
Index

- CH₄, 212, 222, 250
 biogenic (isotopically light carbon in), *see*
 isotope, carbon
 conversion to C₂H₆ (ethane), 528
 conversion to CO₂, 44, 253, 278, 279, 530–531
 gas
 continuum infrared absorption, *see*
 continuum absorption
 greenhouse effect vs. CO₂, 254, 278–281
 infrared absorption properties, 253
 solar (shortwave) absorption by, *see*
 atmospheric absorption
 liquid
 index of refraction, *see under* refraction,
 index of
 infrared absorption properties, 330
 oxidation, 44, 253, 278, 279, 530–531
 photolysis, 525, 526, 528
 thermodynamic properties, 92
 CO₂, 212
 critical point, 101
 gas
 condensation, 95, 98, 101, 104, 105, 250,
 267, 329, 361, 456, 473
 continuum infrared absorption, *see under*
 continuum absorption
 infrared absorption properties, 220, 244
 isotopic effect on absorption, 243, 244, 247,
 259
 solar (shortwave) absorption by, *see under*
 atmospheric absorption
 gasification reaction, 534
 generalized runaway greenhouse, 287–288
 hydrodynamic escape of, 560
 ice
 index of refraction, *see under* refraction,
 index of
 infrared absorption properties, 329
 infrared scattering by, 345–347, 359–362
 isotopologs, 243, 244, 247, 259
 thermodynamic properties, 92
 CO₃²⁻, 516–521
 Ca, *see* calcium
 CaCO₃, 10, 15, 18, 31, 37, 504, 513, 519
 albedo, 158
 as nature's antacid, 521
 dissolution, 519
 CaSiO₃, 10, 504
 DNA, 14, 372
 Fe, *see* iron
 FeCO₃, 504, 513
 FeS₂, 41
 FeSiO₃, 504
 H⁺ (aqueous), *see* hydrogen, H⁺ (aqueous)
 HCO₃⁻, 516–521
 HO₂, 531, 532
 HSO₃⁻, 521
 H₂, *see* hydrogen, H₂
 H₂CO₃ (aqueous solution), 10, 507, 516
 H₂O
 condensation effects, 98, 99
 lapse rate, 91, 109
 critical point, 101
 gas
 effect on buoyancy, 95
 infrared absorption properties, 249
 photolysis, 17, 109, 209, 525, 529, 531–533
 radiative feedback, *see* feedback, water vapor
 solar (shortwave) absorption by, *see under*
 atmospheric absorption
 ice
 density relative to liquid, 99
 index of refraction, *see under* refraction,
 index of

- infrared absorption properties, 329
- liquid
 - index of refraction, *see under* refraction, index of
 - infrared absorption properties, 262, 329
 - saturation vapor pressure, 102
 - thermodynamic properties, 95
 - triple point, 99
- H₂SO₄ (in aqueous solution), 502
 - clouds, 15, 99, 247, 269, 284, 330, 346, 498, 529
 - index of refraction, *see under* refraction, index of
 - infrared absorption, 330, 336, 384
- H₂S, 40, 41, 217
 - molecular structure, 224
 - solubility, 516
- Mg, *see* magnesium
- MgCO₃, 504, 513
- MgSiO₃, 504
- NH₃, 11, 14, 20, 21, 87, 92, 98, 212, 222, 250, 498, 514
 - photolysis, 524–527
 - solubility, 516
- NO₃⁻, 11
- N₂, *see* nitrogen, N₂
- O, *see* oxygen, O
- OH⁻ (aqueous), 500, 501, 519
- OH, 528, 530
- O₂, *see* oxygen, O₂
- O₃, 65, 215, 348
 - and detection of oxygen on extrasolar planets, 372
 - and stratospheric temperature structure, 372
 - as a greenhouse gas, 243, 372
 - layer, 172, 372
 - molecular structure, 224
 - photochemistry, 531
 - photodissociation, 524
 - ultraviolet absorption, *see under* atmospheric absorption, ultraviolet
 - vertical distribution, 372
- S, *see* sulfur
- SF₆, 222, 244
- SO₂, 521
 - as a UV absorber, *see under* atmospheric absorption
 - as a greenhouse gas, 213, 216, 521
 - chemical cycles on Venus, 529
 - molecular structure, 224
- SO₃⁻, 521
- SO₄⁻, 517, 529
 - aerosols, 63, 330, 336, 343, 627
 - as an oxidant, 41
- Si, *see* silicon
- SiO₂, 21, 31, 497, 504, 506
- ccm radiation model, *see* radiation models, ccm
- abiotic, 11, 254, 278, 526
 - carbon isotopes, 43
 - silicate weathering law, 509, 511
- ablation (of glaciers), 399, 415
- above (convention for meaning of), xiv
- absolute zero, *see* temperature, absolute zero
- absorption
 - binary coefficient, *see* continuum absorption
 - coefficient, *see* cross-section, absorption
 - continuum, *see* continuum absorption
 - cross-section, *see* cross-section, absorption
 - spectrum, *see* absorption spectrum
- absorption efficiency, 318
- absorption spectrum
 - CO₂ ice, 329
 - general definition of, 220
 - liquid methane, 329
 - liquid water, 262, 329
 - real gases, 220
 - selected gases, 243–254
 - water ice, 329
- absorptivity, 165–169, 171, 188, 242, 269
- activation energy, 503
- adiabat
 - dry, 91, 93, 103, 105, 150, 170, 173, 200, 208, 212, 267, 301, 387, 547, 560, 564, 608, 622
 - moist, 103–111, 146, 173, 212, 270, 302, 354, 368, 387, 390, 394, 547, 607, 613, 621
 - pseudo-, 106
 - single-component saturated atmosphere, 104–106, 151, 205, 281
- adiabatic coefficient, 92
- aerosol, 68, 317
 - sulfate, 63, 330, 336, 343
- air, xiii
 - Earth, 85, 87, 92, 201, 328, 518
- albedo, 434
 - aerosol, 336
 - calculation from scattering theory, 340–348, 374
 - cloud, 153, 317, 355
 - Earth observations, 357
 - of Earth, 357
 - of Venus, 146, 317
 - planetary, 143, 213
 - Rayleigh scattering, 268, 332
 - single-scattering, 318, 320
 - snow, 65, 155, 374
 - surface, 388
 - table of values, 154
- all-troposphere model, *see* OLR
- ammonia, *see* NH₃
- angular momentum, 462
 - conservation of, 436, 439, 458
- anoxic conditions, 11, 40, 43, 253, 278, 362, 374, 517, 526, 528, 543
- Antarctica, 36, 46, 52, 55, 143, 357, 395, 408, 414, 433, 453, 465
- anti-greenhouse effect, 215, 365, 367, 368, 371
- apastron, 25, 481
- Arrhenius law (reaction rates), 503, 508, 515
- Arrhenius, Svante, 60, 413

- artificial boundary conditions, *see* scattering, two-stream approximation, numerical solution
- asteroid impact, *see* Big Question, bolide impact
- asymmetry factor, *see* scattering, asymmetry factor
- atmospheric absorption (of incoming shortwave radiation), 317, 362–374
- CH₄ gas, 365
 - CO₂ gas, 364, 370
 - CO₂, CH₄, and water vapor, 374
 - O₃, 372–374
 - SO₂, 374
- anti-greenhouse effect from, 212–216
- Early Mars, 370
- effect of scattering on, *see under* scattering
- effect on stratosphere, 171, 372
- effect on temperature profile, 212–216, 369–372
- effect on tropopause, 368–370
- gas or ice giants, 213, 299, 362
- M vs. G stars, 363–371
- present Mars, 370
- Snowball Earth, 365
- ultraviolet, 215, 244, 318, 372–374
- water vapor, 365
- atmospheric escape, 9, 17, 21, 109, 209, 284, 497, 498, 522, 529, 533–587
- diffusion-limited, 550–552
 - hydrodynamic, 555–575
 - adiabatic, 559
 - blowoff of heavy gases, 574
 - effect of heat diffusion, 571
 - isothermal, 572
 - with EUV heating, 565–571
 - impact erosion, 577–587
 - isotopic fractionation by, 34, 574
 - non-thermal, 552–555
 - solar wind erosion, 575–577
 - sputtering, 577
 - thermal, 541–543, 548–549
- atmospheric heat transport
- scaling of, 610–612
- atomic hydrogen, *see* hydrogen, H
- atomic number, 29
- atomic oxygen, *see* oxygen, O
- attojoule (attoJ), 536
- Avogadro's number, xiv, 86
- back-radiation, *see* infrared, back-radiation
- back-scatter, 325, 335
- bacterial fossils, 7
- band model, 234, 264
- banded iron formations, 11, 42
- basin of attraction, 158
- Beer's law, 194
- benthic, 36, 38, 47, 53
- extinction, 49
- Bethe, Hans, 13
- bicarbonate, *see* HCO₃⁻
- BIF, *see* banded iron formations
- bifurcation, *see* ice-albedo bifurcation
- bifurcation theory, 159
- Big Questions
- CH₄ vs. CO₂ on Early Earth, 13, 278, 513
 - abrupt climate change, 56
 - anthropogenic climate disruption, 60–66, 275, 623, 625
 - cause and effects of oxygenation, 40
 - cause of seasonal cycles, 3, 432, 623
 - conditions for crustal recycling, 39, 498
 - effect of clouds on runaway greenhouse, 289, 359, 623
 - effects of bolide impact, 50
 - end Permian Mass Extinction, 52
 - extrasolar planet climate from single-pixel astronomy, 27
 - Faint Young Sun, 12, 159, 277, 624
 - fate of oxygen on Early Venus, 549
 - geochemical cycles and temperature regulation, 19, 503–514, 624
 - global warming
 - see* Big Questions, anthropogenic climate disruption, 634
 - Goldilocks problem, 14
 - habitability of warm gas giants, 25
 - hothouse/icehouse dichotomy, 45–52, 469, 472, 625
 - Inner edge of the habitable zone, 19, 281, 623
 - lifetime of biospheres, 66
 - M-dwarf habitable zones, 24, 288, 332, 459
 - methane recycling on Titan, 529
 - missing Martian atmosphere, 19, 586
 - outer edge of the habitable zone, 19, 266, 288, 359, 577, 623
 - Paleocene–Eocene Thermal Maximum, 49, 276, 513, 625
 - Pleistocene glacial–interglacial cycles, 52, 53, 463, 623
 - Proterozoic climate stasis and transitions, 42, 43
 - Shuram isotopic excursion, 43
 - Snowball Earth, 43–45, 155–163, 247, 625
 - stable Holocene climate, 56
 - supercontinent interior climate, 52, 457
 - warm, wet Early Mars, 19, 359, 477, 623
 - water loss from Venus, 17, 281, 531, 623
 - what determines a planet's temperature, 2, 4, 143, 622
 - why Titan kept its atmosphere, 21, 534, 536, 540, 577
- Big Yawn, 42, 45
- binary coefficient, *see* diffusion (mass), binary coefficient
- bisulfite, *see* HSO₃⁻
- blackbody radiation, 3, 135–143, 194, 446
- and EUV, 522
 - angular distribution of, 138, 191
 - from cloud, 355, 391
 - from tropical boundary layer, 260, 414

- Sun and other stars, 143
- boiling point, 2, 103, 208
- Bolin, Bert, 61, 520
- Boltzmann thermodynamic constant, 85, 88, 138
- broadening (of spectral lines)
 - air, 227, 248, 251
 - collisional, 190, 212, 226, 264, 391
 - foreign, 227
 - self, 227, 248, 251
 - large effect for H₂O, 251
- bulk exchange formula, 395
- bump in the night
 - things that go, 359
- buoyancy, 170, 202, 211, 300, 394
 - effect of condensable substance on, 408
 - inhomogeneous mixtures, 93–95
 - and potential temperature, 90
 - in surface layer, 404–409
- calcite, *see* CaCO₃
- calcium, 29, 504
- Ca⁺⁺, 519, 520
- B, *see* CaCO₃
- silicates, *see* CaSiO₃
- Callendar, Guy Stewart, 413
- Cambrian explosion, 12
- Campbell formation, 7, 8, 11
- cap carbonates, 43, 44
- carbon dioxide, *see* CO₂
- carbonate, *see* CO₃[–]
- carbonate minerals, 10, 504
 - precipitation, 31, 37, 520, 521
- carbonic acid, *see* H₂CO₃ (aqueous solution)
- Chapter Scripts, xvi
- charged particles
 - and atmospheric escape, 555
- Charney report, 62
- chert, 8, 30, 34
- chlorofluorocarbons, 65, 222
- chronology, 27, 34
- clathrate, 34, 49
- Clausius–Clapeyron equation, 100–104, 106, 205, 208, 212, 252, 267, 285, 297, 390, 395, 398, 405, 412, 417, 476, 503, 510, 515, 546, 609
- clay minerals, 504
- climate proxies
 - alkenones, 29
 - continental dust, 28
 - dropstones, 28
 - fossil algae assemblages, 28
 - ice-rafted debris, 28, 48
 - isotopic, *see* isotope
 - magnesium–calcium, 39
 - TEX-86, 29
 - tree ring, 27, 57
- climate sensitivity, 66, 163–165, 271
- clouds
 - albedo effect, 6, 149, 442
 - altitude effects, 6, 354, 356, 358, 626
 - analytic formula for albedo, 342, 343
 - carbon dioxide, 98
 - and Early Mars, 268, 317, 329, 345, 359, 477
 - condensate path, 6, 110, 329, 626
 - condensed water content, *see* cloud, condensate path
 - destabilization by radiative cooling, 212
 - droplets, 15
 - absorption properties, 262–263, 317, 333–338
 - scattering properties, 317, 333–338
 - effect on Earth radiation budget, 356–358
 - effect on precipitation, 419
 - effect on runaway greenhouse, 359
 - effect on silicate weathering, 512
 - effect on skin temperature, 172
 - effect on Snowball deglaciation, 358
 - feedback, 48, 49, 65, 163, 164, 277, 618, 623
 - formation of precipitation in, 111
 - forward peaked scattering, 342
 - General, 6, 62, 65, 153, 262, 620
 - greenhouse effect, 6, 149, 150, 172, 277, 289, 419, 442, 510
 - in energy balance models, 613
 - infrared radiative cooling, 195
 - infrared scattering by, 190, 317, 330, 345–347, 359–362
 - intertropical convergence zone (ITCZ), 358
 - longwave forcing, 357, 358
 - low, 195, 358, 451, 471
 - dissipation by dry air entrainment, 195
 - marine stratus, *see* cloud, low
 - methane, 317, 330, 335, 479
 - modeled radiative properties, 354–356
 - observed albedo for Earth, 358
 - organic haze, 172, 216, 513, 529
 - particle size effects, 6, 263, 329, 334, 336, 338, 356, 626
 - present Mars, 217
 - role in hothouse climates, 359
 - Saturn, 317, 480
 - shortwave forcing, 357, 358
 - soot, 213
 - storm track, 358
 - sulfuric acid, 15, 247, 269, 284, 330, 346, 359, 384, 498, 529
 - and surface radiation budget, 391
 - tropical, 358, 420
 - water (liquid or ice), 190, 317, 343, 354–359
 - cold start problem, 162
 - cold trap, 109, 499, 546–548, 551
 - collision-induced absorption, *see* continuum absorption
 - collisionless gas, 539, 574
 - comet impact, *see* Big Questions, Bolide impact
 - Community Climate Model, *see* radiation models, ccm
 - computational methods, xv
 - concentration
 - mass, 87

- molar, 86
- volumetric, *see* concentration, molar
- conservation equation
 - zonal mean, 602
- continent, 7, 17, 39, 44, 509
- continental climate, 457
- continental drift, 39
- continental shelf, 28
- continuum absorption, 255–262
 - CH₄, 257, 288
 - CO₂, 257–259, 267, 295, 313, 361, 391, 392
 - and Early Mars, 268
 - H₂O, 297
 - N₂–CH₄, 257
 - N₂–H₂, 256
 - N₂, 224, 256, 288
- binary absorption coefficient, 255
- water vapor, 249, 251, 259–262
 - and runaway greenhouse, 260, 283
- control volume, 322
- convection, 170, 202, 211, 299
- conversion layer, 341, 348
- Coriolis force, 612
- correlated-k method, 238, 243, 315, 362
- cosmic microwave background radiation, 141
- courseware, xvi
- critical point (phase transitions), 92, 101, 108, 513, 600
- Croll, James, 465, 469
- cross-section
 - absorption, 148, 189, 212, 319
 - for collision-induced absorption, 255
 - dependence on pressure, 230
 - dependence on wavenumber, 220
 - distribution of, 238
 - EUV (effect on exosphere), 553
 - per particle, 318
 - and photodissociation, 524
 - collision, 536–538, 543, 554
 - scattering
 - gaseous (table of values), 331
 - per particle, 318
 - Rayleigh, 331
- cryovolcanism, 21, 424, 478, 513
- cumulative flux spectrum, 140
- Curtiss–Godson approximation, 230
- cyanobacteria, 8, 11, 13, 424

- Daisyworld, 164
- Dalton's law, *see* partial pressure, law of
- Dante Alighieri, 3
- datasets, xvi
- de Laval nozzle, 557
- degrees of freedom, 88, 108, 560, 563, 570
 - effect on adiabatic exponent (R/c_p), 92
- density (of matter), 84, 85
 - molar, 500
 - particle number, 85, 538
 - potential, 94
- depolarization factor, 331

- desert climate, 395, 411
- desertworld, 457
- deuterium, *see* isotope, hydrogen
- dew-point formula, 104
- diamictite, 8, 28, 43
- diatomic molecule
 - infrared transparency, 224
- diffraction, 263, 334
- diffuse radiation, 323, 338
 - boundary conditions, 349
- diffusion (heat)
 - and atmospheric escape, 571–573
 - in energy balance models, 613
 - equation, 452
 - ice, 420–422
 - radiative, 197, 297
 - snow, 420–422, 455
 - solids, 453
- diffusion (mass)
 - binary coefficient, 543
 - gases, 499, 536, 537, 543–546, 550
 - turbulent, 545
- diffusion-limited escape, *see* atmospheric escape, diffusion-limited
- diffusive approximation, *see* diffusion, radiative
- diffusivity (mass), *see* diffusion (mass)
- diffusivity (thermal), *see* diffusion (heat)
- dilute limit (for condensable component), 108, 110, 111, 603
- dimer, 255, 259
- dinosaur killer, 49
- dipole moment, 223, 326
 - induced by collision, 255
 - and Rayleigh scattering, 330
 - and solubility of gases, 516
- direct beam radiation, 323, 338
 - exponential decay of, 342
- dispersion relation, 135
- dissociation
 - aqueous, 501
 - photo-, 284, 523–527, 553
- distance seasons, 56, 458, 460, 462, 463, 467
- diurnal cycle
 - characteristic depth, 452, 453
 - phase lag with depth, 452
 - phase lag with time, 447
- dolomite, *see* MgCO₃
- Doppler broadening, 226
- drag coefficient, 396
 - similarity theory, 402
 - stratified flow, 407
- dropstones, *see* climate proxies
- dry adiabatic slope, 91
- dry ice, *see* CO₂, ice
- dry static energy, 98, 396, 558
 - and thermal inertia, 445
- Duitschland formation, 42

- Earl of Rosse (Fourth), 3
- Earth

- Early, 159, 246, 285, 511, 513, 521
 CO₂ as near-IR absorber, 213
 H₂ on, 529, 543, 548
 NH₃ on, 526
 atmospheric escape, 540, 545
 cold stratosphere on, 374
 methane on, 13, 278–281, 513, 528
 organic haze, 21, 216, 374
 eccentricity variations, 465
 obliquity variations, 465
 precession, 465
 present eccentricity of, 458
 present obliquity of, 438
 Earth Radiation Budget Experiment, *see* ERBE
 Ebelmen, Jaques-Joseph, 10
 Ebelmen–Urey reactions, *see* silicate weathering,
 Ebelmen–Urey equilibria
 EBM, *see* energy balance model
 eccentricity, 67, 457–463, 465, 467, 579
 definition, 458
 Mars, 468
 ecliptic longitude of the Sun, 437
 Eddington approximation, *see* scattering,
 two-stream approximation
 El Chichon, *see* volcanic eruption
 El Niño, 62, 64
 electromagnetic
 fields (planetary and stellar), 576
 forces, 221
 radiation (basic concepts), xiii, 12, 135, 138;
 see also radiation
 absorption by droplets, 263
 dipole, 330
 flux density of, 188
 interaction with matter, 223
 quantum of, 138
 speed of light, 135
 scattering, 330, 333
 spectrum, 137
 waves, *see* electromagnetic radiation (basic
 concepts)
 electron volt, 536
 emissivity, 165–171, 188, 192, 195, 198, 242,
 387, 389, 391
 energy balance model, 112, 415, 613
 diffusive, 613
 limitations, 618
 numerical methods for, 615
 solutions, 615
 zero-dimensional, 143, 155
 energy budget
 effect of clouds, *see* cloud
 equation
 zonal mean, 603
 surface, 197, 386, 387, 409, 413, 604
 top of atmosphere, 5, 143–153, 245, 264, 356,
 413, 604, 606
 entropy, 89–90, 98, 107, 557, 566, 569, 571
 equation of state, 85
 equipartition, 89, 92, 570
 equivalent path, 225, 230, 234, 237, 242, 245,
 254
 definition, 190
 table of, 246
 equivalent propagation angle, 191, 316
 equivalent sphere, 318
 ERBE, 149, 356, 605
 Eriksson, Erik, 61
 eukaryote, 11, 40, 424
 Eurasian, 464
 Europa, 21, 67, 283, 285, 374, 420, 422, 478
 evaporation, 7, 17, 30, 34, 95, 98, 206, 386, 397,
 398, 410, 413, 417, 422, 541, 600, 602
 of icy moons, 285
 evapotranspiration, 401
 exobase, 537–541
 density, 538
 height, 539
 and hydrodynamic escape, 559
 exoplanet, 24–27, 78, 146, 209, 244, 250, 285,
 363, 386, 438, 459, 470, 474, 479, 498,
 506, 523, 542, 580, 583, 600
 exosphere, 536–543, 548, 553
 exponential sum approximation
 non-scattering, *see* transmission function,
 band-averaged
 scattering, 360–362
 extreme ultraviolet, *see* ultraviolet, EUV
 Faint Young Sun, 12–14, 24, 79, 226, 246, 266,
 276, 364, 505
 and Early Mars, 19
 EUV output during, 522
 and methane, 278, 281
 and silicate weathering, 511
 and Snowball states, 159–163
 far ultraviolet, *see* ultraviolet, FUV
 feedback, 6, 164
 cloud, 277
 factor, 164
 ice-albedo, 153–164, 456, 471, 615
 ice-thermal, 456, 471
 stabilizing, 164
 water vapor, 65, 164, 250, 269–272, 277, 369,
 618
 feldspar, 504, 509
 First Law of Thermodynamics, 88, 558, 572
 Fischer–Tropsch process, 534
 fluid dynamics, xii, 19, 57, 62, 251, 443, 599,
 609, 612, 614, 619, 621, 625, 628
 one-dimensional compressible flow, 556–559
 fluid mechanics, 601
 fluorescence, 166
 foraminifera, 36–39, 47, 48, 53
 forward-peaked scattering, 335, 340, 342
 Fourier, Joseph, 4, 60, 84, 452, 622
 free atmosphere, 386, 387
 free convection limit (in surface layer), 408
 free troposphere, *see* free atmosphere
 freezing point, 2, 99, 400, 407, 421, 616

- frequency (definition of), 135
 frequency-doubling materials, 166
 friction velocity, 403
 frost-point formula, 104
 fusion, 98, 102
- Galileo (Jupiter probe), 83
 gas constant, 85, 93, 503
 gas giant, 7, 19, 25, 151, 211, 314
 atmospheric solar absorption, 213
 convection and troposphere, 299
 greenhouse effect of H₂, 224, 257
 interior heat source, 134
 photoc zone, 444
 seasonal cycle, 441, 479
 gasification reaction (carbon), 534
 GCM, *see* General Circulation Model
 General Circulation Model, 62, 217, 270, 323, 472, 473, 613, 619
 geoengineering, 68
 geological time periods, 39
 Anthropocene, 53
 Archean, 7, 13, 278, 281, 506, 517
 bacterial microfossils, 8
 oxygen proxies, 41
 temperature, 30
 “boring period”, 42
 Carboniferous, 50
 Cretaceous
 bolide impact, 49
 mass extinction, 48, 49
 warmth, *see* hothouse climates
 Devonian, 28, 51
 Eocene, 48
 warmth, *see* hothouse climates
 Hadean, 7, 17, 30
 Holocene, 52, 56–58
 Altithermal, 56
 Optimum, *see* Altithermal
 Miocene, 48
 Neogene, 53
 Oligocene, 48
 Ordovician, 28, 40
 Paleocene, 49
 Paleogene, 39
 Permian, 50
 mass extinction, 52
 Phanerozoic, 45, 48
 glaciations, 50
 paleogeography, 52
 Pleistocene, 156
 CO₂ cycles, 54, 514
 glacial-interglacial cycles, 48, 52, 276, 467, 496
 Pliocene, 48, 50, 52, 65
 Precambrian, 39
 Proterozoic, 7, 39–45, 513, 517
 Mesoproterozoic, 39, 42, 625
 Neoproterozoic, 9, 12, 28, 39, 42, 226, 266, 280, 422, 424
 Paleoproterozoic, 39, 42, 162
 Quaternary, 52
 Silurian, 28, 40, 51
 Triassic, 39
 geometric optics, 334
 geothermal heat flux, 420, 423
 glacial sedimentary deposits, *see* diamictite
 glacial striations, *see* glacier-scratched rocks
 glacial-interglacial cycles, *see* glaciation, Pleistocene
 glaciation
 Carboniferous, 50, 52
 mid-Proterozoic absence, 42, 43, 45
 Neoproterozoic, 42
 Gaskiers, 43
 Makganyene, 424
 Marinoan, 42
 Sturtian, 42
 Oligocene (Antarctic), 48, 625
 Paleoproterozoic, 42
 Makganyene, 8, 42, 162, 279, 424, 513
 Pongola, 8
 Pleistocene, 52–56, 276, 463–467, 514, 623, 625
 Pongola, 8
 Snowball, 9, 13, 27, 44, 67, 79, 155–163, 226, 264, 266, 271, 443, 512, 617, 625
 CO₂ condensation, 250, 329
 deglaciation of, 44, 162, 247, 266, 276, 345, 358, 365, 369, 400, 424, 474, 510, 514, 521, 625
 as a general habitability crisis, 45
 hard Snowball, 43
 horizontal heat transport during, 608, 614
 hydrological cycle during, 418
 ice thickness, 420–424
 icy moons, 285
 initiation mechanisms, 44, 513
 Makganyene, 42, 162, 279
 Marinoan, 42
 methane and, 280
 post-Snowball hothouse, 276
 seasonal cycle on, 473–474
 silicate weathering during, 508, 510
 Sturtian, 42
 surface energy balance, 395, 400, 408, 413
 water vapor feedback, 251
 glacier-scratched rocks, 8
 Gliese 581, 26, 277, 285, 459, 583
 global behavior (of a dynamical system), 158
 global warming (anthropogenic), 58–66, 275, 317, 470, 520, 623
 surface budget fallacy, 413–415
 Gondwana, 52
 granite, 16, 154
 Great Oxygenation Event, 42, 513
 Great Red Spot, 19
 green sulfur bacteria, 40
 greenhouse
 effect, 5, 146–150, 201, 202, 392

- clear sky, 275, 277, 289
 cloud, 150, 275, 277, 289, 317, 354, 355, 419, 510
 scattering, 330, 359–362
 gas, 244
 CH₄ vs. CO₂, 254
 definition of, 5
 effect on radiating level, 146
 long-lived, 6
 molecular characteristics, 221–224
 short-lived, 6
 survey of absorption spectra for selected gases, 243–262
 runaway, 17, 19, 45, 50, 67, 104, 250
 dry runaway, 512, 547, 552
 effect of clouds, 359
 generalized to gases other than water vapor, 209, 287–289
 gray gas, 205–209, 262, 281
 importance of subsaturation, 619
 real gas, 281–289
 wet runaway, 512, 513, 551
 and water vapor continuum, 260
 gray gas, 61, 216, 393
 definition, 199
 gunflint chert, 8
- Haber process, 11
 habitable zone, 19, 20
 inner orbital limit, *see* greenhouse, runaway atmospheric escape, 522, 535, 577
 outer orbital limit, 266, 288, 359, 577, 623
 in time, 13
 Hadley cell, 57, 606–608, 611, 618, 621
 Hadley circulation, *see* Hadley cell
 hard Snowball, 43
 hemi-isotropic approximation, *see* scattering, two-stream approximation
 Henry's law, 514–517
 Herschel, Sir William, 3
 Hertz (unit, Hz), 136
 Hertzsprung–Russell diagram, 22, 24
 Himalayan glaciers, 57
 HITEMP, 248
 HITRAN, 231, 248, 268, 313
 homebrew radiation model, *see* radiation models, homebrew
 homopause, 545, *see* homosphere
 homosphere, 499, 545–559
 horizontal heat transport, 443, 449, 455, 467, 473, 474, 477, 599
 and continental interior climate, 472
 weak-transport limit, 478, 600
 well-stirred limit, 600, 610, 612, 619
 horizontal mass transport
 in condensing atmosphere, 477
 hot spot, 435, 439, 457, 477
 trailing warm tail of, 477
 hothouse climates, 29, 45–50, 156, 162, 276, 317, 358, 451, 470, 614
- alligators and palm trees, 472
 crocodiles and lemurs, 47
 low temperature gradient, 48
 problem of continental winters, 472
 humidity
 relative
 definition, 100
 dynamical effects on, 619–620
 effects on *OLR*, 251, 271
 effects on evaporation, 398
 effects on surface radiative cooling, 389
 treatment in simplified climate models, 270, 613, 618
 specific
 definition, 87
 Huygens (Titan probe), 83
 hydrated minerals, 9, 513, 587
 hydrogen
 H⁺ (aqueous), 500, 501, 516, 517, 519
 H₂, 86
 accumulation in atmosphere, 12, 535
 condensation in H₂/H₂O atmosphere, 108
 in exospheres, 545
 as feedstock for methanogenesis, 10, 278
 gas giant atmospheres, 20
 as greenhouse gas, 224, 255, 627
 outgassing, 9, 498
 photolysis, 525
 Rayleigh scattering, 331, 332
 scale height, 538, 545
 solubility, 516
 H, 544
 anomalously large mean free path, 537
 anomalously small collision radius, 537
 scale height, 538, 545
 accumulation in atmosphere, 543
 effect on hydrocarbon chemistry, 528
 escape, 10, 17, 109, 209, 528, 531–533, 536, 543, 548–549, 577, 623, 627
 blowoff of heavy constituents, 574
 diffusion-limited, 551
 hydrodynamic, 556, 558, 560, 562, 563, 568–571
 hydrogen-dominated exospheres, 556
 from Titan, 543
 in exospheres, 539, 543
 interstellar, 523
 isotopes, *see* isotope, hydrogen
 in stellar wind, 575
 thermonuclear fusion in stars, 12, 22
 and water loss, 17, 523, 533, 547, 569, 578, 623, 627
 hydrogen sulfide, *see* H₂S
 hydrostatic
 approximation, 96
 flow, 602
 relation, 96–98, 188, 189, 277, 389, 395, 518, 544, 556, 561, 569, 582, 602, 612
 extension to variable gravity, 538

- hydrostatic balance, *see* hydrostatic, relation
 hysteresis, 159–163
- ice ages, *see* glaciation
 ice core
 Antarctica, 54
 EPICA, 54
 GISP (Greenland), 55
 Greenland, 55
 isotopes, 53
 Siple Dome (CO₂ record), 59
 Vostok, 54
 Milankovic cycles, 466
 ice giant, 20, 25, 151, 211
 seasonal cycle, 479
 ice mantle, 20
 ice-albedo bifurcation
 one-dimensional analysis, 617
 zero-dimensional analysis, 155–163
 ice-rafted debris, *see* climate proxies
 icy planets or moons, 6, 21, 285, 398, 420, 478,
 497, 577
 ideal gas, 2, 84–88, 93, 96, 267, 395, 404, 538,
 557, 562
 imaginary index of refraction, *see* refraction,
 index of
 incident beam, 322
 infrared
 back-radiation, 197, 198, 200, 246, 261, 388,
 391, 395, 410
 cooling, 450
 internal, 199, 202, 204, 214, 216, 261, 264,
 290, 301, 351, 626
 surface, 389, 399, 401, 410
 definition and subdivisions, 137
 heating, *see* infrared, cooling
 near, 137, 145, 192, 328
 absorption, 213, 220, 317, 330, 363–371
 emission by Venus, 244
 scattering, 317
 thermal, 137, 188, 192, 213, 244, 328, 332,
 340, 368, 388
 absorption by condensed water, 329
 absorption by sulfuric acid, 336
 aerosol effects, 330
 scattering of, 317, 345
 infrared scattering, *see* scattering, infrared
 Ingersoll, Andrew, 17
 insolation, 153, 433, 434, 438
 annual mean, 442
 diurnal variation, 438
 effect of eccentricity, 460
 effect of obliquity, 443
 flux factor, 438
 July 65° N, 463, 465–466
 summer gradients, 473
 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, 62
 intertropical convergence zone, 358
 inversion, *see* temperature, inversion
 ionization, 524, 552, 555, 576
- IPCC, *see* Intergovernmental Panel on Climate
 Change
 iridium anomaly, 49
 iron, 9, 11, 40, 41
 carbonates, *see* FeCO₃
 in Earth's core, 9
 silicates, *see* FeSiO₃
 irradiance, *see* spectral irradiance
 isothermal atmosphere, 202, 347, 393
 isotopes, 29–36
 δ notation, 31
 carbon, 29, 31, 32, 40
 PETM excursion, 49
 Proterozoic and Snowball excursions, 42
 Shuram excursion, 43
 effect on infrared spectroscopy, 243, 247, 259
 equilibrium fractionation, 31
 fractionation, 30
 fractionation factor, 31
 hydrogen, 34
 in ice, 36, 53
 in marine sediments, 34, 53
 oxygen, 34
 paleotemperature equation, 38
 PDB standard, 32
 SMOW standard, 32
 sulfur, 41
 mass-independent fractionation, and
 oxygenation, 41
 isotopolog, 243
 Isua Greenstone Belt, 7, 31, 40
 ITCZ, *see* intertropical convergence zone
- Jack Hills, 7
 jet stream, 19, 476, 609
 Jupiter, 151
 hydrocarbons, 529
 temperature sounding, 83
- Kepler's law, 467, 459
 Kilimanjaro ice field, 57
 kinetic energy
 and atmospheric escape, 535, 552
 and chemical reaction rates, 527
 compared to thermal energy, 600
 and hydrodynamic escape, 558–560, 573
 from impacts, 135, 536, 579
 and spectral line broadening, 227
 and temperature, 84
 turbulence, 387, 405
 and velocity of isotopes, 30
 Kirchhoff's law, *see* radiation, Kirchhoff's law of
 Kombayashi, M., 17
 Kombayashi–Ingersoll limit, 206–209, 252–289
 Kuiper belt object, 459
 Kuiper, Gerard, 16, 15
- La Niña, 62, 64
 Lagrange, Joseph, 463
 Lake Vostok, 297

- land plants, 52, 58
 carbon isotope fractionation, 33
 carbon storage by, 33
 effect on weathering, 508, 511
 evapotranspiration by, 401
 evolution of, 40
- Langley, Samuel, 3, 60
- Laplace, Pierre-Simon, 463
- lapse rate, 91, 211
 dynamical effects on, 621
 effect on radiative cooling, 203
 influence on greenhouse effect, 150, 202
 and runaway greenhouse, 283
 in tropics, 270
- large Earth, *see* Super-Earth
- Last Glacial Maximum, *see* glaciation, Pleistocene
- Late Heavy Bombardment, 7, 578
- latent heat, 92, 102, 103, 106, 108, 109, 112, 285, 387, 395, 475, 503, 505
 definition, 98
 flux, 397–402, 413, 417, 512, 618
 from CO₂ condensation, 456
 fusion vs. sublimation, 415, 423
 storage, 445, 456
 sublimation vs. evaporation, 103
 transport, 99, 600, 609, 611, 618
 variation with temperature, 101, 206, 208
- latitude of the Sun, *see* subsolar point, latitude of
- Lebesgue integration (and radiation models), 235
- lichen, 16, 509
- lifted condensation level, 105
- line, *see* spectral line
- Linnaeus, Carl, 1, 634
- Little Ice Age, 57
- local behavior (of a dynamical system), 158
- longitude of the sun, *see* subsolar point, longitude of
- longwave radiation, *see* radiation, longwave
- Lorentz line shape, 226
 far tails, 227, 247
- low-gradient climate, *see* hothouse climates
- luminosity, xiii, 12, 144
 compensation for by silicate weathering, 509–512
 variation over time, 22
- lunar, *see* Moon
- lunar infrared, 3
- M-dwarf star, 24, 27, 277, 285, 363, 577, 598
 EUV output, 522, 524
 Rayleigh scattering, *see* Scattering, Rayleigh
 reduced Rayleigh scattering for, 332
 and tidal heating, 498
- Mach number, 557
- Magellan (Venus mission), 83
- magma ocean, 285, 560
- magnesium, 29, 504
 carbonates, *see* MgCO₃
 silicates, *see* MgSiO₃
- Main Sequence, 22, 66
 stellar wind, 575
 ultraviolet output, 522
- Malkmus model, 232, 234
- Manabe, Syukuro, 62, 275, 414
- marginal state, 158
- Mariner (Mars mission), 16
- Mariner (Venus mission), 15
- maritime climate, 457
- Mars
 ancient river channels, 18
 Early, 34
 CO₂ clouds, 150, 329, 345, 359
 CO₂ condensation, 267, 602
 CO₂ continuum, 257
 SO₂ cycles, 513
 atmosphere loss, 534, 578, 583, 586
 atmospheric structure, 104
 gaseous CO₂ greenhouse effect, 266–269
 radiative equilibrium, 295
 Rayleigh scattering, 268, 332, 343
 scattering greenhouse effect, 359–362
 seasonal cycle, 476
 water vapor foreign continuum, 228
 eccentricity variations, 467
 effect of atmospheric solar absorption, 370
 Moonlike nearly airless climate, 153, 600
 obliquity
 cycles, 442
 variations, 467
 observed infrared spectrum, 217
 radiative equilibrium, 295
 seasonal cycle, *see under* seasonal cycle
 skin temperature, 171
 temperature at subsolar point, 267
 temperature sounding, 83
 Mars Global Surveyor, 83, 18, 217, 371
 mass continuity equation, 602
 mass path, 190, 230, 254, 263, 336, 360, 526, 583
 of sulfate aerosols, 343
 mass–luminosity relationship, 23
 mass-specific concentration, *see* concentration, mass
 material derivative, 601
 of momentum, 556
 matrix method, *see* scattering, two-stream approximation, numerical solution
- Mauna Loa (CO₂ record), 59
- Maunder minimum, 57
- maximum temperature (of Earth surface), 411, 431
- Maxwell's equations, xvii, 135, 326, 331, 333
- mean free path, 536–540, 543
 atomic hydrogen and, 548
 and heat diffusion, 571
- median emission frequency, 141
- median emission wavenumber, *see* median emission frequency
- Medici, Ferdinando II de, 27

- melting, 6, 21, 44, 60, 65, 98, 102, 152, 157, 266,
 297, 388, 402, 407, 415–416, 423, 456,
 465, 472, 473, 477, 513, 618, 626
- Mercury, 143, 152, 438, 459, 478
- meridional heat transport
 on a dry planet, 608
 effect of planetary rotation, 612
 heat transporting atmospheric circulations,
 606–610
 latent heat flux, 600, 609, 611, 618
 moist static energy flux, 603–604, 607, 613,
 619
 observations of (Earth), 605–606
 representation by diffusion, 613
- meridional wind, 601
- methane, *see* CH₄
- methanogenesis, 10, 33, 40, 254, 278, 279, 513,
 524
- microbial fossils, 7, 8
- microbial mat, 7
- microwave, 14, 63, 137, 140, 141, 202
- Milankovic cycles, 623
 Earth, 53, 463
 Mars, 467
- Milankovic, Milutin, 53
- mixed layer ocean, 444, 604
- mixing ratio
 mass, 87
 molar, 86
 saturation, 103
 volumetric, *see* mixing ratio, molar
- moist static energy, 111–112, 610
 and thermal inertia, 445
 transport of, 603, 607, 613, 619
- moist static energy flux (meridional), *see*
 meridional heat transport
- mole, 85
 gram-mole, 86
 kilogram-mole, xiv, 85
- mole fraction, *see* concentration, molar
- molecular hydrogen, *see* hydrogen, H₂
- molecular nitrogen, *see* Nitrogen, N₂
- molecular oxygen, *see* O₂
- molecular weight, 85
- molten rock, 134
- Monin-Obukhov length, 405
- Monin-Obukhov similarity theory, 402–409, 415
- monochromatic light, 318
- monsoon, 57, 457, 464
- Montreal Protocol, 65
- Moon
 atmospheric escape from, 541, 560, 561
 climate of, 3–4, 152
 cratering record, 584
 diurnal cycle, 452
 effect on Earth's obliquity, 480
 Moon-forming impact, 9
 thermal conductivity of regolith, 453
- Mullen, George, 14, 79
- multicellular animals, 12, 46
- multiple equilibria
 due to ice-albedo feedback, 156
 in runaway greenhouse, 283
- Namibia, 28
- Nanedi Vallis, 18
- Narryer Gneiss, 7
- near-IR absorption, *see* atmospheric absorption
- Neptune, 20, 145, 151
 methane clouds, 317
- Newton's second law, 96, 556
- Nicholson, Seth B., 4, 15
- nitrate, *see* NO₃⁻
- nitrogen
 N
 exospheres, 541
 N₂, 5, 148, 224
 diffusion through, 551
 dissociative recombination, 554
 in Earth air, 87
 effect on runaway greenhouse, 283
 exospheres, 540
 generalized runaway greenhouse, 288
 hydrodynamic escape of, 558, 560
 ice, 478
 impact erosion, 582
 infrared absorption, *see* continuum
 absorption, N₂
 on Mars, 554
 photodissociation, 554
 photolysis, 525
 Rayleigh scattering, 331, 332
 Rayleigh scattering cross section, 332
 solubility, 514
 thermodynamic properties, 92
 on Triton, 386, 404, 478
 escape, 21, 534, 536, 542, 554
 fixation, 11, 498
 hot, 555
 minerals, 9, 514, 586
- noble gases
 electron transitions and radiative properties,
 222
 as indicators of atmospheric escape, 574
- nocturnal boundary layer, 408, 455
- non-condensing adiabat, *see* adiabat, dry
- non-divergent flow, 602
- nuclear winter, 213, 215
- numerical methods, xv
- Numerical Recipes, xii, 78
- obliquity, 20, 436, 439, 442, 451, 461, 463, 470,
 614, 618
 effect of massive moon, 480
 gas and ice giants, 479
 large, 457
 Mars, 442, 476
 seasons, 56, 458, 460, 462, 463
 small, 440
 values for selected planets, 440

- ocean acidification, 520
- OLR*
- all-troposphere model, 371
 - canonical model, 264
 - gray gas, 200–202
 - optically thick limit for gray gas, 201
 - real gas CH₄ vs. CO₂, 278–281
 - real gas dry air and CO₂, 264
 - real gas moist air with CO₂, 269–278
 - real gas pure CO₂ atmosphere, 266
 - real gas saturated pure H₂O atmosphere, 281
 - Venus, 268–269
 - central role of *OLR* vs. *T* curve, 146
 - definition, 145
 - Early Mars, 266
 - effect of CO₂ clouds on, 345–347, 359–362
 - effect of infrared-scattering clouds on, 345–347, 359–362
 - effect of stratosphere on, 204
 - gray gas
 - optically thin atmosphere, 200
 - logarithmic dependence on greenhouse gas concentration, 225, 265, 268, 274
 - observations of, for Earth, 149
 - observed effect of Earth clouds, 358
 - polynomial fit (Earth), 275, 277
 - present Mars, 266
 - spectrum of, 217–219, 225, 261, 361
- online supplement, xvi
- Oobleck, 217–219, 290, 292
- optical depth, *see* optical thickness
- optical thickness, 188, 319
 - frequency dependence, 193
- optically thick, 148, 196, 201, 387
- optically thin, 148, 198
 - atmospheres, 169–174, 200
- orbital parameters, 462
- organic carbon, 7, 12, 32–33, 513, 514, 534
- organic haze clouds, *see* Organic haze
- outgassing, 9
 - H₂, 9, 498
- outgoing longwave radiation, *see* *OLR*
- oxygen
- O
- collision radius, 537
 - escape to space, 542, 552, 555, 571, 575, 577
 - in exospheres, 541, 545, 546
 - exospheric heating by, 498, 540
 - reaction with CO, 531
 - recombination, 528
 - and water loss, 542
 - and banded iron formations, 11
 - and production of planet's first CO₂, 533
 - and water loss, 17, 209, 533, 549, 623, 627
 - effect of core segregation, 9
 - ions, 577
 - isotopes, *see* isotope, oxygen
 - nitrate reduction, 11
 - oxidation of atmospheric constituents, 530–533
 - O(¹D), 531
 - O₂, 5, 8, 86, 148
 - accumulation in atmosphere, 11, 40–46
 - and carbon cycle, 513
 - and hydrogen accumulation, 535
 - escape to space, 571
 - methane oxidation, 254, 279, 513
 - photolysis, 525
 - Rayleigh scattering, 332
 - solubility, 515
 - thermodynamic properties, 92
 - ozone, *see* O₃
 - paleo-thermometer, 30
 - Paleocene–Eocene Thermal Maximum, *see* PETM
 - paleomagnetic data, 8
 - Pangea, 52
 - parallel beam radiation, 143, 144, 188, 323
 - partial pressure, 86
 - law of, 86
 - partial reflection, 326
 - particle number density, *see* density, particle number
 - PBL, *see* planetary boundary layer
 - PDB standard, *see* isotopes, PDB standard
 - perfect gas, *see* ideal gas
 - periastron, 25, 480, 481
 - as generalization of perihelion, xiii
 - perihelion, *see* periastron
 - permafrost, 34, 469
 - Permo-Triassic mass extinction, 52
 - Peruvian Andean glaciers, 57
 - PETM, 49, 58, 66, 276, 277, 513, 514
 - Pettit, Edison, 4, 15
 - pH, 502
 - effect on ocean carbon uptake, 517–519
 - phase diagram, 101
 - phase function, 322
 - phase transition, 98, 503
 - phosphorescence, 166
 - photic zone, 444
 - photodissociation, *see* dissociation, photo-
 - photolysis, 499, *see* dissociation, photo-
 - photolysis layer, 529
 - photon, 135
 - photon flux, 525
 - FUV, 137, 329, 499, 523, 525, 527, 529, 627
 - photosphere, 142, 144, 192, 522
 - photosynthesis, 9, 12, 18, 277, 498
 - anoxygenic, 30, 40, 278
 - carbon isotope fractionation, 30, 32
 - eukaryotic – survival of during Snowball, 424
 - net carbon fixation by, 58
 - oxygenic, 8, 11, 40, 372, 513, 524
 - pickup ions, 577
 - piecewise ODE method, *see* scattering, two-stream approximation, numerical solution
 - Pinatubo, *see* volcanic eruption
 - Pioneer (Venus mission), 15, 83

- Planck density, 138, 140, 141, 199, 224, 290, 292, 294, 295, 297, 299, 320
 Planck function, *see* Planck density
 Planck's constant, 138, 525, 552
 Planck, Max, 138
 plane-parallel assumption, 188, 319
 planetary boundary layer, 386
 planetary energy balance, *see* energy budget, top of atmosphere
 planktonic, 36, 38, 47
 Plass, Gilbert, 413
 Pluto, 459, 478
 polar molecules
 radiative properties, 222
 solubility, 515
 Polaris, 439
 polarizability, 330
 constant, 331
 polyatomic molecules, 222, 224, 331
 polynomial OLR fit, *see* OLR
 power law, 23, 259, 503, 509, 583, 584
 pre-industrial, 49, 58, 66, 163, 253, 266, 275, 464, 471
 precession, 56, 460–467
 Mars, 467, 475
 precipitation, 2, 35, 57, 60, 107, 110, 286, 408, 603
 and albedo, 153, 155
 carbonate, *see* carbonate minerals, precipitation
 in energy balance models, 618
 and glacier mass balance, 416
 and horizontal heat transport, 600
 liquid methane, 479
 and mass continuity equation, 602
 moist static energy sink from, 111–112, 603
 in post-Snowball hothouse, 44
 precipitation-temperature relations, 417–420, 510, 512
 and silicate weathering, 507–510
 snow, 36, 55, 417, 465
 CO₂ on Mars, 288, 469
 atmospheric collapse, 480
 during Snowball, 418
 pressure
 as vertical coordinate
 meaning of word “above”, xiv
 units
 bar, 85
 millibar (mb), 85
 pascal (Pa), 85
 work, 88, 111
 pressure broadening, *see* broadening, collisional
 pressure velocity, 601
 prokaryote, 24, 40
 propagation angle, 319
 purple sulfur bacteria, 40
 pyrite, *see* FeS₂
 Python, xii
 quadrature approximation, *see* scattering, two-stream approximation
 quantum theory, 93, 135, 188, 216, 221
 radiating level, 204, 265, 146–149
 on Venus, 297
 radiating pressure, *see* radiating level
 radiating temperature, 149, 150, 197, 206
 radiation
 infrared, *see* infrared
 Kirchhoff's law of, 166–169, 172, 189, 298, 540, 340
 longwave, 145, 187, 200, 206, 210, 357, 387, 388
 shortwave, xiii, 5, 17, 21, 24, 25, 65, 142, 144–146, 148, 152, 169, 171, 187, 192, 201, 207, 213, 216, 244, 266, 316, 317, 332, 341, 346, 357, 363–369, 388, 400, 413, 433–444, 607, 624
 and glacier ablation, 415
 dominant balance with latent heat, 418
 gas giants, 19
 penetration into ice, 423
 ultraviolet, *see* ultraviolet
 visible, 135, 136, 139, 194, 244, 254
 definition, 137
 radiation balance, *see* energy budget, top of atmosphere
 radiation models
 ccm, xvi, 264, 271, 279, 314, 354, 355, 414
 ozone, 372
 surface radiative cooling, 390
 homebrew, 241–242, 264, 278, 292, 366, 390, 476
 radiation to space, *see* OLR
 radiative boundary layer, 296, 297, 353, 354
 radiative diffusivity, *see* diffusion, radiative
 radiative equilibrium
 and creation of stratosphere, 210, 289
 gray gas, 209–212, 289
 effect of atmospheric solar absorption, 212–216
 Mars, 295
 real gas, 289–299
 stability of, 211–212, 292, 294, 295, 297, 299
 surface temperature discontinuity, 211, 292, 294
 radiative equilibrium
 Venus, 296
 radiative-convective equilibrium
 including atmospheric solar absorption, 369–371, 373–374
 Early Mars, 370
 M-dwarf insolation, 370
 present Mars, 371
 thick CO₂ atmosphere, 370
 infrared, 299–302
 iteration procedure for, 299, 369
 radiative-convective model, 210, 211, 299, 323, 351, 369, 600, 618

- radical, 528, 530–533
 radioactive decay
 as chronometer, 34
 as interior heat source, 498
 as internal heat source, 9, 134
 radiocarbon dating, 29
 radiosonde, 81, 82
 radius of deformation, 612
 rain, *see* precipitation
 random overlap approximation, 231, 240
 for scattering atmospheres, 361
 Rayleigh scattering, *see* scattering, Rayleigh
 Rayleigh–Jeans escape, *see* atmospheric escape, thermal
 red dwarf, *see* M-dwarf star
 red giant star, 22, 24, 66, 192
 refraction
 index of, 326
 effect on snow and ice albedo, 374, 456
 imaginary, 327
 relation to polarizability, 331
 table of values, 328
 Snell's law, 326
 refugia, 7, 424
 Revelle, Roger, 61, 520
 Richardson number, 406, 416; *see also*
 buoyancy
 roaster, 25, 146, 244, 497, 523
 Roper Group, 11
 roughness height, *see* roughness length
 roughness length, 396, 402, 403
 runaway greenhouse, *see* greenhouse, runaway
- Sagan, Carl, 14, 15, 18, 27, 79, 202, 290
 Sahara, 154, 411
 wet-dry cycles, 464
 satellite data, 64, 606
 saturation ratio, 100
 saturation vapor pressure, 99
 computation of, *see* Clausius–Clapeyron
 Saturn, 151
 effect on Titan impact erosion, 579
 hydrocarbons, 529
 seasonal cycle, 480
 Saussure, Horace Bénédict de, 84
 scale height, 537
 definition, 96
 and exobase, 537, 539
 and gravitational segregation, 543–545
 and rotation effects, 612
 with variable gravity, 538
 scattered beam, 322
 scattering
 asymmetry factor, 325
 conservative, 324, 339, 340, 345
 control volume, 322
 effect on snow and ice albedo, 374
 equation, 324
 antisymmetric projection, 324–326, 338
 symmetric projection, 324, 338
- infrared
 Venus, 269, 330
 isotropic, 322
 Mie theory, 333–338
 absorption efficiency, 333
 asymmetry factor, 333
 Mie parameter, 333
 phase function, 335
 scattering efficiency, 333–335, 337
 molecular, *see* scattering, Rayleigh
 Rayleigh, 330–333, 388
 by N₂, 514
 Early Mars, 268, 332
 in runaway greenhouse, 368
 M-dwarf starlight, 332
 optical depth of atmospheres, 332
 phase function, 332
 Titan, 332
 Venus, 332, 343
 two-stream approximation, 316, 323, 324,
 338–340
 basic solutions, 340–348
 boundary conditions, 324, 340, 341,
 344–346, 348, 350, 353
 Eddington closure, 340, 343, 347
 hemi-isotropic closure, 326, 340, 343
 numerical solution, 348–354
 optically thick regime, 347
 optically thick regime (and conversion layer),
 341
 optically thick regime (numerical methods
 for), 350
 quadrature closure, 340, 343
 scattering angle, 319
 scattering by particles, *see* scattering, Mie theory
 scattering efficiency, 318
 scattering greenhouse effect, *see* greenhouse,
 effect
 Schwarzschild equations, 190
 gray gas version, 199
 two-stream version, 191
 Schwarzschild, Karl, 191
 sea ice, 48, 57, 62, 66, 163, 276, 278, 358, 407,
 451, 456, 618, 623
 albedo, 154, 155, 358, 456
 albedo feedback, 154
 effect on seasonal cycle, 469–472
 models of thickness, 420–424
 ocean stratification and, 470, 472, 481
 perpetual ice regime, 470
 and snowball, 161
 unique properties of water, 155, 456
 season angle, 439
 seasonal cycle
 characteristic depth, 452
 distance seasons, *see* distance seasons
 Early Mars, 476
 Europa, 477
 hybrid seasonal/diurnal cycles, 432, 479, 481
 phase lag with depth, 452

- phase lag with time, 447, 453
 present Mars, 16, 474–476
 rapidly rotating approximation, 438
 tilt seasons, *see* obliquity, seasons
 Titan, 436, 441, 446, 448, 454, 478
 Triton, 436, 477, 496
 Second Law of Thermodynamics, 89–90
 and Kirchhoff's law of radiation, 166–169
 semigray model, 290–294
 radiative equilibrium, *see* radiative equilibrium,
 semigray model
 skin temperature, 290, 292
 semimajor axis, 457, 460, 461, 463
 sensible heat, 395
 flux, 396–397, 402, 407, 411, 618
 transport, 600, 609
 shale, 7, 11, 30, 31
 shortwave absorption, *see* atmospheric
 absorption
 Shuram excursion, *see* isotope, carbon
 sidereal day, 438
 silica, *see* SiO₂
 silicate minerals, 10, 504
 silicate weathering
 Ebelmen–Urey equilibria, 10, 504, 506, 513
 sea floor, 508, 510
 temperature dependence, 510
 thermostat, 49, 66, 277, 504
 in wet runaway, 513
 silicon, 9, 30, 504
 single-scattering albedo, *see* albedo,
 single-scattering
 skin layer, 169
 skin temperature, 169, 171, 289, 330
 as estimate of cold trap, 547
 as estimate of exobase temperature, 539
 semi-gray, 290
 solar heated atmospheres, 214
 and tropopause height, 171, 202
 slant path, 246, 323
 SMOW standard, *see* isotopes, SMOW standard
 Smyth, Charles Piazzi, 3
 Snell's law, *see* refraction
 snow
 albedo, *see* albedo, snow
 albedo feedback, 155, 456
 low thermal inertia of, *see* thermal inertia
 thermal conductivity, *see* diffusion (heat)
 Snowball climate state, *see* glaciation,
 Snowball
 Snowball Earth, *see* glaciation, Snowball
 solar constant, *see* stellar flux
 solar day, 438
 solar energy, *see* radiation, shortwave
 solar flux, *see* stellar flux
 solar radiation, *see* radiation, shortwave
 Solar System (formation of), 6, 578
 solar wind, 9, 536, 539, 553, 560, 575–577
 solid angle, 136
 solubility product constant, 520
 sound speed
 adiabatic, 557
 isothermal, 571
 specific concentration, *see* concentration, mass
 specific heat, 88, 92
 and atmospheric escape, 570
 at constant pressure, 88
 and degrees of freedom, 93, 570
 liquid methane, 446
 and thermal inertia, 444
 spectral class (of stars), 24
 spectral irradiance, 136, 188, 318, 319
 spectral line, 221, 226
 center (position), 226
 Lorentz shape, *see* Lorentz line shape
 shape, 226
 strength (intensity), 226
 width, 226
 spectrum
 blackbody, *see* Planck density
 electromagnetic, 136, 137
 energy, 136
 flux, 136, 138, 140, 200
 general definition of, 136
 Planck, *see* Planck density
 spherical polar coordinates, 136
 spurious homogeneous solution, *see* scattering,
 two-stream approximation, numerical
 solution
 sputtering, 577
 Stefan-Boltzmann constant, 142
 Stefan-Boltzmann law, 142
 stellar constant, *see* stellar flux
 stellar day, 438
 stellar energy, *see* radiation, shortwave
 stellar flux
 definition, xiii, 143
 non-circular orbits, 458–462
 synonyms, 143
 stellar radiation, *see* radiation, shortwave
 stellar wind, *see* solar wind
 steradian, 136
 stratosphere, 203, 292, 622
 all-stratosphere model, 289
 cause of, 202
 cooling by CO₂ increase, 64, 215
 definition, 83, 91, 173
 Early Mars, 370
 effect of atmospheric shortwave absorption,
 212–216, 362–374
 Jupiter, 172
 Mars, 172
 optically thin, 171–173
 ozone distribution and effects, 372–374
 present Mars, 370
 Titan, 172, 213, 214, 362
 Venus, 172
 seasonal/diurnal cycle, 474
 warming by volcanic aerosols, 64, 330
 stratospheric cooling, 215

- stromatolite, 7, 27
 subducted sea floor, 17, 39, 506
 sublimation, 95, 98, 102, 209, 386, 397, 411, 421, 475, 602, 625
 subsolar latitude, *see* subsolar point, latitude of
 subsolar point, 153, 435
 latitude of, 436, 440
 longitude of, 437
 Suess, Hans, 61, 520
 sulfate, *see* SO_4^-
 sulfate aerosols, *see* aerosols, sulfate
 sulfate reduction, 41
 sulfite, *see* SO_3^-
 sulfite minerals, 521
 sulfur, 9
 cycle, 41, 346, 529
 isotopes, 11, 41–42
 sulfur dioxide, *see* SO_2
 sulfuric acid, *see* H_2SO_4 (in aqueous solution)
 Sumerians, 463
 summer melt energy, 467
 Super-Earth, 26, 277, 285, 459, 583
 superposition, 326, 347, 615
 surface cooling factor e^* , 389
 Earth tropics, 392
 and precipitation, 417
 Venus, 390
 surface radiative cooling, 389
 Mars, 391
 Venus, 392
 surface roughness, *see* roughness length
 synoptic eddies, 606, 608–610
 effect on moisture, 611, 620
 effect on static stability, 621
 T-Tauri stage, 522
 tectonic activity, 9, 18, 67, 498, 506, 513, 584
 Teisserenc de Bort, Léon Philippe, 83
 temperature
 absolute zero, 2
 blackbody equilibrium, 145
 Celsius scale, 2
 inversion, 84, 371, 392, 408, 411, 413, 415, 418, 422, 473
 Kelvin scale, 2
 and kinetic energy, 84, 88
 potential, 90
 and hydrodynamic escape, 557, 561, 566
 and static stability, 90, 173, 612
 virtual, 95
 TES, *see* Thermal Emission Spectrometer
 thermal conductivity, 420, 451, 453
 Thermal Emission Spectrometer, 217
 thermal inertia, 153
 Arctic vs. Antarctic, 470
 atmospheres, 445–446, 574
 Early Mars, 446
 Earth, 446
 present Mars, 446, 476
 Titan, 446, 449, 479
 Venus, 446, 474
 due to melting and freezing, 456
 effect of snow, 456
 mixed layer ocean, 444, 604, 605
 and Hadley cell, 608
 relative importance of atmosphere vs. ocean, 448
 sea ice formation and, 451, 471
 Snowball Earth, 473
 solids, 451–455
 Triton and Europa, 477
 summary of effects, 457
 thermal response time, *see* thermal inertia
 thermodynamic equilibrium, 84, 86, 89, 135, 165, 226, 539, 541, 574
 thermonuclear fusion, 6, 22
 Thuvia, Maid of Mars, 16
 tidal dissipation, 134
 tide-locked, 25, 153, 436, 452, 476, 479, 619
 Tigris and Euphrates, 463
 tilt seasons, *see* obliquity, seasons
 Titan, 10, 21, 539
 atmospheric escape, 558, 560, 576
 atmospheric structure, 172, 212
 clouds, 150, 317, 329, 335, 359
 collisional continuum, 224, 243, 254, 314
 convection, 110
 crustal recycling, 498
 cryovolcanism, 497
 efficient heat transport on, 610
 exobase composition, 549
 extended exosphere of, 538
 fate of, 67
 Hadley cell, 600, 608
 homopause composition, 546
 hydrocarbons, 155, 529
 hydrogen loss, 543, 548
 ice as a mineral, 513
 impact erosion of atmosphere, 579, 582
 maintenance of atmosphere, 534
 methane
 condensation, 98, 250
 cycle, 498, 514, 528
 relative humidity, 270
 swamps, 401
 moist adiabat, 103, 108
 nitrogen as greenhouse gas, 5
 obliquity, 436, 441
 organic haze, 529; *see also* clouds
 precipitation rate, 417
 Rayleigh scattering, 332, 343
 runaway greenhouse, 209
 seasonal cycle, 478
 shortwave absorption on, 214, 216
 skin temperature, 172
 spectral database for, 231
 superrotation, 612
 surface energy balance, 387, 395, 397, 400, 402, 406, 412

- tarry sludge on surface, 21
 temperature of, 146
 temperature sounding, 83
 thermal emission, 244, 254
 thermal inertia, 446, 448, 454
 water ice, 497
- torque, 436, 439, 462
- total internal reflection, 327
- tracer transport equation, 602
 zonal mean, 602
- transmission function, 192
 band-averaged, 219, 220, 231–238, 359
 correlated-k method, 238
 exponential sum approximation, 234–238
 Malkmus model, 232
 Malkmus model, 233
 multiple greenhouse gases, 238–241, 361
 multiplicative property, 220, 359
- transonic point, *see* critical point (transonic flow)
- transonic rule, 557–559, 561, 568, 572, 573
 energetic interpretation, 562
- Transvaal group, 8, 42
- triatomic molecules, 222
- triple point, 92, 99, 207, 287, 456
- Triton, 98, 374, 424, 436, 477, 478, 496
- tropopause, 84
 as cold trap, 530, 546
 and computation of *OLR*, 302
 definition, 82
 determination by radiative cooling profile, 202
 effect of atmospheric shortwave absorption, 368–370
 effects of condensation, 302
 gray gas, 203, 210, 299
 observations for Earth and other planets, 173
 optically thick atmosphere, 203, 303
 optically thin atmosphere, 170, 203
 real gas atmospheres, 292, 299–302
 temperature, 172, 292
- troposphere, 622
 all-troposphere model, *see* *OLR*,
 all-troposphere model
 cause of, 91, 93, 173, 202, 203, 211, 292, 299,
 387, 621
 definition, 83
 effect of condensation, 106, 109, 651
 free, 387
 gas or ice giants, 363
 heat balance of, 209, 300, 369
 lower, 63
 Mars, 105
 observed for selected planets, 83
 suppression by shortwave absorption, 215,
 368–371
 thermal structure, 91, 106, 109, 499, 621
 Venus, 296
- tropospheric infrared cooling
 gray gas, 202–204
 real gas, 301
- turbopause, *see* homosphere
- turbulence, 91, 302, 386
 and homopause, 545
 buoyancy driven, 408
 fluxes, 148, 197, 211, 299, 392, 395–409, 445,
 448, 452, 603, 604
 coupling coefficients, 389
 nocturnal, 395, 454, 456
 over ice, 407
 heat exchange, *see* turbulence, fluxes
 mechanically driven, 387, 408
 mixing, 444
 upper atmosphere, 545
- turbulent heat exchange, *see* turbulence, fluxes
- two-stream equations
 with scattering, *see* scattering
 without scattering, *see* Schwarzschild
 equations
- two-stream scattering equations, *see* scattering,
 two-stream approximation
- Tyndall, John, 5, 60, 467
- ultraviolet, 26, 41, 140, 142, 145, 215, 348
 exospheric heating by, 552, 536, 540
 photodissociation by, 524, 545
 absorption, *see* atmospheric absorption,
 ultraviolet
 absorption by ozone, *see* atmospheric
 absorption, ultraviolet
 definition and subdivisions, 137
 dissociation of water vapor by, 109, 209
 effects on life, 172, 342, 372
 EUV, 137, 499, 522–523, 627
 as engine of atmospheric escape, 552, 553,
 554, 556, 564, 565
 FUV, 137, 329, 499, 523, 627
 photodissociation by, 524, 545
 fluorescence, 168
 rayleigh scattering, 332, 342
 UVA, 137
 UVB, 137, 328, 372
 UVC, 137, 372
 vacuum UV, 330
- uncontrolled approximation, 338
- universal gas constant, 85
- Uranus, 20, 151
 low obliquity of, 20
 seasonal cycle, 480
 strong winds on, 612
 unusual obliquity of, 440
- Urey reactions, *see* silicate weathering,
 Ebelmen–Urey equilibria
- Urey, Harold, 10
- UV, *see* ultraviolet
- vacuum wavenumber, 327
- vaporization, *see* evaporation
- Venera (Venus mission), 15
- Venus, 206, 284, 536, 576, 586
 CO₂ window region, 220, 247
 N₂ on, 586

- albedo, 146
 atmosphere, 14
 atmospheric shortwave absorption, 213
 atmospheric structure, 83
 analogy with heat diffusion through glacier, 297
 bolide impacts on, 581
 clouds, 63, 98, 146, 153, 317, 330, 343, 346, 498, 529
 cold trap, 548
 crustal recycling, 17, 498
 Ebelmen-Urey equilibria, 15
 equilibrium between atmosphere and crust, 506
 exosphere, 540, 545
 ground-air temperature difference, 392
 horizontal heat transport on, 600, 610, 611
 microwave radiation from, 14, 202
 radiative diffusion, 249
 Rayleigh scattering, 332, 343
 runaway greenhouse, *see* greenhouse, runaway
 seasonal cycle, 474
 spectral database for, 231
 stratospheric temperature, 172
 super-rotation, 612
 surface energy balance, 396
 surface radiative cooling, 390
 surface temperature, 14, 145, 146, 150, 202, 266, 268–269
 temperature scaling of infrared absorption, 249
 temperature sounding, 83
 thermal emission spectrum, 244
 thermal inertia, 446
 water loss from, 209, 532, 542, 548, 552, 555, 569, 576
 Viking (Mars mission), 16, 474–476
 visible absorption, *see* atmospheric absorption
 volcanic eruption (effect on climate), 44, 330
 El Chichon, 64
 Pinatubo, 64
 volcanic outgassing, *see* outgassing
 von Karman constant, 403
 Vostok, *see* ice cores
 VPDB, *see* PDB standard
 VSMOW, *see* isotope, SMOW standard
 Warrawoona, 7
 water, *see* H₂O
 water gas shift reaction, 534
 water vapor, *see* H₂O, gas
 water vapor continuum, *see* continuum
 absorption
 water vapor feedback, *see* feedback, water vapor
 waterworld, 45, 67, 155, 162, 443, 449, 457, 507, 615, 618
 wavelength (definition of), 135
 wavenumber (definition of), 135
 weak temperature gradient approximation, *see*
 horizontal heat transport, well-stirred limit
 Western Australia, 7
 Wien displacement law, 140
 window region, 220, 247, 249, 251, 257, 365
 wings (of absorption regions), 219, 226, 229, 295
 Workbook datasets, xvi
 year, *see* orbital period
 Younger Dryas, 56
 zenith angle, 435
 equation, 437
 zircon, 7, 30
 zonal mean, 602
 zonal wind, 601