

INDEX

- absolute unilateralism, 161, 473–475
- Accursius
 Bartolus and work of, 70–71
 conflicts scholarship and legacy of,
 110–115, 529
 Huber’s conflicts scholarship and,
 407
 on jurisdictions, 525
 unilateralism and, 338–339
- actions, Huber’s discussion of, 368–369
- acts *inter vivos*
 Huber’s discussion of, 365–367, 470
 in preclassical conflicts doctrine,
 517–518
- acts *mortis causa*
 Huber’s discussion of, 365, 470
 in preclassical conflicts doctrine,
 517–518, 523–524
- actus territorialism*
 Huber and, 464–465, 474
 principles of, 149–151
 torts categorization and, 182–183
- adjudicative jurisdiction
 Bartolus on, 308–311
 internal sovereignty of cities and,
 260–261
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 528–529
- administrative formalities
 Huber on marriage and, 450–452
 in private law, 184–185
- Aldricus (Magister), 122–124
- Alexander Tartagnus, 322–323
- allegiance, nationality doctrine and,
 145–149
- American Society for Comparative
 Law, 54–56
- analytical conflicts scholarship, 178
- Ancel, Bertrand, 125, 223
 translation of Bartolus by, 223
 translation of Huber by, 357–358
- Anglo-American legal tradition. *See*
also English law; United States law
 civil and commercial litigation and,
 190
 comity doctrine and, 474–477
 conflict of laws textbook history and,
 54–56
 Dutch school influence on, 450–452
 evasion of foreign law and, 493–494
 Huber’s influence on, 353–354, 504
 territorialism and, 140–142
 vested rights doctrine and, 319
 Westlake’s contributions to,
 63–64
- anti-positivism, nationalist vs.
 internationalist conflicts doctrines
 and, 164
- Antiquity
 in Laurent’s history, 67–68
 private international law in, 57
- *Anzilotti, 77–78
- “Application of Huber’s Maxims”
 (Lorenzen), 424
- apriorism, doctrinal unilateralism and,
 156–157
- archaeological historicism, 87–88
- Aristotle, 396
- arrest-based jurisdiction, Huber’s
 discussion of, 413–416, 419
- Asser, Tobias M.C., 204–205
- Association for the Reform and
 Codification of the Law of
 Nations, 204–205

- atavistic unilateralism, 156–157
 Audit, Bernard, 96–97
 autonomy
 party autonomy, 100–101
 private international law, 38–39

 Baldus de Ubaldis
 as Bartolus's student, 219–220
 on city law, 15–16n.32, 265–266, 281–282
 English case interpretation and, 333–335
 on internal sovereignty, 260
 ius commune and, 275
 on testamentary succession, 312
 ultramontani postglossators and, 105
 Barile, Giuseppe, 79–80
 Bartholomeus de Saliceto, 281–282
 Bartin, Etienne A., 177, 180, 208, 297
 Bartolus da Sassoferrato
 analytical conflicts scholarship and, 178
 archaeological historicism and, 87–88
 choice-of-law process and, 12–13
 on city law, 233
 on clerical privileges, 231–233
 conflict of sovereignties and, 345–347
 on conflicts of jurisdiction, 308–311, 528–529
 on contracts, 224–228, 285–287, 517
 cunctos populos commentary by, 220–224
 on decisional harmony, 313–315
 on delicts (wrongs), 228–229, 288–289
 de Vareilles-Sommières on, 70–71
 Digest citations by, 362–363
 early life of, 219–220
 English case and, 328–344, 534–535
 extraterritoriality in theories of, 245–246, 267–268
 on foreigners and city law, 268–269
 French school rejection of, 109
 in Guthrie's history, 56–57
 historiography of conflicts doctrine and, 133–136

 Huber and, 362–363, 434–438
 on individual autonomy and conflicts theory, 311–313
 on *iura propria*, 266
 on *ius commune*, 261–262, 273–276, 317–319, 349
 ius commune Europaeum, 15–16
 on *ius gentium* and natural law, 262–264
 on judgments, 248–251
 legacy of, 15, 42–43, 104–105, 278–304, 317–319, 347–350, 534–535
 on legal acts and legal rights, 270–273, 521–522
 on legal style, 278–284
 legal subject organization by, 284–298
 on legislative jurisdiction of cities, 256–259
 lex de quibus and, 116, 220–221, 223, 279
 on local law limits, 304–306
 on marriage and family law, 294–298
 mode of reasoning in work of, 282–284
 modern historical consciousness and, 320–324
 party autonomy and, 197
 permissible acts discussed by, 236–244
 on permissive statutes, 235–244, 340–341
 personalism and work of, 225, 324–328
 on personal status, 240–243, 520
 on *in personam* law, 293–294
 political perceptions of, 203–212
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 11–12, 529
 on primogeniture and property, 243–244
 on prohibitive statutes, 233–235, 340–341
 on property, 181–182, 291–292
 on punitive statutes, 341–344
 on rights vs. property, 231
 Roman law and work of, 253–255

- Bartolus da Sassoferrato (cont.)
 “school of jurists” (Niboyet) and,
 96–97
 on solemnity requirement, 237–240
 on substance and procedure,
 306–308
 teacher-pupil links, 105–106
 on territorialism, 225, 269–270,
 324–328
 on testaments, 229–231, 237–240,
 271–273, 289–291, 517
 texts and translations of
 Commentary, 222–223
 on text structure, 278–282
 theory of statutes and, 319–336,
 347–350
 unilateralism and, 336–345, 349–350
 world system context and work of,
 252–253
- Battifol, Henri, 176–177
 on international law, 210–211
 party autonomy and, 197
 private international law treatise by,
 201–203
 on worldview and world systems, 212
- Beale, Joseph Henry, 11–13
 conflict of laws theory and, 319
 territorialism and, 140–142
 translation of Bartolus by, 223
- Begnselen* (Huber), 424n.3
- Berlin, Isaiah, 539–541
- bilateralism. *See also* multilateralism;
 unilateralism
 in Bartolus, 349–350
 in conflicts rules, 154–155
 private international law and, 6–7
 scope of foreign law determination
 and, 155–156
 unilateralism and, 154–158
- Blagojević, Borislav, 81–82
- Bluntschli, Johan Gaspar, 204–205
- Bonichon, André, 82–83, 167–168
- Bouhier, Jean, 59–60, 96–97, 107–108
 theories of statutes and, 321–322
- Boullenois, Louis, 107–108, 322–323
- Brabant marriage case
 evasion of foreign law and,
 494–496
- Huber’s marriage law scholarship
 and, 392–393
- Brilmayer, Lea, 203–204
- burden of proof, procedural formalism
 concerning, 188–189
- Burgundus, 15–16n.32, 466–467
- bursa fiscalis*
 legislative jurisdiction of cities and,
 259
 punitive property judgments and,
 249–251
- Butrigarius, Jacobus, 219–220,
 238–239, 328n.49
- Calvinism, Huber’s conflicts
 scholarship and, 391–394
- canon law. *See also* ecclesiastical
 jurisdiction
 conflicts doctrine and, 129–132, 134
 early modern marriage and, 395
ius commune and, 261–262
 marriage law and, 296–297
- capacity
 comity and, 490–491
 Huber’s discussion of, 374–376,
 439–440
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 518–519
- Carolus de Tocco, 111–117
- Catellani, Enrico L., 16
 preclassical conflict of laws studies,
 56–58
- Catholic Church
 canon law and, 131–132
 early modern marriage and, 394–395
 Huber’s conflicts scholarship and,
 391–394
- Cheshire, G.C., 28, 54–56
- choice-of-law process
 civil and commercial litigation and
 practice and, 190–191
 classical conflict of laws and, 21–24
 doctrinal unilateralism and, 154–158
 form/substance distinction and,
 522–523
 Huber’s conflict of jurisdictions and,
 453–454, 522–523
 Huber’s rules in, 424

- individual as agent in, 195–196
- jurisdiction rules *vs.*, 191–193
- legal reasoning and, 173–177
- nationality principle and, 22–23
- party autonomy in, 100–101
- pluralism of methods and, 24–25
- renvoi* mechanism and, 30–31
- rules of form in, 183–184
- Christianity, private international law and, 67–68
- Cinus da Pistoia
 - as Bartolus's tutor, 219–220
 - on clerical privileges, 231–233
 - conflicts scholarship and, 238–239
 - decisional harmony and, 314
 - English case and, 328
 - on extraterritoriality, 267–268
 - internal sovereignty and, 260
 - on punitive statutes, 247–248
 - territorialism of city law and, 269
- circular narrative, conflicts history and, 82–83
- citation, Huber's civil jurisdiction over foreigners and, 409–410
- citizenship
 - Huber's discussion of, 389–390
 - nationality principle and, 146–147
- city law and cities
 - in Bartolus's Commentary, 233, 256–259
 - categorization of, in *repetitio* (Bartolus), 279–280
 - conflicts of jurisdiction and, 308–311
 - extraterritoriality in punitive statutes, 245–246, 267–268
 - foreigners in city and, 268–269
 - hierarchy of, 264–266, 525–526
 - internal sovereignty and, 260–261
 - iura propria* and, 266
 - legal acts and legal rights and, 270–273
 - legislative jurisdiction of, 256–259
 - notarial acts validity and, 304–306
 - personalism and territorialism in, 327–328
 - personal status and, 240–243
 - privilege-conferring statutes, 236
 - punitive property judgments and, 249–251, 273
 - punitive statutes and, 268–269, 273
 - reprisals between cities and, 263–264
 - solemnity requirement in, 237–240
 - subjects abroad and, 269–270
 - substance and procedure in, 306–308
 - substantive validity of statutes and, 264
- Civil Code for the Netherlands, 74
- civil equity
 - Huber's definition of, 396
 - judicial power and discretion and, 405–406
- civil law
 - Huber's classification of, 400–405
 - Huber's *res judicata* and, 367–368
 - international civil jurisdiction, 189–190
 - jurisdiction over foreigners, Huber's discussion of, 409–416
 - medieval and early modern conflicts doctrine and, 530
- civil liability, torts and, 182–183
- civil procedure, normative historicism and, 85–87
- civitas sibi princeps*, Bartolus's political theory and, 259
- classical conceptual scheme, 26–27
- classical conflict of laws, 16–17
 - canon law and, 131–132
 - choice-of-law method as, 21–24
 - individual in, 195–196
 - party autonomy and, 198
 - sources for, 34–35
- classical private international law, progress narratives in, 64–72
- classic theory of statutes
 - French school and, 100–101
 - Italian school and, 99–100
- preclassical conflict of laws and, 18–20
- clerical privileges, Bartolus's discussion of, 231–233
- Code Napoléon
 - French conflict of laws history and, 59–60, 532
 - jurisdictional systems in, 192–193

- Code Napoléon (cont.)
 Lainé's discussion of, 57–58, 68–70
 Laurent's discussion of, 65–68
 nationality doctrine and, 145–149
 unilateralism in, 152–155
- Code of Justinian, 42–43
- collegia approbata*, 265
- collision rules, statist view of conflict of laws, 19–20
- comity doctrine
 Dutch school and, 101–102
 evasion of foreign law and, 493–497
 exceptions to, 492–502
 as foundation in conflicts scholarship, 488–492
 Huber and, 427–428, 474–502
 local laws and, 497–500
 origins of, 475–477
 in preclassical conflicts, 527–528
 Voets' scholarship on, 466–468, 483–487
- Commentaries on the Digest, 117
- Commentary on the Pandects* (Voet), 430–431
- Commentators school, 219–220, 525
- commercial republic, Netherlands as, 382–384
- common doctrinal basis, private international law and, 208
- common law
 Bartolus on, 253–255, 348
 city law and, 274
 domicile in, 144–145
 historical consciousness in, 54–56
ius gentium and, 262–264
 legal rules in, 188–189
- community of law
 international law and, 210–211
 Savigny's choice-of-law rule and, 21–22
- comparative conflict of laws
 history of, 77
 Rabel on, 75–77
 universalism and particularism and, 162
- conceptual formalism, 176
- Conférence des Avocats*, 107–108, 532
- conflict of interests
 legal categorization in, 284–298
 limitations of, 168–170
 Mayer's discussion of, 166–167
- conflict of jurisdictions
 choice-of-law vs. jurisdiction rules, 191–193
 conflicts doctrine and, 189–193, 308–311
 Huber on, 453–454
 local law and comity doctrine and, 500
 preclassical conflicts scholarship and, 528–529
 territorialism and, 309–310
- conflict of laws
 Bartolus's influence on modern scholarship, 320–324
 canon law and, 129–132, 134
 conflict of jurisdictions and, 189–193, 308–311
 conflict of sovereignties and, 165–170
 criticism of, 28–29
 current issues in, 3–4
 Demangeat's history of, 62
 dialectics as history in, 80–81
 doctrinal issues in, 42, 172–173
 early history of private international law and, 11–17
 eclecticism in, 78–90
 form vs. substantive validity, 183–184
 foundational texts for, 110–111, 115–124
 founders of, 111–115
 globalization and, 5
 grammarization of legal thinking and, 7–8
 Gutzwiller on, 72–73
 historiography of, 41, 47–49, 56–58
 history and prehistory in, 20
 history of private international law and, 3–8
 Huber's legacy in, 353–356
 individual autonomy and, 193–198, 311–313

- international governance and, 36–37, 42
- international law as governance in, 204–210
- ius commune* and, 273–276
- legal practice and, 29–30
- legal reasoning in studies of, 173–178
- lex mercatoria* and, 128–129
- mediation between perspectives in, 203–204
- medieval and early modern era, 1–3
- modern paradigms in, 24–25
- nationalist vs. internationalist concepts of, 80–81, 163–165
- nineteenth-century transition in history of, 60–61
- party autonomy and, 193–198
- preclassical period in, 15
- private international governance and, 38–39
- private-law governance and, 37–38
- Savigny's historical treatment of, 61–62
- schools of thought paradigm in, 98–99
- sociological approach to, 104–108
- statutist interpretations of, 13–14
- terminology in, 31–33
- in textbook narrative and structure, 53–54
- timeline for, 33
- unilateralism in, 152–161
- universalism and particularism and, 162
- Westlake's history of, 63–64
- worldviews and world-systems and, 211–215
- conflict of sovereignties
- Bartolus on, 345–347
- conflicts doctrine and, 165–170
- in historical narrative, 167–168
- Huber and, 502–503
- limitations of, 168–170
- conflicts of obligations, third-party rights and, 501–502
- conflicts de jurisdictions*, 126
- consuetudo*, Meijers's discussion of, 126
- Contemporary Jurisprudence as applied elsewhere and in Friesland* (Huber)
- actions discussed in, 368–369
- civil jurisdiction over foreigners in, 409–416
- conflicts doctrine in, 358
- contracts discussed in, 366–367
- evasion of foreign law in, 496–497
- intestate succession and movable goods in, 378
- law of persons in, 438–446
- legal categorization in, 432–434
- marriage law in, 440–443
- minority status and capacity in, 469
- personality discussed in, 375
- practice and pragmatism in, 428
- procedure in, 445–453
- publication of, 356
- Roman law discussed in, 385–386
- structure of, 423–424
- testaments in, 446–448
- contemporary private international law
- Bartolus's legacy in, 317–319
- historical influences on, 48
- Continental historiography
- nationalist vs. internationalist conflicts doctrines and, 165
- private international law and, 40–41
- scope of foreign law and unilateralism in, 156
- contracts, laws of
- Baldus and Bartholomeus commentaries on, 281–282
- Bartolus on, 224–228, 285–287
- English case interpretation and, 335
- formality and, 186–188, 301–304
- form and substance of, 450
- Huber's discussion of, 365–367, 369–373, 434–438
- individual autonomy in, 312
- intentions of parties and, 372–373
- marital property and, 445–446
- in preclassical conflicts doctrine, 517
- prejudice exception of Huber and, 373–374
- will theories and party autonomy in, 198, 523–524

- Copernican movement
 modern conflict of laws and, 24–25
 preclassical conflict of laws and,
 18–20, 537–538
- Coquille, Guy, 96–97, 117–118
- Corpus Iuris Civilis*
 Bartolus's commentary on, 219–220
 conflict of laws and gloss in,
 110–111, 115
 Edict of Thessalonica and, 116–117
 historiography of conflicts doctrine
 and, 133–134
 personalism and territorialism in,
 326–327
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 15–16
- Council of Trent, 395
- court practices
 conflicts history and, 124–132
 ecclesiastical courts, 129–132
 predominance of, in conflicts
 scholarship, 29–30
- criminal law
 Bartolus's influence on, 288–289
 Huber's *res iudicata* and,
 416–418
- cunctos populos*
 Bartolus's commentary on,
 220–224
 conflicts doctrine and, 110–118,
 347–350
 medieval invocation of, 117
 substance and procedure in,
 307–308
- Cuneus, Gulielmus, 249–251
- custom and customary law
 Baldus's concept of, 265–266
 Bartolus's commentary on *cunctos
 populos* and, 220–221
 city law hierarchy and, 264–266
 formalities and, 303
 French school and, 117
 Huber's civil law and, 402–404
 Huber's legal sources theory and,
 396
 Huber's state and sovereignty and,
 409
lex de quibus and, 116, 279
- Dallas, A. J., 357–358
- d'Argentré, Bertrand, 15–16n.33
 comity doctrine and, 476–477
 conflict of laws commentary by, 117
 French conflicts scholarship and,
 59–60
 French school and, 100–101
 historiography of conflicts doctrine
 and, 133–136
 mixed statutes theory and, 516
 personalism of, 466–468
 on personal status and capacity,
 520–521
 preclassical conflict of laws and,
 96–97
 property law categorization,
 181–182, 471–472, 520–521
 on property rights, 520–521
 territorialism and, 68–69, 72, 445,
 469–470
 theories of statutes and, 321–322
- decisional dissonance, 199
- decisional harmony
 Bartolus on, 313–315
 conflicts scholarship on, 198–200
 Huber's scholarship on, 460–461
 private international law autonomy
 and, 38–39
- dédoublement fonctionnel*, conflicts
 doctrine and, 211
- De Jure Belli ac Pacis* (Grotius), 429
- De jure civitatis* (Huber), 424n.3,
 478–479
- delicts
 Bartolus on, 228–229, 288–289
 legal reconceptualization of, 182–183
- Demangeat, Charles, 62
- democracy, Huber's discussion of, 387
- de Nova, Rodolfo, 79–80
- derivative law, Huber's definition of,
 396–400
- Despagnet, Frantz, 103, 317, 320–321, 329
- De summa Trinitate*, Bartolus's
 commentary on, 221
- de Vareilles-Sommières, Gabriel, 70–71
- dialectics, history of, 80–81
- Dacey, A. V., 54–56, 532–535
- Anglo-American law and, 54–56

- early conflicts law and, 32–33
 - on Huber, 353–354
 - territorialism and, 140–142
- Digest on the Conflict of Laws* (Dicey), 532–535
- discipline of private international law, definition of, 34–35
- doctrinal systems
 - Bartolus's *repetitio* and, 282–283
 - in conflict of laws scholarship, 42, 172–173
 - Ehrlich's research in, 71–72
 - personalism vs. territorialism in, 142
 - on private international law, 49–50
- doctrinal unilateralism
 - choice-of-law process and, 154–158
 - Huber and, 473
 - as international governance, 156–157
 - jurisprudential aspects of, 157–158
 - scope of foreign law, 155–156
 - technical rules, 154–155
- domestic norms
 - in preclassical conflicts doctrine, 144–145
 - private international law and, 6–7
- domestic private-law governance, private international law and, 37–38
- domicile
 - of choice, 147–149
 - historical evolution of, 144–145
 - Huber on marriage law and, 371–372
 - Huber on movable goods and, 471–472
 - Huber on state and, 389–390
 - as marital property, 444–445, 454–455
 - of origin, 144–145, 147–149
 - preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 518–519
 - territorialism and, 142–143
- domicilium* rules (Roman law), 61–62
- Doneau, Hugues (Donellus), 432–434
- double actionability rule, 182–183
- dowry contracts
 - Bartolus on, 227–228, 287, 294–298
 - in preclassical conflicts doctrine, 517–518
- Dumoulin, Charles, 15–16n.33
 - Consilium 53 and, 297
 - on contract law, 286
 - on customary law, 117
 - on dowry contracts, 287
 - French school and, 100–101
 - in Guthrie's history, 56–57
 - historiography of conflicts doctrine and, 133–136
 - on intention of parties, 523–524
 - legal doctrine work of, 109
 - national schools of thought and, 102–104
 - on party autonomy, 312
 - party autonomy and work of, 197
 - preclassical conflict of laws and, 96–97, 526
 - private international law and, 68–69
 - on property, 292
 - theories of statutes and, 321–322
 - unitary national market and, 81–82
- Dutch conflict of laws history, 81–82
 - Huber's influence in, 353–356
 - influence of, 60
 - internationalism in, 72
 - political foundations in, 526–527
 - school of jurists and, 96–97
 - territorialism in, 59–60
- Dutch school
 - comity doctrine and, 476–477
 - conflict of sovereignties and, 502–503
 - Huber's legacy in, 353–356, 422
 - influence on Anglo-American conflict doctrine of, 450–452
 - institutional divisions and, 432–434
 - Institutionists in, 109
 - jurisprudence in, 109
 - preclassical conflict of laws and, 96–97, 101–102
 - sociological approach in, 105–107
 - theories of statutes and, 94–96
- Early Modern law
 - conflict of laws and, 1–3
 - evolution of conflicts in, 530

- Early Modern law (cont.)
 historical consciousness of, 133–136
 historiography of, 42
 Huber on marriage in, 394–395
 Huber's conflict doctrine and,
 468–469
 private law and, 39–41
 Roman law and, 400–405
 unilateralism in, 152–153
- ecclesiastical jurisdiction. *See also*
 canon law
 conflicts of jurisdiction and,
 308–311
 Huber on marriage law and, 440–443
 Huber's conflicts scholarship on,
 391–394
 internal sovereignty of cities and,
 260–261
 marriage law and, 296–297
 punitive statutes and, 245
- eclectic conflicts scholarship, 177–178
- Edict of Thessalonica, 110–111,
 116–117
- Ehrenzweig, Albert, 165n.102
- Ehrlich, Eugen, 71–72, 80–81
- Eighty Years' War, 382–384
- emancipation
 in Bartolus's commentary, 230–231,
 520
 local law and, 306
 personal status and, 240–243
- end of history
 for private international law, 3–8
 as progress narrative, 89–90
- English case
 Bartolan conflicts theory and,
 328–344, 534–535
 contracts law and, 312
 extraterritoriality and, 274
 permissive statutes and, 340–341
 personalism vs. territorialism in,
 331–333
 property law and, 291–292
 testamentary succession and,
 289–291
 theories of statutes and, 320–321
- English law
 comity doctrine and, 475–477
 domicile of origin in, 144–145
 double actionability rule in,
 182–183
 Huber's influence on, 353–354
 primogeniture and property in,
 243–244, 272–273
 Statute of Frauds in, 188–189
- equity, Huber's definition of, 396
- Europe
 Huber's influence in, 354–355
 modern conflicts of law in, 24–25
 unilateralism in conflicts doctrine,
 152–153
- European Civil Code, adoption of, 5
- European Court of Justice,
 international law and, 3
- European Union
 international law and, 3
 jurisdiction vs. choice-of-law
 in, 193
 party autonomy in conflicts doctrine
 if, 194
 private international law regimes in,
 24–25
 regulation of private international
 law and, 5
- EU Succession Regulation, 194
- exceptionalism, in American conflict of
 laws, 54–56
- explanatory historicism, 84
- extraterritoriality, 143. *See also*
 territorialism
 Bartolus's English case interpretation
 and, 330–331
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and,
 427–428
 of notarial acts, 304–305
 in permissive statutes, 235–236, 303
 permissive statutes and, 271–273,
 340–341
 personal laws and, 195–196
 political unilateralism and, 158–160
 prohibitive statutes and, 340–341
 in punitive statutes, 245–246,
 267–268
 statute expression in general terms,
 247–248
 torts categorization and, 182–183

- Voet's rejection of, 427–428
extra territorium, preclassical conflict of laws and, 18–20
- fairness theories, 85–87, 418–419
- false conflicts
 Bartolus's discussion of, 344–345
 policies vs. interests and, 175–176
 rules vs. standards as, 174–175
 scope of foreign law and, 155–156
- family law
 Bartolus on, 294–298
 legal categorization of, 183
- favor validitatis*, testaments and, 449–450
- federal statutory law (US),
 extraterritoriality and, 158–160
- First Restatement of Conflicts, 11–12
- fiscal powers
 legislative jurisdiction of cities and, 259
 punitive property judgments and, 249–251
- Foelix's conflict treatise, 62
- foreigners. *See also* subjects abroad
 abroad, city law and, 267–268
 arrest-based jurisdiction over, 413–416
 Bartolus on city law and, 268–269
 Bartolus's English case interpretation and, 330–331
 civil jurisdiction over, Huber's discussion of, 409–416
 contract law and, 285–287
 delicts, wrongs and crimes and, 288–289
 Huber's discussion of, 389–390
 jurisdiction over, Huber's discussion of, 409–416
- foreign law
 comity and evasion of, 493–497
 Huber's *res judicata* and, 416–418
 marriages and, 394–395
 unilateralism and scope of, 156
- forfeiture, punitive judgments as to property and, 249–251
- form (*forma*)
 Bartolus's discussion of, 299–301
 in Huber's conflicts scholarship, 448–453
 local law and, 304–306
 procedure and, 445–453
- formality(ies)
 Bartolus on, 299–301
 as burden or intervention, 185–186
 in conflicts doctrine, 183–184
 Huber's civil law and, 402–404
 legal reasoning and, 173–177
 as liberal course of action, 186–188
 marriage validity and, 450–452
 nationalist vs. internationalist conflicts doctrines and, 163–165
 as private-law construct, 184–189
 substantive validity of legal acts and, 183–184, 301–304, 521–522
- forum law. *See lex fori*
- forum shopping
 Huber on marriage law and, 440–443
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and, 417–418
- foundational texts in conflicts history, 110–111, 115–124
 alternative texts, 124–132
 comity and, 488–492
 court practices and customary law narrative, 124–132
- fraus legis* doctrine, 208
- Frederick II (Emperor), 231–233
- French conflicts scholarship
 conflict of sovereignties and, 166–167
 conflicts of jurisdictions in, 189
 Demangeat and, 62
 domicile vs. nationality in, 193n.86
 general principles invoked in, 177–178
 judicial jurisdiction doctrine, 193n.86
 jurisdictional systems in, 192–193
 jurisprudence in, 126
 narrative structure in, 53–54
 party autonomy in, 197
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 532
 preclassical historical studies, 56–58, 96–97, 526

- French conflicts scholarship (cont.)
 Savigny and, 61–62
 territorialism in, 59–60
 unilateralism in, 152–153
- French school
 binary division in, 96–97
 jurisprudence in, 109
 preclassical conflict of laws and,
 96–97, 100–101
 rejection of Bartolism in, 109
 sociological approach in, 105
 statist principles in, 97
 theories of statutes and, 94–96
- Friesland
 Huber's identification with, 382–386
 religious conflict in, 391–394
 Roman law in, 400–405
- Froland, Louis, 107–108, 321–322
- Gane, Percival, 358
- general legal history
 conflicts historiography and, 98–110
 transplantation of ideas in, 109–110
- German Civil Code (BGB), 121–122
 unilateralism in, 154–155
- German school
 historiography in conflict of laws
 and, 102–104
lex patriae and, 146–147
- Geuss, Raymond, 65
- globalization
 conflict of laws scholarship and, 5
 historicism concerning, 8–11
 worldview and world systems and,
 211–215
- Glossa Ordinaria* (Accursius), 110–111,
 115, 529
- glossators
 city law application and, 271
 origins of conflicts doctrine and,
 113–115
 preclassical conflict of laws and,
 96–97
 solemnity requirement and, 237–240
 theory of legal sources and, 264–266
- Glossators, Italian school and, 98–110
- Goldman, Berthold, 88–89
- Goldschmidt, Werner, 80–81
- Gothot, Pierre, 341
- governance functions
 conflict of sovereignties and, 168–170
 doctrinal unilateralism and, 156–157
 international governance, 36–37
 of international law, 36–37, 204–210
 private international governance,
 38–39
 of private international law, 35–36
 private-law governance, 37–38
- grand idea approach, conflict of laws
 history and, 102
- Gratian (Emperor), 110–111
- Greek Civil Code, rules of form in,
 183–184
- Grotius, Hugo, 364, 384–385
 categorization of law by, 396–400
 Huber and, 396, 429
 on law of nations, 398–400
- guilds
 city law hierarchy and, 265
 internal sovereignty of cities and,
 260–261
- Gulielmus de Cuneo
 city law application and, 271
 conflicts scholarship and, 238–239
 contract law and, 285–286
 decisional harmony and, 313–315
 English case and, 328
 legislative jurisdiction of cities and,
 258–259
 on permissive statutes formalities, 303
- Guthrie, William, 56–57, 222
- Gutzwiller, Max
 on Aldricus, 123
 community of law, 16
 conflicts origins and, 120–121
 jurisdiction-selecting rules and, 6–7
 scientific optimism of, 72–73
- habitual residence, nationality vs.
 domicile and concept of, 149
- Hague Academy courses
 conflicts doctrine and, 120–121
 Gutzwiller (1929), 73–74, 121
 Meijers (1924), 74–75, 121, 123–125
potior et utilior and, 123
 quest narratives in, 79–80

- Hague Conference on Private International Law, 3, 22–23
- Hague Conventions
 nationality principle in, 147–149
 private international and, 22–23
- Hague Marriage Convention, 187–188
- Halpérin, Jean-Louis, 80–81
 nationalist vs. internationalist conflicts doctrines and, 164
- harmony of solutions. *See* decisional harmony
- Hert, Johan Nikolaus, 19–20
- hierarchy of law
 extraterritoriality and, 267–268
 foreigners abroad and, 267–268
 Huber's legal sources theory and, 395–406
iura propria and, 266
ius commune in, 261–262
ius gentium in, 262–264
 legal acts and legal rights under, 270–273
 of legal sources, 214
 in preclassical conflicts doctrine, 203–212, 524–529
 punitive statutes and, 268–269
 subjects abroad and, 269–270
- historical consciousness. *See also* modern historical consciousness
 Bartolus's legacy and, 317–319
 overview of, 93–94
 preclassical conflicts scholarship and, 531–535
- historical narrative
 conflict of sovereignties in, 167–168
 as opposition, 88–89
- historical studies
 circular narrative in, 82–83
 Marxist narrative in, 81–82
 on private international law, 49–50
 quest narrative in, 79–80
- historicism
 archaeological, 87–88
 conflict of laws and, 47–49
 explanatory, 84
 legal categories classification, 179–183
 normative, 85–87
 pedigree history and, 84–88
 private international law and, 8–11
- historiography of conflicts doctrine
 canon law and, 129–132, 134
 early works, 58–89
 general legal history and, 98–110
lex mercatoria and, 128–129
 narratives of, 78–90, 134–135
 national schools of thought and, 102–104
 preclassical conflicts and, 56–58
 private international law and, 41, 47–49
 schools division in, 98–104, 134–135
- History of Roman Law in the Middle Ages* (Savigny), 61–62
- History of the civil status of foreigners in France in the old and in the new law* (Demangeat), 62
- Hobbes, Thomas, 386
- Hostiensis, 232–233
- Huber, Ulrichus
actus territorialism and, 464–465, 469–472
 Bartolus compared with, 362–363
 on civil law, 400–405
 comity doctrine and, 475–502, 527–528
 common practice and Roman law in work of, 58–59
 conflict of jurisdictions and, 453–454
 conflict of laws theory and, 12–13, 15, 42–43, 319
 conflict of sovereignties and, 502–503
 on contracts, 365–367, 369–372, 434–438, 517
 on decisional harmony, 460–461
 early life of, 355
 exceptions to comity and, 492–502
 on form and substance, 448–453
 foundational texts and, 117
 in Guthrie's history, 56–57
 historiography of conflicts doctrine and, 133–136

- Huber, Ulrich (cont.)
 individual autonomy and, 454–460
 influence on jurisdiction theories of,
 418–419
 institutionalism of, 432–434
 on intention of parties, 372–373,
 455–457, 523–524
 international law and, 210–211
 on intestate succession and movable
 property, 378
ius commune Europaeum, 15–16
 on judicial power and discretion,
 405–406
 on law of nations, 398–400
 on law of persons, 433–434, 438–446
 legacy in conflicts scholarship of,
 353–356
 on legal acts, 365
 on legal sources and their
 hierarchies, 395–406
 legal style in works of, 422
 legal subject matter organization by,
 431–432
lex actus and, 150
 on *locus regit actum*, 364–374
 on marital property, 444–446
 on marriage law, 369–372, 433–434,
 440–443, 450–452
 mixed statutes theory and, 516
 modern consciousness and legacy of,
 463
 multilateral territorialism of,
 344–345
 on natural law, 396–400
 Netherlands political structure and
 scholarship of, 382–384
 normative historicism and, 85–87
 party autonomy and, 197
 personalism and territorialism for,
 465–469
 on personality of laws, 375–376
 political context for scholarship of,
 203–212, 381–395
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 530
 primary rule of, 364–374, 488–489
 property law categorization, 181–182
 public policy territorialism and, 472
 rational ordering in works of,
 424–428
 on religion, 390–395
situs territorialism and, 469–472
 sociological approach and, 105–107
 on sovereignty and the state,
 384–390, 526–527
 territorialism and, 151, 464–472
 on testaments, 365–366, 376–378,
 446–448, 517
 textual structure in writing
 of, 423–424
 typology of law by, 396–400,
 431–432, 506–507, 519
 unilateralism and, 338–339, 473–475
 Voet's conflicts doctrine compared
 with, 427–428
 world-system and conflicts
 scholarship of, 380–381
 Hubertus de Bobio, 237–238
 hypothecation
 in Huber's conflicts work, 373–374,
 435–436
 third-party rights and conflict of
 obligations and, 501–502
 ideological approach, nationalist vs.
 internationalist conflicts doctrines
 and, 163–165
 illegitimate children, law on, 295–296
 immovable property
 comity concerning, 489
 Huber's classification of, 433–434,
 437–438
lex rei sitae and, 376–378
 local law and comity doctrine and,
 497–500
 as marital property, 445
 party autonomy and, 454–455
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 518
 territorialism and, 470
 individual autonomy
 Bartolus on, 311–313
 in classical and modern conflicts
 doctrine, 195–196
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and,
 454–460

- Huber's personality classification
 and, 374–376
 in preclassical conflicts doctrine,
 524
 inheritance (*aditio*), local law and,
 305–306
in personam law
 Bartolus on, 293–294, 513–517
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and,
 418–419
 property and, 292
 territorialism and, 248–249
in rem law
 English case and, 329–330, 513–517
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and,
 418–419
 property and, 249–251, 292
 Institute of International Law, 22–23
 creation of, 204–205
 Institutes of Gaius, 116–117
 institutional pluralism, Bartolus in
 context of, 252–253
 Institution for Foreign and
 International Law, 75–77
 intangibles, in property law, 181–182
 intentions of parties
 Huber on contracts and, 372–373
 Huber on marriage and property
 and, 455–457
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 523–524
 interdictions
 judgments as to persons and,
 248–249
 punitive judgments and, 273
 internal sovereignty, city law and,
 260–261
 international business law
 civil and commercial litigation and,
 190
 comity doctrine and, 475–477
 global rulemaking and, 3
 growth of, 24–25
 International Chamber of Commerce, 3
 international civil jurisdiction
 civil and commercial litigation and,
 190
 procedural law and, 189–190
 international governance
 city law and, 271
 conflicts doctrine and, 42
 criticism of, 209–210
 doctrinal unilateralism as, 156–157
 private international law and, 36–37
 International Institute for the
 Unification of Private Law
 (Unidroit), 3
 internationalism, in private
 international law, 163–165
 international law. *See also* private
 international law
 commercial arbitration, 190n.80
 conflicts doctrine and, 210–211
 as governance, 204–210
 Huber's influence in, 505–506
lex patriae and, 146–147
 nationalism and, 77
 private international law-private law
 triangulation with, 39–41
 procedural law, 189–190
 twentieth-century decline of, 23–24
 International Law Association, 204–205
 international relations
 private international law and,
 201–203
 unilateralism and, 158–160
 world systems theory and, 213–214
 international society, private
 international law and, 201–203
 international uniformity of result,
 Savigny's discussion of, 21–22
 interpretative formalism, 176
 interstate conflicts, conflicts doctrine
 and, 190
 intestate succession, Huber on, 378
*Introduction to Private International
 Law* (Lainé), 68–70
Introductory Lectures (Praellectiones)
 (Huber)
 comity doctrine in, 477–485
 conflicts doctrine and influence of,
 356
 evasion of foreign law and, 496–497
 practice and pragmatism in, 428
 structure of, 423–424
 testaments in, 447–448

- intuitive law, Huber's definition of, 396–400
- Italian Civil Code
 delictual obligation in, 182–183
 nationality principle and, 145–146
 property law categorization, 181–182
 rules of form in, 183–184
- Italian school
 conflict of sovereignties and, 345–347
 international governance and, 207–208
 jurisprudence in, 109
 preclassical conflict of laws and, 99–100
 scholastic method in, 282–283
 school of Commentators, 98–110
 sociological approach to preclassical conflict of laws and, 104–105
 theories of statutes and, 94–96
 unilateralism and, 336–339
- iura propria*, Bartolus's discussion of, 266
- iusdictio*. *See* jurisdictions
- ius civile*, canon law and, 129–132
- ius commune*
 Bartolus's discussion of, 261–262, 317–319, 349
 city law and, 525–526
 conflicts doctrine and, 273–276
 conflicts of jurisdiction and, 308–311
 delicts and, 228–229
 in English case interpretation, 328–344
 international governance and, 205–206
iura propria and, 252–253
 law of nations and, 398–400
 local legislation and, 301–304
 medieval conflict of laws and, 87–88
 in medieval law, 210–211
 on origins of conflicts doctrine, 113–115
 permissible acts in, 236–244
 permissive statutes and, 340–341
 prohibitive statutes and, 340–341
 punitive property judgments and, 249–251
 punitive statutes and, 247–248, 341–344
 subjects abroad and, 269–270
 testament validity and, 237–240, 271–273
- ius commune Europaeum*, 15–16, 57–58
- ius gentium*
 circular narrative and, 82–83
 common law and, 262–264
 international governance and, 205–206
 law of nations and, 398–400
- ius proprium civitatis, ius commune* and, 273–276
- Jacobus de Arena, 229–231, 237–238
- Jacobus de Ravanis (Jacques de Révigny)
 city law application and, 271
 decisional harmony and, 314
 English case and, 328
 on intestacy, 525
lex de quibus and, 116, 237–238
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 237–238
- Jayme, Eric, 196
- Jitta, Josephus, 80–81
- judges, conflicts history and role of, 124–132
- judgments
 Bartolus on effects of, 248–251
 as to persons (*in personam*), 248–249
 as to property (*in rem*), 249–251
 judicial jurisdiction doctrine, in French conflicts scholarship, 193n.86
 judicial power and discretion, Huber's discussion of, 405–406
- Juenger, Friedrich, 28–29, 119–120
 on party autonomy, 197
- jurisdictions. *See also* conflicts of jurisdiction
 arrest-based jurisdiction, 413–416
 city law jurisdictions, 256–259, 269
 civil jurisdiction over foreigners, Huber's discussion of, 409–416

- conflict of jurisdictions, 189–193, 309–310, 528–529
- conflict of sovereignties and, 345–347
- Huber's influence on theories of, 418–419
- internal sovereignty of cities and, 260–261
- law hierarchies and, 261–262
- legislative jurisdiction, 256–259
- local law and, 305–306
- preclassical conflicts scholarship and, 524–529
- process-based jurisdiction, 412–413
- property judgments and, 249–251
- res judicata* and, 416–418
- sovereignty and, 407–419
- jurisdiction-selecting rules
 - choice-of-law vs., 191–193
 - conflits de jurisdictions* and, 126
 - private international law and, 6–7
 - US conflicts of law and, 24–25
- jurisprudence
 - of concepts, 179–183
 - conflicts history and role of, 124–132
 - in doctrinal unilateralism, 157–158
 - Huber's legal sources theory and, 396
 - in schools of thought, 109
- justice, in Italian school doctrine, 99–100
- just war, Bartolus's discussion of
 - reprisals and, 263–264
- Kahn, Franz, 77–78, 180, 208
- Kennedy, Duncan, 184–185
- kinship, marriages and degree of,
 - Huber's discussion of, 391–394, 440–443
- Koskenniemi, Martii, 65
- Lainé, Armand, 16
 - on Code Napoleon, 57–58
 - comity doctrine and, 476–477
 - on Huber, 353–355, 428–431
 - on Italian school, 282–283
 - medieval scholarship and, 119–120
 - national schools of thought and, 102–104
 - preclassical conflict of laws studies, 56–58
 - on private international law, 68–70
 - on property law, 292
 - sociological approach and, 107–108
 - theories of statutes and, 322–323
- land sales, local law and comity
 - doctrine and, 497–500
- Latin American law
 - Huber's influence on, 353–354
 - regional conflicts codification in, 147–149
- Laurent, François, 11–12, 16
 - comity doctrine and, 474
 - on *cunctos populos*, 117–118
 - on international law, 207–208
 - medieval scholarship and, 119–120
 - on Napoleonic Code, 65–68
 - preclassical conflict of laws and, 56–58, 96–97
 - statutist principles and, 97
 - theories of statutes and, 322–323
- law of nations
 - comity and, 490
 - conflicts doctrine and, 206–210
 - Huber's discussion of, 398–400
 - marriage law and, 495–496
 - Voet's conflict doctrine and, 487
- law of persons. *See in personam* judgments
 - Huber's classification of, 433–434, 438–446
- learned law tradition
 - Bartolus and, 326–327
 - canon law and, 132, 134
 - city law and, 114
 - early modern conflicts doctrine and, 117, 119–120, 126
 - hierchies of law and, 261–262
 - Huber and, 402–405
 - political foundations of conflict doctrine and, 528–529
 - preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 15–16
 - private international law and, 27–31
 - territorialism and, 309–310

- legal acts
 decisional harmony concerning,
 314–315
 Huber's discussion of, 365, 408–409,
 432–434, 464–465, 471–472, 506
 individual autonomy and, 312–313
 permissive statutes and, 303
 in preclassical conflicts doctrine,
 517–518, 521–522
 substantive validity of, 183–184,
 301–304
- legal categorization
 in Bartolus's *repetitio*, 278–282,
 284–298
 classification methods in, 179–183
 form, substance and procedure,
 298–299
 hierarchical organization, 214
 Huber's typology of law and,
 396–400, 431–432, 506–507, 519
 institutional divisions, 432–434
 private law scholarship and, 208
- legal certainty principle, scope of
 foreign law and, 156
- legal characterization problem
 in English case interpretation,
 331–333
 French school and, 100–101
- legal practice
 arrest-based jurisdiction and,
 414–416
 conflict of laws scholarship on,
 29–30
 Huber's civil law and, 403
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and,
 428–431
 Meijier's discussion of, 126
- legal reasoning
 in conflicts doctrine, 173–178
 general principles invoked in,
 177–178
 rules and formalism in, 173–177
- legal sociology, 71–72
- legal sources, Huber's theory of,
 395–406
- legal style
 Bartolus's influence on, 278–284
 in Huber's conflicts doctrine, 422
 mode of reasoning and, 282–284
 preclassical evolution of, 117
 textual structure and, 278–282
- legislative jurisdiction
 of city law, 259, 269
 conflict over, 301–304
 conflicts of jurisdiction and, 308–311
 internal sovereignty of cities and,
 260–261
- legitimation
 Bartolus's commentary on, 230–231,
 520
 local law and, 306
 personal status and, 240–243
- lex causae*
 formality and, 186–188
 private-law governance and, 38
- lex de quibus*, 116
 Bartolus's commentary on *cunctos
 populos* and, 220–221, 279
 Beal's translation of Bartolus and,
 223
 law of persons and, 293–294
 personalism and territorialism and,
 324–328
 substance and procedure and,
 307–308
- lex domicilii*, 145–146
 comity and, 490–491
 Huber's conflicts scholarship and,
 468–469
 local law and comity doctrine and,
 497–500
 property law categorization, 181–182
 territorialism and, 149–151
- lex fori*
 Meijers's discussion of, 125–126
 private-law governance and, 38
 procedural formalism and, 188–189
 tort categorization and, 182–183
- lex loci*
 formality and, 186–188
 property and, 292
- lex loci actus*, 149–151
 comity and, 489–490
 evasion of foreign law and, 493–497
 Huber's *res judicata* and, 367–368,
 506, 522–523

- Huber's territorialism and, 464–465, 468–469
 marriage law and, 450–452
 personal status and capacity and, 439–440
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 517–518
situs territorialism and, 469–472
lex loci celebrationis, 303
 evasion of foreign law and, 493–494
 Huber's territorialism and, 464–465
 intentions of parties and, 372–373, 455–456
 marriage validity and, 450–452
lex loci conclusionis, 145–146, 464–465
lex loci contractus
 in conflicts doctrine, 149–151
 formality and, 186–188
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and, 434–438
 party autonomy and, 198
 territorialism and, 142–143, 149–151
lex loci damni, torts categorization and, 182–183
lex loci delicti, establishment of, 182–183
lex loci delicti commissi, 182–183, 341–344
lex mercatoria, 24–25
 circular narrative and, 82–83
 conflicts doctrine and, 128–129
 genealogies of, 88–89
 individual autonomy and, 196
lex patriae, 146–147
 conflict of sovereignties and, 168–170
 territorialism and, 149–151
lex rei sitae, 145–146
 Bartolus on rights and, 231
 Huber's discussion of, 376–378, 437–438, 469–472
 local law and comity doctrine and, 497–500
 marital property and, 445
 movable goods and, 378
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 518
 property law and, 181–182, 291–292
 territorialism and, 149–151
lex talionis
 comity scholarship and, 486–487
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and, 416, 419
lex terrae, Meijers's discussion of, 126
 Liberal internationalist theory, conflict of laws scholarship and, 30
 liberalization of law, formalities and, 186–188
 limited unilateralism, 160, 474
 Lipstein, Kurt, 320–321
 *Livermore, 107–108
 Llewellyn Davies, D. J., 357–358
 local law
 Bartolus's view of, 261–262, 274, 278–282
 comity and defense of, 497–500
 conflict of sovereignties and, 346–347
 conflicts doctrine and, 169–170
 in *Corpus Iuris Civilis*, 15–16
 foreigners and, 169–170, 225, 228–229
 formalities and validity of, 301–304
 Huber on sovereignty and, 363–364
ius commune and, 87–88
 limits on reach of, 304–306, 536–537
 Roman law and, 116–117
 substance and procedure and, 188–189
 testamentary succession and, 289–291
 third-party rights and conflicts of obligations, 501–502
 unilateralism and role of, 344–345
locus regit actum, 149–151
 actions and, 368–369
 acts inter vivos and mortis causa, 365
 English case and, 335
 form and, 299–301
 Huber's discussion of, 364–374, 449
 individual autonomy and, 312–313
 limitations of, 372–374
 marriage law and, 369–372, 450–452
 prejudice exception and, 373–374
res judicata and, 367–368
 testaments and, 449–450
 unitary conflicts scholarship and, 177–178
 validity of legal acts and, 301–304

- locus rei sitae*, Meijers's discussion of, 125–126
- lois de police*, 160
- Lorenzen, Ernest, 12, 357–358, 424, 479–480
- Louis-Lucas, Pierre, 177–178
- Loussouarn, Yvon, 320–321
- maiore ad minus* argument, 116–117
- majority status
 Huber's discussion of, 469
 marriage law and, 450–452
- *Makarov, 96–97
- Mancini, Pasquale Stanislao,
 81–82
 conflict of laws scholarship and,
 13–14, 22–23
 international governance and,
 204–205, 207–208
 nationality principle and, 145–146,
 148n.41
 private international law and,
 205–206
- marital property
 Huber's scholarship on, 444–446,
 456–457
 third-party rights and conflict of
 obligations and, 501–502
- marriage law
 Bartolus on, 227–228, 294–298
 Brabant case in Huber's scholarship
 on, 392–393
 effects of, 371
 evasion of foreign law and,
 494–496
 evasion of foreign law and comity in,
 493–497
 foreign marriages, Huber's
 discussion of, 394–395
 formality as burden or intervention
 in, 185–186
 formality vs. substantive validity in,
 187–188, 450–452
 fraudulent marriage cases in, 188
 Huber's discussion of, 369–372,
 433–434, 440–443
 intentions of parties in, 372–373
 legal categorization of, 183
 majority status and, 450–452
 marital property and, 444–446
 patrimonial effects in, 373–374
 in preclassical conflicts doctrine,
 517–518
 validity of, 370–371
- Marxist narrative, history as, 81–82
- Matarellus, Nicolas, 249–251
- material contacts, conflicts rulemaking
 and, 176
- Mayer, Pierre, 80–81, 166–168
- mechanical statutes, Bartolus's
 characterization of, 329, 347–348
- medieval law
 canon law and, 129–132
 city law hierarchies and,
 264–266
 conflict of laws and, 1–3
 family law and, 294–298
 form, solemnity and formality in,
 299–301
 historical consciousness in,
 58–60
 historiography of, 42
ius gentium in, 262–264
 marriage law in, 183, 294–298
 Meijers's scholarship in, 74–75
 private law and, 39–41
 unilateralism in, 152–153, 338–339
- medieval merchants, *lex mercatoria*
 and, 128–129
- Meijers, Edward Maurits
 on Aldricus, 123–124
 conflict of laws history and, 16,
 121–122
 on court practices and conflicts
 history, 125–127
 history of private international law
 and, 74–75
 on origins of conflicts doctrine,
 113–115
 private international law history and,
 57–58
- Meili, Ferdinand, 56–57, 222, 476–477
- mixed statutes, preclassical conflict of
 laws and, 18–20
- mixed statutes theory
 comity and, 488–489

- French school and, 100–101
 Huber and, 427–428
 preclassical conflict of laws and,
 511–513, 516–517
 skepticism concerning, 516
 modern conflict of laws, 16–17
 Bartolus's legacy and, 317–319
 Huber and, 463, 507–508
 individual in, 195–196
 national rules proliferation in, 160
 preclassical conflict of laws *vs.*, 93–94
 rulemaking in, 173–177
 unilateralism and, 336–339
 modern historical consciousness. *See*
also historical consciousness
 Huber and, 463
 preclassical conflict of laws in,
 93–94
 theory of statutes and, 320–324
 modern private international law,
 conflict and eclecticism in,
 78–90
 Montevideo Conventions, 147–149
 *Morris, 54–56, 353–354
mos gallicus, 98–110
mos hollandicus, 15–16n.32, 98–110
mos italicus, 98–110
 movable goods
 comity concerning, 489
 Huber on, 378, 435–436, 470–472
 party autonomy and, 454–455
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 518
 property law categorization of,
 181–182
 multilateralism
 Bartolus's discussion of, 337,
 344–345
 international governance and,
 156–157
 international relations and,
 158–160
 unilateralism and, 154–158, 344–345
 municipal law
 punitive property judgments and,
 249–251
 subjects abroad and, 269–270
 written custom and, 264–266
 narratives, history of conflicts doctrine,
 78–90
 alternative foundational narratives,
 124–132
 court practices and customary law
 narrative, 124–127
 dialectics, 80–81
 division of, 96–97
 preclassical conflict of laws
 and, 94–96
 quest narrative, 79–80
 nationalism
 private international law and, 40–41
 statist principles and, 535–536
 nationality principle
 in conflict of laws history, 53–54
 domicile in conflict with, 145–149
 internationalist private international
 law and, 163–165
 Mancini's advocacy of, 22–23
 national schools of thought and,
 102–104
 personalism and, 142–143
 private international law and, 208
 national legal system
 in conflict of laws history, 53–54
 particularism and, 161–163
 private law and, 77
 natural equity, Huber's definition of, 396
 natural law
 Huber's discussion of, 396–400
ius gentium and, 262–264
 neo-positivism, nationalist *vs.*
 internationalist conflicts doctrines
 and, 164
 Netherlands
 as commercial republic, 382–384
 Huber and federation structure of,
 381
 Neumeyer, Karl, 16
 on canon law, 129–132
 on origins of conflicts doctrine,
 112–113
 private international law history by,
 57–58
 Niboyet, Jean-Paulin
 canon law and, 131–132
 personalism and, 141–142

- Niboyet, Jean-Paulin (cont.)
 preclassical conflict history and,
 96–97
 territorialism of, 166–167
 unitary conflicts scholarship and, 178
- Nicene Christianity, Edict of
 Thessalonica and, 110–111
- *Niemayer, 77–78
- normative historicism, 85–87
 doctrinal unilateralism and, 157–158
 personalism and, 142–149
 territorialism and, 142–143
- *North, 54–56
- notaries and notarial acts
 Huber’s civil law and, 404–405
 in permissive statutes, 304–305
 in privilege-conferring
 statutes, 236
- Nygh, Peter, 197
- objective localization theory of party
 autonomy, 197–198
- obligation, torts and concept of,
 182–183
- Odofredus, 247–248, 269
- “Of the Rights of the Sovereign
 Regarding Religion” (Huber),
 390–395
- Oldradus da Ponte, 219–220
- “On the Conflict of Different Laws in
 Different States” (*De Conflictu
 Legum Diversarum in Diversis
 Imperiis*) (Huber)
 actions (§ 7), 368–369
 Axioms in, 361, 363–364, 424–428,
 483
 Brabant marriage case in, 392–393
 comity discussed in, 483, 488–492
 Digest citations in, 361–363
 effects (§ 9), 371–372
 Foregrounding (§ 1), 360–361
 jurisdictions and sovereignty in,
 407–419
 law of persons in, 438–446
 legacy of, 378–379
 party autonomy in, 454–455
 personality (§ 12), 374–376
 practice and pragmatism in, 428
- Primary Rule in, 372–374, 488–489
 publication and translations of,
 357–359
res judicata (§ 6), 367–368
 Secondary Rule in, 374–376
 sovereignty in, 384–385, 407–419
 structure of, 359–360, 423–424
 suretyship agreements in, 435–436
 Testaments (§ 4), 365–366
 third-party rights and conflicts of
 obligations in, 501–502
 Third Rule (§ 15), 376–378
 validity (§ 8), 370–371
- On the Law of the State (De Jure
 Civitatis)* (Huber), 358–359
- On the Law of War and Peace*
 (Grotius), 384–385
- “On the Observance of Frisian Laws”
 (Huber)
 comity in, 482–483, 490–491
 domicile discussed in, 472
 legacy in conflicts of, 378–379
 marital property in, 456–457
 statutes theory and, 430
 structure of, 423–424
 suretyship agreements and,
 435–436
 testaments and, 449–450
 third-party rights and conflict of
 obligations in, 501–502
- ordre public*. See public policy
- origo* rules (Roman law), 61–62
- Oxford Resolution, 148–149
- Papal law, Huber’s references to,
 391–394
- particularism
 Bartolus’s world empire and, 255
 conflict of laws doctrine and,
 161–163
 territorialism and, 113–115
- party autonomy
 Bartolan conflict theory and,
 311–313
 choice-of-law theory and, 100–101
 in conflict of laws, 193–198
 formality as burden or intervention
 in, 185–186

- formality as liberal course of action
 - in, 186–188
- history of, 197–198
- Huber's discussion of, 454–455
- individuals and, 195–196
- preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 523–524
- unitary conflicts scholarship and, 177–178
- Pascal's Paradox, statist view of
 - conflict of laws, 19–20
- Paul, Joel, 476–477
- pedigree history
 - historicism and, 84–88
 - modern private international law and, 78–90
- Pennoyer v. Neff*, 86–87
- performance, Bartolus on, 226–227, 287–288
- permissible acts statutes, Bartolus's classification of, 236–244
- permissive statutes
 - in Bartolus's commentary, 235–244
 - English case interpretation and, 333–335
 - extraterritoriality of, 271–273, 303
 - law of persons and, 293–294
 - legal acts and legal rights and, 270–273
 - notaries and notarial acts in, 304–305
 - permissible acts under, 236–244
 - personal status and, 240–243
 - primogeniture and property and, 243–244
 - privilege-conferring statutes, 236
 - property law and, 292
 - solemnity requirement, 237–240
 - unilateralism and, 340–341
- Perpetual Edict, 443
- personalism
 - Bartolus's influence on, 225, 324–328
 - canon law and, 132
 - in classical law, 113–115, 133–136
 - conflict of sovereignties and, 166–170
 - conflicts doctrine historiography and, 140–142
 - contemporary law theory and, 80–81
 - domicile v. nationality in, 144–149
 - in English case, 331–333
 - evasion of foreign law and, 493–497
 - Huber on, 362–363, 465–469
 - private international law and, 38–39
 - theories of statutes and, 18–20
- personality
 - Huber's discussion of, 375
 - of laws, 141–142, 375–376
- personal law
 - in Bartolus's *repetitio*, 278–282, 347–348
 - comity and, 489
 - Huber and, 427–428
 - nationality principle and, 145–146
 - in preclassical conflicts doctrine, 144–145
- personal status
 - capacity and, 374–376
 - comity and, 490–491
 - French conflicts doctrine and, 520–521
 - Huber's discussion of, 374–376, 426n.12, 439–440
 - judgments as to persons and, 248–249
 - in permissible acts statutes, 240–243
 - permissive and prohibitive statutes and, 340–341
 - preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 518–519
- personal statutes
 - evasion of foreign law and, 493–497
 - preclassical conflict of laws and, 18–20, 518–519
- Petrus Bellaperticus, 238n.95, 328n.48
- pluralism of methods, modern conflicts of law in, 24–25
- political foundations
 - comity in context of, 480–483
 - Huber's scholarship in context of, 381–395
 - preclassical conflicts scholarship and, 203–212, 524–529
 - unilateralism and, 158–160, 474

- political institutions, Huber's
 discussion of, 386
- political school, in French conflict of
 laws, 96–97
- populus Romanus*
 Bartolus's world empire and,
 253–255
ius commune and, 261–262
 territorial dimensions of, 270–271
- positive-law foundation
 conflicts doctrine and, 120–121
 English case and, 335–336
 nationality principle and, 146–147,
 535–536
- postglassators doctrine, 75–77
 sociological approach to conflict of
 laws and, 104–105
- post-modern paradigm
 individual autonomy in, 196
 party autonomy and, 194–195
 private international law and, 26n.63
- potior et utilior*, conflicts doctrine and,
 122–124
- power theory of jurisdiction, 85–86
 legislative jurisdiction of cities and,
 256–259
- Practicarum Observationum* (von Gail),
 429
- pragmatic conflict scholarship,
 177–178, 428–431
- preclassical conflict of laws, 15
 circular narrative and, 82–83
 civil law and, 94
 division of narratives in, 96–97
 Dutch school and, 96–97, 101–102
 early works on, 58–89
 foundational moment in, 94
 French school and, 100–101
 hierarchical organization in, 203–212
 historical consciousness in, 58–60,
 133–136
 historiography of, 42, 56–58,
 511–513
 individual in, 195–196, 454–455
 international governance and, 36–37
 Italian school and, 99–100
 literature and discourse on,
 529–532
- in modern historical consciousness,
 93–94
 nationality in, 145–149
 national schools of thought
 concerning, 102–104
 political foundations and legal
 hierarchies, 524–529
 private law and, 38, 517–524
 schools division of, 98–104
 schools of thought paradigm in,
 98–99
 sociological approach to, 104–108
 sources for, 34–35
 statist principles and, 513–517
 theories of statutes and, 18–20
 time period for, 94
 unilateralism and, 336–339
- prehistorical conflict of laws
 scholarship, 20
- prejudice exception, Huber's discussion
 of, 373–374
- prescription
 in Bartolus's Commentary, 227–228
 Huber's discussion of, 368–369,
 445–453
 procedural formalism concerning,
 188–189
- present consent marriage, Huber's
 discussion of, 394–395
- primogeniture
 Bartolan's English case interpretation
 and, 329–333, 347–348
 in permissive statutes, 243–244,
 272–273
- princeps*
 in Bartolus's commentary, 229–231
 clerical privileges of, 231–233
 political institutions and, 259
- principe essentiel*, 82–83, 167–168
principe fonctionnel, 82–83, 167–168
principe formel, 82–83, 167–168
- principled unilateralism
 city law and, 344–345
 international governance and,
 156–157
- private international law. *See also*
 international law
 as autonomous discipline, 33–34

- autonomy and, 38–39
- Bartolus's legacy in, 317–319
- Battifol's treatise on, 201–203
- commercial litigation and, 190
- conceptual oppositions to, 42
- conflict of laws rules and, 161–163
- conflict of sovereignties doctrine and, 165–170
- contemporary scholarship on, 17
- criticism of, 28–29, 209–210
- de Vareilles-Sommières on, 70–71
- discipline of, 34–35
- early history of, 11–17
- Ehrlich on, 71–72
- formalities in, 186–188
- globalization and, 5
- governance and, 35–38
- historical function of, 79–80
- historiography of, 41, 47–49
- history of, 3–8
- Huber and, 507
- individual autonomy in, 196
- international relations and, 158–160
- Lainé's discussion of, 68–70
- Laurent on, 65–68
- lex mercatoria* and, 128–129
- Mancini's contributions to, 22–23
- Marxist narrative of, 81–82
- mid-nineteenth century emergence of, 33
- nationalism and internationalism in, 163–165
- origins of, 205–206
- personalism vs. territorialism in, 140–142
- preclassical conflict of laws and, 511–513, 517–524, 532–539
- private law-international law triangulation with, 39–41
- public international law and, 7–8
- science of, 30
- terminology for, 31–33
- theory practice of, 27–31
- twentieth-century works on, 57–58
- unilateralism in, 152–153, 158–160
- viability of, 6–7
- Westlake's contributions to, 63–64
- private law
 - Bartolus's legacy in scholarship on, 317–319
 - conflict of sovereignties and, 168–170, 346–347
 - form as construct in, 184–189
 - Huber's influence in, 353–356, 505–506
 - political institutions and, 524–529
 - preclassical conflict of laws and, 517–524
 - private international law-international law triangulation with, 39–41
 - rules of form in, 183–184
 - private rights law (*droits civils*), Demangeat's discussion of, 62
 - privilege-conferring statutes, 236
 - testaments, 237–240
 - procedural formalism
 - Huber's civil jurisdiction over foreigners and, 411–412
 - in private law, 184–186
 - procedure
 - Bartolus on substance and, 306–308, 521–522
 - in conflicts doctrine, 188–189
 - in Huber's conflicts scholarship, 445–453
 - substance/procedure distinction, 188–189, 521–522
 - process-based jurisdiction, Huber's conflicts scholarship and, 409–416
 - progress narrative
 - in classical private international law, 64–72
 - end of history as, 89–90
 - interwar period, 72–78
 - party autonomy and, 194–195
 - scientific optimism, 72–73
 - Socialist private international law and, 81–82
 - prohibited goods, local law and comity doctrine and, 500
 - prohibitive institutions, formality as liberal course of action in, 186–188

- prohibitive statutes
 Bartolus's Commentary on, 233–235
 formalities in, 303
 legal acts and legal rights and,
 270–273
 marriage law and, 297–298
 property law and, 292
 unilateralism and, 340–341
 Voet's discussion of, 458–460
- property rights
 Bartolus's discussion of, 291–292
 choice-of-law *vs.* jurisdiction rules
 and, 191–193
 civil jurisdiction over foreigners and,
 411–412
 comity and, 489
 contract law and, 286
 English case interpretation and,
 333–335
 intestate succession and movable
 property, 378
 legal categorization of, 181–182
 legislative jurisdiction of cities and
 forfeiture of, 259
lex rei sitae and, 376–378
 local law and comity doctrine and,
 497–500
 marital property, 444–446
 marriage law and, 296–298
 personal status and, 240–243
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 518
 primogeniture and, 243–244, 272–273
 prohibitive statutes and, 233–235
 punitive judgments as to, 249–251
 rights *vs.*, 231
 territorialism and, 470
 third-party rights concerning,
 373–374
- Prosser, William, 28–29
- Protestantism
 early modern marriage and,
 394–395
 Huber's conflicts scholarship and,
 391–394
- psychological approach, nationalist *vs.*
 internationalist conflicts doctrines
 and, 163–165
- public international law
 history of, 51–52
 States and, 202
- public law
 conflict of sovereignties and,
 168–170
 in English case interpretation,
 331–333
- public policy. *See also ordre public*
 exception
 Huber's territorialism and, 472
 private international law and, 6–7
 Savigny on law and, 21–22
 Savigny's choice-of-law rule and,
 21–22
 territorialism in, 151
 unilateralism in conflicts doctrine
 and, 152–153
- public-private distinction, local law
 and, 306
- punitive judgment
 Bartolus on effects of, 248–251
 city law and, 268–269, 273
 conflicts of jurisdiction and,
 308–311
 legislative jurisdiction of cities and,
 259
- punitive statutes
 Bartolus's discussion of, 244–248,
 362–363
 conflicts of jurisdiction and,
 308–311
 extraterritorial effect of, 245–246
 extraterritoriality of city law and,
 245–246, 267–268
 in general terms for expression of,
 247–248
 subjects abroad and, 269–270
 unilateralism and, 341–344
- Quadri, Rolando, 341
 quest narrative in historical studies,
 79–80
- Quintilianus, 32–33
- Rabel, Ernst
 circular narrative and, 82–83
 conflicts history and, 75–77, 82–83

- on Roman law and conflicts doctrine, 120–121
- Ranierus de Forlivio, 219–220
- ratione peccati*, 132n.127
- ratione personae*, canon law and, 132
- real property
 - choice-of-law vs. jurisdiction rules in, 191–193
 - contract law and, 286
 - legal categorization of, 181–182
- real statutes
 - Huber and, 427–428
 - preclassical conflict of laws and, 18–20
- Reception theory (Huber), 401, 535–536
- reciprocity
 - choice-of-law vs. jurisdiction and, 192–193
 - conflict of sovereignties and, 168–170
 - Huber's conflicts doctrine and, 416–419
 - unilateralism and, 152–153, 157–158
- reconstructive doctrine, conflicts scholarship and, 211
- reference works, on private international law, 49–50
- regional organizations, international law and, 3
- regulatory law
 - current proliferation of, 3–4
 - formality as liberal course of action in, 186–188
 - political unilateralism and, 158–160
- religion, Huber's discussion of, 390–395
- renvoi mechanism
 - choice-of-law rules and, 30–31
 - private law scholarship and, 208
 - scope of foreign law and, 155–156
 - universalism and particularism and, 162
- repetitio* (Bartolus)
 - cross-references and repetitions in, 280–281
 - cunctos populos* and, 221
 - legal subject organization in, 284–298
- lex de quibus* and, 116, 279
- personalism and territorialism in, 225, 324–328
- scholastic method in, 282–283
- substance and procedure in, 307–308
- testamentary succession in, 289–291
- text structure of, 278–282
- unilateralism in, 336–339
- reprisals, Bartolus's discussion of, 263–264
- res judicata*
 - evasion of foreign law and, 496–497
 - Huber's conflicts scholarship and, 367–368, 416–418
- Review of International Law and Comparative Legislation*, 204–205
- Rochus Curtius, 312
- Rodenburgh, 15–16n.32, 107n.43, 430, 466–467
- Rolin-Jaequemyns, Gustav, 204–205
- Roman law
 - argument *a contrario* in, 116–117
 - arrest-based jurisdiction in, 413–416
 - Bartolus's world empire and, 253–255
 - city law hierarchies and, 264–266
 - civil law and, 400–405
 - civil liability in, 182–183
 - comity and, 486–487
 - conflicts doctrine origins and, 119–120
 - formalities in, 301–304
 - Gutzwiller on, 72–73
 - Huber's interpretations of, 353–356, 385–386, 505
 - Huber's legal sources and, 396, 428
 - interdictions in, 273
 - iura propria* and, 267
 - ius commune* and, 261–262
 - ius gentium* and, 262–264
 - law of persons and, 439
 - legal categorization in, 179–183, 284–285
 - legal style and, 117
 - marital property and, 445–446
 - marriage law and, 296–297
 - postgassators doctrine and, 75–77

- Roman law (cont.)
 preclassical conflict of laws and,
 58–60, 203–212
 Rabel on conflicts doctrine and,
 120–121
 Roman Dutch law, 353–356
 testamentary succession in, 289–291
 testaments in, 229–231
 Rome II Regulation, party autonomy
 in, 194
 rules and rulemaking
 Bartolus on standards and, 283–284
 choice-of-law rules, 21–22, 30–31
 conflicts rules and, 154–155,
 173–177
 international business law and, 3
 jurisdiction-selecting rules, 6–7,
 24–25, 126
 legal reasoning and, 173–177
 private international law and,
 161–163
 unilateralism and, 154–155
 rules formalism, 176
 sale of goods, Huber's discussion of,
 434–438
Samama litigation, 148n.41
 Sande (*Sandius*) Johan van der, 378,
 430
 Savigny, Friedrich Carl von
 choice-of-law rule and, 21–22
 community of law concept and,
 210–211
 conflict of sovereignties and,
 167–168
 conflicts scholarship and, 8–11, 531
 domicile in doctrinal system of,
 144–145
 on dowry contracts, 287–288
 on family law, 183
 Guthrie's translation of, 56–57
 historical school advocacy of, 61–62
 industrial capitalism and, 81–82
 jurisdiction vs. choice-of-law and,
 192
 modern conflicts law and, 76,
 537–538
 Scalia, Antonin, 85–87
 scholastic method, Bartolus's use of,
 282–283
 school of international law
lex patriae and, 146–147
 Mancini and, 22–23
 private international law scholarship
 and, 211
 school of jurists, in French conflict of
 laws theory, 96–97
 schools of thought
 comparative conflict of laws and,
 162
 historiography of conflicts doctrine
 and, 133–136
 national schools, 102–104
 as paradigm, 98–99
 preclassical conflict of laws division
 into, 98–104, 134–135
 sociological definition of, 104–108
 transplantation of ideas in, 109–110
 scientific optimism, 72–73
 scope of law
 conflict of sovereignties and, 347
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 538
 unilateralism and determination of,
 155–156
 secular statutes and customs
 clerical privileges and, 231–233
 formality vs. substantive validity of
 marriage and, 187–188
 Huber on marriage law and,
 440–443, 450–452
Senatus-consultum Velleianum,
 445–446
 service of process rule, transient
 jurisdiction and, 86–87
 seven witnesses, rule of, 229–231,
 237–240, 301–304
Si Bononiensis
 Bartolus's commentary on *cunctos*
populos and, 220
 conflicts doctrine origins and,
 111–115, 119–120
 Huber's conflicts scholarship and,
 407
situs territorialism
 principles of, 149–151

- torts categorization and, 182–183
- Smith, J. A. Clarence, 223, 278–304, 461
- Socialist private international law, 81–82
- solemnities (*solmnitas*)
 - Bartolus on, 237–240, 299–301
 - formalities and, 303
 - form and, 299–301
 - Huber's discussion of, 370–371
 - local law and, 304–306
 - permissive statutes and, 271
 - personal status and, 240–243
 - in preclassical conflicts doctrine, 521–522
- Sottomayor v. De Barros*, 147–148
- sovereignty. *See also* conflict of sovereignties
 - comity doctrine and, 488–492, 527–528
 - conflict of sovereignties doctrine and, 165–170, 345–347
 - conflicts doctrine and, 82–83
 - Huber's comity doctrine and, 478–479, 481–482
 - Huber's discussion of, 361, 384–390, 407–419
 - internal sovereignty of cities, 260–261
 - jurisdiction and, in Huber's conflicts doctrine, 407–419
 - legislative jurisdiction of cities and, 256–259
 - nationalist and internationalist doctrines and, 72
 - private international law and, 36–37
 - state and, 527
 - territorialism and, 346
 - unilateralism in conflicts doctrine and, 155–156
- Spanish school, historiography in conflict of laws and, 102–104
- standards, Bartolus on rules and, 283–284
- statehood, nationality principle and, 146–147
- state systems
 - comity and, 481–482
 - Huber on sovereignty and, 384–390, 409
 - private international law and, 36–37, 202
 - sovereignty and, 527
- statuta favorabilia*, in Bartolus's Commentary, 233–235
- Statute of Frauds (England), 188–189
- statutist principles
 - Bartolus and, 225, 229–231, 348, 514–515
 - city law and, 233, 274
 - clerical principles and, 231–233
 - conflict of sovereignties and, 167–168
 - decline of, 535–536
 - formalities and, 303
 - legislative jurisdiction of cities, 258–259
 - preclassical conflict of laws and, 96–97, 511–513
 - prohibitive statutes, 233–235
 - social justice and legal commerce and, 82–83
 - testaments and, 229–231
 - unique solution, 79–80
- Story, Joseph, 32–33, 60, 76
 - comity doctrine and, 475–477
 - conflict of laws theory and, 319
 - evasion of foreign law and, 493–494
 - on Huber, 354–355
 - preclassical conflicts scholarship and, 531–532
 - sociological approach to conflicts history and, 107–108
 - territorialism and, 140–142, 150
 - theories of statutes and, 321–322
 - transient jurisdiction and, 86–87
- strict law, conflicts doctrine and, 458–460
- Studies on the History of Humanity* (Laurent), 66–67
- subjects abroad. *See also* foreigners hierarchy of law and, 269–270 law of persons and, 293–294
- submission, Huber's civil jurisdiction over foreigners and, 412–413
- substance
 - Bartolus on form and, 299–301
 - Bartolus on procedure and, 306–308

- substance (cont.)
 Huber on form and, 448–453
 local law and, 304–306
 marriage validity and, 450–452
- substantive law
 formality and examination of, 188
 formality as burden or intervention
 and, 185–186
 Huber and, 506
 in permissive and prohibitive
 statutes, 340–341
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and,
 521–522
 private-law governance and, 37–38
 procedural formalism in conflicts
 doctrine and, 188–189, 191–193
- substantive validity
 formality vs., 173–177, 183–184,
 521–522
 Huber on marriage law and,
 440–443, 450–452
ius gentium and, 264
 private law formality and, 186–188
- succession. *See* testamentary succession
 Huber's treatment of, 458
 in preclassical conflicts doctrine,
 517
 Voet's discussion of, 431–432
- Supreme Court of the United States
 comity doctrine and, 475–477
 normative historicism and, 85–87
- suretyship agreements, Huber's
 discussion of, 435–436
- Swiss Federal Law of Private
 International Law, 183–184
- Symeonides, Symeon
 on Huber, 353–354
 on unilateralism, 156–157
- synthetic conflicts scholarship, 178
- System of Contemporary* (Modern)
Roman Law (Savigny), 8–11, 76,
 183
- tacit statute (*tacitum statutum*),
 Baldus's concept of, 265–266
- tag jurisdiction, 85–86
- territorialism. *See also* extraterritoriality
actus v. situs approaches in, 149–151
- Bartolus's influence on, 225, 324–328
 canon law and, 132
 city law and subjects abroad,
 269–270
 civil law and, 400–405
 in classical law, 113–115, 133–136
 comity and, 480–483, 488–492
 conflict of jurisdictions and, 453–454
 conflict of sovereignties and,
 166–170, 346
 conflicts doctrine historiography
 and, 140–142
 contemporary law theory and, 80–81
 decline of Bartolan conflicts doctrine
 and, 323–324
 defined, 142–143
 de Vareilles-Sommières on, 70–71
 Dutch school elaboration of,
 101–102
 in English case, 331–333
 evasion of foreign law and, 493–497
 in French conflict of laws theory,
 59–60, 96–97
 Huber's conflicts doctrine and,
 464–472, 504–505
 judgments as to persons and,
 248–249
 Lainé's discussion of, 68–69
 particularism and, 113–115
 personalism and, 465–469
 preclassical conflicts scholarship and,
 524–529
 private international law and,
 38–39
 property law categorization, 181–182
 public policy, 151, 472
 sovereignty and, 408–409
 statehood and, 384–385
 subdivisions in, 97
 theories of statutes and, 18–20
 torts categorization and, 182–183
 unitary conflicts scholarship and,
 177–178
- testamentary succession
 Bartolus's discussion of, 229–231,
 271–273, 289–291
 city law application and, 271
 decisional harmony and, 313–315

- English case interpretation and, 328–344
 evasion of foreign law and, 493–497
 formalities in, 301–304
 Huber on, 365–366, 376–378, 446–450, 470–471
lex rei sitae and, 376–378
 party autonomy in, 194
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 518
 solemnity requirement, 237–240
 textbook narrative
 conflict doctrine in, 51–52
 structure of, 53–54
 Theodosius I (Emperor), 110–111
 theory of statutes, 13–14
 Bartolus's legacy in, 317–336, 513–517
 de Vareilles-Sommières on, 70–71
 evolution of, 513–517
 French school and, 100–101
 Hert's discussion of, 19–20
 Huber and, 427–428
 Italian school and, 99–100
 medieval and early modern era
 conflict of laws and, 1–3
 modern historical consciousness and, 320–324
 narratives of, 94–96
 nineteenth-century break from, 21–24
 preclassical conflict of laws and, 18–20, 511–513
 Voet's discussion of, 325–326, 458–460
 third-party rights
 conflicts of obligations and, 501–502
 Huber's contracts scholarship and, 450
 Huber's prejudice exception and, 373–374
 personal status and, 375
 Thorne, Samuel E., 87–88, 319
 Timbal, Pierre-Clément, 125
 torts
 Bartolus's influence on, 288–289
 choice-of-law rules and, 174
 jurisdiction vs. choice-of-law in, 191–193
 legal categorization of, 182–183
 traditional narrative
 choice-of-law vs. jurisdiction rules in, 192
 in French conflict of laws theory, 96–97
 Meijers on history and, 75
Traité Élémentaire (Battifol), 211
 transactional formality, in private law, 184–185
 transient jurisdiction, 85–87
Treatise (Westlake), 63–64
Treatise concerning the law which arises from different statutes (Rodenburgh), 430
 treaty law, Mancini and, 22–23
 tribal personal law, 141–142
ultramontani postglassators, 105
 on permissive statutes formalities, 303
 preclassical conflicts doctrine and, 525
 uniform law
 growth of, 24–25
 universalism and, 161–163
 unilateralism
 absolute, 161
 of Bartolus, 225, 336–345, 349–350
 in conflicts doctrine, 152–161
 conflicts rules wording and, 154–155
 doctrinal unilateralism, 154–158
 Huber and, 338–339, 473–475
 limited, 160
 multilateralism and, 154–158, 344–345
 permissive statutes, 340–341
 political unilateralism, 158–160
 prohibitive statutes, 340–341
 punitive statutes, 341–344
 scope of foreign law determination and, 155–156
 Union of Utrecht, 383
 unitary conflicts scholarship, 177–178
 United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 3

- United States law
 conflict of laws history and, 54–56
 conflicts revolution in, 24–25
 longarm jurisdiction *vs.* choice-of-law in, 193
 normative historicism and, 85–87
 party autonomy in, 197–198
 political unilateralism in, 158–160
 postwar conflict of laws in, 165n.102
 process-based jurisdiction in, 409–416
 scope of foreign law and unilateralism in, 156
 unilateralism in, 152–153
- universalism
 Bartolus's world empire and, 255
 conflict of laws doctrine and, 161–163
 in jurisprudence, Bartolus's embrace of, 344–345
- unwritten law, Huber's civil law and, 402–404
- Usus modernus Pandectarum*, 117, 425, 519, 535–536
- Valentinian II (Emperor), 110–111
- Valéry, 113–114n.58
- validity
 Huber's discussion of, 370–371
 of marriage, 450–452
 of notarial acts, 304–305
- Valladão, Haroldo, 223, 357–358
- Vattel, Emer de, 384–385
- vested rights doctrine
 comity and, 479–480
 conflict of laws theory and, 319
 local law and, 306
- Voet, Jan
 Huber and, 362–363, 427–428
 legacy of, 354–356
 positivist theory and, 335
 preclassical conflicts scholarship and, 58–59, 117
 on sovereignty and the state, 526–527
- Voet, Johannes, 15–16n.32, 335
 arrest-based jurisdiction and, 419
 categorization of statutes by, 431–432, 519
 comity doctrine of, 476–477, 483–492, 527–528
 common practice and Roman law in work of, 58–59
 conflict of jurisdictions and, 453–454
 conflicts doctrine of, 426–431, 458–460
 exceptions to comity and, 492
 on form and substance, 448–449
 foundational texts and, 117
 in Guthrie's history, 56–57
 Huber and, 354–355, 362–363, 383–384, 430–431
 law of persons and, 439
 local law and comity doctrine and, 497–500
 marriage law and, 442
 mixed statutes theory and, 516
 personalism of, 466–468
 property law categorization, 181–182, 471–472, 519
 sociological approach and, 105–107
 on sovereignty and the state, 526–527
 on testaments, 447–448
- Voet, Paul
 comity doctrine of, 483–487, 527–528
 on form and substance, 448–449
 Huber and, 430–431
 on mixed statutes, 427–428
 personalism and territorialism and, 325–326
 on sovereignty and the state, 526–527
 theories of statutes and, 321–322
- von Bar, Ludwig, 16, 77–78
 national schools of thought and, 102–104
 preclassical conflict of laws history and, 56–58
 theories of statutes and, 321–322
- von Gail, Andreas, 403, 429
- von Mehren, Arthur, 418–419

INDEX

607

- Wächter, Karl von, 20, 96, 192, 206–210
- Watt, Horatia Muir, 357–358
- Western Christianity
 Bartolus's world empire and, 253–255
 ius commune and, 261–262
- Westlake, John, 63–64, 204–205
- Westphalian system of sovereignty,
 private international law and, 36–37
- Wolff, Martin, 320–321
- world empire
 city law and, 273–276
 common law and, 253–255
- world systems
 Bartolus in context of, 252–253, 317–319
 conflicts doctrine and, 211–215
 evolution of concept, 213–214
 Huber's conflicts scholarship and, 380–381, 505–506
- worldviews, conflicts doctrine and, 211–215
- written custom, city law hierarchy and, 264–266
- wrongs. *See* delicts; torts
- Zitelmann, Ernst, 72