

Index

- abalone 41, 806–8
 alpha-helix 49, 50
 aorta 242
 abductin 53
 activation energy 657, 661, 662, 665, 666, 673
 actin 4, 52
 active materials 57
 adhesion
 thin films to substrates 552, 553
 adiabatic curve 394, 395
 adiabatic heating 192
 adiabatic shear bands 395, 396
 amino acids 48–50
 anelasticity 74, 120
 anisotropy 96, 213, 396, 799
 annealing point 197, 198
 antiphase boundary 624, 625, 628, 631
 ARALL *see* composites
 articular cartilage 137
 atactic polymer *see* polymer
 atomic point defects 25; *see also* point defects

 barreling 185, 186
 Bauschinger effect 187, 188
 Berg-Barrett topography 270
 beta sheet 49, 50
 biaxial test 162, 203, 208, 210, 212, 213, 230
 bicycle frame
 materials 11–15
 biocompatibility 7
 Bioglass® 7
 bioimplants 42
 biological materials 40–57, 241–5
 biomaterials 40–56
 biomimetics 42
 blood vessels 134
 blue brittleness 570
 bone 242–5
 cancellous 242–5
 cortical 242–5
 Brale indenter *see* hardness
 branched polymers *see* polymers
 Bravais lattices 16, 17
 Bridgman's correction 174, 175, 185
 Brinell indenter *see* hardness

 brittle materials 1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 41, 61, 205, 293, 412, 419 420, 422, 437, 443, 449–51, 474, 480–90, 494, 500–2, 507, 513
 bubble raft 196
 Budiansky and O'Connell equation 115, 118, 158
 bulk modulus 101, 150–2
 Burgers circuit *see* dislocation
 Burgers vector *see* dislocation

 cartilage 242
 articular 137
 cascade 262, 263
 cavitation 472, 473, 657, 686, 687, 702, 70; *see also* void
 cellular materials 44–6, 639–45
 cellulose 53
 Charpy impact test 526–9
 Charpy impact instrumented test 531, 532
 Chevron notch test 547
 chitin 46, 54
 cleavage 406–8, 467, 480–5, 533
 Coble creep *see* creep
 coincidence site lattice *see* grain boundaries
 cold working 369, 370, 385
 collagen 51–5, 243
 compliance 97, 99, 101, 111, 112, 118, 119, 145
 composite(s) 7–9, 76, 117, 211
 applications 803
 aging response of matrix 785
 anisotropic nature 783
 applications 803
 fracture 795
 single and multiple 795
 fundamental characteristics 799
 heat capacity 775
 importance of matrix 769
 laminated 42, 121, 637, 806–9
 abalone, 41, 806–8
 aluminum/silicon carbide 809
 aramid aluminum (ARALL) 807, 808
 glass aluminum (GLARE) 807, 808
 load transfer
 fiber and matrix elastic 789
 fiber elastic and matrix plastic 792
 matrix materials 7, 67, 765–8
 reinforcements 765–8, 770
 compressibility 101
 compression testing 183–6
 Considère's criterion 172, 229
 controlled rolling treatment 586
 corrosion 815–19
 crevice 817
 electrochemical nature 815
 erosion 819
 galvanic 816, 817
 intergranular 818
 pitting 818
 stress 819
 uniform 817
 Cottrell atmosphere 562, 564, 601–4
 Cottrell theory 349
 crack
 closure 748
 extension force 434
 nucleation 404, 468, 679
 opening displacement 437
 opening displacement testing 537
 propagation 404, 730
 propagation testing 75
 propagation with plasticity 419
 tip stress field 409, 423–7, 429, 444
 crack extension force *see* crack
 crack-tip opening modes 405, 423
 crazing 210, 508, 511, 734
 creep 653
 Coble 660–70
 compliance 690–3
 correlation and extrapolation methods 659
 Larson-Miller 659–63
 Manson-Haferd 661–3
 Sherby-Dorn 659, 661–3
 dislocation 670–3
 diffusion coefficient 657, 661, 662, 666, 673, 686
 electronic materials, in 695
 fracture 678–80
 mechanisms 665–70
 Monkman-Grant equation 661, 680, 681

- creep (*cont.*)
 Mukherjee-Bird-Dorn equation 657–9
 Nabarro-Herring 666–70
 polymers, in 688–93
 Maxwell model 689, 690
 Voigt model 689, 690
 power law 670–3
 rafting 683, 684
 relaxation time 689, 690
 rocks, in 654
 stress relaxation 690–3
 cross slip 288, 302, 384
 crowdion(s) 262
 crystal structures 16–30
- DNA molecule 48, 140
 optical trap 140
 damage 262, 404
 deep drawing 204, 229, 231
 deformation energy density 77–9
 deformation mechanism maps 676–8
 density 3, 4, 8, 9, 27, 28, 30, 33, 36, 44, 45, 63, 768, 769, 775, 785, 803
 diamond pyramid hardness *see* hardness
 diffusion coefficient 657, 661, 662, 666, 673, 686
 dislocation (s)
 Argon mechanism 195, 196
 behavior 273
 Burgers circuit 267–9, 272, 273
 Burgers vector 196, 252, 267–9, 272, 273, 275, 276, 283–288, 291, 294–6, 301–4, 307, 308, 310
 cells 288, 385, 388–91
 climb 259, 270, 293, 297, 305, 312
 deformation produced by 306
 density 281, 298, 300, 307, 308, 379, 384–7, 390, 769, 774
 energy 278, 296
 ceramics, in 296
 intermetallics, in 296
 edge 259, 267–71, 273, 278, 280, 282, 296, 302–8, 313, 314
 experimental observation of 270–3
 emission 420
 forest 304, 305, 312
 Frank partial 288, 302
 Frank's rule 296
 Frank-Read source 301, 302, 672
 force required to bow 282
- Gilman model 196
 glassy silica, in 196
 glide 673
 helical 270
 intersection, of 304
 Johnston-Gilman equation 313
 jogs 259, 304–8
 Kear-Wiltsdorf lock
 kinks 304–7
 line tension 283
 Lomer-Cottrell lock 289, 671
 loops 283, 274
 misfit 313–5
 Orowan's equation 306–8
 Peach-Koehler equation 282–4, 310
 Peierls-Nabarro stress 309, 310, 312
 pileup 302–4
 screw 34, 259, 267, 270, 273, 275–7, 280, 282, 301–6, 313
 sessile 288
 sources 298–302
 stair rod 290, 291, 298
 stair way 290, 291
 stress field 275, 278, 280, 282, 296
 structures 624
 ceramics 293
 electronic materials 313
 various structures 284
 tangles 288, 385
 velocity 313
 dislocation-precipitate interaction 579
 dispersion hardening 558, 559, 571–3, 576, 578, 588
 dispersion strengthening *see* dispersion hardening
 draw ratio 127, 128
 drop weight test 529–31
 DS cast alloys 686
 dual-phase steels 590
 ductile material(s) 293, 421, 438, 443, 449, 450, 466, 469, 474, 480, 481, 484
 ductile-brittle transition 481
 temperature 272, 481, 485, 486
 ductility 480, 634
- earing 232
 edge dislocation *see* dislocation
 elastic constants
 biological materials 134
 ceramics 111
 electronic materials 143
 materials 110
- metals 111
 polymers 116, 119
 polycrystals 107
 unidirectional fiber reinforced composites 102, 119, 120
 elastic constants and bonding 145–55
 elastic interaction 560
 elastic modulus 77, 102, 117, 126, 134, 144, 145, 148, 149, 775
 biaxial 144, 145
 elastic properties
 polycrystals 107–10
 materials 110–120
 elastic wave velocity 75, 77
 elasticity 71
 anisotropic 96–107
 electronic materials 143–5
 isotropic 99–101
 nonlinear 126–33, 135, 136
 rubber 126–33
 elastin 53, 243
 elastomer 121–8, 130–1
 electronic materials 58, 59, 143–5, 695
 electromigration 696, 697
 interaction 147
 environmental effects 404, 748, 815
 ceramics 836–40
 crazing 835, 836
 intermetallics 638
 metals 815–30
 polymers 831–6
 alleviating damage 836
 Erichsen test 230, 232
 extrusion(s) 161, 213, 231, 725–9
- fracture mechanism maps 521, 676–8;
see also Weertman-Ashby maps
 failure criteria 199–214
 failure modes in composites 796
 fatigue
 biomaterials 744–6
 crack closure 748, 749
 cumulative damage 721
 crack nucleation 725
 crack propagation 730–4
 damage
 cumulative 721–3
 extrinsic mechanisms 744
 intrinsic mechanisms 744
 discontinuous crack growth 734
 environmental effects 748
 extrusions 725–9

- frequency, effect of 721
 hysteretic heating 746, 747
 intrusions 725–9
 linear elastic fracture mechanics 733–44
 life 716, 721
 life exhaustion 721–23
 mechanisms 725–34
 mean stress, effect of 719–21
 Palmgren-Miner rule 723
 Paris-Erdogan equation 736–46
 parameters 714
 persistent slip bands 725–9
 residual stress, effect of 729, 730
 S-N (Wöhler) curves 714, 721
 statistical analysis 753, 754
 short crack problem 750, 751
 shot peening 729, 730
 strength 716
 striations 731–4
 two-parameter approach 749, 750
 fatigue testing 751
 conventional tests 751
 rotating bending tests, 751, 752
 servohydraulic machines 755, 756
 flexure 454, 526, 540–4, 546
 flexure test 540–4
 flow criteria 169, 199
 flow stress 161, 167, 174, 176, 177, 187, 188, 199–201, 204, 222–4
 temperature, function of 312
 fluidity 122
 foams 621
 syntactic 645
 Focuson 262
 forging 161, 369, 70, 395
 formability 229–37
 forming-limit curves 232
 tests 230–7
 Keeler-Goodwin diagrams 232–7
 four-point bending 453, 542
 fracture 794
 biological materials 517
 brittle 272, 466–9, 480, 484, 486, 507, 508
 cleavage 480–6
 ductile 421, 438, 443, 449, 466–8, 473–8, 481, 484, 487
 environmentally assisted 820
 Griffith criterion 406, 409, 410, 416–21, 443
 intergranular 484, 522
 mechanism maps 676–8
 mechanisms and morphologies 467
 ceramics, in 487–94
 glass, in 490
 metals, in 468–74
 modes 405, 423, 424, 458
 polymers, in 468–70, 507–16
 fracture toughness 405, 422, 447
 ceramics 446–7
 metals 447
 parameters 434–45
 polymers 447
 fracture toughness tests 532
 chevron notch test 547
 crack opening displacement test 537, 538
 double cantilever beam test 546, 547
 double torsion test 546, 547
 indentation test 549–51
 J-integral test 538, 539
 plane strain fracture toughness tests 532–7
 free volume 209, 210
 Frenkel defects 255
 friction hill 187
 Fukui test 230, 231
 functionally graded materials 803
 geometry of deformation 369–84
 GLARE *see* composites
 glass transition temperature 4, 30, 191, 194, 197
 glasses 30, 193–6
 metallic 193–6
 Argon mechanism 196, 197
 Gilman mechanism 196
 plastic deformation 196
 glassy polymers 189
 graft copolymer 32, 33
 grain boundary
 coincidence site lattice 331–3
 energy 328–33
 variation with misorientation 330–2
 ledges 330, 334–6, 350, 351
 packing of polyhedral units 336
 plastic deformation 322, 340, 345–9, 351, 352
 sliding 675, 676
 tilt 326
 twist 326
 triple junctions 334
 grain boundary dislocations 334
 grain boundary sliding 358, 675
 grain size
 ASTM 323–5
 strengthening 260, 345–8, 355, 357, 358, 494, 627
 Griffith
 criterion for crack propagation 409–21
 failure criterion 206–8
 habit plane *see* martensitic transformation
 Hall-Petch relationship 346–8, 355, 357, 358, 630
 hardness 214–23
 Brale indenter 215, 219
 Brinell 216–18, 219
 diamond pyramid 219, 220, 221
 Knoop 222, 223
 microindentation 221–3
 nanoindentation 225–8
 Rockwell 218–20
 Vickers 219, 220–3
 Harper-Dorn equation *see* creep
 heat resisting materials 681–8
 high strength low alloy steels 586
 Hooke's law 75, 144, 407
 generalized 85–7
 hot working 369, 370
 hydride formation 829
 hydrogen damage
 metals 824–30
 theories 825–30
 hydroxyapatite 46, 48
 hypotheses of LEFM 423
 hysteretic heating 746, 747
 impact testing 525
 imperfections in polymers 361
 imperfections, point and line defects 251
 implants 5–7
 indentation tests for toughness 549–51
 independent slip systems in polycrystals 384
 Inglis equation 410, 413, 418, 419
 instrumented Charpy impact test 531
 interfaces in composites 770
 interfacial defects 321
 interfacial bonding 772
 interlaminar shear strength test 543
 intermetallics 621
 gold-based 621, 624

- intermetallics (*cont.*)
 ordered 622–7, 633
 dislocation structure 624–7, 633
 ductility 634
 environmental effects 638
 fatigue 631
 Hall-Petch relationship 630
 mechanical properties 627–34
 macroalloying 636
 microalloying 635
 internal obstacles 353
 interstitial defects 254–65, 295, 305,
 558–62, 564, 565, 567–9
 interstitial strengthening 564, 565,
 567–9
 intrusions 725–9
 ion implantation 265
 irradiation 263
 voids due to 263
 isotactic polymer 33
 isotropic hardening 204
 Izod test 526, 529
- J-integral 439
 testing 538
 jogs *see* dislocations
 Johnson-Cook equation 167
 Johnston-Gilman equation 313
- Kear-Wilsdorf lock *see* dislocation
 Keeler-Goodwin diagrams *see*
 formability
 keratin 46, 52, 243
 kinematic hardening 187, 204
 kinks *see* dislocation
 knock-on 263
 Knoop indenter 222, 223
 Kuhlmann-Wilsdorf theory of work
 hardening 386, 388, 390, 391
- ladder polymer 32
 laminated composites 806; *see also*
 composites
 Larson-Miller parameter *see* creep
 ledges *see* grain boundary
 Li theory for grain size
 strengthening 350
 limiting draw ratio 231
 line defects *see* dislocation
 line tension *see* dislocation
 lineal intercept 323–5
 linear elastic fracture mechanics
 (LEFM) 404, 421–48, 735–46,
 750, 821–4
- linear polymers 32, 33
 liquid metal embrittlement 830,
 831
 liquid crystal(s) 39–41
 logarithmic decrement 125
 Lomer-Cottrell lock *see* dislocation
 loops *see* dislocation
 loss modulus 124
 loss tangent 125
 low-cycle fatigue tests 756
 Lüders band 566, 567
 Ludwick-Hollomon equation 166
- macroindentation tests 216
 Manson-Haferd parameter *see* creep
 martensite
 acicular 597, 598
 lath 597, 598
 lenticular 597
 mechanical effects 603–8
 morphologies 594–8
 strength, of 600–3
 structure 594–8
 twinned 598, 599
see also martensitic transformation
 martensitic transformation 594–613
 ceramics, in 614–18
 habit plane 600
 systems 595
 undistorted and unrotated plane
 600
- materials
 biological 134
 artery 134, 135, 137
 blood vessels 134
 vein 134, 135
 cartilage 137–40
 mechanical properties, of
 140–3, 241–5
 composite 3–11
 monolithic 3–11
 structure 15–56
 matrix materials 767–9, 774, 778
- maximum distortion energy
 criterion 201–4
 maximum shear stress criterion
 (Tresca) 200–4
 maximum stress criterion (Rankine)
 200, 480
- Maxwell model 689, 690
 McClintock-Walsh criterion 207,
 208
 Meyers-Ashworth theory 351
 microalloyed steels 585, 586
- microalloying 586
 microhardness *see* microindentation
 hardness
 microindentation hardness tests
 221
 Miller indices 15–18
 misorientation of grain boundary
 322, 323, 326–30; *see also* grain
 boundary
 modulus *see* elastic modulus
 Mohr circle 89–92
 Mohr Coulomb failure criterion 206
 molecular weight 36–8
 Mooney-Rivlin equation 131, 132
 Mukherjee-Bird-Dorn equation *see*
 creep
 muscle force 237–41
 myosin 52, 54, 56
- Nabarro-Herring creep *see* creep
 nano- and microstructure
 biological materials, of 45
 nanocrystalline materials 355–8
 nanoindentation 225
 nanotechnology 60, 61
 nanotubes 60–1
 necking 164, 171–6, 189, 191, 371
 Newtonian viscosity *see* viscosity
 NiTiNOL 608
- octahedral sites 255, 256, 295,
 570
 Olsen test 230, 232
 ordered alloys *see* intermetallics
 Orowan's equation 306–8
 orthotropic 98, 102, 117, 118, 784
 oxidation
 ceramics 839, 840
 metals 819, 820
 polymers 833, 834
- Palmgren-Miner rule *see* fatigue
 Paris-Erdogan equation *see* fatigue
 Peach-Koehler equation *see*
 dislocation
 Peierls-Nabarro stress *see* dislocation
 persistent slip bands 725–9
 pileup *see* dislocation
 plane strain fracture toughness 405,
 447
 ceramics 447
 metals 447
 polymers 447
 plastic anisotropy 231

- plastic deformation
 compression, in 183
 glasses, of 193
 polymers, of 188
 tension, in 163
 plastic zone 534
 plastic zone size correction 428–31
 plasticity 161
 point defects 254, 259
 equilibrium concentration of 256
 Poisson's ratio 83–5, 87, 101, 121, 169, 170
 pole figure 396
 polygonization 390
 polymers
 atactic 33
 block copolymers 32, 33
 branched 32, 33, 35
 crosslinked 32
 defects 361–4
 graft copolymers 32, 33
 homopolymers 32, 33
 isotactic 33
 ladder 32
 linear 32, 33, 35, 41
 random copolymers 32, 33
 syndiotactic 33
 thermoplastic 33
 thermoset 33, 514
 Porous materials 44, 639–50
 plastic behavior 646–50
 post-yield fracture mechanics 448
 precipitation
 microalloyed steels, in 585
 precipitation hardening 558, 559, 571–5, 577, 578, 581–6, 590
 production of point defects 259
 prostheses
 hip replacement 5–7
 knee replacement 5–7
 proteins 47, 48
 pseudoelasticity 608–11
 punch-stretch tests 232
 quasicrystals 38, 39
 R curve 443
 radiation damage 261, 819, 834
 radiation effects 264, 265
 rafting 683, 684
 Rankine criterion 200, 480
 reduction in area 170, 172, 174
 reinforcements 767
 relationships among fracture toughness parameters 444
 resilience 171
 resilin 53, 243
 Reuss average 107, 109, 110
 Rockwell *see* hardness
 rolling 161, 162, 176, 199, 204, 214, 231, 233
 temper 234
 rotating bending machine 751
 rubber elasticity 126–32
 Salganik equation 115, 118, 158
 Schmid factor 377, 381–4, 398
 Schmid law 377
 Schotky defects 255
 Seeger model 262, 263
 Seeger work hardening theory 388
 semicrystalline polymers 190
 sensitization 818
 serrated stress-strain curve 340, 568
 servohydraulic testing machine 163, 755
 sessile dislocation *see* dislocation
 shape memory effect 595, 608–13
 polymers, in 614
 shear 80
 banding 468, 511, 512
 coupling 801
 deformation 380
 modulus 81, 102, 115, 154
 pure 95, 96
 yielding 210, 508
 Sherby-Dorn parameter *see* creep
 silicides 621–3
 silk 54, 243
 single crystal 34, 35, 383–6, 391, 395, 684–6
 skin 242
 slip 341–4
 bands 383
 conjugate 381, 382
 critical 381, 382
 cross 302, 381–5, 388
 direction(s) 375, 376, 378, 380, 395
 lines 383
 markings 383
 planes 384, 395
 primary 381, 382, 384, 385, 388
 systems 377, 378, 381, 382, 384, 385, 393
 smart materials 57
 S-N curves *see* fatigue
 Snoek effect 569
 softening mechanisms 392
 softening point 197, 198
 solid metal embrittlement 830, 831
 solid solution strengthening 558–70
 mechanical effects 564–70
 spherulite(s) 35
 sponge spicule 56
 stacking fault 286–9, 291, 292, 297, 298, 303, 342, 343, 624, 626, 628, 634, 636
 stair rod dislocation *see* dislocation
 stamping 204, 229, 233, 236, 237, 369, 370
 statistical analysis
 failure strength, of 448
 S-N curves, of 753
 statistical variation in strength 802
 stereographic projections 373, 375, 381–4, 398
 stiffness 97, 99, 101, 111, 112, 118
 storage modulus 124
 strain
 engineering 164–6, 171, 185
 plane 87, 162, 418, 480, 532
 point 197, 198
 rate 197
 shear 197
 true 164–6, 170, 185
 strain aging 567
 strain energy density 77–9
 strain memory effect 608, 610–13
 strain rate effects 176, 189, 197, 310
 strain rate sensitivity 197
 strength 780
 strength of martensite 600
 strength of real materials 61
 stress 72–83
 compressive 174
 barreling 174
 plastic deformation 174
 concentration 409
 concentration factor 409
 engineering 164–6, 171, 185
 hydrostatic 209–11
 effect on yielding 209–11
 plane 86, 418
 residual 136, 137
 tensile 174
 true 164–6, 170, 185
 uniaxial 86
 stress corrosion cracking (SCC)
 820–4
 ceramics, in 837–9
 glass, in 837–9

- stress relaxation 688–94
 modulus 693
- stress required for slip 374
- stress singularity at crack tip 458
- stress-strain curves
 idealized 165
 tensile 171
 parameters 171–6
 polymers 188–91
 strain rate effects 176–83
 uniaxial 170, 171
- stretching 229, 231, 235
- striations *see* fatigue
- structure
 crystal 16–40
 ceramics 25–30
 hierarchical 3, 9–11, 45
 liquid crystal 39, 40
 metals 19–25
 polymers 31–8
 quasi-crystals 38, 39
- subboundaries 389
- subgrains 322, 389, 390
- substitutional strengthening 564–6,
 570
- substitutional defects 558–61, 564–6,
 570
- superelasticity 608–13; *see also* shape
 memory effect
- superalloys 653, 654, 668, 681–4, 669
- superplasticity 653–704
- surface energy 360
- swelling 832
- Swift test 230, 231
- SX cast alloys 636
- syntactic foam 645, 646
- Taylor work hardening theory 386
- Taylor-Orowan equation 306
- tendon 9–10, 44, 51, 52
- tensile curve parameters 171–6
- tensile test 525
- tetragonal distortion 560, 561
- tetrahedral sites 255, 256, 264
- texture 390, 395–8
- texture strengthening 395–8
- theoretical cleavage strength
 406–8
- theoretical tensile strength 406–8
- theoretical shear strength 252–4
- thermal stress(es) 695, 696
- thermoset *see* polymer
- three-point bending 162
 test 541
- tilt boundaries 326
- tissue
 soft 9–11
- torsion 81, 162
- toucan beak 44–6
- toughness 785
 fiber reinforcement 787
 microcracking 786
 particle toughening 786
 transformation toughening 786
 importance in practice 445
 polymers 513
- transformation-induced plasticity
 595
- transformation toughening 595, 617,
 618
- Tresca criterion 201–4
- tridimensional defects 358
- TRIP steels 595, 606, 615
- turbine 685
- twin boundary(ies) 336
 energy 332
- twinning 341–4
 direction(s) 332, 333, 339–41
 plane(s) 332, 333, 349–51
 plastic deformation 337, 339
 serrated stress-strain curve 340
 work-hardening 342
- twist boundaries 326
- two-parameter approach 749; *see also*
 fatigue
- ultimate tensile strength 171
- uniform elongation 171
- upper yield point *see* yield point
- vacancy 254–63, 305
- vacancy loops 275, 276, 282
- Vickers 219, 220–3
- viscoelasticity 71, 75, 120–5
- viscosity 121–5, 192, 197, 198
 glasses 197, 198
 Newtonian 122
 temperature, function of 197–9
- viscous flow 191–8
 glasses, in 193–8
- Voce equation 166
- void(s) 26, 255, 258, 262–5
 radiation 262–5
- Voigt average 107, 109
- Voigt model 689, 690
- volumetric defects 321, 358–60
- von Mises criterion 201–4, 480, 721
- Wachtman-Mackenzie equation 113
- Weibull statistical analysis 449–57
- Weibull modulus 451
- Weertman-Ashby maps 676–8
- whiskers 61–3
- Williams, Landel, and Ferry equation
 691–3
- wire drawing 174–6, 231, 345, 354
- Wöhler curves 714
- work hardening 342, 369, 371, 381,
 389
 coefficient 197
 polycrystals, in 384, 389
 Kuhlmann-Wilsdorf theory 386,
 388, 390, 391
 Seeger theory 388
 Taylor theory 386–8
- work softening 173
- working of metals
 cold 370, 371, 385
 hot 370, 371
- yield criteria 199–214
 polymers 209, 210
 composites 211–13
- yield point 171, 565–8
 lower 565
 upper 565–7
- yield strength
 orientation, function of 397
- Young's modulus 75, 79, 81, 101–4,
 107, 110, 111, 113, 115–21, 131,
 145, 149, 150–4
 orientation, function of 396, 397
 porosity, effect of 113, 117
 temperature, function of 153, 312
- Zachariasen model 196, 197
- Zener anisotropy ratio 99
- Zerilli-Armstrong equation 167
- zirconia toughened alumina 617,
 618