, 43-45, Ward, C., 314 276-277, 344-345, 413 War of 1948 (Israeli-Palestinian), 169-171 Zerubavel, Y., 156 Warsaw Ghetto uprising, 92, 271 Watson, R. P., 252, 310-311 in culture of conflict, 287-288 Weiner, B., 242 as delegitimizing label, 185 Werther, A., 388 in Israeli version of collective memory, 166

as national movement, 2

West Bank and Gaza settlements, 152