

## Index

- absolute frequency, 78
- absolute momentum, 17
- absolute velocity, 17
- absolute vorticity, 17
- action, 37
- adiabatic invariance, 37, 84
- adiabatic invariant, 87
- anelastic, 104
- anelastic equations, 139
- angular pseudomomentum, 93
- angular pseudomomentum, exact definition, 237
- asymptotic expansion, 34
- available potential energy, 20
  
- balanced dynamics, 69
- balanced mode, 24
- bang, see whimper, 280
- baroclinic, 15
- barotropic flows, GLM theory, 230
- basic flow, 98
- bath-tub vortex, 320
- Bernoulli's theorem, 265
- billow clouds, 157
- bolus velocity, 210
- bolus velocity, 210
- bores, 301
- bottom topography, 18
- Boussinesq system, 103
- breaker line, 292
- Bretherton flows, 276
- buoyancy, 104
- buoyancy frequency, 104
- buoyancy oscillations, 109
  
- causal, 56
- causal solution, 54, 153
- caustics, 43
- centrifugal forces, 16
- characteristic system, 39
- circulation form of the GLM momentum equation, 227
- classical wave–particle duality, 40
  
- clear-air turbulence, 157
- continuity equation, 4
- Coriolis force, 17
- Coriolis forces, 17
- Coriolis parameter, 67, 68
- Coriolis vector, 17, 238
- critical layer, 136, 148
- critical layer, definition, 154
- critical layers, 142
- critical level, 148
  
- deep-water surface waves, 83
- density scale height, 139
- diffraction, 51
- dipole flow, 277
- discontinuity surfaces, 4
- dispersion relation, 28
- dispersive caustics, 58
- dissipative pseudomomentum rule, 252
- dissipative pseudomomentum rule, 280
- disturbance energy, 22
- disturbance part, 101
- divergence effect, 218
- Doppler shift, 78
  
- eddy fluxes, 126
- effective mean density, 215
- eikonal, 33
- eikonal equation, 34
- Eliassen–Palm flux, 129, 177
- ensemble averaging, 87
- enstrophy, 16
- enthalpy, 10
- entropy, 9
- equipartition of energy, 29
- Euler's equation, 8
- Eulerian variables, 6
- Eulerian zonal pseudomomentum, 113
- Eulerian-mean momentum flux, 114
- evanescent, 31, 35
- evanescent waves, 118
- evolute, 43

- Fermat's principle for dispersive wavetrains, 81  
 Fermat's theorem, 41  
 finite-volume scheme, 158  
 finite-volume schemes, 302  
 fluid particle, 5  
 Froude number, 116  
  
 gas-dynamical analogy, 19  
 gauge transformation, 242  
 gauged pseudomomentum, 243  
 geodesics, 41  
 geometric phase, 77  
 geopotential, 16  
 geostrophic balance, 65  
 GLM identity, 214  
 GLM wave action, 230  
 group velocity, 28  
 group-velocity condition, 57  
 group-velocity ray, 58  
  
 Hamilton–Jacobi equation, 74  
 Hamiltonian, 40  
 Hamiltonian mechanics, 85  
 Hilbert transform, 49  
 hydrostatic relation, 18, 121  
 hydrostatic wave regime, 121  
  
 impulse, spherical geometry, 284  
 incompressible flow, 5  
 index of refraction, 34  
 inertia–gravity waves, 65, 175  
 inertial oscillation, 66  
 inertial oscillations, 175  
 internal energy, 10  
 internal gravity waves, 76, 103  
 intrinsic frequency, 78  
 irrotational, 15  
 irrotational flows, GLM theory, 228  
 isentrope, 13  
 isopycnal surfaces, 104  
  
 Jacobian of the lifting map, 215  
 Jensen's theorem, 246  
 jet stream, 173  
 jets, self-sharpening mechanism, 202  
  
 Kelvin's cat's eyes, 156  
 Kelvin's circulation theorem, 13  
 Kelvin's impulse, 189, 281  
  
 Lagrangian disturbance field, 213  
 Lagrangian pseudoenergy, 89  
 Lagrangian pseudomomentum, 89  
 Lagrangian variables, 6  
 Lagrangian zonal pseudomomentum, 112  
 Lagrangian-mean momentum flux, 113  
 least travel time, 41  
 lee waves, 116  
 lee waves, three-dimensional, 179  
 lifting map, 211  
 linear waves, 99  
 local conservation law, 11  
  
 longshore current, 290  
 Longuet–Higgins, 291  
  
 mass conservation, 4  
 mass density, 3  
 mass transport velocity, 210  
 material derivative, 5  
 material invariance, 6  
 material trajectories, 5  
 mean part, 101  
 mesospheric jet, 141  
 method of characteristics, 39  
 momentum density, 4  
 Mozart, at a caustic, 50  
 multiple time scales, 161  
  
 Newtonian cooling, 115, 134  
 Noether's theorem, 85  
 non-acceleration conditions, 135  
 non-acceleration conditions, GLM theory, 225  
 non-canonical Hamiltonian mechanics, 85  
 non-dispersive, 28  
  
 off-diagonal fluxes of mean zonal momentum  
     and zonal pseudomomentum, 226  
  
 parametric sub-harmonic instability, 163  
 Parseval's theorem, 60  
 perfect fluid, 8  
 phase, 26  
 phase average, 27  
 phase space, 77  
 phase velocity, 26  
 plane waves, 25  
 polytropic fluid, 246  
 potential vorticity, 15  
 Prandtl's ratio, 174  
 Principle of least time, 82  
 prograde, 68  
 pseudomomentum rule, 135, 268  
 pseudomomentum rule, momentum-conserving  
     forces, 252  
 pseudomomentum vector, 86  
 pseudomomentum vector/*beta*-plane, 244  
 pseudomomentum, horizontal, 178  
  
 quasi-biennial oscillation, 160  
 quasi-geostrophic dynamics, 187  
  
 radiation condition, 54, 56  
 radiation stress tensor, 246  
 radiative damping, 155  
 Ray tracing, 70  
 ray tube, 42  
 Rayleigh friction, 253  
 Rayleigh's instability theorem, 146  
 rays, 39  
 remote recoil, 318, 323  
 residual meridional circulation, 181  
 resonant triads, 163  
 retrograde, 68  
 Richardson number, 132, 143

- rigid-lid shallow-water equations, 303  
 Rossby adjustment problem, 174  
 Rossby deformation length, 65  
 Rossby waves, 64, 67  
 rotation lines, 183
- scalar phase velocity, 26  
 sheared-over disturbance, 142  
 simple geometry, 100  
 singular absorption, 142  
 singular perturbation method, 161  
 singular wave absorption, 155  
 slowly varying wavetrain, 32  
 small-angle approximation, 293  
 St Andrews cross, 110  
 stationary phase, 46  
 still water depth, 18  
 Stokes correction, 112  
 Stokes corrections, 207  
 Stokes drift, 207  
 stratification surfaces, 13  
 strong interaction, 99  
 surface gravity waves, 62
- Taylor columns, 184  
 Taylor identity, 196  
 Taylor–Goldstein equation, 117  
 thermal wind relation, 173  
 topographic Rossby waves, 68  
 total internal reflection, 35, 138  
 traditional approximation, 67
- transformed Eulerian-mean, 181  
 transport equation, 34  
 transversal, 107
- virial theorem, 23  
 vortical mode, 100  
 vorticity, 14  
 vorticity edge waves, 147
- wave rollers, 312  
 wave saturation, 294  
 wave action, 83  
 wave action in shear flow, 147  
 wave action, GLM, 232  
 wave breaking, 156  
 wave capture, 80, 318, 326  
 wave drag parametrization scheme, 158  
 wave fronts, 26, 40  
 wave property, 22  
 wave refraction, 30  
 wave saturation, 158  
 wavelength, 26  
 weak damping, 134  
 weak interaction, 99  
 whimper, not bang, 280  
 WKB approximations, 33  
 Wronskian, 31, 151
- zonal, 68  
 zonal averaging, 31, 101  
 zonal pseudomomentum, with rotation, 177